# Chinese Politics and Society





1.

Saich T. Governance and politics of China. Fourth edition. Vol. Comparative government and politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.

## 2.

Heilmann S, editor. China's Political System. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield; 2017.

3.

deLisle J, Goldstein A. China's challenges. 1st ed. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2015.

4.

Mitter R, Dawson Books. A bitter revolution: China's struggle with the modern world [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibb oleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S97 80191513008

## 5.

Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden. Documentatiecentrum voor het Huidige China. China information: Zhongguo qing bao. 1986;

Australian National University. Contemporary China Centre, JSTOR (Organization), Thomson Gale (Firm). The China journal: Chung-kuo yen chiu. 1995;

# 7.

Congress for Cultural Freedom, International Association for Cultural Freedom, University of London. Contemporary China Institute, University of London. School of Oriental and African Studies, Cambridge University Press, JSTOR (Organization), et al. The China quarterly. 1960;

# 8.

Center for Modern China. Journal of contemporary China: Dang dai Zhongguo.

## 9.

JSTOR (Organization), Thomson Gale (Firm). Modern China. 1975;

## 10.

The Financial Times [Internet]. Available from: http://encore.lib.gla.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\_\_Rb3070521

# 11.

The Economist. Available from: https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2198629

# 12.

The New York Times. Available from: https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b3060717

# 13.

China Digital Times (CDT) [Internet]. Available from: http://chinadigitaltimes.net/

The China Beat [Internet]. Available from: http://thechinabeat.blogspot.co.uk/

#### 15.

Danwei - Media, Internet, Consumers & Government in China [Internet]. Available from: http://www.danwei.org/

## 16.

China in the News [Internet]. Available from: http://chinapoliticsnews.blogspot.co.uk/

## 17.

China Development Brief [Internet]. Available from: http://chinadevelopmentbrief.cn/

## 18.

Asian Development Bank [Internet]. Available from: http://www.adb.org/

## 19.

UN Unsere Nation China [Internet]. Available from: http://www.unchina.org/

## 20.

World Bank in China [Internet]. Available from: http://www.worldbank.org.cn/

## 21.

The Carter Center [Internet]. Available from: http://www.cartercenter.org/index.html

# 22.

Chinadialogue [Internet]. Available from: https://www.chinadialogue.net/

China Leadership Monitor | Hoover Institution [Internet]. Available from: http://www.hoover.org/publications/china-leadership-monitor

24.

My China News Digest [Internet]. Available from: http://www.cnd.org/

25.

Human Rights Watch : Asia [Internet]. Available from: https://www.hrw.org/asia

26.

China Environment Forum | Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.wilsoncenter.org/program/china-environment-forum?fuseaction=Topics.home &topic\_id=1421

27.

China.org.cn - China news, weather, business, travel & language courses [Internet]. Available from: http://www.china.org.cn/

28.

Chinadaily European [Internet]. Available from: http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/

29.

National Bureau of Statistics of China [Internet]. Available from: http://www.stats.gov.cn/english/

30.

People's Daily Online [Internet]. Available from: http://en.people.cn/

Xinhua News Agency. World, Business, Sports, Entertainment, Photos and Video [Internet]. Available from: http://www.chinaview.cn/

## 32.

Saich T. Governance and politics of China. Fourth edition. Vol. Comparative government and politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.

## 33.

Miller A. Politburo Processes Under Xi Jinping. China Leadership Monitor [Internet]. 2015;47. Available from: http://www.hoover.org/research/politburo-processes-under-xi-jinping

## 34.

Saich T. Governance and politics of China. Fourth edition. Vol. Comparative government and politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.

## 35.

Dickson BJ. Who Wants to Be a Communist? Career Incentives and Mobilized Loyalty in China. The China Quarterly. 2014 Mar;217:42–68.

## 36.

Heilmann S, editor. China's Political System. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield; 2017.

## 37.

Clark P. The Chinese Cultural Revolution: a history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

Mitter R, Dawson Books. A bitter revolution: China's struggle with the modern world [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibb oleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView /S9780191513008

## 39.

Walder AG. China under Mao: a revolution derailed. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press; 2015.

#### 40.

Saich T. Governance and politics of China. Fourth edition. Vol. Comparative Government and Politics. London: Palgrave; 2015.

## 41.

Goodman DSG, editor. Handbook of the politics of China. Vol. Handbooks of research on contemporary China. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing; 2015.

## 42.

Xinhua – 19th National Party Congress [Internet]. Available from: http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/special/19cpcnc/index.htm

43.

ChinaDaily.com - 19th CPC National Congress [Internet]. Available from: http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/19thcpcnationalcongress/index.html

## 44.

19th CPC National Congress [Internet]. Available from: http://english.gov.cn/19thcpccongress/

What's the Takeaway from the 19th Party Congress? | ChinaFile [Internet]. Available from: http://www.chinafile.com/conversation/whats-takeaway-19th-party-congress

## 46.

The Red Emperor | ChinaFile [Internet]. Available from: http://www.chinafile.com/library/nyrb-china-archive/red-emperor

# 47.

China's 19th Party Congress | Brookings Institution [Internet]. Available from: https://www.brookings.edu/product/chinas-19th-party-congress/

## 48.

Xi Jinping Unveils China's New Leaders but No Clear Successor - The New York Times [Internet]. Available from: https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/24/world/asia/xi-jinping-china.html?\_r=0

# 49.

The Nineteenth Party Congress: Here Comes the Future | The China Story Yearbook 2017: Prosperity [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.thechinastory.org/yearbooks/yearbook-2017/chapter-1-the-nineteenth-party-c ongress-here-comes-the-future/

## 50.

Xi Jinping Opens 19th Party Congress Proclaiming a New Era—His: Center for Strategic and International Studies [Internet]. Available from: https://www.csis.org/analysis/xi-jinping-opens-19th-party-congress-proclaiming-new-era-his

# 51.

Mercator Institute for China Studies [Internet]. Available from: http://www.merics.org/

Center for Strategic and International Studies [Internet]. Available from: https://www.csis.org/

## 53.

Brookings - Quality. Independence. Impact. [Internet]. Available from: https://www.brookings.edu/

## 54.

European Council on Foreign Relations [Internet]. Available from: http://www.ecfr.eu/

## 55.

ChinaFile | China, Journalism, Current Affairs [Internet]. Available from: http://www.chinafile.com/

#### 56.

Hardening the Party Line [Internet]. Available from: https://merics.org/en/report/hardening-party-line

## 57.

Tom Phillips. China's Communist party congress – all you need to know - The Guardian. Guardian [Internet]. 2017 Oct 13; Available from: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/oct/12/chinas-communist-party-congress-all-youneed-to-know

## 58.

Saich T. Governance and politics of China. Fourth edition. Vol. Comparative government and politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.

# 59.

Char J, Bitzinger RA. A New Direction in the People's Liberation Army's Emergent Strategic Thinking, Roles and Missions. The China Quarterly. 2017 Dec;232:841–65.

Kou C wen. Xi Jinping in Command: Solving the Principal–Agent Problem in CCP–PLA Relations? The China Quarterly. 2017 Dec;232:866–85.

## 61.

Congress for Cultural Freedom, International Association for Cultural Freedom, University of London. Contemporary China Institute, University of London. School of Oriental and African Studies, Cambridge University Press, JSTOR (Organization), et al. The China quarterly. 1960;

## 62.

Goodman DSG, editor. Handbook of the politics of China. Vol. Handbooks of research on contemporary China. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing; 2015.

## 63.

Mulvenon J. The Yuan Stops Here: Xi Jinping and the CMC Chairman Responsibility System. China Leadership Monitor [Internet]. 2015;47. Available from: https://www.hoover.org/research/yuan-stops-here-xi-jinping-and-cmc-chairman-responsibili ty-system

## 64.

Xi Jinping Steers China back to the Days of Mao Zedong - Jamestown [Internet]. Available from: https://jamestown.org/program/xi-jinping-steers-china-back-days-mao-zedong/

## 65.

Wu G. China's Party Congress: power, legitimacy, and institutional manipulation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2015.

# 66.

Goldman M, MacFarquhar R. The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms. Vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1999.

Zhong Y. Local government and politics in China: challenges from below. Vol. Studies on contemporary China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe; 2003.

#### 68.

Diamant NJ, Lubman SB, O'Brien KJ, editors. Engaging the law in China: state, society, and possibilities for justice. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press; 2005.

#### 69.

Peerenboom R. A Government of Laws: Democracy, rule of law and administrative law reform in the PRC. Journal of Contemporary China. 2003 Feb;12(34):45–67.

## 70.

Peerenboom RP. China's long march toward rule of law [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511493737

## 71.

Shi Z. Collective democracy: political and legal reform in China. Vol. Academic monograph on Chinese politics. Hong Kong: Chinese University Press; 1999.

## 72.

Tanner MS. The politics of lawmaking in post-Mao China: institutions, processes and democratic prospects [Internet]. Vol. Studies on contemporary China. Oxford: Clarendon; 1999. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/97801982933 92.001.0001

## 73.

Potter PB, Association for Asian Studies. Meeting. Domestic law reforms in post-Mao China. Vol. Studies on contemporary China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe; 1994.

Murray Scot Tanner. How a Bill Becomes a Law in China: Stages and Processes in Lawmaking. The China Quarterly [Internet]. 1995;(141):39–64. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/655090

## 75.

Dutton MR. Policing Chinese politics: a history. Vol. Asia-Pacific. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press; 2005.

## 76.

Kamo T, Takeuchi H. Representation and Local People's Congresses in China: A Case Study of the Yangzhou Municipal People's Congress. Journal of Chinese Political Science. 2013 Mar;18(1):41–60.

## 77.

Manion M. Authoritarian Parochialism: Local Congressional Representation in China. The China Quarterly. 2014 Jun;218:311–38.

# 78.

Wang Z. Playing by the Rules: How Local Authorities Engineer Victory in Direct Congressional Elections in China. Journal of Contemporary China. 2017 Nov 2;26(108):870–85.

## 79.

Sun Y. Municipal People's Congress Elections in the PRC: a process of co-option. Journal of Contemporary China. 2014 Jan 2;23(85):183–95.

# 80.

Huang D, He Q. Striking a Balance between Contradictory Roles: The Overlapping Role Perceptions of the Deputies in China's Local People's Congresses. Modern China. 2018 Jan;44(1):103–34.

Saich T. Governance and politics of China. Fourth edition. Vol. Comparative government and politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.

82.

Cho YN. Local people's congresses in China: development and transition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

83.

Chen J, Pan J, Xu Y. Sources of Authoritarian Responsiveness: A Field Experiment in China. American Journal of Political Science. 2016 Apr;60(2):383–400.

84.

Louie KS. Village Self-Governance and Democracy in China: An Evaluation. Democratization. 2001 Dec;8(4):134–54.

85.

Oi JC, Rozelle S. Elections and Power: The Locus of Decision-Making in Chinese Villages. The China Quarterly. 2000 Jun;162.

86.

ZHONG Y, CHEN J. To Vote or Not to Vote: An Analysis of Peasants' Participation in Chinese Village Elections. Comparative Political Studies. 2002 Aug 1;35(6):686–712.

87.

Alpermann B. The Post-Election Administration of Chinese Villages. The China Journal. 2001 Jul;46:45–67.

Li L. The Empowering Effect of Village Elections in China. Asian Survey. 2003 Aug;43(4):648-62.

#### 89.

Elections and Popular Resistance in Rural China (Revised Version). China Information. 2002 Jan 1;16(1):89–107.

90.

Howell J. Governance in China. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers; 2004.

## 91.

O'Brien KJ. Villagers, Elections, and Citizenship in Contemporary China. Modern China. 2001 Oct 1;27(4):407–35.

#### 92.

O'Brien KJ, Han R. Path to Democracy? Assessing village elections in China. Journal of Contemporary China. 2009 Jun;18(60):359–78.

## 93.

Andrew Mertha. 'Fragmented Authoritarianism 2.0': Political Pluralization in the Chinese Policy Process. The China Quarterly [Internet]. 2009;(200):995–1012. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/27756540

94.

Duckett J, Wang H. Extending political participation in China: new opportunities for citizens in the policy process. Journal of Asian Public Policy. 2013 Nov;6(3):263–76.

95.

Truex R. Consultative Authoritarianism and Its Limits. Comparative Political Studies. 2014 Jun 8;

Heilmann S. Policy Experimentation in China's Economic Rise. Studies in Comparative International Development. 2008 Mar;43(1):1–26.

97.

Lampton DM. Xi Jinping and the National Security Commission: policy coordination and political power. Journal of Contemporary China. 2015 Sep 3;24(95):759–77.

98.

Lampton DM, Joint Committee on Chinese Studies (U.S.), Mershon Center for Education in National Security, Conference sponsored by the Joint Committee on Chinese Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies and the Mershon Center of Ohio State University. Policy implementation in post-Mao China. Vol. Studies on China. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1987.

99.

Lieberthal K, Lampton DM. Bureaucracy, politics, and decision making in post-Mao China. Vol. Studies on China. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1992.

100.

Lieberthal K, Oksenberg M. Policy making in China: leaders, structures, and processes. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1988.

101.

Lieberthal K, Lampton DM. Bureaucracy, politics, and decision making in post-Mao China. Vol. Studies on China. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1992.

102.

MacFarquhar R. The origins of the cultural revolution [Internet]. Vol. History e-book project. London: Published for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, the East Asian Institute of Columbia University, and the Research Institute on Communist Affairs of Columbia University by Oxford University Press; 1974. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02389

# 103.

Goodman DSG, editor. Handbook of the politics of China. Vol. Handbooks of research on contemporary China. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing; 2015.

104.

Pye LW. The dynamics of Chinese politics. Cambridge, Mass: Oelgeschlager, Gunn & Hain; 1981.

105.

Central Planning, local experiments: the Complex implementation of China's Social Credit System [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.merics.org/sites/default/files/2017-12/171212\_China\_Monitor\_43\_Social\_Credit \_System\_Implementation.pdf

106.

Legal Documents Related to the Social Credit System [Internet]. Available from: http://www.chinalawtranslate.com/social-credit-documents/?lang=en

107.

Chan KW. Cities with invisible walls: reinterpreting urbanization in post-1949 China. New York: Oxford University Press; 1994.

108.

Chan KW, Zhang L. The Hukou System and Rural-Urban Migration in China: Processes and Changes. The China Quarterly. 1999 Dec;160.

109.

Chan KW. The Chinese Hukou System at 50. Eurasian Geography and Economics

[Internet]. 2009;50(2):197–221. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.2747/1539-7216.50.2.197

## 110.

CHAN KW. The Global Financial Crisis and Migrant Workers in China: 'There is No Future as a Labourer; Returning to the Village has No Meaning'. International Journal of Urban and Regional Research. 2010 Sep;34(3):659–77.

# 111.

Cheng T, Selden M. The Origins and Social Consequences of China's Hukou System. The China Quarterly. 1994 Sep;139.

# 112.

Davin D. Internal migration in contemporary China. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1999.

# 113.

Fan CC. China on the move: migration, the state, and the household. Vol. Routledge studies in human geography. London: Routledge; 2008.

## 114.

Goodkind D, West L. China's Floating Population: Definitions, Data and Recent Findings. Urban Studies. 2002 Nov 1;39(12):2237–50.

## 115.

Knight J, Song L, Huaibin J. Chinese rural migrants in urban enterprises: Three perspectives. Journal of Development Studies. 1999 Feb;35(3):73–104.

# 116.

Li B. Floating Population or Urban Citizens? Status, Social Provision and Circumstances of Rural-Urban Migrants in China. Social Policy and Administration. 2006 Apr;40(2):174–95.

Liang Z. The Age of Migration in China. Population and Development Review. 2001 Sep;27(3):499–524.

#### 118.

Liang Z, Ma Z. China's Floating Population: New Evidence from the 2000 Census. Population and Development Review. 2004 Sep;30(3):467–88.

#### 119.

Ngai P. Unfinished Proletarianization: Self, Anger, and Class Action among the Second Generation of Peasant-Workers in Present-Day China. Modern China. 2010 Sep 1;36(5):493–519.

#### 120.

Solinger DJ, American Council of Learned Societies. Contesting citizenship in urban China: peasant migrants, the state, and the logic of the market [Internet]. Vol. Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia University. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1999. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.09177

121.

Fei-Ling Wang. Reformed Migration Control and New Targeted People: China's Hukou System in the 2000s. The China Quarterly [Internet]. 2004;(177):115–32. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192307

## 122.

Schubert G. Political Legitimacy in Contemporary China Revisited: theoretical refinement and empirical operationalization. Journal of Contemporary China. 2014 Jul 4;23(88):593–611.

Gries PH, Rosen S, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Chinese politics: state, society and the market [Internet]. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054

## 124.

Heberer T, Schubert G, Dawson Books. Regime legitimacy in contemporary China: institutional change and stability [Internet]. Vol. Routledge contemporary China series. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from:

https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203892 701

## 125.

Yang H, Zhao D. Performance Legitimacy, State Autonomy and China's Economic Miracle. Journal of Contemporary China. 2015 Jan 2;24(91):64–82.

## 126.

Zeng J. The Debate on Regime Legitimacy in China: bridging the wide gulf between Western and Chinese scholarship. Journal of Contemporary China. 2014 Jul 4;23(88):612–35.

# 127.

Gong T. Managing Government Integrity under Hierarchy: anti-corruption efforts in local China. Journal of Contemporary China. 2015 Jul 4;24(94):684–700.

## 128.

Gries PH, Rosen S, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Chinese politics: state, society and the market [Internet]. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054

## 129.

Davis D, Wang F, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Creating wealth and poverty in postsocialist China [Internet]. Vol. Studies in social inequality. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press;

2009. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=912087

## 130.

William Hurst and Kevin J. O'Brien. China's Contentious Pensioners. The China Quarterly [Internet]. 2002;(170):345–60. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4618740

## 131.

Saich T. Governance and politics of China. Fourth edition. Vol. Comparative Government and Politics. London: Palgrave; 2015.

#### 132.

Saich T. Providing public goods in transitional China. 1st ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2008.

## 133.

Martin King Whyte, , Dong-Kyun Im. Is the social volcano still dormant? Trends in Chinese attitudes toward inequality. Is the social volcano still dormant? Trends in Chinese attitudes toward inequality [Internet]. 48:62–76. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0 049089X14001069

## 134.

Landry PF. Decentralized authoritarianism in China: the Communist Party's control of local elites in the post-Mao era [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=355462

## 135.

Kam Wing Chan and Will Buckingham. Is China Abolishing the Hukou System? The China Quarterly [Internet]. 2008;(195):582–606. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192236

China Headlines: Migrants granted greater rights in hukou shakeup - Xinhua | English.news.cn [Internet]. Available from: http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2015-12/12/c 134910353.htm

## 137.

Achieving comprehensive hukou reform in China [Internet]. Available from: http://www.paulsoninstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/PPM\_Hukou\_Chan\_English.pdf

## 138.

Leibold J. China's Ethnic Policy Under Xi Jinping. China Brief [Internet]. 2015;15(20):6–10. Available from: https://jamestown.org/program/chinas-ethnic-policy-under-xi-jinping/

## 139.

Bovingdon G. Autonomy in Xinjiang: Han Nationalist Imperatives and Uyghur Discontent [Internet]. 2004. Available from:

http://www.eastwestcenter.org/publications/autonomy-xinjiang-han-nationalist-imperatives -and-uyghur-discontent

## 140.

Barabantseva E. Overseas Chinese, ethnic minorities, and nationalism: de-centering China. Vol. Routledge studies in Asia's transformations. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon [England]: Routledge; 2011.

## 141.

Callahan WA, Oxford University Press. China: the pessoptimist nation [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/97801995499 55.001.0001

## 142.

Gladney DC. Muslim Chinese: ethnic nationalism in the People's Republic. [2nd ed.]. Vol.

Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University; 1996.

## 143.

Harrell S, American Council of Learned Societies. Cultural encounters on China's ethnic frontiers [Internet]. Vol. Studies on ethnic groups in China. Seattle: University of Washington Press; 1995. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06365

#### 144.

Harrell S. Ways of being ethnic in Southwest China. Seattle: University of Washington Press; 2001.

#### 145.

Kaup KP. Creating the Zhuang: ethnic politics in China. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2000.

#### 146.

Can China Have a Melting Pot? [Internet]. Available from: http://thediplomat.com/2012/05/can-china-have-a-melting-pot/

## 147.

Mullaney TS. Critical Han studies: the history, representation, and identity of China's majority. Vol. Global, area, and international archive. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 2012.

#### 148.

Smith JN. 'Making Culture Matter': Symbolic, Spatial and Social Boundaries between Uyghurs and Han Chinese. Asian Ethnicity. 2002 Sep;3(2):153–74.

Evans G, Tam M. Hong Kong: the anthropology of a Chinese metropolis. Vol. Curzon anthropology of Asia series. Richmond: Curzon; 1997.

## 150.

Will Xi Jinping take the lead on climate change? [Internet]. Available from: https://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/clear-waters-and-green-mountains-will-xi-jinping -take-lead-climate-change

# 151.

Steinhardt HC, Wu F. In the Name of the Public: Environmental Protest and the Changing Landscape of Popular Contention in China. The China Journal. 2016 Jan;75:61–82.

## 152.

Remaking China's Civil Society in the Xi Jinping Era | ChinaFile [Internet]. Available from: http://www.chinafile.com/reporting-opinion/viewpoint/remaking-chinas-civil-society-xi-jinpi ng-era

## 153.

Eaton S, Kostka G. Authoritarian Environmentalism Undermined? Local Leaders' Time Horizons and Environmental Policy Implementation in China. The China Quarterly. 2014 Jun;218:359–80.

## 154.

Lieberthal K. China's Governing System and its Impact on Environmental Policy Implementation. China Environmental Series [Internet]. 1997;1:3–8. Available from: https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/ACF4CF.PDF

## 155.

Ho P. Greening Without Conflict? Environmentalism, NGOs and Civil Society in China. Development and Change. 2001 Nov;32(5):893–921.

Lu Y. Environmental civil society and governance in China. International Journal of Environmental Studies. 2007 Feb;64(1):59–69.

# 157.

Gries PH, Rosen S, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Chinese politics: state, society and the market [Internet]. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054

# 158.

Lieberthal K. Governing China: from revolution through reform. 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: W. W. Norton; 2004.

## 159.

Economy E, Council on Foreign Relations. The river runs black: the environmental challenge to China's future. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2004.

## 160.

Elizabeth C. Economy. The Great Leap Backward? The Costs of China's Environmental Crisis. Foreign Affairs [Internet]. 2007;86(5). Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=gla suni&id=GALE|A295922104&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon

## 161.

Ho P, Edmonds RL. Perspectives of Time and Change: Rethinking Embedded Environmental Activism in China. China Information. 2007 Jul 1;21(2):331–44.

162.

Jahiel AR. The Organization of Environmental Protection in China. The China Quarterly. 1998 Dec;156.

Mol A, Carter N. China's environmental governance in transition. Environmental Politics. 2006 Apr 1;15(2):149–70.

#### 164.

Saich T. Negotiating the State: The Development of Social Organizations in China. The China Quarterly. 2000 Mar;161.

165.

van Rooij B. Implementation of Chinese Environmental Law: Regular Enforcement and Political Campaigns. Development and Change. 2006 Jan;37(1):57–74.

#### 166.

Yang G. Environmental NGOs and Institutional Dynamics in China. The China Quarterly. 2005 Mar;181:46–66.

167.

Chinadialogue | china and the environment [Internet]. Available from: https://www.chinadialogue.net/

168.

China Environment Forum | Wilson Center [Internet]. Available from: https://www.wilsoncenter.org/program/china-environment-forum

169.

China Development Brief [Internet]. Available from: http://chinadevelopmentbrief.cn/

170.

Bernstein TP, Lü X. Taxation without representation in rural China. Vol. Cambridge modern China series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

Heberer T, Schubert G, Dawson Books. Regime legitimacy in contemporary China: institutional change and stability [Internet]. Vol. 31. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from:

https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203892 701

# 172.

Gries PH, Rosen S, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Chinese politics: state, society and the market [Internet]. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054

# 173.

The China Quarterly. Available from: https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2197292

# 174.

Gries PH, Rosen S, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Chinese politics: state, society and the market [Internet]. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054

# 175.

Goldman M, MacFarquhar R. The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms. Vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1999.

# 176.

O'Brien KJ, Li L. Rightful resistance in rural China. Vol. Cambridge studies in contentious politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

# 177.

Review by: Kevin J. O'Brien. Review: Collective Action in the Chinese Countryside. The China Journal [Internet]. 2002;(48):139–54. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3182444

Rural Protest. Journal of Democracy. 2009;20(3):25-8.

#### 179.

O'Brien KJ, Li L. Rightful resistance in rural China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

#### 180.

Unger J. The transformation of rural China. Vol. Asia and the Pacific. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe; 2002.

#### 181.

Gries PH, Rosen S, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Chinese politics: state, society and the market [Internet]. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054

#### 182.

Brady AM. Plus ça change?: Media Control Under Xi Jinping. Problems of Post-Communism. 2017 Jul 4;64(3-4):128-40.

## 183.

Stockmann D. Chapter 1: Proganda for Sale, in Media commercialization and authoritarian rule in China. In Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1099874

#### 184.

King G, Pan J, Roberts ME. How Censorship in China Allows Government Criticism but Silences Collective Expression. The American Political Science Review [Internet]. 2013;107(2). Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/43654017

King G, Pan J, Roberts ME. How the Chinese Government Fabricates Social Media Posts for Strategic Distraction, Not Engaged Argument. American Political Science Review. 2017 Aug;111(03):484–501.

## 186.

Roberts ME. Censored: distraction and diversion inside China's great firewall [Internet]. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press; 2018. Available from: https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=978140 0890057

## 187.

Brady AM. Mass Persuasion as a Means of Legitimation and China's Popular Authoritarianism. American Behavioral Scientist. 2009 Nov;53(3):434–57.

188.

Creemers R. Cyber China: Upgrading Propaganda, Public Opinion Work and Social Management for the Twenty-First Century. Journal of Contemporary China. 2017 Jan 2;26(103):85–100.

## 189.

Chen Y, Yang DY. The Impact of Media Censorship: Evidence from a Field Experiment in China. Available from: https://stanford.edu/~dyang1/pdfs/1984bravenewworld\_draft.pdf

190.

Brady AM, editor. China's thought management. Vol. 40. London: Routledge; 2014.

# 191.

Gries PH, Rosen S, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Chinese politics: state, society and the market [Internet]. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054

## 192.

Great Firewall rising: How China wages its war on the Internet [Internet]. Available from: http://edition.cnn.com/2015/10/25/asia/china-war-internet-great-firewall/

## 193.

Brady AM. Marketing dictatorship: propaganda and thought work in contemporary China. Vol. Asia/Pacific/perspectives. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield; 2008.

## 194.

Murphy R, Fong VL. Media, identity, and struggle in twenty-first-century China. London: Routledge; 2009.

## 195.

Heberer T, Schubert G, Dawson Books. Regime legitimacy in contemporary China: institutional change and stability [Internet]. Vol. 31. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from:

https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203892 701

# 196.

Li J. Chinese media, global contexts. Vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge; 2009.

## 197.

Polumbaum J, Xiong L. China ink: the changing face of Chinese journalism. Vol. Asian voices. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield; 2008.

## 198.

Scotton JF, Hachten WA, MyiLibrary. New media for a new China [Internet]. Malden, Mass:

#### Wiley-Blackwell; 2010. Available from:

http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=255019&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibb oleth

199.

Perry EJ, Selden M, Dawson Books. Chinese society: change, conflict and resistance [Internet]. 3rd ed. Vol. Asia's transformations. Abingdon: Routledge; 2010. Available from: https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibb oleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S97 80203856314

200.

Zhao Y. Media, market, and democracy in China: between the party line and the bottom line. Vol. The history of communication. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press; 1998.

201.

Xu Zhangrun. Imminent Fears, Immediate Hopes: A Beijing Jeremiad [Internet]. Available from: http://chinaheritage.net/journal/imminent-fears-immediate-hopes-a-beijing-jeremiad/

202.

The National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China [Internet]. Available from: http://www.npc.gov.cn/englishnpc/

203.

deLisle J, Goldstein A. China's challenges. 1st ed. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2015.

204.

deLisle J, Goldstein A. China's challenges. 1st ed. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2015.

Lowell Dittmer. Leadership Change and Chinese Political Development. The China Quarterly [Internet]. 2003;(176):903–25. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20059066

206.

The China Quarterly. Available from: https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2197292

207.

Finkelstein DM, Kivlehan M. China's leadership in the 21st century: the rise of the fourth generation. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe; 2003.

208.

Bruce Gilley. The 'End of Politics' in Beijing. The China Journal [Internet]. 2004;(51):115–35. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3182149

209.

Li C, Dawson Books. China's changing political landscape: prospects for democracy [Internet]. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press; 2008. Available from: https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibb oleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S97 80815752080

210.

Nathan AJ, Gilley B. China's new rulers: the secret files. 2nd, rev. ed ed. Vol. New York Review Books. New York, N.Y.: New York Review of Books; 2003.

211.

Pei M. China's trapped transition: the limits of developmental autocracy. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2006.

Shambaugh DL. China's future. Cambridge: Polity; 2016.

213.

Shirk SL. China: fragile superpower [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1344831

214.

Zhao S. Political Liberalization without Democratization: Pan Wei's proposal for political reform. Journal of Contemporary China. 2003 May;12(35):333–55.