

Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Law

View Online



483Court of Protection28 September 2011Before: The Hon Mr Justice Baker Date: 28/09/2011Crown copyright. n.d.-a. [2011] EWHC 2443 (Fam).

483Court of Protection28 September 2011Before: The Hon Mr Justice Baker Date: 28/09/2011Crown copyright. n.d.-b. [2011] EWHC 2443 (Fam).

0872High Court of Justice Family Division Court of Protection17 November 2010Before: Mr. Justice Ryder Date: Wednesday, 17th November 2010Crown copyright. n.d. [2010] EWHC 3448 (FAM).

1264Court of Protection27 November 2014Before: The Honourable Mr Justice Baker Date: 27/11/2014Crown copyright. n.d. [2014] EWCOP 49.

1732Court of Protection26 June 2015Before: Mr Justice Newton Date: 26/06/2015Crown copyright. n.d. [2015] EWCOP 42.

/2086Court of Appeal (Civil Division)28 July 2005Before: Lord Phillips of Worth Matravers, MR Lord Justice Waller and Lord Justice Wall Thursday 28th July, 2005Crown copyright. n.d.-a. [2005] EWCA Civ 1003.

/2086Court of Appeal (Civil Division)28 July 2005Before: Lord Phillips of Worth Matravers, MR Lord Justice Waller and Lord Justice Wall Thursday 28th July, 2005Crown copyright. n.d.-b. [2005] EWCA Civ 1003.

4253Court of Protection23 January 2013Before: The Honourable Mr Justice Peter Jackson Date: 23/1/2013Crown copyright. n.d. [2013] EWHC 78 (COP).

8359Court of Protection21 July 2014Before: Mrs Justice Pauffley Date: 21/07/2014Crown copyright. n.d. [2014] EWCOP 16.

Alghrani, A. 2006. 'Suitable to Be a Saviour: R (Quintavalle) v Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* (3).

Andorno, R. 2004. 'The Right Not to Know: An Autonomy Based Approach'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30(5):435-39. doi: 10.1136/jme.2002.001578.

Anon. 1992a. *Re T (Adult: Refusal of Medical Treatment)*. Vol. 4.

Anon. 1992b. *Re T (Adult: Refusal of Medical Treatment)*. Vol. 4.

Anon. 2001. *NHS TRUST A v H*. Vol. 2.

- Anon. 2002. Re B (Adult: Refusal of Medical Treatment). Vol. 2.
- Anon. 2009a. 'End-of-Life Decisions: Views of the BMA'.
- Anon. 2009b. 'End-of-Life Decisions: Views of the BMA'.
- Anon. 2009c. 'End-of-Life Decisions: Views of the BMA'.
- Anon. 2010. 'Medical Law Review'. 18(4).
- Anon. 2015a. 'Scottish Parliament Rejects Assisted Dying Law'. The Guardian.
- Anon. 2015b. 'UK Parliament, Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology Briefing Paper: Vegetative and Minimally Conscious States'. 489.
- Anon. 2017. 'Confidentiality: Good Practice in Handling Patient Information (2017)'.
- Anon. 2018. 'World's First Gene-Edited Babies Created in China, Claims Scientist'. Guardian.
- Anon. 2019. 'Second Woman Carrying Gene-Edited Baby, Chinese Authorities Confirm'. Guardian.
- Anon. n.d.-a. 'A Code of Practice for the Diagnosis and Confirmation of Death - Academy of Medical Royal Colleges'.
- Anon. n.d.-b. ABC v St George's Healthcare NHS Trust & Ors [2017] EWCA Civ 336 (16 May 2017).
- Anon. n.d.-c. Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000.
- Anon. n.d.-d. Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000.
- Anon. n.d.-e. 'Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: A Short Guide to the Act'.
- Anon. n.d.-f. 'Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: A Short Guide to the Act'.
- Anon. n.d.-g. Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 Asp 4 (Scottish Act)Arrangement of Act.
- Anon. n.d.-h. 'Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: Code of Practice (Third Edition): For Practitioners Authorised to Carry Out Medical Treatment or Research Under Part 5 of the Act Effective from 10 May 2010 - 0105906.Pdf'.
- Anon. n.d.-i. 'Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: Code of Practice (Third Edition): For Practitioners Authorised to Carry Out Medical Treatment or Research Under Part 5 of the Act Effective from 10 May 2010 - 0105906.Pdf'.
- Anon. n.d.-j. An NHS Trust v J. Vol. 94.
- Anon. n.d.-k. Appeal to the House of Lords, [2009] UKHL 45.

- Anon. n.d.-l. 'Assisted Dying Bill (HL Bill 25 2015-16)'.
- Anon. n.d.-m. 'Assisted Dying Bill Explanatory Notes (HL Bill 25)'.
- Anon. n.d.-n. 'Assisted Dying Bill (HL Bill 6 2014-15)'.
- Anon. n.d.-o. 'Assisted Dying Bill (HL Bill 6 2014-15) Explanatory Notes'.
- Anon. n.d.-p. 'Assisted Dying for the Terminally Ill Bill 2005 (Lord Joffe's Bill)'.
- Anon. n.d.-q. 'Assisted Dying in Oregon, USA | Dignity in Dying'. Retrieved (<https://www.dignityindying.org.uk/assisted-dying/international-examples/assisted-dying-oregon/>).
- Anon. n.d.-r. 'Assisted Dying (No. 2) Bill 2015-16 — UK Parliament'.
- Anon. n.d.-s. 'Assisted Suicide Bill Explanatory Notes'.
- Anon. n.d.-t. 'Assisted Suicide (Scotland) Bill'.
- Anon. n.d.-u. 'Assisted Suicide (Scotland) Bill'. Retrieved (<http://www.parliament.scot/parliamentarybusiness/Bills/69604.aspx>).
- Anon. n.d.-v. Attorney General v Able and Others [1984] 1 QB 795.
- Anon. n.d.-w. 'Bill Documents — Assisted Dying Bill [HL] 2014-15 — UK Parliament'. Retrieved (<http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2014-15/assisteddying/documents.html>).
- Anon. n.d.-x. 'BMA - Withdrawing or Withholding Artificial Nutrition and Hydration'. Retrieved (<https://www.bma.org.uk/advice/employment/ethics/mental-capacity/withdraw-withhold-artificial-nutrition-and-hydration>).
- Anon. n.d.-y. 'BMA - Withdrawing or Withholding Artificial Nutrition and Hydration'. Retrieved (<https://www.bma.org.uk/advice/employment/ethics/mental-capacity/withdraw-withhold-artificial-nutrition-and-hydration>).
- Anon. n.d.-z. 'BMA - Withdrawing or Withholding Artificial Nutrition and Hydration'. Retrieved (<https://www.bma.org.uk/advice/employment/ethics/mental-capacity/withdraw-withhold-artificial-nutrition-and-hydration>).
- Anon. n.d.-aa. 'Brain Stem Death - NHS Choices'.
- Anon. n.d.-ab. 'Campaign for Dignity in Dying'. Retrieved (<https://www.dignityindying.org.uk/about-us/>).
- Anon. n.d.-ac. 'Care Not Killing'. Retrieved (<http://www.carenotkilling.org.uk/>).
- Anon. n.d.-ad. 'Code on Genetic Testing and Insurance'.

- Anon. n.d.-ae. Coroners and Justice Act 2009 c. 25 Arrangement of Act.
- Anon. n.d.-af. 'Court of Protection Practice Direction 9E - Serious Medical Treatment'.
- Anon. n.d.-ag. 'Director of Public Prosecutions Responds to Supreme Court on Assisted Suicide Policy'. Retrieved (http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/director_of_public_prosecutions_responds_to_supreme_court_on_assisted_suicide_policy/).
- Anon. n.d.-ah. 'DPP Publishes Assisted Suicide Policy'. Retrieved (http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/109_10/).
- Anon. n.d.-ai. 'DPP Publishes Interim Policy on Prosecuting Assisted Suicide - CPS Press Release'. Retrieved (http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/144_09/).
- Anon. n.d.-aj. 'Dying with Dignity Consultation Paper'.
- Anon. n.d.-ak. 'End of Life Assistance (Scotland) Bill'.
- Anon. n.d.-al. 'End of Life Assistance (Scotland) Bill'.
- Anon. n.d.-am. 'End of Life Care - NHS Choices'.
- Anon. n.d.-an. 'End of Life Care: Flow Chart for Decision Making When Patients May Lack Capacity'.
- Anon. n.d.-ao. HE v A Hospital NHS Trust [2003] EWHC 1017.
- Anon. n.d.-ap. 'Healthcare Professionals for Assisted Dying Home'. Retrieved (<http://www.hpad.org.uk/>).
- Anon. n.d.-aq. 'HFEA Code of Practice'.
- Anon. n.d.-ar. 'HFEA Code of Practice'.
- Anon. n.d.-as. Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990.
- Anon. n.d.-at. Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990.
- Anon. n.d.-au. Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990.
- Anon. n.d.-av. Human Tissue Act 2004 c. 30 Arrangement of Act.
- Anon. n.d.-aw. In Re C (Adult: Refusal of Treatment) [1994] 1 WLR 290.
- Anon. n.d.-ax. In Re T (Adult - Refusal of Medical Treatment) [1992] 3 WLR 782.
- Anon. n.d.-ay. 'Info about the All Party Parliamentary Group on Choice at the End of Life | Social Work and End-of-Life Care'. Retrieved (<https://sweol.wordpress.com/2012/11/13/info-about-the-all-party-parliamentary-group-on-choice-at-the-end-of-life/>).

Anon. n.d.-az. Law Hospital N.H.S. Trust Pursuers against Lord Advocate and Others Defenders.

Anon. n.d.-ba. 'LDW - Parliament - Safeguarding Choice - Draft Bill'.

Anon. n.d.-bb. 'Margo MacDonald's End of Life Assistance Bill Rejected - BBC News'. Retrieved (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-scotland-11876821>).

Anon. n.d.-bc. Mental Capacity Act 2005.

Anon. n.d.-bd. Mental Capacity Act 2005.

Anon. n.d.-be. Mental Capacity Act 2005 c. 9Arrangement of Act.

Anon. n.d.-bf. 'Mental Capacity Act Code of Practice'.

Anon. n.d.-bg. 'Mental Capacity Act Code of Practice'.

Anon. n.d.-bh. N, Re [2015] EWCOP 76 (19 November 2015).

Anon. n.d.-bi. Nicklinson v Ministry of Justice [2014] UKSC 38.

Anon. n.d.-bj. Nicklinson v Ministry of Justice [2014] UKSC 38.

Anon. n.d.-bk. Nicklinson v UK (Admissibility) (2015) 61 EHRR SE7.

Anon. n.d.-bl. Nicklinson v UK (Admissibility) (2015) 61EHRRSE7.

Anon. n.d.-bm. 'Non-Consensual DNA Analysis | Human Tissue Authority'. Retrieved (<https://www.hta.gov.uk/policies/non-consensual-dna-analysis>).

Anon. n.d.-bn. 'Nuffield Council on Bioethics Genome Editing and Human Reproduction'.

Anon. n.d.-bo. 'Nuffield Council on Bioethics Genome Editing and Human Reproduction Short Guide'.

Anon. n.d.-bp. 'Oregon Health Authority : Frequently Asked Questions : Death with Dignity Act : State of Oregon'. Retrieved (<http://www.oregon.gov/oha/ph/ProviderPartnerResources/EvaluationResearch/DeathwithDignityAct/Pages/faqs.aspx>).

Anon. n.d.-bq. 'Practice Direction'.

Anon. n.d.-br. Pretty v UK, Application No. 2346/02 (2002) 35 EHRR 1.

Anon. n.d.-bs. Pretty v UK, Application No. 2346/02 [2002] 2 FLR 45.

Anon. n.d.-bt. 'Prolonged Disorders of Consciousness: National Clinical Guidelines | RCP London'.

Anon. n.d.-bu. R. (on the Application of Purdy) v DPP [2009] EWCA Civ 92.

- Anon. n.d.-bv. R. (on the Application of Quintavalle) v Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority (HL) [2005] UKHL 28.
- Anon. n.d.-bw. R (On the Application of Quintavalle) v Secretary of State for Health (HL) [2003] UKHL 13.
- Anon. n.d.-bx. R v Cox. Vol. 12.
- Anon. n.d.-by. R v Cox. Vol. 12.
- Anon. n.d.-bz. R v Director of Public Prosecutions, Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex Parte Dianne Pretty [2002] 1 AC 800 (HL).
- Anon. n.d.-ca. R v Reed [1982] Crim LR 819.
- Anon. n.d.-cb. R. v S [2005] EWCA Crim 819.
- Anon. n.d.-cc. 'RCP London'. Retrieved (<https://www.rcplondon.ac.uk/search?text=press%20releases%20patients%20vegetative%20state%20updated%20guidelines&keys=>).
- Anon. n.d.-cd. Re AK. Vol. 58.
- Anon. n.d.-ce. Re E (Medical Treatment: Anorexia) (Rev 1) [2012] EWCOP 1639 (15 June 2012).
- Anon. n.d.-cf. Re E (Medical Treatment: Anorexia) (Rev 1) [2012] EWCOP 1639 (15 June 2012).
- Anon. n.d.-cg. Re M; W v M [2011] EWHC 2443 (COP) - Mental Health Law Online.
- Anon. n.d.-ch. Re Z [2004] WL 2790666 (Fam Div), [2005] 1 W.L.R. 959.
- Anon. n.d.-ci. Smith & Anor v University of Leicester NHS Trust [2016] EWHC 817 (QB) (15 April 2016).
- Anon. n.d.-cj. 'Social Care Institute for Excellence (SCIE)'. Retrieved (<http://www.scie.org.uk/?res=true>).
- Anon. n.d.-ck. 'Social Care Institute for Excellence (SCIE)'. Retrieved (<http://www.scie.org.uk/?res=true>).
- Anon. n.d.-cl. Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy.
- Anon. n.d.-cm. Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy.
- Anon. n.d.-cn. Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy.
- Anon. n.d.-co. Suicide Act 1961 c. 60 Arrangement of Act.
- Anon. n.d.-cp. 'The Coroners and Justice Bill 2008-9'.

Anon. n.d.-cq. 'The CPS : Assisted Suicide'. Retrieved (<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/assisted-suicide>).

Anon. n.d.-cr. 'The CPS : Assisted Suicide : "Policy for Prosecutors in Respect of Cases of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide"'. Retrieved (<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/assisted-suicide>).

Anon. n.d.-cs. 'The Employment Practices Code'.

Anon. n.d.-ct. 'The Employment Practices Code – Supplementary Guidance'.

Anon. n.d.-cu. 'The House of Lords - Assisted Dying Bill Reports'. Retrieved (<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld/lldasdy.htm>).

Anon. n.d.-cv. The Human Fertilisation and Embryology (Mitochondrial Donation) Regulations 2015.

Anon. n.d.-cw. 'Treatment and Care towards the End of Life: Decision Making'.

Anon. n.d.-cx. 'Treatment and Care towards the End of Life: Decision Making'.

Anon. n.d.-cy. 'Treatment and Care towards the End of Life: Decision Making'. Retrieved (http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/end_of_life_care.asp).

Anon. n.d.-cz. 'Treatment and Care towards the End of Life: Decision Making'. Retrieved (http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/end_of_life_care.asp).

Anon. n.d.-da. 'Vegetative State: Guidance on Diagnosis and Management – RCP London'.

Anon. n.d.-db. W Healthcare NHS Trust v. H and Others [2005] 1 W.L.R. 834.

Anon. n.d.-dc. W Healthcare NHS Trust v. H and Others [2005] 1 W.L.R. 834.

Anon. n.d.-dd. 'Welcome to the HFEA | Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority'. Retrieved (<https://www.hfea.gov.uk/>).

Bagheri, A. 2007. 'Individual Choice in the Definition of Death'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33(3):146–49. doi: 10.1136/jme.2006.016014.

Battin, M. P., A. van der Heide, L. Ganzini, G. van der Wal, and B. D. Onwuteaka-Philipsen. 2007. 'Legal Physician-Assisted Dying in Oregon and the Netherlands: Evidence Concerning the Impact on Patients in "Vulnerable" Groups'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33(10):591–97. doi: 10.1136/jme.2007.022335.

Battin, Margaret Pabst. 1994. *The Least Worst Death: Essays in Bioethics on the End of Life*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Baylis, Françoise. 2017. 'Human Nuclear Genome Transfer (So-Called Mitochondrial Replacement): Clearing the Underbrush'. *Bioethics* 31(1):7–19. doi: 10.1111/bioe.12309.

Bennett, R. 2009. 'The Fallacy of the Principle of Procreative Beneficence'. *Bioethics* 23(5):265–73. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8519.2008.00655.x.

- Biggs, H. 2007. 'Taking Account of the Views of the Patient, but Only If the Clinician (and the Court) Agrees - R (Burke) v General Medical Council'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 19(2):225-38.
- Biggs, Hazel. 2011. 'Legitimate Compassion or Compassionate Legitimation? Reflections on the Policy for Prosecutors in Respect of Cases of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide'. *Feminist Legal Studies* 19(1):83-91. doi: 10.1007/s10691-011-9165-6.
- Brandt, Reuven. 2016. 'Mitochondrial Donation and "the Right to Know"'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42(10):678-84. doi: 10.1136/medethics-2016-103587.
- Brazier, Margaret, and Emma Cave. 2016a. *Medicine, Patients and the Law*. Vol. Contemporary Issues in Bioethics, Law and Medical Humanities. Sixth edition. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Brazier, Margaret, and Emma Cave. 2016b. *Medicine, Patients and the Law*. Vol. Contemporary Issues in Bioethics, Law and Medical Humanities. Sixth edition. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- British Medical Association and Dawson Books. 2007a. *Withholding and Withdrawing Life-Prolonging Medical Treatment: Guidance for Decision Making*. 3rd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.
- British Medical Association and Dawson Books. 2007b. *Withholding and Withdrawing Life-Prolonging Medical Treatment: Guidance for Decision Making*. 3rd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.
- Brooke , Clarke and Maurice Kay LJJ 2004 Sept 17(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [2004] EWCA Civ 1324.
- Brownsword, R. 2004. 'Regulating Human Genetics: New Dilemmas For A New Millennium'. *Medical Law Review* 12(1):14-39. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/12.1.14.
- Brownsword, R. 2005. 'Happy Families, Consenting Couples, and Children with Dignity: Sex Selection and Saviour Siblings'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* (4).
- Burns, S. 2010. 'The Limits of Maternal Love'. *Criminal Law & Justice Weekly* 174.
- Camporesi, S., and G. Boniolo. 2008. 'Fearing a Non-Existing Minotaur? The Ethical Challenges of Research on Cytoplasmic Hybrid Embryos'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34(11):821-25. doi: 10.1136/jme.2008.024877.
- Cartwright, N. 2009. '48 Years On: Is The Suicide Act Fit For Purpose?' *Medical Law Review* 17(3):467-76. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwp022.
- Cartwright, W. 1996. 'Killing and Letting Die: A Defensible Distinction'. *British Medical Bulletin* 52(2):354-61. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.bmb.a011550.
- Casonato, C. 2011. 'Informed Consent and End-of-Life Decisions: Notes of Comparative Law'. *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 18(3):225-56.
- Chadwick, Ruth F., Mairi Levitt, and Darren Shickle, eds. 2014. *The Right to Know and the*

Right Not to Know: Genetic Privacy and Responsibility. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chalmers, J. 2010. 'Assisted Suicide: Jurisdiction and Discretion'. *Edinburgh Law Review* 14(2):295–300.

Chau, P. L., and J. Herring. 2015. 'Three Parents and a Baby'. 45(8):861–1020.

Chico, Victoria. 2016. 'Non-Disclosure of Genetic Risks'. *Medical Law International* 16(1–2):3–26. doi: 10.1177/0968533216653440.

Coggon, J. 2006. 'Could the Right to Die with Dignity Represent a New Right to Die in English Law?' *Medical Law Review* 14(2):219–37. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fw1002.

Cohen-Almagori, Raphael. 2002. 'The Chabot Case: Analysis and Account of Dutch Perspectives'. *Medical Law International* 5(3):141–59. doi: 10.1177/096853320200500301.

Dame Elizabeth Butler-Sloss P2000 Oct 5, 6; 25(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [2001] 2 W.L.R. 942.

Dawson Books. 2015. *Revisiting the Regulation of Human Fertilisation and Embryology*. edited by K. Horsey. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

De Haan, J. 2002. 'The New Dutch Law on Euthanasia'. *Medical Law Review* 10(1):57–75. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/10.1.57.

De Melo-Martin, I. 2017. 'When the Milk of Human Kindness Becomes a Luxury (and Untested) Good'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26(01):159–65. doi: 10.1017/S0963180116000724.

van Delden, J. J. 1999. 'Slippery Slopes in Flat Countries--a Response.' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25(1):22–24. doi: 10.1136/jme.25.1.22.

Dheensa, Sandi, Angela Fenwick, and Anneke Lucassen. 2016. "'Is This Knowledge Mine and Nobody Else's? I Don't Feel That.'" Patient Views about Consent, Confidentiality and Information-Sharing in Genetic Medicine: Table 1'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42(3):174–79. doi: 10.1136/medethics-2015-102781.

Dieterle, J. M. 2007. 'Physician Assisted Suicide: A New Look at the Arguments'. *Bioethics* 21(3):127–39. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8519.2007.00536.x.

Dresser, Rebecca. 1995. 'Dworkin on Dementia: Elegant Theory, Questionable Policy'. *The Hastings Center Report* 25(6). doi: 10.2307/3527839.

Dworkin, Ronald. 1993a. *Life's Dominion: An Argument about Abortion and Euthanasia*. London: HarperCollins.

Dworkin, Ronald. 1993b. *Life's Dominion: An Argument about Abortion and Euthanasia*. London: HarperCollins.

Dworkin, Ronald. 1993c. *Life's Dominion: An Argument about Abortion and Euthanasia*.

London: HarperCollins.

Elsner, D. 2006. 'Just Another Reproductive Technology? The Ethics of Human Reproductive Cloning as an Experimental Medical Procedure'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32(10):596–600. doi: 10.1136/jme.2005.013748.

Fay, Michael. 2016. 'Negligence, Genetics and Families'. *Medical Law International* 16(3–4):115–42. doi: 10.1177/0968533216664113.

Fay, Michael. 2017. 'Cousins, Genetic Diagnosis and Liability of Clinicians: Smith & Another V University of Leicester NHS Trust [2016] EWHC 817 (QB)'. *Medical Law Review* 25(4):672–83. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwx032.

Ferguson, P. R. 1998. 'Killing without Getting into Trouble - Assisted Suicide and Scots Criminal Law'. *Edinburgh Law Review* 2(3):288–314.

Ford, M. 2005. 'The Personhood Paradox and the "Right to Die"'. *Medical Law Review* 13(1):80–101. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwi004.

Foster, Charles, Jonathan Herring, and Magnus Boyd. 2015. 'Testing the Limits of the "Joint Account" Model of Genetic Information: A Legal Thought Experiment'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41(5):379–82. doi: 10.1136/medethics-2014-102142.

Fovargue, Sara, and Rebecca Bennett. 2016. 'What Role Should Public Opinion Play in Ethico-Legal Decision Making? The Example of Selecting Sex for Non-Medical Reasons Using Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis'. *Medical Law Review*. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwv046.

Gilbar, R. 2009. 'Between Unconditional Acceptance and Responsibility: Should Family Ethics Limit the Scope of Reproductive Autonomy'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* (3).

Gilbar, Roy. 2005. *The Status of the Family in Law and Bioethics: The Genetic Context*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Gilbar, Roy. 2016. 'The Passive Patient and Disclosure of Genetic Information: Can English Tort Law Protect the Relatives' Right to Know?' *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 30(1):79–104. doi: 10.1093/lawfam/ebv015.

Gilbar, Roy, and Charles Foster. 2018. 'It's Arrived! Relational Autonomy Comes to Court: ABC v ST George's Healthcare NHS Trust [2017] EWCA 336'. *Medical Law Review* 26(1):125–33. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwx044.

Glover, Jonathan. 1990a. *Causing Death and Saving Lives*. Vol. Penguin philosophy. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Glover, Jonathan. 1990b. *Causing Death and Saving Lives*. Vol. Penguin philosophy. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Greasley, K. 2010. 'R(Purdy) v DPP and the Case for Wilful Blindness'. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 30(2):301–26. doi: 10.1093/ojls/gqq010.

Griffiths, John. 1995. 'Assisted Suicide in the Netherlands: The Chabot Case'. *The Modern*

Law Review 58(2):232–48.

Griffiths, John, Heleen Weyers, Maurice Adams, and Academic Rights Press. 2008. *Euthanasia and Law in Europe*. Oxford: Hart Pub.

Grosse, Claudia, and Alexandra Grosse. 2015. 'Assisted Suicide: Models of Legal Regulation in Selected European Countries and the Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights'. *Medicine, Science and the Law* 55(4):246–58. doi: 10.1177/0025802414540636.

Gyngell, Christopher, and Thomas Douglas. 2018. 'Selecting Against Disability: The Liberal Eugenic Challenge and the Argument from Cognitive Diversity'. *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 35(2):319–40. doi: 10.1111/japp.12199.

Gyngell, Christopher, Thomas Douglas, and Julian Savulescu. 2017. 'The Ethics of Germline Gene Editing'. *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 34(4):498–513. doi: 10.1111/japp.12249.

Hannah Devlin. 2018. 'Gene-Edited Babies: Why Are Scientists so Appalled? – Science Weekly Podcast'. *Guardian*.

Hansen, J. E. S. 2002. 'Embryonic Stem Cell Production through Therapeutic Cloning Has Fewer Ethical Problems than Stem Cell Harvest from Surplus IVF Embryos. (Original Article)'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28:86–88.

Harris, J. 2005. 'The Right to Die Lives! There Is No Personhood Paradox'. *Medical Law Review* 13(3):386–92. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwi030.

Harris, J. 2014. 'Time to Exorcise the Cloning Demon'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 23(01):53–62. doi: 10.1017/S0963180113000443.

Harris, J. 2016. 'Germline Modification and the Burden of Human Existence'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 25(01):6–18. doi: 10.1017/S0963180115000237.

Harris, J. 2017. 'How To Welcome New Technologies'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26(01):166–72. doi: 10.1017/S0963180116000736.

Harris, J. n.d. 'Cloning and Human Dignity'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 7(2):163–67.

Harris, John and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 1985a. *The Value of Life*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Harris, John and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 1985b. *The Value of Life*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Havstad, J. C. 2010. 'Human Reproductive Cloning: A Conflict of Liberties'. *Bioethics* 24(2):71–77. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8519.2008.00692.x.

Hayry, Matti. 2003. 'Philosophical Arguments for and Against Human Reproductive Cloning'. *Bioethics* 17(5–6):447–60. doi: 10.1111/1467-8519.00360.

Herbrand, Cathy. 2017. 'Mitochondrial Replacement Techniques: Who Are the Potential

- Users and Will They Benefit?' *Bioethics* 31(1):46–54. doi: 10.1111/bioe.12311.
- Herring, J. 2009. 'Losing It - Losing What - The Law and Dementia'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 21(1):3–29.
- Herring, Jonathan. 2020. *Medical Law and Ethics*. 8th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Heywood, R. 2010. 'The DPP's Prosecutorial Policy on Assisted Suicide'. *King's Law Journal* 21(3):425–44.
- Holm, S. n.d. 'A Life in the Shadow: One Reason Why We Should Not Clone Humans'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 7(2):160–62.
- Holm, Soren. 2002. 'Going to the Roots of the Stem Cell Controversy'. *Bioethics* 16(6):493–507. doi: 10.1111/1467-8519.00307.
- Holtug, Nils. 1997. 'Altering Humans—The Case For and Against Human Gene Therapy'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 6(02). doi: 10.1017/S0963180100007787.
- Ian Sample. 2018. 'UK Doctors Select First Women to Have "Three-Person Babies"'. *Guardian*.
- Ilklic, Ilhan. 2009. 'Coming to Grips with Genetic Exceptionalism: Roots and Reach of an Explanatory Model'. *Medicine Studies* 1(2):131–42. doi: 10.1007/s12376-009-0015-7.
- Jackson, Emily. 2016a. *Medical Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jackson, Emily. 2016b. *Medical Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jackson, Emily. 2016c. *Medical Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jackson, Emily. 2019. *Medical Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 5th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.
- Jackson, Emily, and John Keown. 2012. *Debating Euthanasia*. Vol. *Debating law*. Oxford: Hart.
- Jensen, D. A. 2008. 'Human Reproductive Cloning and Reasons for Deprivation'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34(8):619–23. doi: 10.1136/jme.2007.021980.
- J.M. Finnis. n.d. 'Bland: Crossing the Rubicon?' *Law Quarterly Review*.
- Jochemsen, H. 1994. 'Euthanasia in Holland: An Ethical Critique of the New Law'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 20(4). doi: 10.1136/jme.20.4.212.
- Jochemsen, H., and J. Keown. 1999. 'Voluntary Euthanasia under Control? Further Empirical Evidence from The Netherlands.' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25(1):16–21. doi: 10.1136/jme.25.1.16.

John Keown. n.d. 'Restoring Moral and Intellectual Shape to the Law after Bland'. *Law Quarterly Review*.

Jones, David Albert. 2015. 'The Other Woman: Evaluating the Language of "Three Parent" Embryos'. *Clinical Ethics* 10(4):97–106. doi: 10.1177/1477750915599721.

Kakuk, Péter. 2006. 'Genetic Information in the Age of Genohype'. *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 9(3):325–37.

Keown, J. 2006. 'Restoring the Sanctity of Life and Replacing the Caricature: A Reply to David Price'. *Legal Studies* 26(1):109–19.

Keown, J. 2007. 'Physician-Assisted Suicide: Lord Joffe's Slippery Bill'. *Medical Law Review* 15(1):126–35. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwl020.

Keown, John. 1997. *Euthanasia Examined: Ethical, Clinical and Legal Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Keown, John. 2018a. *Euthanasia, Ethics and Public Policy: An Argument against Legalisation*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Keown, John. 2018b. *Euthanasia, Ethics and Public Policy: An Argument against Legalisation*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Keown, John. 2018c. *Euthanasia, Ethics and Public Policy: An Argument against Legalisation*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Keownz, John. 2000. 'Beyond Bland: A Critique of the BMA Guidance on Withholding and Withdrawing Medical Treatment'. *Legal Studies* 20(1):66–84. doi: 10.1111/j.1748-121X.2000.tb00133.x.

Kerr, D. 2011. 'Preserving Life: Scots Law and Assisted Suicide'. *The Juridical Review* 1:33–44.

Kerrigan, J. 2009. 'Living Wills - Why?' *The Journal Online* 54(1).

Kimsma, G. K., and E. Van Leeuwen. 1993. 'Dutch Euthanasia: Background, Practice, and Present Justifications'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2(01). doi: 10.1017/S096318010000058X.

Krahn, T. M. 2011. 'Regulating Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis: The Case of Down's Syndrome'. *Medical Law Review* 19(2):157–91. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwr009.

KUCZEWSKI, MARK G. 1994. 'WHOSE WILL IS IT, ANYWAY? A DISCUSSION OF ADVANCE DIRECTIVES, PERSONAL IDENTITY, AND CONSENSUS IN MEDICAL ETHICS'. *Bioethics* 8(1):27–48. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8519.1994.tb00240.x.

Kuhse, Helga. 1987. *The Sanctity-of-Life Doctrine in Medicine: A Critique*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Kuhse, Helga. 1999. 'Some Reflections on the Problem of Advance Directives, Personhood, and Personal Identity'. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 9(4):347–64. doi:

10.1353/ken.1999.0027.

Kushe, H. 1986. 'The 2. Case for Active Voluntary Euthanasia'. *Law, Medicine and Health Care* (4):145–48.

Laurie, G., and J. J. Mason. 2010. 'Assistance in Dying or Euthanasia - Comments on the End of Life Assistance (Scotland) Bill'. *Edinburgh Law Review* 14(3):493–97.

Laurie, G. T., Shawn Harmon, E. S. Dove, J. K. Mason, and Alexander McCall Smith. 2019a. *Mason & McCall Smith's Law & Medical Ethics*. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.

Laurie, G. T., Shawn Harmon, E. S. Dove, J. K. Mason, and Alexander McCall Smith. 2019b. *Mason & McCall Smith's Law & Medical Ethics*. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.

Laurie, G. T., Shawn Harmon, E. S. Dove, J. K. Mason, and Alexander McCall Smith. 2019c. *Mason & McCall Smith's Law & Medical Ethics*. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.

Laurie, G. T., Shawn Harmon, E. S. Dove, J. K. Mason, and Alexander McCall Smith. 2019d. *Mason & McCall Smith's Law & Medical Ethics*. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.

Legemaate, Johan, and J. K. M. Gevers. 1997. 'Physician-Assisted Suicide in Psychiatry: Developments in the Netherlands'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 6(02). doi: 10.1017/S0963180100007799.

Lewis, P. 2007. 'Withdrawal of Treatment from a Patient in a Permanent Vegetative State: Judicial Involvement and Innovative "Treatment"'. *Medical Law Review* 15(3):392–99. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwm017.

Lewis, Penney. 2007. *Assisted Dying and Legal Change*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Lewis, Penney. 2011. 'Informal Legal Change on Assisted Suicide: The Policy for Prosecutors'. *Legal Studies* 31(1):119–34. doi: 10.1111/j.1748-121X.2010.00184.x.

Liao, S. M. 2009. 'Is There a Duty to Share Genetic Information?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 35(5):306–9. doi: 10.1136/jme.2008.027029.

Lippert-Rasmussen, Kasper. 2015. 'Genetic Discrimination and Health Insurance'. *Res Publica* 21(2):185–99. doi: 10.1007/s11158-015-9271-4.

Livingston, B. 2010. 'A Right to Assist - Assisted Dying and the Interim Policy'. *Journal of Criminal Law* 74(1):31–52.

Lord Keith of Kinkaid, Lord Goff of Chieveley, Lord Lowry, Lord Browne-Wilkinson and Lord Mustill Sir Thomas Bingham M.R., Butler-Sloss and Hoffmann L.J. Sir Stephen Brown P.1992 Dec. 14, 15, 16; 1993 Feb. 41992 Dec. 1, 2, 3; 1992 Nov. 12, 13; 19(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [1993] 2 W.L.R. 316.

Lord Lane C.J., Ormrod L.J. and Smith J. 1981 March 17(c) Incorporated Council of Law

Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [1981] 1 W.L.R. 690.

Lucassen, A., and J. Kaye. 2006. 'Genetic Testing without Consent: The Implications of the New Human Tissue Act 2004'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32(12):690–92. doi: 10.1136/jme.2005.013631.

Lucassen, Anneke, and Roy Gilbar. 2018. 'Disclosure of Genetic Information to Relatives: Balancing Confidentiality and Relatives' Interests'. *Journal of Medical Genetics* 55(4):285–86. doi: 10.1136/jmedgenet-2017-104843.

van der Maas, Paul J., Gerrit van der Wal, Ilinka Haverkate, Carmen L. M. de Graaff, John G. C. Kester, Bregje D. Onwuteaka-Philipsen, Agnes van der Heide, Jacqueline M. Bosma, and Dick L. Willems. 1996. 'Euthanasia, Physician-Assisted Suicide, and Other Medical Practices Involving the End of Life in the Netherlands, 1990–1995'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 335(22):1699–1705. doi: 10.1056/NEJM199611283352227.

Maclean, A. R. 2006. 'Advance Directives, Future Selves and Decision-Making'. *Medical Law Review* 14(3):291–320. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwl009.

Maclean, A. R. 2008. 'Advance Directives and the Rocky Waters of Anticipatory Decision-Making'. *Medical Law Review* 16(1):1–22. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwm019.

Maclean, Alasdair. 2001. 'Crossing the Rubicon on the Human Rights Ferry'. *The Modern Law Review* 64(5):775–94.

Maclean, Anne. 1993. *The Elimination of Morality: Reflections on Utilitarianism and Bioethics*. London: Routledge.

Malek, J. 2010. 'Deciding against Disability: Does the Use of Reproductive Genetic Technologies Express Disvalue for People with Disabilities?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36(4):217–21. doi: 10.1136/jme.2009.034645.

Malpas, P. J. 2008. 'Is Genetic Information Relevantly Different from Other Kinds of Non-Genetic Information in the Life Insurance Context?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34(7):548–51. doi: 10.1136/jme.2007.023101.

Mason, J. K. 2003. 'Clones and Cell Nuclear Replacements: A Saga'. *Edinburgh Law Review* 7(3):379–87. doi: 10.3366/elr.2003.7.3.379.

Matti Häyry. n.d. 'Response to Special Section: "Cloning: Technology, Policy, and Ethics" (CQ Vol 7, No 2): But What If We *Feel* That Cloning Is Wrong?' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 10(2):205–8.

McCall Smith, A. 1999. 'Euthanasia: The Strengths of the Middle Ground'. *Medical Law Review* 7(2):194–207. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/7.2.194.

McDougall, R. 2008. 'A Resource-Based Version of the Argument That Cloning Is an Affront to Human Dignity'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34(4):259–61. doi: 10.1136/jme.2006.018804.

McLean, S. 1996. 'End-of-Life Decisions and the Law'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 22(5). doi: 10.1136/jme.22.5.261.

- McLean, S. A. M., C. Connelly, and J. K. Mason. 2009. 'Purdy in Scotland: We Hear But Should We Listen?' *The Juridical Review* 4:265–84.
- McLean, Sheila. 2007a. *Assisted Dying: Reflections on the Need for Law Reform*. Vol. Biomedical law and ethics library. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish.
- McLean, Sheila. 2007b. *Assisted Dying: Reflections on the Need for Law Reform*. Vol. Biomedical law and ethics library. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish.
- McLean, Sheila A. M. n.d. 'Permanent Vegetative State: The Legal Position'. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation* 15(3):237–50. doi: 10.1080/09602010443000272.
- McLean, Sheila, Alison Britton, Frontline Scotland, and System Three (Scotland) Limited. 1996. *Sometimes a Small Victory*. Glasgow: University of Glasgow, Institute of Law and Ethics in Medicine.
- de Melo-Martin, I. 2005. 'Firing up the Nature/Nurture Controversy: Bioethics and Genetic Determinism'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31(9):526–30. doi: 10.1136/jme.2004.008417.
- de Melo-Martin, Inmaculada. 2002. 'On Cloning Human Beings'. *Bioethics* 16(3):246–65. doi: 10.1111/1467-8519.00284.
- de Melo-Martín, Inmaculada. 2013. 'Sex Selection and the Procreative Liberty Framework'. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 23(1):1–18. doi: 10.1353/ken.2013.0000.
- Michalowski, S. 2005. 'Trial and Error at the End of Life--No Harm Done?' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 27(2):257–80. doi: 10.1093/ojls/gqi040.
- Michalowski, Sabine. 2005. 'Advance Refusals of Life-Sustaining Medical Treatment: The Relativity of an Absolute Right'. *Modern Law Review* 68(6):958–82. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2230.2005.00568.x.
- Mitchell, C. R. 2016. 'A Duty to Warn Relatives in Clinical Genetics: Arguably "Fair, Just and Reasonable" in English Law?' *Professional Negligence* 32:120–36.
- Mittra, James. 2007. 'Predictive Genetic Information and Access to Life Assurance: The Poverty of "Genetic Exceptionalism"'. *BioSocieties* 2(3):349–73. doi: 10.1017/S1745855207005789.
- Möller, Maaïke. n.d. 'Euthanasia in the Netherlands: The Case of "life Fatigue"'. *The New Law Journal* 151(7006).
- Montgomery, Jonathan. 2011. 'Guarding the Gates of St Peter: Life, Death and Law Making'. *Legal Studies* 31(4):644–66. doi: 10.1111/j.1748-121X.2011.00205.x.
- Mulheron, Rachael P. 2010. *Medical Negligence: Non-Patient and Third Party Claims*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.
- Mullock, A. 2009. '"Prosecutors Making Bad Law?' *Medical Law Review* 17(2):290–99. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwp009.
- Mullock, A. 2010. 'Overlooking the Criminally Compassionate: What Are the Implications of

- Prosecutorial Policy on Encouraging or Assisting Suicide?' *Medical Law Review* 18(4):442–70. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwq027.
- Mullock, A. 2012. 'Deciding the Fate of a Minimally Conscious Patient: An Unsatisfactory Balancing Act?' *Medical Law Review* 20(3):460–69. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fws017.
- Munby J2004 Feb 26, 27, March 1; July 30(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d.-a. [2004] EWHC 1879 (Admin).
- Munby J2004 Feb 26, 27, March 1; July 30(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d.-b. [2004] EWHC 1879 (Admin).
- Ogilvie, A. D., and S. G. Potts. 1994. 'Assisted Suicide for Depression: The Slippery Slope in Action?' *BMJ* 309(6953):492–93. doi: 10.1136/bmj.309.6953.492.
- Ost, S. 2010. 'The De-Medicalisation of Assisted Dying: Is a Less Medicalised Model the Way Forward?' *Medical Law Review* 18(4):497–540. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwq025.
- Otlowski, M., S. Taylor, and Y. Bombard. 2012. 'Genetic Discrimination: International Perspectives'. *Annual Review of Genomics and Human Genetics* 13(1):433–54. doi: 10.1146/annurev-genom-090711-163800.
- Otlowski, Margaret. 2000a. *Voluntary Euthanasia and the Common Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Otlowski, Margaret. 2000b. *Voluntary Euthanasia and the Common Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Parker, M. 2004. 'Genetic Information: A Joint Account?' *BMJ* 329(7458):165–67. doi: 10.1136/bmj.329.7458.165.
- Plümecke, Tino. 2016. 'Genes, Symptoms, and the "asymptomatic Ill": Toward a Broader Understanding of Genetic Discrimination'. *New Genetics and Society* 35(2):124–48. doi: 10.1080/14636778.2016.1176525.
- Porter, Gerard, and Malcolm K. Smith. 2013. 'Preventing the Selection of "deaf Embryos" under the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008: Problematizing Disability?' *New Genetics and Society* 32(2):171–89. doi: 10.1080/14636778.2013.788355.
- Price, D. 2001. 'Fairly Bland: An Alternative View of a Supposed New Death Ethic and the BMA Guidelines'. *Legal Studies* 21(4):618–43.
- Price, D. 2007. 'My View of the Sanctity of Life: A Rebuttal of John Keown's Critique'. *Legal Studies* 27(4):549–65.
- Rulli, Tina. 2017. 'The Mitochondrial Replacement "Therapy" Myth'. *Bioethics* 31(5):368–74. doi: 10.1111/bioe.12332.
- Sally Lipscombe. n.d. 'Assisted Suicide'.
- Sarah Barber. n.d. 'Mitochondrial Donation'.

- Savulescu, J., and J. Harris. 2004. 'The Creation Lottery: Final Lessons from Natural Reproduction: Why Those Who Accept Natural Reproduction Should Accept Cloning and Other Frankenstein Reproductive Technologies'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 13(01). doi: 10.1017/S0963180104241123.
- Savulescu, J., and G. Kahane. 2009. 'The Moral Obligation to Create Children with the Best Chance of the Best Life'. *Bioethics* 23(5):274–90. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8519.2008.00687.x.
- Seamus Burns. n.d. *Human Rights: How Certain Is Death?* Vol. 159.
- Singer, Peter. 1986. *Applied Ethics*. Vol. Oxford readings in philosophy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Skene, L., D. Wilkinson, G. Kahane, and J. Savulescu. 2009. 'Neuroimaging and the Withdrawal of Life-Sustaining Treatment from Patients in Vegetative State'. *Medical Law Review* 17(2):245–61. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwp002.
- Smith, Malcolm K. 2013. 'The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008: Restrictions on the Creation of "saviour Siblings" and the Relevance of the Harm Principle'. *New Genetics and Society* 32(2):154–70. doi: 10.1080/14636778.2013.788358.
- Smith, S. W. 2005. 'Evidence for the Practical Slippery Slope in the Debate on Physician-Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia'. *Medical Law Review* 13(1):17–44. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwi002.
- Sparrow, R. 2006. 'Cloning, Parenthood, and Genetic Relatedness'. *Bioethics* 20(6):308–18. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8519.2006.00509.x.
- Stark, Zornitza, Jane Wallace, Lynn Gillam, Matthew Burgess, and Martin B. Delatycki. 2016. 'Predictive Genetic Testing for Neurodegenerative Conditions: How Should Conflicting Interests within Families Be Managed?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42(10):640–42. doi: 10.1136/medethics-2016-103400.
- Stauch, Marc, and Kay Wheat. 2015. *Text, Cases and Materials on Medical Law and Ethics*. Fifth edition. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Stewart, A., and P. Brice. 2004. 'Genetics, Health and Disease'.
- Stirton, Ruth. 2012. 'Insurance, Genetic Information and the Future of Industry Self-Regulation in the UK'. *Law, Innovation and Technology* 4(2):212–37. doi: 10.5235/LIT.4.2.212.
- Strong, C. n.d. 'Cloning and Infertility'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 7(3):279–93.
- The Commission on Assisted Dying. n.d. 'The Current Legal Status of Assisted Dying Is Inadequate and Incoherent'.
- Thomas, R. G. 2012. 'Genetics and Insurance in the United Kingdom 1995–2010: The Rise and Fall of "scientific" Discrimination'. *New Genetics and Society* 31(2):203–22. doi: 10.1080/14636778.2012.662046.

- Thorpe J. 1993 Oct. 8, 11; 14(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [1994] 1 W.L.R. 290.
- Van der Maas, P. 1991. 'Euthanasia and Other Medical Decisions Concerning the End of Life'. *The Lancet* 338(8768):669-74. doi: 10.1016/0140-6736(91)91241-L.
- Varvaštian, Samvel. 2015. 'UK's Legalisation of Mitochondrial Donation in IVF Treatment: A Challenge to the International Community or a Promotion of Life-Saving Medical Innovation to Be Followed by Others?' *European Journal of Health Law* 22(5):405-25. doi: 10.1163/15718093-12341366
<http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/10.1163/15718093-12341366>.
- Vickers, Lesley. n.d. 'Assisted Dying and the Laws of Three European Countries'. *The New Law Journal* 147(6789).
- van der Wal, G., M. T. Muller, L. M. Christ, M. W. Ribbe, and J. Th. M. van Eijk. 1994. 'Voluntary Active Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide in Dutch Nursing Homes: Requests and Administration'. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 42:620-23.
- Walker, S. 2011. 'Autonomy or Preservation of Life? Advance Directives and Patients with Dementia'. *U.C.L. Jurisprudence Review* 17:100-121.
- Wikler, D. 1999. 'Can We Learn from Eugenics?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25(2):183-94. doi: 10.1136/jme.25.2.183.
- Wilkinson, Ruth. 2010. 'Unjustified Discrimination: Is the Moratorium on the Use of Genetic Test Results by Insurers a Contradiction in Terms?' *Health Care Analysis* 18(3):279-93. doi: 10.1007/s10728-009-0137-9.
- Wilkinson, Ruth Hannah. 2010. 'Genetic Information: Important but Not "exceptional"'. *Identity in the Information Society* 3(3):457-72. doi: 10.1007/s12394-010-0070-y.
- Wilkinson, Stephen. 2008. 'Sexism, Sex Selection and "Family Balancing"'. *Medical Law Review* 16(3):369-89. doi: 10.1093/medlaw/fwn013.
- Williams, G. 2010. 'Assisting Suicide, the Code for Crown Prosecutors and the DPP's Discretion'. *Common Law World Review* 39(2):181-203.
- Williams, Glenys O. 2007. *Intention and Causation in Medical Non-Killing: The Impact of Criminal Law Concepts on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*. Vol. Biomedical law and ethics library. London: Routledge-Cavendish.
- Wrigley, Anthony, Stephen Wilkinson, and John B. Appleby. 2015. 'Mitochondrial Replacement: Ethics and Identity'. *Bioethics* 29(9):631-38. doi: 10.1111/bioe.12187.