

Chinese Politics and Society

View Online



[1]

19th CPC National Congress: <http://english.gov.cn/19thcpccongress/>.

[2]

Alpermann, B. 2001. The Post-Election Administration of Chinese Villages. *The China Journal*. 46, (Jul. 2001), 45–67. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/3182307>.

[3]

Andrew Mertha 2009. 'Fragmented Authoritarianism 2.0': Political Pluralization in the Chinese Policy Process. *The China Quarterly*. 200 (2009), 995–1012.

[4]

Asian Development Bank: <http://www.adb.org/>.

[5]

Australian National University. Contemporary China Centre et al. 1995. *The China journal: Chung-kuo yen chiu*. (1995).

[6]

Barabantseva, E. 2011. *Overseas Chinese, ethnic minorities, and nationalism: de-centering China*. Routledge.

[7]

Bernstein, T.P. and Lü, X. 2003. Taxation without representation in rural China. Cambridge University Press.

[8]

Bovingdon, G. 2004. Autonomy in Xinjiang: Han Nationalist Imperatives and Uyghur Discontent.

[9]

Brady, A.-M. ed. 2014. China's thought management. Routledge.

[10]

Brady, A.-M. 2008. Marketing dictatorship: propaganda and thought work in contemporary China. Rowman & Littlefield.

[11]

Brady, A.-M. 2009. Mass Persuasion as a Means of Legitimation and China's Popular Authoritarianism. *American Behavioral Scientist*. 53, 3 (Nov. 2009), 434-457.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764209338802>.

[12]

Brady, A.-M. 2017. Plus ça change?: Media Control Under Xi Jinping. *Problems of Post-Communism*. 64, 3-4 (Jul. 2017), 128-140.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10758216.2016.1197779>.

[13]

Brookings - Quality. Independence. Impact.: <https://www.brookings.edu/>.

[14]

Bruce Gilley 2004. The 'End of Politics' in Beijing. *The China Journal*. 51 (2004), 115-135.

[15]

Callahan, W.A. and Oxford University Press 2010. China: the pessoptimist nation. Oxford University Press.

[16]

Can China Have a Melting Pot?

<http://thediplomat.com/2012/05/can-china-have-a-melting-pot/>.

[17]

Center for Modern China Journal of contemporary China: Dang dai Zhongguo.

[18]

Center for Strategic and International Studies: <https://www.csis.org/>.

[19]

Chan, K.W. 1994. Cities with invisible walls: reinterpreting urbanization in post-1949 China. Oxford University Press.

[20]

Chan, K.W. 2009. The Chinese Hukou System at 50. Eurasian Geography and Economics. 50, 2 (2009), 197–221.

[21]

CHAN, K.W. 2010. The Global Financial Crisis and Migrant Workers in China: 'There is No Future as a Labourer; Returning to the Village has No Meaning'. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research. 34, 3 (Sep. 2010), 659–677.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2427.2010.00987.x>.

[22]

Chan, K.W. and Zhang, L. 1999. The Hukou System and Rural-Urban Migration in China: Processes and Changes. *The China Quarterly*. 160, (Dec. 1999). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741000001351>.

[23]

Char, J. and Bitzinger, R.A. 2017. A New Direction in the People's Liberation Army's Emergent Strategic Thinking, Roles and Missions. *The China Quarterly*. 232, (Dec. 2017), 841–865. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S030574101700128X>.

[24]

Chen, J. et al. 2016. Sources of Authoritarian Responsiveness: A Field Experiment in China. *American Journal of Political Science*. 60, 2 (Apr. 2016), 383–400. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12207>.

[25]

Chen, Y. and Yang, D.Y. The Impact of Media Censorship: Evidence from a Field Experiment in China.

[26]

Cheng, T. and Selden, M. 1994. The Origins and Social Consequences of China's Hukou System. *The China Quarterly*. 139, (Sep. 1994). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741000043083>.

[27]

China Development Brief: <http://chinadevelopmentbrief.cn/>.

[28]

China Development Brief: <http://chinadevelopmentbrief.cn/>.

[29]

China Digital Times (CDT): <http://chinadigitaltimes.net/>.

[30]

China Environment Forum | Wilson Center:
<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/program/china-environment-forum>.

[31]

China Environment Forum | Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars:
[https://www.wilsoncenter.org/program/china-environment-forum?fuseaction=Topics.home
&topic_id=1421](https://www.wilsoncenter.org/program/china-environment-forum?fuseaction=Topics.home&topic_id=1421).

[32]

China Headlines: Migrants granted greater rights in hukou shakeup - Xinhua |
English.news.cn: http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2015-12/12/c_134910353.htm.

[33]

China in the News: <http://chinapoliticsnews.blogspot.co.uk/>.

[34]

China Leadership Monitor | Hoover Institution:
<http://www.hoover.org/publications/china-leadership-monitor>.

[35]

Chinadaily European: <http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/>.

[36]

ChinaDaily.com - 19th CPC National Congress:
<http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/19thcpcnationalcongress/index.html>.

[37]

Chinadialogue: <https://www.chinadialogue.net/>.

[38]

Chinadialogue | china and the environment: <https://www.chinadialogue.net/>.

[39]

ChinaFile | China, Journalism, Current Affairs: <http://www.chinafile.com/>.

[40]

China.org.cn - China news, weather, business, travel & language courses:
<http://www.china.org.cn/>.

[41]

China's 19th Party Congress | Brookings Institution:
<https://www.brookings.edu/product/chinas-19th-party-congress/>.

[42]

Cho, Y.N. 2009. Local people's congresses in China: development and transition.
Cambridge University Press.

[43]

Clark, P. 2008. The Chinese Cultural Revolution: a history. Cambridge University Press.

[44]

Congress for Cultural Freedom et al. 1960. The China quarterly. (1960).

[45]

Congress for Cultural Freedom et al. 1960. The China quarterly. (1960).

[46]

Creemers, R. 2017. Cyber China: Upgrading Propaganda, Public Opinion Work and Social Management for the Twenty-First Century. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 26, 103 (Jan. 2017), 85–100. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2016.1206281>.

[47]

Danwei - Media, Internet, Consumers & Government in China: <http://www.danwei.org/>.

[48]

Davin, D. 1999. Internal migration in contemporary China. Macmillan.

[49]

Davis, D. et al. 2009. Creating wealth and poverty in postsocialist China. Stanford University Press.

[50]

deLisle, J. and Goldstein, A. 2015. China's challenges. University of Pennsylvania Press.

[51]

deLisle, J. and Goldstein, A. 2015. China's challenges. University of Pennsylvania Press.

[52]

deLisle, J. and Goldstein, A. 2015. China's challenges. University of Pennsylvania Press.

[53]

Diamant, N.J. et al. eds. 2005. Engaging the law in China: state, society, and possibilities for justice. Stanford University Press.

[54]

Dickson, B.J. 2014. Who Wants to Be a Communist? Career Incentives and Mobilized Loyalty in China. *The China Quarterly*. 217, (Mar. 2014), 42–68.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741013001434>.

[55]

Duckett, J. and Wang, H. 2013. Extending political participation in China: new opportunities for citizens in the policy process. *Journal of Asian Public Policy*. 6, 3 (Nov. 2013), 263–276.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/17516234.2013.850221>.

[56]

Dutton, M.R. 2005. *Policing Chinese politics: a history*. Duke University Press.

[57]

Eaton, S. and Kostka, G. 2014. Authoritarian Environmentalism Undermined? Local Leaders' Time Horizons and Environmental Policy Implementation in China. *The China Quarterly*. 218, (Jun. 2014), 359–380. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741014000356>.

[58]

Economy, E. and Council on Foreign Relations 2004. *The river runs black: the environmental challenge to China's future*. Cornell University Press.

[59]

Elizabeth C. Economy 2007. The Great Leap Backward? The Costs of China's Environmental Crisis. *Foreign Affairs*. 86, 5 (2007).

[60]

European Council on Foreign Relations: <http://www.ecfr.eu/>.

[61]

Evans, G. and Tam, M. 1997. Hong Kong: the anthropology of a Chinese metropolis. Curzon.

[62]

Fan, C.C. 2008. China on the move: migration, the state, and the household. Routledge.

[63]

Fei-Ling Wang 2004. Reformed Migration Control and New Targeted People: China's Hukou System in the 2000s. *The China Quarterly*. 177 (2004), 115–132.

[64]

Finkelstein, D.M. and Kivlehan, M. 2003. China's leadership in the 21st century: the rise of the fourth generation. M.E. Sharpe.

[65]

Gladney, D.C. 1996. Muslim Chinese: ethnic nationalism in the People's Republic. Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University.

[66]

Goldman, M. and MacFarquhar, R. 1999. The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms. Harvard University Press.

[67]

Goldman, M. and MacFarquhar, R. 1999. The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms. Harvard University Press.

[68]

Gong, T. 2015. Managing Government Integrity under Hierarchy: anti-corruption efforts in local China. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 24, 94 (Jul. 2015), 684–700.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2014.978151>.

[69]

Goodkind, D. and West, L. 2002. China's Floating Population: Definitions, Data and Recent Findings. *Urban Studies*. 39, 12 (Nov. 2002), 2237–2250.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/0042098022000033845>.

[70]

Goodman, D.S.G. ed. 2015. *Handbook of the politics of China*. Edward Elgar Publishing.

[71]

Goodman, D.S.G. ed. 2015. *Handbook of the politics of China*. Edward Elgar Publishing.

[72]

Goodman, D.S.G. ed. 2015. *Handbook of the politics of China*. Edward Elgar Publishing.

[73]

Great Firewall rising: How China wages its war on the Internet:
<http://edition.cnn.com/2015/10/25/asia/china-war-internet-great-firewall/>.

[74]

Gries, P.H. et al. 2010. *Chinese politics: state, society and the market*. Routledge.

[75]

Gries, P.H. et al. 2010. *Chinese politics: state, society and the market*. Routledge.

[76]

Gries, P.H. et al. 2010. *Chinese politics: state, society and the market*. Routledge.

[77]

Gries, P.H. et al. 2010. Chinese politics: state, society and the market. Routledge.

[78]

Gries, P.H. et al. 2010. Chinese politics: state, society and the market. Routledge.

[79]

Gries, P.H. et al. 2010. Chinese politics: state, society and the market. Routledge.

[80]

Gries, P.H. et al. 2010. Chinese politics: state, society and the market. Routledge.

[81]

Harrell, S. 2001. Ways of being ethnic in Southwest China. University of Washington Press.

[82]

Harrell, S. and American Council of Learned Societies 1995. Cultural encounters on China's ethnic frontiers. University of Washington Press.

[83]

Heberer, T. et al. 2009. Regime legitimacy in contemporary China: institutional change and stability. Routledge.

[84]

Heberer, T. et al. 2009. Regime legitimacy in contemporary China: institutional change and stability. Routledge.

[85]

Heberer, T. et al. 2009. Regime legitimacy in contemporary China: institutional change and stability. Routledge.

[86]

Heilmann, S. ed. 2017. China's Political System. Rowman & Littlefield.

[87]

Heilmann, S. ed. 2017. China's Political System. Rowman & Littlefield.

[88]

Heilmann, S. 2008. Policy Experimentation in China's Economic Rise. *Studies in Comparative International Development*. 43, 1 (Mar. 2008), 1–26.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-007-9014-4>.

[89]

Ho, P. 2001. Greening Without Conflict? Environmentalism, NGOs and Civil Society in China. *Development and Change*. 32, 5 (Nov. 2001), 893–921.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00231>.

[90]

Ho, P. and Edmonds, R.L. 2007. Perspectives of Time and Change: Rethinking Embedded Environmental Activism in China. *China Information*. 21, 2 (Jul. 2007), 331–344.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0920203X07079649>.

[91]

Howell, J. 2004. Governance in China. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

[92]

Huang, D. and He, Q. 2018. Striking a Balance between Contradictory Roles: The

Overlapping Role Perceptions of the Deputies in China's Local People's Congresses. *Modern China*. 44, 1 (Jan. 2018), 103–134.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0097700417733932>.

[93]

Human Rights Watch : Asia: <https://www.hrw.org/asia>.

[94]

Imminent Fears, Immediate Hopes: A Beijing Jeremiad:
<http://chinaheritage.net/journal/imminent-fears-immediate-hopes-a-beijing-jeremiad/>.

[95]

Jahiel, A.R. 1998. The Organization of Environmental Protection in China. *The China Quarterly*. 156, (Dec. 1998). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S030574100005133X>.

[96]

JSTOR (Organization) and Thomson Gale (Firm) 1975. *Modern China*. (1975).

[97]

Kam Wing Chan and Will Buckingham 2008. Is China Abolishing the Hukou System? *The China Quarterly*. 195 (2008), 582–606.

[98]

Kamo, T. and Takeuchi, H. 2013. Representation and Local People's Congresses in China: A Case Study of the Yangzhou Municipal People's Congress. *Journal of Chinese Political Science*. 18, 1 (Mar. 2013), 41–60. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11366-012-9226-y>.

[99]

Kaup, K.P. 2000. *Creating the Zhuang: ethnic politics in China*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

[100]

King, G. et al. 2013. How Censorship in China Allows Government Criticism but Silences Collective Expression. *The American Political Science Review*. 107, 2 (2013).

[101]

King, G. et al. 2017. How the Chinese Government Fabricates Social Media Posts for Strategic Distraction, Not Engaged Argument. *American Political Science Review*. 111, 03 (Aug. 2017), 484–501. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055417000144>.

[102]

Knight, J. et al. 1999. Chinese rural migrants in urban enterprises: Three perspectives. *Journal of Development Studies*. 35, 3 (Feb. 1999), 73–104. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220389908422574>.

[103]

Kou, C. 2017. Xi Jinping in Command: Solving the Principal–Agent Problem in CCP–PLA Relations? *The China Quarterly*. 232, (Dec. 2017), 866–885. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741017001321>.

[104]

Lampton, D.M. et al. 1987. *Policy implementation in post-Mao China*. University of California Press.

[105]

Lampton, D.M. 2015. Xi Jinping and the National Security Commission: policy coordination and political power. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 24, 95 (Sep. 2015), 759–777. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2015.1013366>.

[106]

Landry, P.F. 2008. *Decentralized authoritarianism in China: the Communist Party's control of local elites in the post-Mao era*. Cambridge University Press.

[107]

Legal Documents Related to the Social Credit System:
<http://www.chinalawtranslate.com/social-credit-documents/?lang=en>.

[108]

Leibold, J. 2015. China's Ethnic Policy Under Xi Jinping. *China Brief*. 15, 20 (2015), 6–10.

[109]

Li, B. 2006. Floating Population or Urban Citizens? Status, Social Provision and Circumstances of Rural-Urban Migrants in China. *Social Policy and Administration*. 40, 2 (Apr. 2006), 174–195. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9515.2006.00483.x>.

[110]

Li, C. and Dawson Books 2008. *China's changing political landscape: prospects for democracy*. Brookings Institution Press.

[111]

Li, J. 2009. *Chinese media, global contexts*. Routledge.

[112]

Li, L. 2003. The Empowering Effect of Village Elections in China. *Asian Survey*. 43, 4 (Aug. 2003), 648–662. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1525/as.2003.43.4.648>.

[113]

Liang, Z. 2001. The Age of Migration in China. *Population and Development Review*. 27, 3 (Sep. 2001), 499–524. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2001.00499.x>.

[114]

Liang, Z. and Ma, Z. 2004. *China's Floating Population: New Evidence from the 2000*

Census. Population and Development Review. 30, 3 (Sep. 2004), 467–488.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2004.00024.x>.

[115]

Lieberthal, K. 1997. China's Governing System and its Impact on Environmental Policy Implementation. China Environmental Series. 1, (1997), 3–8.

[116]

Lieberthal, K. 2004. Governing China: from revolution through reform. W. W. Norton.

[117]

Lieberthal, K. and Lampton, D.M. 1992. Bureaucracy, politics, and decision making in post-Mao China. University of California Press.

[118]

Lieberthal, K. and Lampton, D.M. 1992. Bureaucracy, politics, and decision making in post-Mao China. University of California Press.

[119]

Lieberthal, K. and Oksenberg, M. 1988. Policy making in China: leaders, structures, and processes. Princeton University Press.

[120]

Louie, K.-S. 2001. Village Self-Governance and Democracy in China: An Evaluation. Democratization. 8, 4 (Dec. 2001), 134–154. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/714000220>.

[121]

Lowell Dittmer 2003. Leadership Change and Chinese Political Development. The China Quarterly. 176 (2003), 903–925.

[122]

Lu, Y. 2007. Environmental civil society and governance in China. *International Journal of Environmental Studies*. 64, 1 (Feb. 2007), 59–69.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00207230601157708>.

[123]

MacFarquhar, R. 1974. *The origins of the cultural revolution*. Published for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, the East Asian Institute of Columbia University, and the Research Institute on Communist Affairs of Columbia University by Oxford University Press.

[124]

Manion, M. 2014. Authoritarian Parochialism: Local Congressional Representation in China. *The China Quarterly*. 218, (Jun. 2014), 311–338.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741014000319>.

[125]

Martin King Whyte, , Dong-Kyun Im Is the social volcano still dormant? Trends in Chinese attitudes toward inequality. Is the social volcano still dormant? Trends in Chinese attitudes toward inequality. 48, 62–76.
DOI:<https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2014.05.008>.

[126]

Mercator Institute for China Studies: <http://www.merics.org/>.

[127]

Miller, A. 2015. Politburo Processes Under Xi Jinping. *China Leadership Monitor*. 47, (2015).

[128]

Mitter, R. and Dawson Books 2004. *A bitter revolution: China's struggle with the modern world*. Oxford University Press.

[129]

Mitter, R. and Dawson Books 2004. A bitter revolution: China's struggle with the modern world. Oxford University Press.

[130]

Mol, A. and Carter, N. 2006. China's environmental governance in transition. *Environmental Politics*. 15, 2 (Apr. 2006), 149-170.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/09644010600562765>.

[131]

Mullaney, T.S. 2012. *Critical Han studies: the history, representation, and identity of China's majority*. University of California Press.

[132]

Mulvenon, J. 2015. The Yuan Stops Here: Xi Jinping and the CMC Chairman Responsibility System. *China Leadership Monitor*. 47, (2015).

[133]

Murphy, R. and Fong, V.L. 2009. *Media, identity, and struggle in twenty-first-century China*. Routledge.

[134]

Murray Scot Tanner 1995. How a Bill Becomes a Law in China: Stages and Processes in Lawmaking. *The China Quarterly*. 141 (1995), 39-64.

[135]

My China News Digest: <http://www.cnd.org/>.

[136]

Nathan, A.J. and Gilley, B. 2003. China's new rulers: the secret files. New York Review of Books.

[137]

National Bureau of Statistics of China: <http://www.stats.gov.cn/english/>.

[138]

Ngai, P. 2010. Unfinished Proletarianization: Self, Anger, and Class Action among the Second Generation of Peasant-Workers in Present-Day China. *Modern China*. 36, 5 (Sep. 2010), 493–519. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0097700410373576>.

[139]

O'Brien, K.J. 2001. Villagers, Elections, and Citizenship in Contemporary China. *Modern China*. 27, 4 (Oct. 2001), 407–435. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/009770040102700401>.

[140]

O'Brien, K.J. and Han, R. 2009. Path to Democracy? Assessing village elections in China. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 18, 60 (Jun. 2009), 359–378. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670560902770206>.

[141]

O'Brien, K.J. and Li, L. 2006. Rightful resistance in rural China. Cambridge University Press.

[142]

O'Brien, K.J. and Li, L. 2006. Rightful resistance in rural China. Cambridge University Press.

[143]

Oi, J.C. and Rozelle, S. 2000. Elections and Power: The Locus of Decision-Making in Chinese Villages. *The China Quarterly*. 162, (Jun. 2000).

DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741000008237>.

[144]

Peerenboom, R. 2003. A Government of Laws: Democracy, rule of law and administrative law reform in the PRC. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 12, 34 (Feb. 2003), 45–67.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670560305468>.

[145]

Peerenboom, R.P. 2002. *China's long march toward rule of law*. Cambridge University Press.

[146]

Pei, M. 2006. *China's trapped transition: the limits of developmental autocracy*. Harvard University Press.

[147]

People's Daily Online: <http://en.people.cn/>.

[148]

Perry, E.J. et al. 2010. *Chinese society: change, conflict and resistance*. Routledge.

[149]

Polumbiaum, J. and Xiong, L. 2008. *China ink: the changing face of Chinese journalism*. Rowman & Littlefield.

[150]

Potter, P.B. and Association for Asian Studies. Meeting 1994. *Domestic law reforms in post-Mao China*. M.E. Sharpe.

[151]

Pye, L.W. 1981. The dynamics of Chinese politics. Oelgeschlager, Gunn & Hain.

[152]

Remaking China's Civil Society in the Xi Jinping Era | ChinaFile:
<http://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/viewpoint/remaking-chinas-civil-society-xi-jinping-era>.

[153]

Review by: Kevin J. O'Brien 2002. Review: Collective Action in the Chinese Countryside. The China Journal. 48 (2002), 139-154.

[154]

Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden. Documentatiecentrum voor het Huidige China 1986. China information: Zhongguo qing bao. (1986).

[155]

Roberts, M.E. 2018. Censored: distraction and diversion inside China's great firewall. Princeton University Press.

[156]

van Rooij, B. 2006. Implementation of Chinese Environmental Law: Regular Enforcement and Political Campaigns. Development and Change. 37, 1 (Jan. 2006), 57-74.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0012-155X.2006.00469.x>.

[157]

Saich, T. 2015. Governance and politics of China. Palgrave Macmillan.

[158]

Saich, T. 2015. Governance and politics of China. Palgrave Macmillan.

[159]

Saich, T. 2015. Governance and politics of China. Palgrave Macmillan.

[160]

Saich, T. 2015. Governance and politics of China. Palgrave.

[161]

Saich, T. 2015. Governance and politics of China. Palgrave Macmillan.

[162]

Saich, T. 2015. Governance and politics of China. Palgrave Macmillan.

[163]

Saich, T. 2015. Governance and politics of China. Palgrave.

[164]

Saich, T. 2000. Negotiating the State: The Development of Social Organizations in China. *The China Quarterly*. 161, (Mar. 2000). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741000003969>.

[165]

Saich, T. 2008. Providing public goods in transitional China. Palgrave Macmillan.

[166]

Schubert, G. 2014. Political Legitimacy in Contemporary China Revisited: theoretical refinement and empirical operationalization. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 23, 88 (Jul. 2014), 593–611. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2013.861139>.

[167]

Scotton, J.F. et al. 2010. New media for a new China. Wiley-Blackwell.

[168]

Shambaugh, D.L. 2016. China's future. Polity.

[169]

Shi, Z. 1999. Collective democracy: political and legal reform in China. Chinese University Press.

[170]

Shirk, S.L. 2007. China: fragile superpower. Oxford University Press.

[171]

Smith, J.N. 2002. 'Making Culture Matter': Symbolic, Spatial and Social Boundaries between Uyghurs and Han Chinese. *Asian Ethnicity*. 3, 2 (Sep. 2002), 153–174.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/14631360220132718>.

[172]

Solinger, D.J. and American Council of Learned Societies 1999. Contesting citizenship in urban China: peasant migrants, the state, and the logic of the market. University of California Press.

[173]

Steinhardt, H.C. and Wu, F. 2016. In the Name of the Public: Environmental Protest and the Changing Landscape of Popular Contention in China. *The China Journal*. 75, (Jan. 2016), 61–82. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1086/684010>.

[174]

Stockmann, D. 2013. Chapter 1: Propaganda for Sale, in Media commercialization and authoritarian rule in China. Cambridge University Press.

[175]

Sun, Y. 2014. Municipal People's Congress Elections in the PRC: a process of co-option. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 23, 85 (Jan. 2014), 183–195.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2013.809991>.

[176]

Tanner, M.S. 1999. The politics of lawmaking in post-Mao China: institutions, processes and democratic prospects. Clarendon.

[177]

The Carter Center: <http://www.cartercenter.org/index.html>.

[178]

The China Beat: <http://thechinabeat.blogspot.co.uk/>.

[179]

The Financial Times: http://encore.lib.gla.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3070521.

[180]

The National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China:
<http://www.npc.gov.cn/englishnpc/>.

[181]

The Nineteenth Party Congress: Here Comes the Future | The China Story Yearbook 2017: Prosperity:
<https://www.thechinastory.org/yearbooks/yearbook-2017/chapter-1-the-nineteenth-party-congress-here-comes-the-future/>.

[182]

The Red Emperor | ChinaFile:

<http://www.chinafile.com/library/nyrb-china-archive/red-emperor>.

[183]

Tom Phillips 2017. China's Communist party congress – all you need to know - The Guardian. Guardian. (Oct. 2017).

[184]

Truex, R. 2014. Consultative Authoritarianism and Its Limits. Comparative Political Studies. (Jun. 2014). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414014534196>.

[185]

UN Unsere Nation China: <http://www.unchina.org/>.

[186]

Unger, J. 2002. The transformation of rural China. M.E. Sharpe.

[187]

Walder, A.G. 2015. China under Mao: a revolution derailed. Harvard University Press.

[188]

Wang, Z. 2017. Playing by the Rules: How Local Authorities Engineer Victory in Direct Congressional Elections in China. Journal of Contemporary China. 26, 108 (Nov. 2017), 870-885. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2017.1337311>.

[189]

What's the Takeaway from the 19th Party Congress? | ChinaFile:

<http://www.chinafile.com/conversation/whats-takeaway-19th-party-congress>.

[190]

Will Xi Jinping take the lead on climate change?

<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/clear-waters-and-green-mountains-will-xi-jinping-take-lead-climate-change>.

[191]

William Hurst and Kevin J. O'Brien 2002. China's Contentious Pensioners. *The China Quarterly*. 170 (2002), 345–360.

[192]

World Bank in China: <http://www.worldbank.org.cn/>.

[193]

Wu, G. 2015. *China's Party Congress: power, legitimacy, and institutional manipulation*. Cambridge University Press.

[194]

Xi Jinping Opens 19th Party Congress Proclaiming a New Era—His: Center for Strategic and International Studies:

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/xi-jinping-opens-19th-party-congress-proclaiming-new-era-his>

[195]

Xi Jinping Steers China back to the Days of Mao Zedong - Jamestown:

<https://jamestown.org/program/xi-jinping-steers-china-back-days-mao-zedong/>.

[196]

Xi Jinping Unveils China's New Leaders but No Clear Successor - The New York Times:

https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/24/world/asia/xi-jinping-china.html?_r=0.

[197]

Xinhua – 19th National Party Congress:
<http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/special/19cpcnc/index.htm>.

[198]

Xinhua News Agency. World, Business, Sports, Entertainment, Photos and Video:
<http://www.chinaview.cn/>.

[199]

Yang, G. 2005. Environmental NGOs and Institutional Dynamics in China. *The China Quarterly*. 181, (Mar. 2005), 46–66. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741005000032>.

[200]

Yang, H. and Zhao, D. 2015. Performance Legitimacy, State Autonomy and China's Economic Miracle. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 24, 91 (Jan. 2015), 64–82. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2014.918403>.

[201]

Zeng, J. 2014. The Debate on Regime Legitimacy in China: bridging the wide gulf between Western and Chinese scholarship. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 23, 88 (Jul. 2014), 612–635. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2013.861141>.

[202]

Zhao, S. 2003. Political Liberalization without Democratization: Pan Wei's proposal for political reform. *Journal of Contemporary China*. 12, 35 (May 2003), 333–355. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/1067056022000054641>.

[203]

Zhao, Y. 1998. *Media, market, and democracy in China: between the party line and the bottom line*. University of Illinois Press.

[204]

Zhong, Y. 2003. Local government and politics in China: challenges from below. M.E. Sharpe.

[205]

ZHONG, Y. and CHEN, J. 2002. To Vote or Not to Vote: An Analysis of Peasants' Participation in Chinese Village Elections. *Comparative Political Studies*. 35, 6 (Aug. 2002), 686–712. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414002035006003>.

[206]

Achieving comprehensive hukou reform in China.

[207]

Central Planning, local experiments: the Complex implementation of China's Social Credit System.

[208]

2002. Elections and Popular Resistance in Rural China (Revised Version). *China Information* . 16, 1 (Jan. 2002), 89–107. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0920203X0201600104>.

[209]

Hardening the Party Line.

[210]

2009. Rural Protest. *Journal of Democracy*. 20, 3 (2009), 25–28. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.0.0103>.

[211]

The China Quarterly.

[212]

The China Quarterly.

[213]

The Economist.

[214]

The New York Times.