

Chinese Politics and Society

View Online



'19th CPC National Congress'. n.d. <http://english.gov.cn/19thcpccongress/>.

'Achieving Comprehensive Hukou Reform in China'. n.d.
http://www.paulsoninstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/PPM_Hukou_Chan_English.pdf

Alpermann, Björn. 2001. 'The Post-Election Administration of Chinese Villages'. *The China Journal* 46 (July): 45–67. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3182307>.

Andrew Mertha. 2009. "'Fragmented Authoritarianism 2.0": Political Pluralization in the Chinese Policy Process'. *The China Quarterly*, no. 200: 995–1012.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/27756540>.

'Asian Development Bank'. n.d. <http://www.adb.org/>.

Australian National University. Contemporary China Centre, JSTOR (Organization), and Thomson Gale (Firm). 1995. 'The China Journal: Chung-Kuo Yen Chiu'.

Barabantseva, Elena. 2011. *Overseas Chinese, Ethnic Minorities, and Nationalism: De-Centering China*. Vol. Routledge studies in Asia's transformations. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon [England]: Routledge.

Bernstein, Thomas P., and Xiaobo Lü. 2003. *Taxation without Representation in Rural China*. Vol. Cambridge modern China series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bovingdon, G. 2004. 'Autonomy in Xinjiang: Han Nationalist Imperatives and Uyghur Discontent'.
<http://www.eastwestcenter.org/publications/autonomy-xinjiang-han-nationalist-imperatives-and-uyghur-discontent>.

Brady, Anne-Marie. 2008. *Marketing Dictatorship: Propaganda and Thought Work in Contemporary China*. Vol. Asia/Pacific/perspectives. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

———. 2009. 'Mass Persuasion as a Means of Legitimation and China's Popular Authoritarianism'. *American Behavioral Scientist* 53 (3): 434–57.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764209338802>.

———, ed. 2014. *China's Thought Management*. Vol. 40. London: Routledge.

———. 2017. 'Plus Ça Change?: Media Control Under Xi Jinping'. *Problems of Post-Communism* 64 (3–4): 128–40. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10758216.2016.1197779>.

- 'Brookings - Quality. Independence. Impact.' n.d. <https://www.brookings.edu/>.
- Bruce Gilley. 2004. 'The "End of Politics" in Beijing'. *The China Journal*, no. 51: 115–35. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3182149>.
- Callahan, William A. and Oxford University Press. 2010. *China: The Pessoptimist Nation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199549955.001.0001>.
- 'Can China Have a Melting Pot?' n.d. <http://thediplomat.com/2012/05/can-china-have-a-melting-pot/>.
- Center for Modern China. n.d. 'Journal of Contemporary China: Dang Dai Zhongguo'.
- 'Center for Strategic and International Studies'. n.d. <https://www.csis.org/>.
- 'Central Planning, Local Experiments: The Complex Implementation of China's Social Credit System'. n.d. https://www.merics.org/sites/default/files/2017-12/171212_China_Monitor_43_Social_Credit_System_Implementation.pdf.
- Chan, Kam Wing. 1994. *Cities with Invisible Walls: Reinterpreting Urbanization in Post-1949 China*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 2009. 'The Chinese Hukou System at 50'. *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 50 (2): 197–221. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.2747/1539-7216.50.2.197>.
- CHAN, KAM WING. 2010. 'The Global Financial Crisis and Migrant Workers in China: "There Is No Future as a Labourer; Returning to the Village Has No Meaning"'. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 34 (3): 659–77. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2427.2010.00987.x>.
- Chan, Kam Wing, and Li Zhang. 1999. 'The Hukou System and Rural-Urban Migration in China: Processes and Changes'. *The China Quarterly* 160 (December). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741000001351>.
- Char, James, and Richard A. Bitzinger. 2017. 'A New Direction in the People's Liberation Army's Emergent Strategic Thinking, Roles and Missions'. *The China Quarterly* 232 (December): 841–65. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S030574101700128X>.
- Chen, Jidong, Jennifer Pan, and Yiqing Xu. 2016. 'Sources of Authoritarian Responsiveness: A Field Experiment in China'. *American Journal of Political Science* 60 (2): 383–400. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12207>.
- Chen, Yuyu, and David Y. Yang. n.d. 'The Impact of Media Censorship: Evidence from a Field Experiment in China'. https://stanford.edu/~dyang1/pdfs/1984braveneworld_draft.pdf.
- Cheng, Tiejun, and Mark Selden. 1994. 'The Origins and Social Consequences of China's

Hukou System'. The China Quarterly 139 (September).

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741000043083>.

'China Development Brief'. n.d. <http://chinadevelopmentbrief.cn/>.

'———'. n.d. <http://chinadevelopmentbrief.cn/>.

'China Digital Times (CDT)'. n.d. <http://chinadigitaltimes.net/>.

'China Environment Forum | Wilson Center'. n.d.

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/program/china-environment-forum>.

'China Environment Forum | Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars'. n.d.

https://www.wilsoncenter.org/program/china-environment-forum?fuseaction=Topics.home&topic_id=1421.

'China Headlines: Migrants Granted Greater Rights in Hukou Shakeup - Xinhua | English.News.Cn'. n.d. http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2015-12/12/c_134910353.htm.

'China in the News'. n.d. <http://chinapoliticsnews.blogspot.co.uk/>.

'China Leadership Monitor | Hoover Institution'. n.d.

<http://www.hoover.org/publications/china-leadership-monitor>.

'Chinadaily European'. n.d. <http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/>.

'ChinaDaily.Com - 19th CPC National Congress'. n.d.

<http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/19thcpcnationalcongress/index.html>.

'Chinadialogue'. n.d. <https://www.chinadialogue.net/>.

'Chinadialogue | China and the Environment'. n.d. <https://www.chinadialogue.net/>.

'ChinaFile | China, Journalism, Current Affairs'. n.d. <http://www.chinafile.com/>.

'China.Org.Cn - China News, Weather, Business, Travel & Language Courses'. n.d.

<http://www.china.org.cn/>.

'China's 19th Party Congress | Brookings Institution'. n.d.

<https://www.brookings.edu/product/chinas-19th-party-congress/>.

Cho, Young Nam. 2009. Local People's Congresses in China: Development and Transition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Clark, Paul. 2008. The Chinese Cultural Revolution: A History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Congress for Cultural Freedom, International Association for Cultural Freedom, University of London. Contemporary China Institute, University of London. School of Oriental and African Studies, Cambridge University Press, JSTOR (Organization), and William S. Hein & Company. 1960a. 'The China Quarterly'.

———. 1960b. 'The China Quarterly'.

Creemers, Rogier. 2017. 'Cyber China: Upgrading Propaganda, Public Opinion Work and Social Management for the Twenty-First Century'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 26 (103): 85–100. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2016.1206281>.

'Danwei - Media, Internet, Consumers & Government in China'. n.d. <http://www.danwei.org/>.

Davin, Delia. 1999. *Internal Migration in Contemporary China*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Davis, Deborah, Feng Wang, and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2009. *Creating Wealth and Poverty in Postsocialist China*. Vol. *Studies in social inequality*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=912087>.

deLisle, Jacques, and Avery Goldstein. 2015a. *China's Challenges*. 1st ed. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

———. 2015b. *China's Challenges*. 1st ed. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

———. 2015c. *China's Challenges*. 1st ed. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Diamant, Neil Jeffrey, Stanley B. Lubman, and Kevin J. O'Brien, eds. 2005. *Engaging the Law in China: State, Society, and Possibilities for Justice*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.

Dickson, Bruce J. 2014. 'Who Wants to Be a Communist? Career Incentives and Mobilized Loyalty in China'. *The China Quarterly* 217 (March): 42–68. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741013001434>.

Duckett, Jane, and Hua Wang. 2013. 'Extending Political Participation in China: New Opportunities for Citizens in the Policy Process'. *Journal of Asian Public Policy* 6 (3): 263–76. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17516234.2013.850221>.

Dutton, Michael R. 2005. *Policing Chinese Politics: A History*. Vol. *Asia-Pacific*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.

Eaton, Sarah, and Genia Kostka. 2014. 'Authoritarian Environmentalism Undermined? Local Leaders' Time Horizons and Environmental Policy Implementation in China'. *The China Quarterly* 218 (June): 359–80. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741014000356>.

Economy, Elizabeth and Council on Foreign Relations. 2004. *The River Runs Black: The Environmental Challenge to China's Future*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

'Elections and Popular Resistance in Rural China (Revised Version)'. 2002. *China Information* 16 (1): 89–107. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0920203X0201600104>.

Elizabeth C. Economy. 2007. 'The Great Leap Backward? The Costs of China's Environmental Crisis'. *Foreign Affairs* 86 (5). <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=gla&id=GALE|A295922104&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon>.

'European Council on Foreign Relations'. n.d. <http://www.ecfr.eu/>.

Evans, Grant, and Maria Tam. 1997. *Hong Kong: The Anthropology of a Chinese Metropolis*.

Vol. Curzon anthropology of Asia series. Richmond: Curzon.

Fan, C. Cindy. 2008. *China on the Move: Migration, the State, and the Household*. Vol. Routledge studies in human geography. London: Routledge.

Fei-Ling Wang. 2004. 'Reformed Migration Control and New Targeted People: China's Hukou System in the 2000s'. *The China Quarterly*, no. 177: 115–32.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192307>.

Finkelstein, David Michael, and Maryanne Kivlehan. 2003. *China's Leadership in the 21st Century: The Rise of the Fourth Generation*. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.

Gladney, Dru C. 1996. *Muslim Chinese: Ethnic Nationalism in the People's Republic*. [2nd ed.]. Vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University.

Goldman, Merle, and Roderick MacFarquhar. 1999a. *The Paradox of China's Post-Mao Reforms*. Vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

———. 1999b. *The Paradox of China's Post-Mao Reforms*. Vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Gong, Ting. 2015. 'Managing Government Integrity under Hierarchy: Anti-Corruption Efforts in Local China'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 24 (94): 684–700.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2014.978151>.

Goodkind, Daniel, and Loraine West. 2002. 'China's Floating Population: Definitions, Data and Recent Findings'. *Urban Studies* 39 (12): 2237–50.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0042098022000033845>.

Goodman, David S. G., ed. 2015a. *Handbook of the Politics of China*. Vol. Handbooks of research on contemporary China. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing.

———, ed. 2015b. *Handbook of the Politics of China*. Vol. Handbooks of research on contemporary China. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing.

———, ed. 2015c. *Handbook of the Politics of China*. Vol. Handbooks of research on contemporary China. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing.

'Great Firewall Rising: How China Wages Its War on the Internet'. n.d.
<http://edition.cnn.com/2015/10/25/asia/china-war-internet-great-firewall/>.

Gries, Peter Hays, Stanley Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2010a. *Chinese Politics: State, Society and the Market*. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>.

———. 2010b. *Chinese Politics: State, Society and the Market*. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>.

———. 2010c. *Chinese Politics: State, Society and the Market*. Vol. Asia's transformations.

London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>.

———. 2010d. *Chinese Politics: State, Society and the Market*. Vol. *Asia's transformations*. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>.

———. 2010e. *Chinese Politics: State, Society and the Market*. Vol. *Asia's transformations*. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>.

———. 2010f. *Chinese Politics: State, Society and the Market*. Vol. *Asia's transformations*. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>.

———. 2010g. *Chinese Politics: State, Society and the Market*. Vol. *Asia's transformations*. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>.

'Hardening the Party Line'. n.d. <https://merics.org/en/report/hardening-party-line>.

Harrell, Stevan. 2001. *Ways of Being Ethnic in Southwest China*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Harrell, Stevan and American Council of Learned Societies. 1995. *Cultural Encounters on China's Ethnic Frontiers*. Vol. *Studies on ethnic groups in China*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06365>.

Heberer, Thomas, Gunter Schubert, and Dawson Books. 2009a. *Regime Legitimacy in Contemporary China: Institutional Change and Stability*. Vol. *Routledge contemporary China series*. London: Routledge.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203892701>.

———. 2009b. *Regime Legitimacy in Contemporary China: Institutional Change and Stability*. Vol. 31. London: Routledge.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203892701>.

———. 2009c. *Regime Legitimacy in Contemporary China: Institutional Change and Stability*. Vol. 31. London: Routledge.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203892701>.

Heilmann, Sebastian. 2008. 'Policy Experimentation in China's Economic Rise'. *Studies in Comparative International Development* 43 (1): 1–26.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-007-9014-4>.

———, ed. 2017a. *China's Political System*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

———, ed. 2017b. *China's Political System*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

- Ho, P., and R. L. Edmonds. 2007. 'Perspectives of Time and Change: Rethinking Embedded Environmental Activism in China'. *China Information* 21 (2): 331–44. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0920203X07079649>.
- Ho, Peter. 2001. 'Greening Without Conflict? Environmentalism, NGOs and Civil Society in China'. *Development and Change* 32 (5): 893–921. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00231>.
- Howell, Jude. 2004. *Governance in China*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Huang, Dongya, and Quanling He. 2018. 'Striking a Balance between Contradictory Roles: The Overlapping Role Perceptions of the Deputies in China's Local People's Congresses'. *Modern China* 44 (1): 103–34. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0097700417733932>.
- 'Human Rights Watch : Asia'. n.d. <https://www.hrw.org/asia>.
- Jahiel, Abigail R. 1998. 'The Organization of Environmental Protection in China'. *The China Quarterly* 156 (December). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S030574100005133X>.
- JSTOR (Organization) and Thomson Gale (Firm). 1975. 'Modern China'.
- Kam Wing Chan and Will Buckingham. 2008. 'Is China Abolishing the Hukou System?' *The China Quarterly*, no. 195: 582–606. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192236>.
- Kamo, Tomoki, and Hiroki Takeuchi. 2013. 'Representation and Local People's Congresses in China: A Case Study of the Yangzhou Municipal People's Congress'. *Journal of Chinese Political Science* 18 (1): 41–60. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11366-012-9226-y>.
- Kaup, Katherine Palmer. 2000. *Creating the Zhuang: Ethnic Politics in China*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- King, Gary, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts. 2013. 'How Censorship in China Allows Government Criticism but Silences Collective Expression'. *The American Political Science Review* 107 (2). <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/43654017>.
- . 2017. 'How the Chinese Government Fabricates Social Media Posts for Strategic Distraction, Not Engaged Argument'. *American Political Science Review* 111 (03): 484–501. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055417000144>.
- Knight, John, Lina Song, and Jia Huaibin. 1999. 'Chinese Rural Migrants in Urban Enterprises: Three Perspectives'. *Journal of Development Studies* 35 (3): 73–104. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220389908422574>.
- Kou, Chien-wen. 2017. 'Xi Jinping in Command: Solving the Principal-Agent Problem in CCP-PLA Relations?' *The China Quarterly* 232 (December): 866–85. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741017001321>.
- Lampton, David M. 2015. 'Xi Jinping and the National Security Commission: Policy Coordination and Political Power'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 24 (95): 759–77. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2015.1013366>.

- Lampton, David M., Joint Committee on Chinese Studies (U.S.), Mershon Center for Education in National Security, and Conference sponsored by the Joint Committee on Chinese Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies and the Mershon Center of Ohio State University. 1987. *Policy Implementation in Post-Mao China*. Vol. *Studies on China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Landry, Pierre F. 2008. *Decentralized Authoritarianism in China: The Communist Party's Control of Local Elites in the Post-Mao Era*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=355462>.
- 'Legal Documents Related to the Social Credit System'. n.d. <http://www.chinalawtranslate.com/social-credit-documents/?lang=en>.
- Leibold, J. 2015. 'China's Ethnic Policy Under Xi Jinping'. *China Brief* 15 (20): 6–10. <https://jamestown.org/program/chinas-ethnic-policy-under-xi-jinping/>.
- Li, Bingqin. 2006. 'Floating Population or Urban Citizens? Status, Social Provision and Circumstances of Rural-Urban Migrants in China'. *Social Policy and Administration* 40 (2): 174–95. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9515.2006.00483.x>.
- Li, Cheng and Dawson Books. 2008. *China's Changing Political Landscape: Prospects for Democracy*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780815752080>.
- Li, Jinqun. 2009. *Chinese Media, Global Contexts*. Vol. *Asia's transformations*. London: Routledge.
- Li, Lianjiang. 2003. 'The Empowering Effect of Village Elections in China'. *Asian Survey* 43 (4): 648–62. <https://doi.org/10.1525/as.2003.43.4.648>.
- Liang, Zai. 2001. 'The Age of Migration in China'. *Population and Development Review* 27 (3): 499–524. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2001.00499.x>.
- Liang, Zai, and Zhongdong Ma. 2004. 'China's Floating Population: New Evidence from the 2000 Census'. *Population and Development Review* 30 (3): 467–88. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2004.00024.x>.
- Lieberthal, Kenneth. 1997. 'China's Governing System and Its Impact on Environmental Policy Implementation'. *China Environmental Series* 1: 3–8. <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/ACF4CF.PDF>.
- . 2004. *Governing China: From Revolution through Reform*. 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: W. W. Norton.
- Lieberthal, Kenneth, and David M. Lampton. 1992a. *Bureaucracy, Politics, and Decision Making in Post-Mao China*. Vol. *Studies on China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 1992b. *Bureaucracy, Politics, and Decision Making in Post-Mao China*. Vol. *Studies on China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Lieberthal, Kenneth, and Michel Oksenberg. 1988. *Policy Making in China: Leaders, Structures, and Processes*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Louie, K-S. 2001. 'Village Self-Governance and Democracy in China: An Evaluation'. *Democratization* 8 (4): 134–54. <https://doi.org/10.1080/714000220>.

Lowell Dittmer. 2003. 'Leadership Change and Chinese Political Development'. *The China Quarterly*, no. 176: 903–25. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20059066>.

Lu, Yiyi. 2007. 'Environmental Civil Society and Governance in China'. *International Journal of Environmental Studies* 64 (1): 59–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207230601157708>.

MacFarquhar, Roderick. 1974. *The Origins of the Cultural Revolution*. Vol. History e-book project. London: Published for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, the East Asian Institute of Columbia University, and the Research Institute on Communist Affairs of Columbia University by Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02389>.

Manion, Melanie. 2014. 'Authoritarian Parochialism: Local Congressional Representation in China'. *The China Quarterly* 218 (June): 311–38. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741014000319>.

Martin King Whyte, , Dong-Kyun Im. n.d. 'Is the Social Volcano Still Dormant? Trends in Chinese Attitudes toward Inequality'. *Is the Social Volcano Still Dormant? Trends in Chinese Attitudes toward Inequality* 48: 62–76. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2014.05.008>.

'Mercator Institute for China Studies'. n.d. <http://www.merics.org/>.

Miller, A. 2015. 'Politburo Processes Under Xi Jinping'. *China Leadership Monitor* 47. <http://www.hoover.org/research/politburo-processes-under-xi-jinping>.

Mitter, Rana and Dawson Books. 2004a. *A Bitter Revolution: China's Struggle with the Modern World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191513008>.

———. 2004b. *A Bitter Revolution: China's Struggle with the Modern World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191513008>.

Mol, Arthur, and Neil Carter. 2006. 'China's Environmental Governance in Transition'. *Environmental Politics* 15 (2): 149–70. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644010600562765>.

Mullaney, Thomas S. 2012. *Critical Han Studies: The History, Representation, and Identity of China's Majority*. Vol. Global, area, and international archive. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

- Mulvenon, J. 2015. 'The Yuan Stops Here: Xi Jinping and the CMC Chairman Responsibility System'. *China Leadership Monitor* 47.
<https://www.hoover.org/research/yuan-stops-here-xi-jinping-and-cmc-chairman-responsibility-system>.
- Murphy, Rachel, and Vanessa L. Fong. 2009. *Media, Identity, and Struggle in Twenty-First-Century China*. London: Routledge.
- Murray Scot Tanner. 1995. 'How a Bill Becomes a Law in China: Stages and Processes in Lawmaking'. *The China Quarterly*, no. 141: 39–64.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/655090>.
- 'My China News Digest'. n.d. <http://www.cnd.org/>.
- Nathan, Andrew J., and Bruce Gilley. 2003. *China's New Rulers: The Secret Files*. 2nd, rev. ed ed. Vol. New York Review Books. New York, N.Y.: New York Review of Books.
- 'National Bureau of Statistics of China'. n.d. <http://www.stats.gov.cn/english/>.
- Ngai, P. 2010. 'Unfinished Proletarianization: Self, Anger, and Class Action among the Second Generation of Peasant-Workers in Present-Day China'. *Modern China* 36 (5): 493–519. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0097700410373576>.
- O'Brien, K. J. 2001. 'Villagers, Elections, and Citizenship in Contemporary China'. *Modern China* 27 (4): 407–35. <https://doi.org/10.1177/009770040102700401>.
- O'Brien, Kevin J., and Rongbin Han. 2009. 'Path to Democracy? Assessing Village Elections in China'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 18 (60): 359–78.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670560902770206>.
- O'Brien, Kevin J., and Lianjiang Li. 2006a. *Rightful Resistance in Rural China*. Vol. Cambridge studies in contentious politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2006b. *Rightful Resistance in Rural China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Oi, Jean C., and Scott Rozelle. 2000. 'Elections and Power: The Locus of Decision-Making in Chinese Villages'. *The China Quarterly* 162 (June).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741000008237>.
- Peerenboom, R. P. 2002. *China's Long March toward Rule of Law*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511493737>.
- Peerenboom, Randall. 2003. 'A Government of Laws: Democracy, Rule of Law and Administrative Law Reform in the PRC'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 12 (34): 45–67.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670560305468>.
- Pei, Minxin. 2006. *China's Trapped Transition: The Limits of Developmental Autocracy*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- 'People's Daily Online'. n.d. <http://en.people.cn/>.

Perry, Elizabeth J., Mark Selden, and Dawson Books. 2010. *Chinese Society: Change, Conflict and Resistance*. 3rd ed. Vol. *Asia's transformations*. Abingdon: Routledge.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203856314>.

Polumbaum, Judy, and Lei Xiong. 2008. *China Ink: The Changing Face of Chinese Journalism*. Vol. *Asian voices*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

Potter, Pitman B. and Association for Asian Studies. Meeting. 1994. *Domestic Law Reforms in Post-Mao China*. Vol. *Studies on contemporary China*. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.

Pye, Lucian W. 1981. *The Dynamics of Chinese Politics*. Cambridge, Mass: Oelgeschlager, Gunn & Hain.

'Remaking China's Civil Society in the Xi Jinping Era | ChinaFile'. n.d.
<http://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/viewpoint/remaking-chinas-civil-society-xi-jinping-era>.

Review by: Kevin J. O'Brien. 2002. 'Review: Collective Action in the Chinese Countryside'. *The China Journal*, no. 48: 139–54.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3182444>.

Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden. Documentatiecentrum voor het Huidige China. 1986. 'China Information: Zhongguo Qing Bao'.

Roberts, Margaret E. 2018. *Censored: Distraction and Diversion inside China's Great Firewall*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781400890057>.

Rooij, Benjamin van. 2006. 'Implementation of Chinese Environmental Law: Regular Enforcement and Political Campaigns'. *Development and Change* 37 (1): 57–74.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0012-155X.2006.00469.x>.

'Rural Protest'. 2009. *Journal of Democracy* 20 (3): 25–28.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.0.0103>.

Saich, Tony. 2000. 'Negotiating the State: The Development of Social Organizations in China'. *The China Quarterly* 161 (March). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741000003969>.

———. 2008. *Providing Public Goods in Transitional China*. 1st ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2015a. *Governance and Politics of China*. Fourth edition. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2015b. *Governance and Politics of China*. Fourth edition. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2015c. *Governance and Politics of China*. Fourth edition. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2015d. *Governance and Politics of China*. Fourth edition. Vol. *Comparative Government and Politics*. London: Palgrave.

———. 2015e. *Governance and Politics of China*. Fourth edition. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2015f. *Governance and Politics of China*. Fourth edition. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2015g. *Governance and Politics of China*. Fourth edition. Vol. *Comparative Government and Politics*. London: Palgrave.

Schubert, Gunter. 2014. 'Political Legitimacy in Contemporary China Revisited: Theoretical Refinement and Empirical Operationalization'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 23 (88): 593–611. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2013.861139>.

Scotton, James Francis, William A. Hachten, and MyiLibrary. 2010. *New Media for a New China*. Malden, Mass: Wiley-Blackwell.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=255019&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Shambaugh, David L. 2016. *China's Future*. Cambridge: Polity.

Shi, Zhiyu. 1999. *Collective Democracy: Political and Legal Reform in China*. Vol. *Academic monograph on Chinese politics*. Hong Kong: Chinese University Press.

Shirk, Susan L. 2007. *China: Fragile Superpower*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1344831>.

Smith, Joanne N. 2002. "'Making Culture Matter": Symbolic, Spatial and Social Boundaries between Uyghurs and Han Chinese'. *Asian Ethnicity* 3 (2): 153–74.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14631360220132718>.

Solinger, Dorothy J. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1999. *Contesting Citizenship in Urban China: Peasant Migrants, the State, and the Logic of the Market*. Vol. *Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia University*. Berkeley: University of California Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.09177>.

Steinhardt, H. Christoph, and Fengshi Wu. 2016. 'In the Name of the Public: Environmental Protest and the Changing Landscape of Popular Contention in China'. *The China Journal* 75 (January): 61–82. <https://doi.org/10.1086/684010>.

Stockmann, Daniela. 2013. 'Chapter 1: Proganda for Sale, in *Media Commercialization and Authoritarian Rule in China*'. In . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1099874>.

Sun, Ying. 2014. 'Municipal People's Congress Elections in the PRC: A Process of Co-Option'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 23 (85): 183–95.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2013.809991>.

Tanner, Murray Scot. 1999. *The Politics of Lawmaking in Post-Mao China: Institutions, Processes and Democratic Prospects*. Vol. *Studies on contemporary China*. Oxford:

Clarendon.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198293392.001.0001>.

'The Carter Center'. n.d. <http://www.cartercenter.org/index.html>.

'The China Beat'. n.d. <http://thechinabeat.blogspot.co.uk/>.

'The China Quarterly'. n.d. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2197292>.

'———'. n.d. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2197292>.

'The Economist'. n.d. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2198629>.

'The Financial Times'. n.d. http://encore.lib.gla.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb3070521.

'The National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China'. n.d. <http://www.npc.gov.cn/englishnpc/>.

'The New York Times'. n.d. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b3060717>.

'The Nineteenth Party Congress: Here Comes the Future | The China Story Yearbook 2017: Prosperity'. n.d. <https://www.thechinastory.org/yearbooks/yearbook-2017/chapter-1-the-nineteenth-party-congress-here-comes-the-future/>.

'The Red Emperor | ChinaFile'. n.d. <http://www.chinafile.com/library/nyrb-china-archive/red-emperor>.

Tom Phillips. 2017. 'China's Communist Party Congress – All You Need to Know - The Guardian'. Guardian, October. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/oct/12/chinas-communist-party-congress-all-you-need-to-know>.

Truex, R. 2014. 'Consultative Authoritarianism and Its Limits'. Comparative Political Studies, June. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414014534196>.

'UN Unseere Nation China'. n.d. <http://www.unchina.org/>.

Unger, Jonathan. 2002. The Transformation of Rural China. Vol. Asia and the Pacific. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.

Walder, Andrew G. 2015. China under Mao: A Revolution Derailed. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.

Wang, Zhongyuan. 2017. 'Playing by the Rules: How Local Authorities Engineer Victory in Direct Congressional Elections in China'. Journal of Contemporary China 26 (108): 870–85. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2017.1337311>.

'What's the Takeaway from the 19th Party Congress? | ChinaFile'. n.d. <http://www.chinafile.com/conversation/whats-takeaway-19th-party-congress>.

- 'Will Xi Jinping Take the Lead on Climate Change?' n.d.
<https://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/clear-waters-and-green-mountains-will-xi-jinping-take-lead-climate-change>.
- William Hurst and Kevin J. O'Brien. 2002. 'China's Contentious Pensioners'. *The China Quarterly*, no. 170: 345–60.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4618740>.
- 'World Bank in China'. n.d. <http://www.worldbank.org.cn/>.
- Wu, Guoguang. 2015. *China's Party Congress: Power, Legitimacy, and Institutional Manipulation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 'Xi Jinping Opens 19th Party Congress Proclaiming a New Era—His: Center for Strategic and International Studies'. n.d.
<https://www.csis.org/analysis/xi-jinping-opens-19th-party-congress-proclaiming-new-era-his>.
- 'Xi Jinping Steers China Back to the Days of Mao Zedong - Jamestown'. n.d.
<https://jamestown.org/program/xi-jinping-steers-china-back-days-mao-zedong/>.
- 'Xi Jinping Unveils China's New Leaders but No Clear Successor - The New York Times'. n.d.
https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/24/world/asia/xi-jinping-china.html?_r=0.
- 'Xinhua – 19th National Party Congress'. n.d.
<http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/special/19cpcnc/index.htm>.
- 'Xinhua News Agency. World, Business, Sports, Entertainment, Photos and Video'. n.d.
<http://www.chinaview.cn/>.
- Xu Zhangrun. n.d. 'Imminent Fears, Immediate Hopes: A Beijing Jeremiad'.
<http://chinaheritage.net/journal/imminent-fears-immediate-hopes-a-beijing-jeremiad/>.
- Yang, Guobin. 2005. 'Environmental NGOs and Institutional Dynamics in China'. *The China Quarterly* 181 (March): 46–66. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741005000032>.
- Yang, Hongxing, and Dingxin Zhao. 2015. 'Performance Legitimacy, State Autonomy and China's Economic Miracle'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 24 (91): 64–82.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2014.918403>.
- Zeng, Jinghan. 2014. 'The Debate on Regime Legitimacy in China: Bridging the Wide Gulf between Western and Chinese Scholarship'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 23 (88): 612–35. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2013.861141>.
- Zhao, Suisheng. 2003. 'Political Liberalization without Democratization: Pan Wei's Proposal for Political Reform'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 12 (35): 333–55.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1067056022000054641>.
- Zhao, Yuezhi. 1998. *Media, Market, and Democracy in China: Between the Party Line and the Bottom Line*. Vol. The history of communication. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.

ZHONG, Y., and J. CHEN. 2002. 'To Vote or Not to Vote: An Analysis of Peasants' Participation in Chinese Village Elections'. *Comparative Political Studies* 35 (6): 686–712. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414002035006003>.

Zhong, Yang. 2003. *Local Government and Politics in China: Challenges from Below*. Vol. *Studies on contemporary China*. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.