

History 1C: War, revolution, and empire: Europe from the eighteenth to the twenty-first centuries

View Online



[1]

Abrams, L. 2002. *The making of modern woman: Europe 1789-1918*. Longman.

[2]

Aksakal, M. and Ebooks Corporation Limited 2008. *The Ottoman road to war in 1914: the Ottoman Empire and the First World War*. Cambridge University Press.

[3]

Andress, D. 2006. *The terror: civil war in the French Revolution*. Abacus.

[4]

Arendt, H. 1967. *The origins of totalitarianism*. George Allen and Unwin Ltd.

[5]

Armitage, D. and Subrahmanyam, S. 2010. *The age of revolutions in global context, c. 1760-1840*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[6]

Asad, T. and ProQuest (Firm) 2003. *Formations of the secular: Christianity, Islam, modernity*. Stanford University Press.

[7]

Asher, C.E.B. and Talbot, C. 2006. *India before Europe*. Cambridge University Press.

[8]

Barbara English 1994. The Kanpur Massacres in India in the Revolt of 1857. *Past & Present*. 142 (1994), 169–178.

[9]

Barkey, K. 2008. *Empire of difference: the Ottomans in comparative perspective*. Cambridge University Press.

[10]

Barkey, K. and Dawson Books 2008. *Empire of difference: the Ottomans in comparative perspective*. Cambridge University Press.

[11]

Barkey, K. and Von Hagen, M. 1997. *After empire: multiethnic societies and nation-building: the Soviet Union and the Russian, Ottoman, and Habsburg empires*. Westview Press.

[12]

Baron, N. and Gatrell, P. 2003. Population Displacement, State-Building, and Social Identity in the Lands of the Former Russian Empire, 1917-23. *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History*. 4, 1 (2003), 51–100. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/kri.2003.0002>.

[13]

Bayly, C.A. 1989. *Imperial meridian: the British Empire and The World, 1780-1830*. Longman.

[14]

Bayly, C.A. 1989. *Imperial meridian: the British Empire and The World, 1780-1830*. Longman.

[15]

Bayly, C.A. 2004. *The birth of the modern world, 1780-1914: global connections and comparisons*. Blackwell Pub.

[16]

Bayly, C.A. 2004. *The birth of the modern world, 1780-1914: global connections and comparisons*. Blackwell Pub.

[17]

Bayly, C.A. 2004. *The birth of the modern world, 1780-1914: global connections and comparisons*. Blackwell Pub.

[18]

Bayly, C.A. and American Council of Learned Societies 1999. *Empire and information: intelligence gathering and social communication in India, 1780-1870*. Cambridge University Press.

[19]

Bayly, C.A. and Harper, T.N. 2005. *Forgotten armies: Britain's Asian empire and the war with Japan*. Penguin.

[20]

Békés, C. 1996. *The 1956 Hungarian Revolution and world politics*. Cold War International History Project, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.

[21]

Bell, D.A. 2008. *The first total war: Napoleon's Europe and the birth of modern warfare*.

Bloomsbury.

[22]

Bell, P.M.H. 1997. *The origins of the Second World War in Europe*. Longman.

[23]

Berg, M. and Hudson, P. 1992. Rehabilitating the Industrial Revolution. *The Economic History Review*. 45, 1 (Feb. 1992). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/2598327>.

[24]

Berger, P.L. et al. 2008. *Religious America, secular Europe?: a theme and variation*. Ashgate.

[25]

Berger, P.L. 1999. *The desecularization of the world: resurgent religion and world politics*. Ethics and Public Policy Center.

[26]

Betts, R.F. 1991. *France and decolonisation 1900-1960*. Macmillan.

[27]

Betts, R.F. 1966. *The 'scramble' for Africa: causes and dimensions of empire*. Heath.

[28]

Birmingham, D. 1995. *The decolonization of Africa*. UCL Press.

[29]

Blackburn, R. and American Council of Learned Societies 1988. *The overthrow of colonial slavery, 1776-1848*. Verso.

[30]

Blanning, T.C.W. 1996. *The French Revolutionary Wars, 1787-1802*. Edward Arnold.

[31]

Blanning, T.C.W. 2000. *The nineteenth century: Europe 1789-1914*. Oxford University Press.

[32]

Blanning, T.C.W. 2000. *The nineteenth century: Europe 1789-1914*. Oxford University Press.

[33]

Blanning, T.C.W. 1986. *The origins of the French Revolutionary wars*. Longman.

[34]

Blom, I. et al. 2000. *Gendered nations: nationalisms and gender order in the nineteenth century*. Berg.

[35]

Boahen, A.A. 1989. *African perspectives on colonialism*. Currey.

[36]

Boahen, A.A. and Unesco 1985. *General history of Africa: 7: Africa under colonial domination, 1880-1935*. Heinemann Educational.

[37]

Bourke, J. 1996. *Dismembering the male: men's bodies, Britain and the Great War*. Reaktion Books.

[38]

Bowen, K.D. 2005. *Christians in a secular world: the Canadian experience*. McGill-Queens University Press.

[39]

Boyce, D.G. 1999. *Decolonisation and the British Empire, 1775-1997*. Macmillan.

[40]

Boyce, R.W.D. et al. 2003. *The origins of World War Two: the debate continues*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[41]

Breuilly, J. ed. 2013. *The Oxford handbook of the history of nationalism*. Oxford University Press.

[42]

Breuilly, J. ed. 2013. *The Oxford handbook of the history of nationalism*. Oxford University Press.

[43]

Bridenthal, R. et al. eds. 1998. *Becoming visible: women in European history*. Houghton Mifflin Company.

[44]

Broers, M. 2010. *Napoleon's other war: bandits, rebels and their pursuers in the age of*

revolutions. Peter Lang.

[45]

Broers, M. and Ebooks Corporation Limited 2014. Europe under Napoleon. I.B. Tauris.

[46]

Brown, C. 2011. The people of no religion: the demographics of secularisation in the English-speaking world since c.1900. *Archiv für Sozialgeschichte*. 51, (2011), 37-61.

[47]

Brown, C.G. 2006. Religion and society in twentieth-century Britain. Pearson Longman.

[48]

Brown, C.G. 2010. What was the Religious Crisis of the 1960s? *Journal of Religious History*. 34, 4 (Dec. 2010), 468-479. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9809.2010.00909.x>.

[49]

Bruce, G. 2003. Resistance with the people: repression and resistance in Eastern Germany, 1945-1955. Rowman & Littlefield.

[50]

Bruce, S. 2002. God is dead: secularization in the West. Blackwell.

[51]

Burbank, J. and Cooper, F. 2010. Empires in world history: power and the politics of difference. Princeton University Press.

[52]

Burbank, J. and Cooper, F. 2010. *Empires in world history: power and the politics of difference*. Princeton University Press.

[53]

Burbank, J. and Cooper, F. 2010. *Empires in world history: power and the politics of difference*. Princeton University Press.

[54]

Burke, P. 2000. *A social history of knowledge: from Gutenberg to Diderot*. Polity Press.

[55]

Burke, P. 2012. *A social history of knowledge II: from the Encyclopédie to Wikipedia*. Polity Press.

[56]

Burton, A.M. 1998. *At the heart of the Empire: Indians and the colonial encounter in late-Victorian Britain*. University of California Press.

[57]

Caplan, J. and Torpey, J. 2001. *Documenting individual identity: the development of state practices in the modern world*. Princeton University Press.

[58]

Carr, W. 1991. *The origins of the wars of German unification*. Longman.

[59]

Chafer, T. 2002. *The end of empire in French West Africa: France's successful decolonization?* Berg.

[60]

Chakravarty, G. 2005. *The Indian Mutiny and the British Imagination*. Cambridge University Press.

[61]

Chickering, R. and Förster, S. 2000. *Great War, total war: combat and mobilization on the Western Front, 1914-1918*. German Historical Institute.

[62]

Claeys, G. 2007. *The French Revolution debate in Britain: the origins of modern politics*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[63]

Clark, B. 2007. *Twice a stranger: how mass expulsion forged modern Greece and Turkey*. Granta Books.

[64]

Clark, C.M. 2013. *The sleepwalkers: how Europe went to war in 1914*. Penguin Books.

[65]

Cohen, W.B. 2003. The Algerian War and the Revision of France's Overseas Mission. *French Colonial History*. 4, 1 (2003), 227–239. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/fch.2003.0014>.

[66]

Colin Forster 1991. French Penal Policy and the Origins of the French Presence in New Caledonia. *The Journal of Pacific History*. 26, 2 (1991), 135–150.

[67]

Colley, L. 2003. *Captives: Britain, Empire and the world, 1600-1850*. Pimlico.

[68]

Coohill, J. 2007. Indian voices from the 1857 rebellion: the Indian Mutiny and Rebellion, which broke out 150 years ago this month, was the greatest revolt against British imperialism of its century. Joseph Coohill uncovers some Indian accounts of what happened and why. *History Today*. 57, 5 (2007).

[69]

Cook, S.B. 1996. *Colonial encounters in the age of high imperialism*. HarperCollins College Publishers.

[70]

Cooper, F. 2011. Reconstructing Empire in British and French Africa. *Past & Present*. 210, Supplement 6 (Jan. 2011), 196–210. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtq047>.

[71]

Coppa, F.J. 1992. *The origins of the Italian wars of independence*. Longman.

[72]

Daniels, R.V. 1968. *Red October: the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917*. Secker & Warburg.

[73]

Darwin, J. 2008. *After Tamerlane: the global history of empire since 1405*. Bloomsbury Press.

[74]

Darwin, J. 2008. *After Tamerlane: the global history of empire since 1405*. Bloomsbury Press.

[75]

Darwin, J. 2008. *After Tamerlane: the global history of empire since 1405*. Bloomsbury Press.

[76]

Darwin, J. 2009. *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge University Press.

[77]

Darwin, J. 2009. *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge University Press.

[78]

Davie, G. and American Council of Learned Societies 2005. *Religion in modern Europe: a memory mutates*. Oxford University Press.

[79]

Davis, B.J. 2000. *Home fires burning: food, politics, and everyday life in World War I Berlin*. University of North Carolina Press.

[80]

Davis, D.B. and Askews & Holts Library Services 2006. *Inhuman bondage: the rise and fall of slavery in the New World*. Oxford University Press.

[81]

Davis, J.A. 2000. *Italy in the nineteenth century: 1796-1900*. Oxford University Press.

[82]

Dawson Books 2014. *The Oxford illustrated history of the First World War*. Oxford

University Press.

[83]

De Vries, J. 2008. *The industrious revolution: consumer behavior and the household economy, 1650 to the present*. Cambridge University Press.

[84]

Dirks, N.B. 2001. *Castes of mind: colonialism and the making of modern India*. Princeton University Press.

[85]

Doyle, W. 2001. *The French Revolution*. Oxford University Press.

[86]

Doyle, W. and ProQuest (Firm) 2018. *The Oxford history of the French Revolution*. Oxford University Press.

[87]

Dubois, L. 2004. *Avengers of the New World: the story of the Haitian Revolution*. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

[88]

Dudink, S. et al. 2004. *Masculinities in politics and war: gendering modern history*. Manchester University Press.

[89]

Dwork, D. and Pelt, R.J. van 2012. *Flight from the Reich: refugee Jews, 1933-1946*. W.W. Norton & Co.

[90]

Dwyer, P.G. and Forrest, A.I. 2007. Napoleon and his empire: Europe, 1804-1814. Palgrave Macmillan.

[91]

Ebooks Corporation Limited 2000. 1848 - a European revolution?: international ideas and national memories of 1848. Macmillan Press Ltd.

[92]

Ebooks Corporation Limited 2008. Challenging communism in Eastern Europe: 1956 and its legacy. Routledge.

[93]

Ebooks Corporation Limited 2004. Decolonization: perspectives from now and then. Routledge.

[94]

Ebooks Corporation Limited 2002. Gentlemanly capitalism, imperialism and global history. Palgrave Macmillan.

[95]

Ebooks Corporation Limited 2010. The Cold War in Asia: the battle for hearts and minds. Brill.

[96]

Ebooks Corporation Limited 2010. The Prague Spring and the Warsaw Pact invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968. Lexington Books.

[97]

Ellen Marie Lust-Okar 1996. Failure of Collaboration: Armenian Refugees in Syria. *Middle Eastern Studies*. 32, 1 (1996), 53–68.

[98]

Elliott, J.H. 2006. *Empires of the Atlantic world: Britain and Spain in America, 1492-1830*. Yale University Press.

[99]

Ellis, G.J. and Dawson Books 2003. *The Napoleonic empire*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[100]

Eörsi, L. 2006. The Hungarian revolution of 1956: myths and realities. *Social Science Monographs*.

[101]

Esdaile, C. Heroes or Villains? Spanish Guerrillas in the Peninsular War. *History Today*. 38, 4.

[102]

Esdaile, C. Heroes or Villains? Spanish Guerrillas in the Peninsular War. *History Today*. 38, 4.

[103]

Esdaile, C. 1988. War and Politics in Spain, 1808–1814. *The Historical Journal*. 31, 02 (Jun. 1988). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00012899>.

[104]

Esdaile, C.J. 2008. *Napoleon's wars: an international history, 1803-1815*. Penguin.

[105]

Esdaille, C.J. 2019. *The wars of Napoleon*. Routledge.

[106]

Evans, R.J.W. et al. 2002. *The revolutions in Europe, 1848-1849: from reform to reaction*. Oxford University Press.

[107]

Ferguson, J. 2010. The Uses of Neoliberalism. *Antipode*. 41, (Jan. 2010), 166–184.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2009.00721.x>.

[108]

Ferguson, J. and Ebooks Corporation Limited 2006. *Global shadows: Africa in the neoliberal world order*. Duke University Press.

[109]

Ferguson, N. 2003. *Empire: how Britain made the modern world*. Allen Lane.

[110]

Ferro, M. 1972. *The Russian Revolution of February 1917*. Routledge and Kegan Paul.

[111]

Fitzpatrick, M. et al. eds. 2004. *The Enlightenment world*. Routledge.

[112]

Fitzpatrick, S. 1994. *The Russian revolution*. Oxford University Press.

[113]

Forrest, A.I. 1995. *The French Revolution*. Blackwell.

[114]

François Crouzet 1964. Wars, Blockade, and Economic Change in Europe, 1792-1815. *The Journal of Economic History*. 24, 4 (1964), 567–588.

[115]

Fraser, N. Feminism, Capitalism and the Cunning of History. *New Left Review*. 56, 97–117.

[116]

Frederick Cooper 1996. 'Our Strike': Equality, Anticolonial Politics and the 1947-48 Railway Strike in French West Africa. *The Journal of African History*. 37, 1 (1996), 81–118.

[117]

Fromkin, D. 2000. *A peace to end all peace: the fall of the Ottoman Empire and the creation of the modern Middle East*. Phoenix.

[118]

Fukuyama, F. 1992. *The end of history and the last man*. Penguin.

[119]

Gallagher, J. and Seal, A. 1982. *The decline, revival and fall of the British Empire: the Ford lectures and other essays*. Cambridge University Press.

[120]

Gann, L.H. and Duignan, P. 1969. *Colonialism in Africa, 1870-1960*. Cambridge University Press.

[121]

Gates, D. 1997. *The Napoleonic wars, 1803-1815*. Arnold.

[122]

Gati, C. 2006. *Failed illusions: Moscow, Washington, Budapest, and the 1956 Hungarian revolt*. Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

[123]

Gatrell, P. and American Council of Learned Societies 2005. *A whole empire walking: refugees in Russia during World War I*. Indiana University Press.

[124]

Gatrell, P. and Oxford University Press 2013. *The making of the modern refugee*. Oxford University Press.

[125]

Gleijeses, P. 2006. Moscow's Proxy? Cuba and Africa 1975–1988. *Journal of Cold War Studies*. 8, 4 (Oct. 2006), 98–146. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1162/jcws.2006.8.4.98>.

[126]

Goldstein, R.J. 2007. Comparing the European Revolutions of 1848 and 1989. *Society*. 44, 6 (Dec. 2007), 155–159. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12115-007-9026-8>.

[127]

Gooch, J. and Ebooks Corporation Limited 2001. *The unification of Italy*. Routledge.

[128]

Gough, H. 1998. *The terror in the French Revolution*. Macmillan.

[129]

Grab, A. 1995. State Power, Brigandage and Rural Resistance in Napoleonic Italy. *European History Quarterly*. 25, 1 (Jan. 1995), 39–70.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/026569149502500102>.

[130]

Granville, J.C. and Garthoff, R.L. 2004. *The first domino: international decision making during the Hungarian crisis of 1956*. Texas A&M University Press.

[131]

Granville, J.C. and University of Pittsburgh 1998. *In the line of fire: the Soviet crackdown on Hungary, 1956-1958*. Center for Russian and East European Studies, University of Pittsburgh.

[132]

Grayzel, S.R. 2002. *Women and the First World War*. Longman.

[133]

Guha, R. 1983. *Elementary aspects of peasant insurgency in colonial India*. Oxford University Press.

[134]

Györkei, J. et al. 1999. *Soviet military intervention in Hungary, 1956*. Central European University Press.

[135]

Hagemann, K. and Schüler-Springorum, S. 2002. *Home-front: the military, war and gender in twentieth-century Germany*. Berg.

[136]

Hall, C. 2014. Gendering Property, Racing Capital. *History Workshop Journal*. 78, 1 (Oct. 2014), 22–38. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/hwj/dbu024>.

[137]

Hall, S. The great moving right show. *Marxism today*. 14–20.

[138]

Hampson, N. 1968. *The Enlightenment*. Penguin.

[139]

Hans-Ulrich Wehler 1970. Bismarck's Imperialism 1862-1890. *Past & Present*. 48 (1970), 119–155.

[140]

Hargreaves, J.D. 1996. *Decolonization in Africa*. Longman.

[141]

Harvey, D. and Ebooks Corporation Limited 2005. *A brief history of neoliberalism*. Oxford University Press.

[142]

Hayek, F.A. von and Caldwell, B. 2007. *The road to serfdom: text and documents*. University of Chicago Press.

[143]

Hew Strachan 2000. *Essay and Reflection: On Total War and Modern War*. The

International History Review. 22, 2 (2000), 341–370.

[144]

Higonnet, M.R. 1987. Behind the lines: gender and the two world wars. Yale University Press.

[145]

Hirschon, R. 2008. Crossing the Aegean: an appraisal of the 1923 compulsory population exchange between Greece and Turkey. Berghahn Books.

[146]

Hirschon, R. 2008. Crossing the Aegean: an appraisal of the 1923 compulsory population exchange between Greece and Turkey. Berghahn Books.

[147]

Hobsbawm, E.J. 1962. The age of revolution: Europe, 1789-1848. Abacus.

[148]

Hobsbawm, E.J. 1962. The age of revolution: Europe, 1789-1848. Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

[149]

Hobsbawm, E.J. 1962. The age of revolution: Europe, 1789-1848. Abacus.

[150]

Hobsbawm, E.J. and Wrigley, C. 1999. Industry and empire: from 1750 to the present day. Penguin Books.

[151]

Hope Simpson, J. and Royal Institute of International Affairs 1939. *The refugee problem: report of a survey*. Oxford University Press.

[152]

Hosking, G.A. 1997. *Russia: people and empire : 1552-1917*. Fontana.

[153]

Howard, M.E. 1976. *War in European history*. Oxford University Press.

[154]

Hudson, P. 1999. Industrialization in Britain: the challenge of micro-history. *Family & Community History*. 2, 1 (May 1999), 5–16. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1179/fch.1999.2.1.002>.

[155]

Hufton, O. 1971. Women in revolution 1789–1796. *Past and Present*. 53, 1 (1971), 90–108. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/past/53.1.90>.

[156]

Hufton, O.H. 1992. *Women and the limits of citizenship in the French Revolution: the Donald G. Creighton Lectures 1989*. University of Toronto Press.

[157]

Hutchinson, J. and Smith, A.D. 1994. *Nationalism*. Oxford University Press.

[158]

Hyland, P. et al. 2003. *The Enlightenment: a sourcebook and reader*. Routledge.

[159]

Iliffe, J. 2007. *Africans: the history of a continent*. Cambridge University Press.

[160]

Imlay, T. 2007. Total war. *Journal of Strategic Studies*. 30, 3 (Jun. 2007), 547–570.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402390701343516>.

[161]

Johann Gottlieb Fichte: Address to the German Nation (1806):
<http://www.historyman.co.uk/unification/Fichte.html>.

[162]

Joll, J. and Martel, G. 2007. *The origins of the First World War*. Pearson Longman.

[163]

Jon Butler 2004. Jack-in-the-Box Faith: The Religion Problem in Modern American History.
The Journal of American History. 90, 4 (2004), 1357–1378.

[164]

Jones, C. 2003. *The great nation: France from Louis XV to Napoleon*. Penguin.

[165]

Jones, P. 1996. *The French Revolution: in social and political perspective*. Arnold.

[166]

Kasaba, R. 2008. *The Cambridge history of Turkey: Vol. 4: Turkey in the modern world*.
Cambridge University Press.

[167]

Kates, G. 1998. *The French Revolution: recent debates and new controversies*. Routledge.

[168]

Keep, J.L.H. 1976. *The Russian revolution: a study in mass mobilization*. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

[169]

Kennedy, P.M. 1972. Bismarck's Imperialism: The Case of Samoa, 1880-1890. *The Historical Journal*. 15, 2 (1972), 261–283.

[170]

Killingray, D. and Rathbone, R. 1986. *Africa and the Second World War*. Macmillan.

[171]

Kowalski, R.I. 1997. *The Russian Revolution: 1917-1921*. Routledge.

[172]

Kusin, V.V. 1971. *The intellectual origins of the Prague Spring: the development of reformist ideas in Czechoslovakia, 1956-1967*. Cambridge University Press.

[173]

Lambert, Y. 2004. A turning point in religious evolution in europe1>. *Journal of Contemporary Religion*. 19, 1 (Jan. 2004), 29–45.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/1353790032000165104>.

[174]

Lawrence, M.A. 2004. Hot Wars in Cold War Africa. *Reviews in American History*. 32, 1 (2004), 114–121. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/rah.2004.0007>.

[175]

Le Sueur, J.D. 2003. *The decolonization reader*. Routledge.

[176]

Lee, C.J. 2010. *Making a world after empire: the Bandung moment and its political afterlives*. Ohio University Press.

[177]

Lessing, E. 2006. *Revolution in Hungary: the 1956 Budapest uprising*. Thames & Hudson.

[178]

Levine, P. 2007. *The British Empire: sunrise to sunset*. Pearson Longman.

[179]

Liebman, M. and Pomerans, A.J. 1970. *The Russian revolution: the origins, phases and meaning of the Bolshevik victory*. Cape.

[180]

Lieven, D.C.B. 2000. *Empire: the Russian empire and its rivals*. John Murray.

[181]

Lincoln, W.B. 1989. *Red victory: a history of the Russian Civil War*. Simon and Schuster.

[182]

Long, K. 2009. Early Repatriation Policy: Russian Refugee Return 1922-1924. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 22, 2 (Jun. 2009), 133-154. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/jrs/fep009>.

[183]

Louis, W.R. 2006. *Ends of British imperialism: the scramble for empire, Suez and decolonization ; collected essays*. I.B. Tauris.

[184]

Lynch, G. 2007. *The new spirituality: an introduction to progressive belief in the twenty-first century*. I.B. Tauris.

[185]

Machcewicz, P. and Latynski, M. 2009. *Rebellious satellite: Poland, 1956*. Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

[186]

Mack Smith, D. *Cavour*. Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

[187]

Mack Smith, D. et al. 1991. *Society and politics in the Age of the Risorgimento: essays in honour of Denis Mack Smith*. Cambridge University Press.

[188]

Mack Smith, D. 1971. *Victor Emanuel, Cavour and the Risorgimento*. Oxford University Press.

[189]

MacKenzie, J.M. 1983. *The partition of Africa: 1880-1900 : and European imperialism in the nineteenth century*. Methuen.

[190]

Mamdani, M. 1996. *Citizen and subject: contemporary Africa and the legacy of late colonialism*. James Currey.

[191]

Manela, E. 2006. Imagining Woodrow Wilson in Asia: Dreams of East-West Harmony and the Revolt against Empire in 1919. *The American Historical Review*. 111, 5 (Dec. 2006), 1327–1351. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1086/ahr.111.5.1327>.

[192]

Marks, S. 2002. *The ebbing of European ascendancy: an international history of the world, 1914-1945*. Hodder Arnold.

[193]

Marrus, M.R. 2002. *The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. Temple University Press.

[194]

Matthew Connelly 2001. Rethinking the Cold War and Decolonization: The Grand Strategy of the Algerian War for Independence. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*. 33, 2 (2001), 221–245.

[195]

Mawdsley, E. 2009. *World War II: a new history, 1937-1945*. Cambridge University Press.

[196]

McDermott, K. and Stibbe, M. 2006. *Revolution and resistance in Eastern Europe: challenges to communist rule*. Berg.

[197]

McDonough, F. 2011. *The origins of the Second World War: an international perspective*. Continuum.

[198]

McLeod, H. 2007. *The religious crisis of the 1960s*. Oxford University Press.

[199]

McNeill, J.R. 2000. *Something new under the sun: an environmental history of the world in the 20th century*. Allen Lane.

[200]

McPhee, P. 2006. *Living the French Revolution, 1789-1799*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[201]

McPhee, P. 2002. *The French Revolution, 1789-1799*. Oxford University Press.

[202]

Midgley, C. 1998. *Gender and imperialism*. Manchester University Press.

[203]

Modern History Sourcebook: Sixteen Political, Economic, and Ideological Points, Budapest, October 22, 1956: <http://legacy.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1956hungary-16points.html>.

[204]

Mulligan, W. 2017. *The origins of the First World War*. Cambridge University Press.

[205]

Munck, T. 2000. *The enlightenment: a comparative social history 1721-1794*. Arnold.

[206]

Namier, L.B. 1944. *1848: the revolution of the intellectuals*. Oxford University Press.

[207]

Navrátil, J. 1998. *The Prague spring 1968: a national security archive documents reader*. Central European University Press.

[208]

Nester, W.R. 2000. *The first global war: Britain, France, and the fate of North America, 1756-1775*. Praeger.

[209]

Nikita Khrushchev, March 25, 1956, The 'Secret Speech,' delivered at the 20th Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, Wilson Center Digital Archive:
<http://digitalarchive.wilsoncenter.org/document/115995>.

[210]

Norman Etherington 1982. *Theories of Imperialism in Southern Africa Revisited*. *African Affairs*. 81, 324 (1982), 385-407.

[211]

O'Brien, P. 2015. *How the War Was Won: Air-Sea Power and Allied Victory in World War II*. Cambridge University Press.

[212]

Odd Arne Westad 1994. Prelude to Invasion: The Soviet Union and the Afghan Communists, 1978-1979. *The International History Review*. 16, 1 (1994), 49-69.

[213]

Olwen Hufton 1971. Women in Revolution 1789-1796. *Past & Present*. 53 (1971), 90-108.

[214]

O'Meara, P. et al. 2000. *Globalization and the challenges of a new century: a reader*. Indiana University Press.

[215]

Orwell, G. et al. 1968. *The collected essays, journalism and letters*. Secker & Warburg.

[216]

Ostermann, C.F. 1994. The United States, the East German uprising of 1953, and the limits of rollback. Cold War International History Project, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.

[217]

Ostermann, C.F. and Byrne, M. 2001. *Uprising in East Germany 1953: the Cold War, the German question, and the first major upheaval behind the Iron Curtain*. Central European University Press.

[218]

Outram, D. 2019. *The enlightenment*. Cambridge University Press.

[219]

Overy, R.J. 2010. *The inter-war crisis: 1919-1939*. Longman.

[220]

Pagden, A. 2003. Peoples and empires: a short history of European migration, exploration, and conquest, from Greece to the present. Modern Library.

[221]

Pakenham, T. 1992. The scramble for Africa, 1876-1912. Abacus.

[222]

Patriarca, S. and Riall, L. 2012. The Risorgimento revisited: nationalism and culture in nineteenth-century Italy. Palgrave Macmillan.

[223]

Pomeranz, K. and NetLibrary, Inc 2000. The great divergence: China, Europe, and the making of the modern world economy. Princeton University Press.

[224]

Porter, A.N. 1999. The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[225]

Porter, A.N. 1999. The nineteenth century. Oxford University Press.

[226]

Porter, R. 2000. Enlightenment: Britain and the creation of the modern world. Allen Lane.

[227]

Porter, R. and Teich, M. 1981. The Enlightenment in national context. Cambridge University

Press.

[228]

Price, R. 1990. *The revolutions of 1848*. Humanities Press International.

[229]

Quataert, D. 2005. *The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922*. Cambridge University Press.

[230]

Rainer, J. et al. 2002. *The 1956 Hungarian revolution: a history in documents*. Central European University Press.

[231]

Ranger, T.O. et al. 1968. *Emerging themes of African history: proceedings of the International Congress of African Historians held at University College, Dar es Salaam, October 1965*. Heinemann.

[232]

Rapport, M. 2008. *1848, year of revolution*. Little, Brown.

[233]

Rapport, M. 2005. *Nineteenth-century Europe*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[234]

Rapport, M. 2013. *The Napoleonic Wars: a very short introduction*. Oxford University Press.

[235]

Reynolds, M.A. 2011. Shattering empires: the clash and collapse of the Ottoman and Russian empires, 1908-1918. Cambridge University Press.

[236]

Riall, L. 2007. Garibaldi: invention of a hero. Yale University Press.

[237]

Riall, L. 1994. The Italian Risorgimento: state, society, and national unification. Routledge.

[238]

Riall, L. 2013. Under the volcano: empire and revolution in a Sicilian town. Oxford University Press.

[239]

Robertson, J. 2005. The case for the Enlightenment: Scotland and Naples 1680-1760. Cambridge University Press.

[240]

Robertson, P. 1952. Revolutions of 1848: a social history. Princeton University Press.

[241]

Roper, M. 2009. The secret battle: emotional survival in the Great War. Manchester University Press.

[242]

Rose, S.O. 2003. Which people's war?: national identity and citizenship in Britain 1939-1945. Oxford University Press.

[243]

Rothenberg, G.E. 1978. *The art of warfare in the age of Napoleon*. Indiana University Press.

[244]

Rowe, M. 2003. *Collaboration and resistance in Napoleonic Europe: state formation in an age of upheaval, c. 1800-1815*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[245]

Rudrangshu Mukherjee 1990. 'Satan Let Loose upon Earth': The Kanpur Massacres in India in the Revolt of 1857. *Past & Present*. 128 (1990), 92–116.

[246]

Ryan, D. and Pungong, V. 2000. *The United States and decolonization: power and freedom*. Macmillan.

[247]

Sanderson, G.N. 1974. The European partition of Africa: Coincidence or conjuncture? *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 3, 1 (Oct. 1974), 1–54.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086537408582421>.

[248]

Schroeder, P.W. 1994. *The transformation of European politics 1763-1848*. Clarendon Press.

[249]

Sebestyen, V. 2006. *Twelve days: the story of the 1956 Hungarian Revolution*. Pantheon Books.

[250]

Seton-Watson, H. 1967. *The Russian empire, 1801-1917*. Clarendon P.

[251]

Shipway, M. 2008. *Decolonization and its impact: a comparative approach to the end of the colonial empires*. Blackwell Publishing.

[252]

Skran, C.M. 1995. *Refugees in inter-war Europe: the emergence of a regime*. Clarendon.

[253]

Smele, J.D. 2015. *The 'Russian' Civil Wars 1916-1926: Ten Years that Shook the World*. C Hurst & Co Publishers Ltd.

[254]

Smith, S.A. 2002. *The Russian Revolution: a very short introduction*. Oxford University Press.

[255]

Sperber, J. 2005. *The European revolutions, 1848-1851*. Cambridge University Press.

[256]

Stearns, P.N. and Stearns, P.N. 1974. *The revolutions of 1848*. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

[257]

Strachan, H. 1991. *European armies and the conduct of war*. Routledge.

[258]

Summerfield, P. and Peniston-Bird, C.M. 2007. *Contesting home defence: men, women and the Home Guard in the Second World War*. Manchester University Press.

[259]

Suny, R.G. et al. 2011. *A question of genocide: Armenians and Turks at the end of the Ottoman Empire*. Oxford University Press.

[260]

Tarling, N. 1993. *The Cambridge history of Southeast Asia: Volume 2: The nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. Cambridge University Press.

[261]

Tarling, N. 1993. *The Cambridge history of Southeast Asia: Volume 2: The nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. Cambridge University Press.

[262]

Ten Years of Debate on the Origins of the Great Divergence | *Reviews in History*:
<http://www.history.ac.uk/reviews/review/1008>.

[263]

The Industrial Revolution: A New History (New Left Project):
https://web.archive.org/web/20110723041248/http://www.newleftproject.org/index.php/site/article_comments/the_industrial_revolution_a_new_history.

[264]

Thomas, M. 2014. *Fight or flight: Britain, France, and their roads from empire*. Oxford University Press.

[265]

Tilly, C. 1992. *Coercion, capital, and European states, AD 990-1992*. Blackwell.

[266]

Tosh, J. 2005. *Manliness and masculinities in nineteenth-century Britain: essays on gender, family and empire*. Pearson Longman.

[267]

Trevelyan, G.M. 1909. *Garibaldi and the Thousand*. Longmans, Green, and Co.

[268]

Tusan, M.E. 2012. *Smyrna's ashes: humanitarianism, genocide, and the birth of the Middle East*. Global, Area and International Archive, University of California Press.

[269]

Valenta, J. 1991. *Soviet intervention in Czechoslovakia, 1968: anatomy of a decision*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[270]

Von Laue, T.H. 1966. *Why Lenin? Why Stalin?: a reappraisal of the Russian Revolution, 1900-1930*. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

[271]

Wade, R.A. 2005. *The Russian Revolution, 1917*. Cambridge University Press.

[272]

Ward, D. 1970. *1848: the fall of Metternich and the year of revolution*. Hamilton.

[273]

Westad, O.A. 2005. *The global Cold War: Third World interventions and the making of our times*. Cambridge University Press.

[274]

White, N.J. 1999. *Decolonisation: the British experience since 1945*. Longman.

[275]

White, N.J. 2011. *Reconstructing Europe through Rejuvenating Empire: the British, French, and Dutch Experiences Compared*. *Past & Present*. 210, Supplement 6 (Jan. 2011), 211–236. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtq048>.

[276]

Wolfe, B.D. 1966. *Three who made a revolution: a biographical history*. Penguin Books.

[277]

Wood, A. 2003. *The origins of the Russian revolution, 1861-1917*. Routledge.

[278]

Woolf, S.J. 1979. *A history of Italy, 1700-1860: the social constraints of political change*. Methuen.

[279]

Woolf, S.J. 1991. *Napoleon's integration of Europe*. Routledge.

[280]

Zeiler, T.W. 2012. *Annihilation: A Global Military History of World War II*. Oxford University Press Inc.

[281]

Zimmer, O. 2003. Nationalism in Europe, 1890-1940. Palgrave Macmillan.

[282]

Zolberg, A.R. 1983. The Formation of New States as a Refugee-Generating Process. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. 467, (1983), 24-38.

[283]

American Nones: The Profile of the No Religion Population (ARIS).

[284]

German Chancellor Bernhard von Bülow's "Dynamic" Foreign Policy Speech (1899).

[285]

The New Course in Hungary in 1953 | Wilson Center.