

Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Law

View Online



483 Court of Protection 28 September 2011 Before: The Hon Mr Justice Baker Date: 28/09/2011 Crown copyright. n.d. [2011] EWHC 2443 (Fam) W (by her litigation friend, B) v M (by her litigation friend, the Official Solicitor), S, A NHS Primary Care Trust.

———. n.d. [2011] EWHC 2443 (Fam) W (by her litigation friend, B) v M (by her litigation friend, the Official Solicitor), S, A NHS Primary Care Trust.

0872 High Court of Justice Family Division Court of Protection 17 November 2010 Before: Mr. Justice Ryder Date: Wednesday, 17th November 2010 Crown copyright. n.d. [2010] EWHC 3448 (FAM) A Primary Care Trust, An NHS Trust v Mr. CW by his Litigation Friend the Official Solicitor, HW (Mother), PW (Father), AW (Brother), EW (Sister).

1264 Court of Protection 27 November 2014 Before: The Honourable Mr Justice Baker Date: 27/11/2014 Crown copyright. n.d. [2014] EWCOP 49 Gloucestershire Clinical Commissioning Group v AB, (by his litigation friend, the Official Solicitor), CD.

1732 Court of Protection 26 June 2015 Before: Mr Justice Newton Date: 26/06/2015 Crown copyright. n.d. [2015] EWCOP 42 St George's Healthcare NHS Trust v P (by his litigation friend, the Official Solicitor), Q.

/2086 Court of Appeal (Civil Division) 28 July 2005 Before: Lord Phillips of Worth Matravers, MR Lord Justice Waller and Lord Justice Wall Thursday 28th July, 2005 Crown copyright. n.d. [2005] EWCA Civ 1003 The Queen on the Application of Oliver Leslie Burke v The General Medical Council.

———. n.d. [2005] EWCA Civ 1003 The Queen on the Application of Oliver Leslie Burke v The General Medical Council.

4253 Court of Protection 23 January 2013 Before: The Honourable Mr Justice Peter Jackson Date: 23/1/2013 Crown copyright. n.d. [2013] EWHC 78 (COP) The NHS Trust v AW (by her litigation friend, the Official Solicitor).

8359 Court of Protection 21 July 2014 Before: Mrs Justice Pauffley Date: 21/07/2014 Crown copyright. n.d. [2014] EWCOP 16 United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust v N (by her litigation friend the Official Solicitor).

'A Code of Practice for the Diagnosis and Confirmation of Death - Academy of Medical Royal Colleges'. n.d.
<http://www.aomrc.org.uk/publications/reports-guidance/ukdec-reports-and-guidance/code-practice-diagnosis-confirmation-death/>.

ABC v St George's Healthcare NHS Trust & Ors [2017] EWCA Civ 336 (16 May 2017). n.d.

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000. n.d.

———. n.d.

'Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: A Short Guide to the Act'. n.d.
<http://www.gov.scot/Publications/2008/03/25120154/1>.

'———'. n.d. <http://www.gov.scot/Publications/2008/03/25120154/1>.

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 Asp 4 (Scottish Act) Arrangement of Act. n.d.
Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 Asp 4 (Scottish Act).

'Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: Code of Practice (Third Edition): For Practitioners Authorised to Carry Out Medical Treatment or Research Under Part 5 of the Act Effective from 10 May 2010 - 0105906.Pdf'. n.d.
<http://www.gov.scot/Resource/Doc/327864/0105906.pdf>.

'———'. n.d. <http://www.gov.scot/Resource/Doc/327864/0105906.pdf>.

Alghrani, A. 2006. 'Suitable to Be a Saviour: R (Quintavalle) v Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly*, no. 3.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/chilflq18&id=1>.

An NHS Trust v J. n.d., 94.

Andorno, R. 2004. 'The Right Not to Know: An Autonomy Based Approach'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 30 (5): 435–39. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2002.001578>.

Appeal to the House of Lords, [2009] UKHL 45. n.d. R. (on the application of Purdy) v DPP.

'Assisted Dying Bill (HL Bill 25 2015-16)'. n.d.
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/lbill/2015-2016/0025/160025.pdf>.

'Assisted Dying Bill Explanatory Notes (HL Bill 25)'. n.d.
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/lbill/2015-2016/0025/en/160025en.pdf>.

'Assisted Dying Bill (HL Bill 6 2014-15)'. n.d.
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/lbill/2014-2015/0006/15006.pdf>.

'Assisted Dying Bill (HL Bill 6 2014-15) Explanatory Notes'. n.d.
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/lbill/2014-2015/0006/en/15006en.pdf>.

'Assisted Dying for the Terminally Ill Bill 2005 (Lord Joffe's Bill)'. n.d.
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200506/lbills/036/2006036.pdf>.

'Assisted Dying in Oregon, USA | Dignity in Dying'. n.d.
<https://www.dignityindying.org.uk/assisted-dying/international-examples/assisted-dying-oregon/>.

'Assisted Dying (No. 2) Bill 2015-16 — UK Parliament'. n.d.
<http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2015-16/assisteddyingno2.html>.

'Assisted Suicide Bill Explanatory Notes'. n.d.
http://www.parliament.scot/S4_Bills/Assisted%20Suicide/b40s4-introd-en.pdf.

'Assisted Suicide (Scotland) Bill'. n.d.
http://www.parliament.scot/S4_Bills/Assisted%20Suicide/b40s4-introd.pdf.

'———'. n.d. <http://www.parliament.scot/parliamentarybusiness/Bills/69604.aspx>.

Attorney General v Able and others [1984] 1 QB 795. n.d. Attorney General v Able.

Bagheri, A. 2007. 'Individual Choice in the Definition of Death'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33 (3): 146–49. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2006.016014>.

Battin, M. P., A. van der Heide, L. Ganzini, G. van der Wal, and B. D. Onwuteaka-Philipsen. 2007. 'Legal Physician-Assisted Dying in Oregon and the Netherlands: Evidence Concerning the Impact on Patients in "Vulnerable" Groups'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33 (10): 591–97. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2007.022335>.

Battin, Margaret Pabst. 1994. *The Least Worst Death: Essays in Bioethics on the End of Life*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Baylis, Françoise. 2017. 'Human Nuclear Genome Transfer (So-Called Mitochondrial Replacement): Clearing the Underbrush'. *Bioethics* 31 (1): 7–19. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bioe.12309>.

Bennett, R. 2009. 'The Fallacy of the Principle of Procreative Beneficence'. *Bioethics* 23 (5): 265–73. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8519.2008.00655.x>.

Biggs, H. 2007. 'Taking Account of the Views of the Patient, but Only If the Clinician (and the Court) Agrees - R (Burke) v General Medical Council'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 19 (2): 225–38. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/chilflq19&id=225>.

Biggs, Hazel. 2011. 'Legitimate Compassion or Compassionate Legitimation? Reflections on the Policy for Prosecutors in Respect of Cases of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide'. *Feminist Legal Studies* 19 (1): 83–91. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10691-011-9165-6>.

'Bill Documents — Assisted Dying Bill [HL] 2014-15 — UK Parliament'. n.d.
<http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2014-15/assisteddying/documents.html>.

'BMA - Withdrawing or Withholding Artificial Nutrition and Hydration'. n.d.
<https://www.bma.org.uk/advice/employment/ethics/mental-capacity/withdraw-withhold-artificial-nutrition-and-hydration>.

'———'. n.d.
<https://www.bma.org.uk/advice/employment/ethics/mental-capacity/withdraw-withhold-artificial-nutrition-and-hydration>.

'———'. n.d.

<https://www.bma.org.uk/advice/employment/ethics/mental-capacity/withdraw-withhold-artificial-nutrition-and-hydration>.

'Brain Stem Death - NHS Choices'. n.d.

<https://www.nhs.uk/Conditions/Brain-death/Pages/Introduction.aspx>.

Brandt, Reuven. 2016. 'Mitochondrial Donation and "the Right to Know"'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42 (10): 678–84. <https://doi.org/10.1136/medethics-2016-103587>.

Brazier, Margaret, and Emma Cave. 2016a. *Medicine, Patients and the Law*. Sixth edition. Vol. Contemporary Issues in Bioethics, Law and Medical Humanities. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

———. 2016b. *Medicine, Patients and the Law*. Sixth edition. Vol. Contemporary Issues in Bioethics, Law and Medical Humanities. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

British Medical Association and Dawson Books. 2007a. *Withholding and Withdrawing Life-Prolonging Medical Treatment: Guidance for Decision Making*. 3rd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781405181464>.

———. 2007b. *Withholding and Withdrawing Life-Prolonging Medical Treatment: Guidance for Decision Making*. 3rd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781405181464>.

Brooke, Clarke and Maurice Kay. LJJ 2004 Sept 17(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [2004] EWCA Civ 1324 *833 W Healthcare NHS Trust v H and others.

Brownsword, R. 2004. 'Regulating Human Genetics: New Dilemmas For A New Millennium'. *Medical Law Review* 12 (1): 14–39. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/12.1.14>.

Brownsword, R. 2005. 'Happy Families, Consenting Couples, and Children with Dignity: Sex Selection and Saviour Siblings'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly*, no. 4.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/chilflq17&id=1>.

Burns, S. 2010. 'The Limits of Maternal Love'. *Criminal Law & Justice Weekly* 174. <https://www.criminallawandjustice.co.uk/features/Limits-Maternal-Love>.

'Campaign for Dignity in Dying'. n.d. <https://www.dignityindying.org.uk/about-us/>.

Camporesi, S, and G Boniolo. 2008. 'Fearing a Non-Existing Minotaur? The Ethical Challenges of Research on Cytoplasmic Hybrid Embryos'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34 (11): 821–25. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2008.024877>.

'Care Not Killing'. n.d. <http://www.carenotkilling.org.uk/>.

Cartwright, N. 2009. '48 Years On: Is The Suicide Act Fit For Purpose?' *Medical Law Review*

17 (3): 467–76. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwp022>.

Cartwright, W. 1996. 'Killing and Letting Die: A Defensible Distinction'. *British Medical Bulletin* 52 (2): 354–61. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.bmb.a011550>.

Casonato, C. 2011. 'Informed Consent and End-of-Life Decisions: Notes of Comparative Law'. *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 18 (3): 225–56. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/maastje18&id=227>.

Chadwick, Ruth F., Mairi Levitt, and Darren Shickle, eds. 2014. *The Right to Know and the Right Not to Know: Genetic Privacy and Responsibility*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chalmers, J. 2010. 'Assisted Suicide: Jurisdiction and Discretion'. *Edinburgh Law Review* 14 (2): 295–300. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/edinlr14&id=295>.

Chau, P.-L., and J. Herring. 2015. 'Three Parents and a Baby' 45 (8): 861–1020. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?lni=5K8D-GM21-DYHX-92J6&csi=432082&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Chico, Victoria. 2016. 'Non-Disclosure of Genetic Risks'. *Medical Law International* 16 (1–2): 3–26. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0968533216653440>.

'Code on Genetic Testing and Insurance'. n.d. https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/751230/code-on-genetic-testing-and-insurance.pdf.

Coggon, J. 2006. 'Could the Right to Die with Dignity Represent a New Right to Die in English Law?' *Medical Law Review* 14 (2): 219–37. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwl002>.

Cohen-Almagori, Raphael. 2002. 'The Chabot Case: Analysis and Account of Dutch Perspectives'. *Medical Law International* 5 (3): 141–59. <https://doi.org/10.1177/096853320200500301>.

'Confidentiality: Good Practice in Handling Patient Information (2017)'. 2017. General Medical Council. https://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/confidentiality.asp.

Coroners and Justice Act 2009 c. 25 Arrangement of Act. n.d. Coroners and Justice Act 2009 c. 25.

'Court of Protection Practice Direction 9E - Serious Medical Treatment'. n.d. <https://www.judiciary.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/copd-pd-9e-serious-medical-treatment.pdf>.

Dame Elizabeth Butler-Sloss P2000 Oct 5, 6; 25(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [2001] 2 W.L.R. 942 *348 *NHS Trust A v M*.

- Dawson Books. 2015. *Revisiting the Regulation of Human Fertilisation and Embryology*. Edited by Kirsty Horsey. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781315767895>.
- De Haan, J. 2002. 'The New Dutch Law on Euthanasia'. *Medical Law Review* 10 (1): 57–75.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/10.1.57>.
- De Melo-Martin, I. 2017. 'When the Milk of Human Kindness Becomes a Luxury (and Untested) Good'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26 (01): 159–65.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963180116000724>.
- Delden, J J van. 1999. 'Slippery Slopes in Flat Countries--a Response.' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25 (1): 22–24. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.25.1.22>.
- Dheensa, Sandi, Angela Fenwick, and Anneke Lucassen. 2016. "'Is This Knowledge Mine and Nobody Else's? I Don't Feel That.'" Patient Views about Consent, Confidentiality and Information-Sharing in Genetic Medicine: Table 1'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42 (3): 174–79.
<https://doi.org/10.1136/medethics-2015-102781>.
- Dieterle, J.M. 2007. 'Physician Assisted Suicide: A New Look at the Arguments'. *Bioethics* 21 (3): 127–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8519.2007.00536.x>.
- 'Director of Public Prosecutions Responds to Supreme Court on Assisted Suicide Policy'. n.d.
http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/director_of_public_prosecutions_responds_to_supreme_court_on_assisted_suicide_policy/.
- 'DPP Publishes Assisted Suicide Policy'. n.d.
http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/109_10/.
- 'DPP Publishes Interim Policy on Prosecuting Assisted Suicide - CPS Press Release'. n.d.
http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/144_09/.
- Dresser, Rebecca. 1995. 'Dworkin on Dementia: Elegant Theory, Questionable Policy'. *The Hastings Center Report* 25 (6). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3527839>.
- Dworkin, Ronald. 1993a. *Life's Dominion: An Argument about Abortion and Euthanasia*. London: HarperCollins.
- . 1993b. *Life's Dominion: An Argument about Abortion and Euthanasia*. London: HarperCollins.
- . 1993c. *Life's Dominion: An Argument about Abortion and Euthanasia*. London: HarperCollins.
- 'Dying with Dignity Consultation Paper'. n.d.
http://www.parliament.scot/S2_MembersBills/Draft%20proposals/Dying%20with%20Dignity%20Consultation%20paper.pdf.
- Elsner, D. 2006. 'Just Another Reproductive Technology? The Ethics of Human Reproductive Cloning as an Experimental Medical Procedure'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32

(10): 596–600. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2005.013748>.

'End of Life Assistance (Scotland) Bill'. n.d.

<http://www.parliament.scot/parliamentarybusiness/Bills/21272.aspx>.

'———'. n.d.

<http://www.parliament.scot/SPICeResources/Research%20briefings%20and%20fact%20sheets/SB10-51.pdf>.

'End of Life Care - NHS Choices'. n.d.

<https://www.nhs.uk/planners/end-of-life-care/Pages/End-of-life-care.aspx>.

'End of Life Care: Flow Chart for Decision Making When Patients May Lack Capacity'. n.d.

https://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/end_of_life_decision_making_flowchart.asp.

'End-of-Life Decisions: Views of the BMA'. 2009a.

http://bmaopac.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/exlibris/aleph/a23_1/apache_media/VITJEQ4TGE1SQBYUCDDQ2T93SAHVT.pdf.

'———'. 2009b.

http://bmaopac.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/exlibris/aleph/a23_1/apache_media/VITJEQ4TGE1SQBYUCDDQ2T93SAHVT.pdf.

'———'. 2009c.

http://bmaopac.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/exlibris/aleph/a23_1/apache_media/VITJEQ4TGE1SQBYUCDDQ2T93SAHVT.pdf.

Fay, Michael. 2016. 'Negligence, Genetics and Families'. *Medical Law International* 16 (3–4): 115–42. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0968533216664113>.

———. 2017. 'Cousins, Genetic Diagnosis and Liability of Clinicians: Smith & Another V University of Leicester NHS Trust [2016] EWHC 817 (QB)'. *Medical Law Review* 25 (4): 672–83. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwx032>.

Ferguson, P. R. 1998. 'Killing without Getting into Trouble - Assisted Suicide and Scots Criminal Law'. *Edinburgh Law Review* 2 (3): 288–314.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/edinlr2&id=294>.

Ford, M. 2005. 'The Personhood Paradox and the "Right to Die"'. *Medical Law Review* 13 (1): 80–101. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwi004>.

Foster, Charles, Jonathan Herring, and Magnus Boyd. 2015. 'Testing the Limits of the "Joint Account" Model of Genetic Information: A Legal Thought Experiment'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 41 (5): 379–82. <https://doi.org/10.1136/medethics-2014-102142>.

Fovargue, Sara, and Rebecca Bennett. 2016. 'What Role Should Public Opinion Play in Ethico-Legal Decision Making? The Example of Selecting Sex for Non-Medical Reasons Using Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis'. *Medical Law Review*, January.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwv046>.

- Gilbar, R. 2009. 'Between Unconditional Acceptance and Responsibility: Should Family Ethics Limit the Scope of Reproductive Autonomy'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly*, no. 3. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/chilflq21&id=1>.
- Gilbar, Roy. 2005. *The Status of the Family in Law and Bioethics: The Genetic Context*. Aldershot: Ashgate.
- . 2016. 'The Passive Patient and Disclosure of Genetic Information: Can English Tort Law Protect the Relatives' Right to Know?' *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 30 (1): 79-104. <https://doi.org/10.1093/lawfam/ebv015>.
- Gilbar, Roy, and Charles Foster. 2018. 'It's Arrived! Relational Autonomy Comes to Court: ABC v ST George's Healthcare NHS Trust [2017] EWCA 336'. *Medical Law Review* 26 (1): 125-33. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwx044>.
- Glover, Jonathan. 1990a. *Causing Death and Saving Lives*. Vol. Penguin philosophy. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- . 1990b. *Causing Death and Saving Lives*. Vol. Penguin philosophy. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Greasley, K. 2010. 'R(Purdy) v DPP and the Case for Wilful Blindness'. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 30 (2): 301-26. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqq010>.
- Griffiths, John. 1995. 'Assisted Suicide in the Netherlands: The Chabot Case'. *The Modern Law Review* 58 (2): 232-48. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1096356>.
- Griffiths, John, Heleen Weyers, Maurice Adams, and Academic Rights Press. 2008. *Euthanasia and Law in Europe*. Oxford: Hart Pub. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://portal.igpublish.com/iglibrary/search/HARTB000419.html>.
- Grosse, Claudia, and Alexandra Grosse. 2015. 'Assisted Suicide: Models of Legal Regulation in Selected European Countries and the Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights'. *Medicine, Science and the Law* 55 (4): 246-58. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0025802414540636>.
- Gyngell, Christopher, and Thomas Douglas. 2018. 'Selecting Against Disability: The Liberal Eugenic Challenge and the Argument from Cognitive Diversity'. *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 35 (2): 319-40. <https://doi.org/10.1111/japp.12199>.
- Gyngell, Christopher, Thomas Douglas, and Julian Savulescu. 2017. 'The Ethics of Germline Gene Editing'. *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 34 (4): 498-513. <https://doi.org/10.1111/japp.12249>.
- Hannah Devlin. 2018. 'Gene-Edited Babies: Why Are Scientists so Appalled? - Science Weekly Podcast'. *Guardian*, December. <https://www.theguardian.com/science/audio/2018/dec/07/gene-edited-babies-why-are-scientists-so-appalled-science-weekly-podcast>.

- Hansen, J.-E. S. 2002. 'Embryonic Stem Cell Production through Therapeutic Cloning Has Fewer Ethical Problems than Stem Cell Harvest from Surplus IVF Embryos. (Original Article)'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28: 86-88.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A85370632&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&authCount=1>.
- Harris, J. 2005. 'The Right to Die Lives! There Is No Personhood Paradox'. *Medical Law Review* 13 (3): 386-92. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwi030>.
- . 2014. 'Time to Exorcise the Cloning Demon'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 23 (01): 53-62. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963180113000443>.
- . 2016. 'Germline Modification and the Burden of Human Existence'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 25 (01): 6-18. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963180115000237>.
- . 2017. 'How To Welcome New Technologies'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 26 (01): 166-72. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963180116000736>.
- . n.d. 'Cloning and Human Dignity'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 7 (2): 163-67.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-quarterly-of-healthcare-ethics/article/cloning-and-human-dignity/8013F6CB7E353AF55711F75DD2B79B>.
- Harris, John and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 1985a. *The Value of Life*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
http://www.GLA.ebib.com/EBLWeb/patron?target=patron&extendedid=P_178154_0&
- . 1985b. *The Value of Life*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
http://www.GLA.ebib.com/EBLWeb/patron?target=patron&extendedid=P_178154_0&
- Havstad, J. C. 2010. 'Human Reproductive Cloning: A Conflict of Liberties'. *Bioethics* 24 (2): 71-77. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8519.2008.00692.x>.
- Hayry, Matti. 2003. 'Philosophical Arguments for and Against Human Reproductive Cloning'. *Bioethics* 17 (5-6): 447-60. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8519.00360>.
- HE v A Hospital NHS Trust [2003] EWHC 1017. n.d. HE v A Hospital NHS Trust.
- 'Healthcare Professionals for Assisted Dying Home'. n.d. <http://www.hpad.org.uk/>.
- Herbrand, Cathy. 2017. 'Mitochondrial Replacement Techniques: Who Are the Potential Users and Will They Benefit?' *Bioethics* 31 (1): 46-54. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bioe.12311>.
- Herring, J. 2009. 'Losing It - Losing What - The Law and Dementia'. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 21 (1): 3-29.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&>

handle=hein.journals/chilflq21&id=3.

Herring, Jonathan. 2020. *Medical Law and Ethics*. 8th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198846956.001.0001>.

Heywood, R. 2010. 'The DPP's Prosecutorial Policy on Assisted Suicide'. *King's Law Journal* 21 (3): 425-44.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/kingsclj21&id=425>.

'HFEA Code of Practice'. n.d.

<https://www.hfea.gov.uk/media/2793/2019-01-03-code-of-practice-9th-edition-v2.pdf>.

'———'. n.d.

<https://www.hfea.gov.uk/media/2793/2019-01-03-code-of-practice-9th-edition-v2.pdf>.

Holm, S. n.d. 'A Life in the Shadow: One Reason Why We Should Not Clone Humans'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 7 (2): 160-62.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-quarterly-of-healthcare-ethics/article/life-in-the-shadow-one-reason-why-we-should-not-clone-humans/C7041CE009D24E27729F64BD329938D2>.

Holm, Soren. 2002. 'Going to the Roots of the Stem Cell Controversy'. *Bioethics* 16 (6): 493-507. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8519.00307>.

Holtug, Nils. 1997. 'Altering Humans—The Case For and Against Human Gene Therapy'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 6 (02).

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963180100007787>.

Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990. n.d.

———. n.d.

———. n.d.

Human Tissue Act 2004 c. 30Arrangement of Act. n.d.

Ian Sample. 2018. 'UK Doctors Select First Women to Have "Three-Person Babies"'. *Guardian*, February.

<https://www.theguardian.com/science/2018/feb/01/permission-given-to-create-britains-first-three-person-babies>.

Ilklic, Ilhan. 2009. 'Coming to Grips with Genetic Exceptionalism: Roots and Reach of an Explanatory Model'. *Medicine Studies* 1 (2): 131-42.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12376-009-0015-7>.

In re C (Adult: Refusal of treatment) [1994] 1 WLR 290. n.d. C (Adult: Refusal of Medical Treatment), Re.

In Re T (Adult - Refusal of Medical Treatment) [1992] 3 WLR 782. n.d. T (Adult: Refusal of

Treatment), Re.

'Info about the All Party Parliamentary Group on Choice at the End of Life | Social Work and End-of-Life Care'. n.d.

<https://sweol.wordpress.com/2012/11/13/info-about-the-all-party-parliamentary-group-on-choice-at-the-end-of-life/>.

Jackson, Emily. 2016a. *Medical Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2016b. *Medical Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2016c. *Medical Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2019. *Medical Law: Text, Cases, and Materials*. 5th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198825845.001.0001>.

Jackson, Emily, and John Keown. 2012. *Debating Euthanasia*. Vol. *Debating law*. Oxford: Hart.

Jensen, D. A. 2008. 'Human Reproductive Cloning and Reasons for Deprivation'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34 (8): 619–23. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2007.021980>.

J.M. Finnis. n.d. 'Bland: Crossing the Rubicon?' *Law Quarterly Review*.

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FICD05B010E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Jochemsen, H. 1994. 'Euthanasia in Holland: An Ethical Critique of the New Law'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 20 (4). <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.20.4.212>.

Jochemsen, H, and J Keown. 1999. 'Voluntary Euthanasia under Control? Further Empirical Evidence from The Netherlands.' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25 (1): 16–21.

<https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.25.1.16>.

John Keown. n.d. 'Restoring Moral and Intellectual Shape to the Law after Bland'. *Law Quarterly Review*.

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FICDDDDCC0E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Jones, David Albert. 2015. 'The Other Woman: Evaluating the Language of "Three Parent" Embryos'. *Clinical Ethics* 10 (4): 97–106. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477750915599721>.

Kakuk, Péter. 2006. 'Genetic Information in the Age of Genohype'. *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy* 9 (3): 325–37. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17072566>.

- Keown, J. 2006. 'Restoring the Sanctity of Life and Replacing the Caricature: A Reply to David Price'. *Legal Studies* 26 (1): 109–19. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd26&id=119>.
- Keown, J. 2007. 'Physician-Assisted Suicide: Lord Joffe's Slippery Bill'. *Medical Law Review* 15 (1): 126–35. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwl020>.
- Keown, John. 1997. *Euthanasia Examined: Ethical, Clinical and Legal Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2018a. *Euthanasia, Ethics and Public Policy: An Argument against Legalisation*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781107337909>.
- . 2018b. *Euthanasia, Ethics and Public Policy: An Argument against Legalisation*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781107337909>.
- . 2018c. *Euthanasia, Ethics and Public Policy: An Argument against Legalisation*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781107337909>.
- Keownz, John. 2000. 'Beyond Bland: A Critique of the BMA Guidance on Withholding and Withdrawing Medical Treatment'. *Legal Studies* 20 (1): 66–84. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-121X.2000.tb00133.x>.
- Kerr, D. 2011. 'Preserving Life: Scots Law and Assisted Suicide'. *The Juridical Review* 1: 33–44.
- Kerrigan, J. 2009. 'Living Wills - Why?' *The Journal Online* 54 (1). <https://www.lawscot.org.uk/members/journal/issues/vol-54-issue-01/living-wills-why/>.
- Kimsma, G. K., and E. Van Leeuwen. 1993. 'Dutch Euthanasia: Background, Practice, and Present Justifications'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2 (01). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S096318010000058X>.
- Krahn, T. M. 2011. 'Regulating Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis: The Case of Down's Syndrome'. *Medical Law Review* 19 (2): 157–91. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwr009>.
- KUCZEWSKI, MARK G. 1994. 'WHOSE WILL IS IT, ANYWAY? A DISCUSSION OF ADVANCE DIRECTIVES, PERSONAL IDENTITY, AND CONSENSUS IN MEDICAL ETHICS'. *Bioethics* 8 (1): 27–48. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8519.1994.tb00240.x>.
- Kuhse, Helga. 1987. *The Sanctity-of-Life Doctrine in Medicine: A Critique*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1999. 'Some Reflections on the Problem of Advance Directives, Personhood, and Personal Identity'. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 9 (4): 347–64. <https://doi.org/10.1353/ken.1999.0027>.
- Kushe, H. 1986. 'The 2. Case for Active Voluntary Euthanasia'. *Law, Medicine and Health*

Care, no. 4: 145–48.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/medeth14&id=145>.

Laurie, G., and J. J. Mason. 2010. 'Assistance in Dying or Euthanasia - Comments on the End of Life Assistance (Scotland) Bill'. *Edinburgh Law Review* 14 (3): 493–97.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/edinlr14&id=493>.

Laurie, G. T., Shawn Harmon, E. S. Dove, J. K. Mason, and Alexander McCall Smith. 2019a. *Mason & McCall Smith's Law & Medical Ethics*. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198826217.001.0001>.

———. 2019b. *Mason & McCall Smith's Law & Medical Ethics*. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198826217.001.0001>.

———. 2019c. *Mason & McCall Smith's Law & Medical Ethics*. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198826217.001.0001>.

———. 2019d. *Mason & McCall Smith's Law & Medical Ethics*. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198826217.001.0001>.

Law Hospital N.H.S. Trust Pursuers against Lord Advocate and others Defenders. n.d. *Scottish Civil Law Reports*.

'LDW - Parliament - Safeguarding Choice - Draft Bill'. n.d.

<http://www.livinganddyingwell.org.uk/sites/default/files/LDW%20-%20Parliament%20-%20Safeguarding%20Choice%20-%20Draft%20Bill.pdf>.

Legemaate, Johan, and J.K.M. Gevers. 1997. 'Physician-Assisted Suicide in Psychiatry: Developments in the Netherlands'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 6 (02).

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963180100007799>.

Lewis, P. 2007. 'Withdrawal of Treatment from a Patient in a Permanent Vegetative State: Judicial Involvement and Innovative "Treatment"'. *Medical Law Review* 15 (3): 392–99.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwm017>.

Lewis, Penney. 2007. *Assisted Dying and Legal Change*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199212873.001.0001>.

———. 2011. 'Informal Legal Change on Assisted Suicide: The Policy for Prosecutors'. *Legal Studies* 31 (1): 119–34. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-121X.2010.00184.x>.

Liao, S M. 2009. 'Is There a Duty to Share Genetic Information?' *Journal of Medical Ethics*

35 (5): 306–9. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2008.027029>.

Lippert-Rasmussen, Kasper. 2015. 'Genetic Discrimination and Health Insurance'. *Res Publica* 21 (2): 185–99. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11158-015-9271-4>.

Livingston, B. 2010. 'A Right to Assist - Assisted Dying and the Interim Policy'. *Journal of Criminal Law* 74 (1): 31–52.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jcriml74&id=37>.

Lord Keith of Kinkaid, Lord Goff of Chieveley, Lord Lowry, Lord Browne-Wilkinson and Lord Mustill. Sir Thomas Bingham M.R., Butler-Sloss and Hoffmann L.J. Sir Stephen Brown P. 1992 Dec. 14, 15, 16; 1993 Feb. 4 1992 Dec. 1, 2, 3; 1992 Nov. 12, 13; 19(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [1993] 2 W.L.R. 316 *789 *Airedale N.H.S. Trust Respondents v Bland Appellant*.

Lord Lane C.J., Ormrod L.J. and Smith J. 1981 March 17(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [1981] 1 W.L.R. 690 *690 *Regina v Malcherek*.

Lucassen, A, and J Kaye. 2006. 'Genetic Testing without Consent: The Implications of the New Human Tissue Act 2004'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 32 (12): 690–92.
<https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2005.013631>.

Lucassen, Anneke, and Roy Gilbar. 2018. 'Disclosure of Genetic Information to Relatives: Balancing Confidentiality and Relatives' Interests'. *Journal of Medical Genetics* 55 (4): 285–86. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jmedgenet-2017-104843>.

Maas, Paul J. van der, Gerrit van der Wal, Ilinka Haverkate, Carmen L.M. de Graaff, John G.C. Kester, Bregje D. Onwuteaka-Philipsen, Agnes van der Heide, Jacqueline M. Bosma, and Dick L. Willems. 1996. 'Euthanasia, Physician-Assisted Suicide, and Other Medical Practices Involving the End of Life in the Netherlands, 1990–1995'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 335 (22): 1699–1705. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJM199611283352227>.

Maclean, A. R. 2006. 'Advance Directives, Future Selves and Decision-Making'. *Medical Law Review* 14 (3): 291–320. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwl009>.

———. 2008. 'Advance Directives and the Rocky Waters of Anticipatory Decision-Making'. *Medical Law Review* 16 (1): 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwm019>.

Maclean, Alasdair. 2001. 'Crossing the Rubicon on the Human Rights Ferry'. *The Modern Law Review* 64 (5): 775–94.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1097281>.

Maclean, Anne. 1993. *The Elimination of Morality: Reflections on Utilitarianism and Bioethics*. London: Routledge.

Malek, J. 2010. 'Deciding against Disability: Does the Use of Reproductive Genetic Technologies Express Disvalue for People with Disabilities?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 36 (4): 217–21. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2009.034645>.

Malpas, P J. 2008. 'Is Genetic Information Relevantly Different from Other Kinds of Non-Genetic Information in the Life Insurance Context?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34 (7):

548–51. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2007.023101>.

'Margo MacDonald's End of Life Assistance Bill Rejected - BBC News'. n.d. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-scotland-11876821>.

Mason, J. K. 2003. 'Clones and Cell Nuclear Replacements: A Saga'. *Edinburgh Law Review* 7 (3): 379–87. <https://doi.org/10.3366/elr.2003.7.3.379>.

Matti Häyry. n.d. 'Response to Special Section: "Cloning: Technology, Policy, and Ethics" (CQ Vol 7, No 2): But What If We *Feel* That Cloning Is Wrong?' *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 10 (2): 205–8. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-quarterly-of-healthcare-ethics/article/response-to-special-section-cloning-technology-policy-and-ethics-cq-vol-7-no-2/9A19907ED4C4458D97F2849B269569C6>.

McCall Smith, A. 1999. 'Euthanasia: The Strengths of the Middle Ground'. *Medical Law Review* 7 (2): 194–207. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/7.2.194>.

McDougall, R. 2008. 'A Resource-Based Version of the Argument That Cloning Is an Affront to Human Dignity'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 34 (4): 259–61. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2006.018804>.

McLean, S. 1996. 'End-of-Life Decisions and the Law'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 22 (5). <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.22.5.261>.

McLean, S. A. M., C. Connelly, and J. K. Mason. 2009. 'Purdy in Scotland: We Hear But Should We Listen?' *The Juridical Review* 4: 265–84.

McLean, Sheila. 2007a. *Assisted Dying: Reflections on the Need for Law Reform*. Vol. Biomedical law and ethics library. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203940471>.

———. 2007b. *Assisted Dying: Reflections on the Need for Law Reform*. Vol. Biomedical law and ethics library. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203940471>.

McLean, Sheila A. M. n.d. 'Permanent Vegetative State: The Legal Position'. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation* 15 (3): 237–50. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602010443000272>.

McLean, Sheila, Alison Britton, Frontline Scotland, and System Three (Scotland) Limited. 1996. *Sometimes a Small Victory*. Glasgow: University of Glasgow, Institute of Law and Ethics in Medicine.

'Medical Law Review'. 2010 18 (4). <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic-oup-com/medlaw/issue/18/4>.

Melo-Martin, I de. 2005. 'Firing up the Nature/Nurture Controversy: Bioethics and Genetic Determinism'. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 31 (9): 526–30. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2004.008417>.

Melo-Martin, Inmaculada de. 2002. 'On Cloning Human Beings'. *Bioethics* 16 (3): 246–65. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8519.00284>.

Melo-Martín, Inmaculada de. 2013. 'Sex Selection and the Procreative Liberty Framework'. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 23 (1): 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1353/ken.2013.0000>.

Mental Capacity Act 2005. n.d.

———. n.d.

Mental Capacity Act 2005 c. 9Arrangement of Act. n.d. Mental Capacity Act 2005 c. 9.

'Mental Capacity Act Code of Practice'. n.d.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/mental-capacity-act-code-of-practice>.

'———'. n.d.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/mental-capacity-act-code-of-practice>.

Michalowski, S. 2005. 'Trial and Error at the End of Life--No Harm Done?' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 27 (2): 257–80. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqi040>.

Michalowski, Sabine. 2005. 'Advance Refusals of Life-Sustaining Medical Treatment: The Relativity of an Absolute Right'. *Modern Law Review* 68 (6): 958–82.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2005.00568.x>.

Mitchell, C. R. 2016. 'A Duty to Warn Relatives in Clinical Genetics: Arguably "Fair, Just and Reasonable" in English Law?' *Professional Negligence* 32: 120–36.

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FI008F37404AE911E69426958412386EA1%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>.

Mitra, James. 2007. 'Predictive Genetic Information and Access to Life Assurance: The Poverty of "Genetic Exceptionalism"'. *BioSocieties* 2 (3): 349–73.

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1745855207005789>.

Möller, Maaïke. n.d. 'Euthanasia in the Netherlands: The Case of "life Fatigue"'. *The New Law Journal* 151 (7006).

<https://plus.lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/4GR8-W780-TWWR-G0X1-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>.

Montgomery, Jonathan. 2011. 'Guarding the Gates of St Peter: Life, Death and Law Making'. *Legal Studies* 31 (4): 644–66. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-121X.2011.00205.x>.

Mulheron, Rachael P. 2010. *Medical Negligence: Non-Patient and Third Party Claims*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

Mullock, A. 2009. '"Prosecutors Making Bad Law?' *Medical Law Review* 17 (2): 290–99. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwp009>.

———. 2010. 'Overlooking the Criminally Compassionate: What Are the Implications of

Prosecutorial Policy on Encouraging or Assisting Suicide?' *Medical Law Review* 18 (4): 442–70. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwq027>.

———. 2012. 'Deciding the Fate of a Minimally Conscious Patient: An Unsatisfactory Balancing Act?' *Medical Law Review* 20 (3): 460–69. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fws017>.

Munby J2004 Feb 26, 27, March 1; July 30(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [2004] EWHC 1879 (Admin) *424 Regina (Burke) v General Medical Council (Official Solicitor intervening).

———. n.d. [2004] EWHC 1879 (Admin) *424 Regina (Burke) v General Medical Council (Official Solicitor intervening).

N, Re [2015] EWCOP 76 (19 November 2015). n.d.

NHS TRUST A v H. 2001, 2.

Nicklinson v Ministry of Justice [2014] UKSC 38. n.d. R. (on the application of Nicklinson) v Ministry of Justice.

———. n.d. R. (on the application of Nicklinson) v Ministry of Justice.

Nicklinson v UK (admissibility) (2015) 61 EHRR SE7. n.d. Nicklinson v United Kingdom (Admissibility) (2478/15).

Nicklinson v UK (admissibility) (2015) 61EHRRSE7. n.d. Nicklinson v United Kingdom (Admissibility) (2478/15).

'Non-Consensual DNA Analysis | Human Tissue Authority'. n.d. <https://www.hta.gov.uk/policies/non-consensual-dna-analysis>.

'Nuffield Council on Bioethics Genome Editing and Human Reproduction'. n.d. <http://nuffieldbioethics.org/wp-content/uploads/Genome-editing-and-human-reproduction-FINAL-website.pdf>.

'Nuffield Council on Bioethics Genome Editing and Human Reproduction Short Guide'. n.d. <http://nuffieldbioethics.org/wp-content/uploads/Genome-editing-and-human-reproduction-short-guide-website.pdf>.

Ogilvie, A D, and S G Potts. 1994. 'Assisted Suicide for Depression: The Slippery Slope in Action?' *BMJ* 309 (6953): 492–93. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.309.6953.492>.

'Oregon Health Authority : Frequently Asked Questions : Death with Dignity Act : State of Oregon'. n.d. <http://www.oregon.gov/oha/ph/ProviderPartnerResources/EvaluationResearch/DeathwithDignityAct/Pages/faqs.aspx>.

Ost, S. 2010. 'The De-Medicalisation of Assisted Dying: Is a Less Medicalised Model the Way Forward?' *Medical Law Review* 18 (4): 497–540. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwq025>.

- Otlowski, M., S. Taylor, and Y. Bombard. 2012. 'Genetic Discrimination: International Perspectives'. *Annual Review of Genomics and Human Genetics* 13 (1): 433–54. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-genom-090711-163800>.
- Otlowski, Margaret. 2000a. *Voluntary Euthanasia and the Common Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198298687.001.0001>.
- . 2000b. *Voluntary Euthanasia and the Common Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198298687.001.0001>.
- Parker, M. 2004. 'Genetic Information: A Joint Account?' *BMJ* 329 (7458): 165–67. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.329.7458.165>.
- Plümecke, Tino. 2016. 'Genes, Symptoms, and the "asymptomatic III": Toward a Broader Understanding of Genetic Discrimination'. *New Genetics and Society* 35 (2): 124–48. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14636778.2016.1176525>.
- Porter, Gerard, and Malcolm K. Smith. 2013. 'Preventing the Selection of "deaf Embryos" under the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008: Problematizing Disability?' *New Genetics and Society* 32 (2): 171–89. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14636778.2013.788355>.
- 'Practice Direction'. n.d. http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110204003313/http://www.hmcourts-service.gov.uk/cms/files/09E_-_Serious_Medical_Treatment_PD.pdf.
- Pretty v UK, Application no. 2346/02 (2002) 35 EHRR 1. n.d. *Pretty v United Kingdom* (2346/02).
- Pretty v UK, Application no. 2346/02 [2002] 2 FLR 45. n.d. *Pretty v United Kingdom* (2346/02).
- Price, D. 2001. 'Fairly Bland: An Alternative View of a Supposed New Death Ethic and the BMA Guidelines'. *Legal Studies* 21 (4): 618–43. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd21&id=620>.
- . 2007. 'My View of the Sanctity of Life: A Rebuttal of John Keown's Critique'. *Legal Studies* 27 (4): 549–65. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd27&id=559>.
- 'Prolonged Disorders of Consciousness: National Clinical Guidelines | RCP London'. n.d. <https://www.rcplondon.ac.uk/guidelines-policy/prolonged-disorders-consciousness-national-clinical-guidelines>.
- R. (on the application of Purdy) v DPP [2009] EWCA Civ 92. n.d. *R. (on the application of Purdy) v DPP*.

R. (on the application of Quintavalle) v Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority (HL) [2005] UKHL 28. n.d.

R (On the Application of Quintavalle) v Secretary of State for Health (HL) [2003] UKHL 13. n.d.

R v Cox. n.d., 12.

———. n.d., 12.

R v Director of Public Prosecutions, Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte Dianne Pretty [2002] 1 AC 800 (HL). n.d. R. (on the application of Pretty) v DPP.

R v Reed [1982] Crim LR 819. n.d.

R. v S [2005] EWCA Crim 819. n.d. R. v S.

'RCP London'. n.d.

<https://www.rcplondon.ac.uk/search?text=press%20releases%20patients%20vegetative%20state%20updated%20guidelines&keys=>.

Re AK. n.d., 58.

Re B (adult: refusal of medical treatment). 2002, 2 All England Law Reports.

Re E (Medical treatment: Anorexia) (Rev 1) [2012] EWCOP 1639 (15 June 2012). n.d.

———. n.d.

Re M; W v M [2011] EWHC 2443 (COP) - Mental Health Law Online. n.d.

Re T (adult: refusal of medical treatment). 1992a, 4 All England Law Reports.

———. 1992b, 4 All England Law Reports.

Re Z [2004] WL 2790666 (Fam Div), [2005] 1 W.L.R. 959. n.d. Z (Local Authority: Duty), Re.

Rulli, Tina. 2017. 'The Mitochondrial Replacement "Therapy" Myth'. *Bioethics* 31 (5): 368-74. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bioe.12332>.

Sally Lipscombe. n.d. 'Assisted Suicide'.

<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04857>.

Sarah Barber. n.d. 'Mitochondrial Donation'.

<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06833>.

Savulescu, J., and J. Harris. 2004. 'The Creation Lottery: Final Lessons from Natural Reproduction: Why Those Who Accept Natural Reproduction Should Accept Cloning and Other Frankenstein Reproductive Technologies'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 13 (01). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963180104241123>.

- Savulescu, J., and G. Kahane. 2009. 'The Moral Obligation to Create Children with the Best Chance of the Best Life'. *Bioethics* 23 (5): 274–90. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8519.2008.00687.x>.
- 'Scottish Parliament Rejects Assisted Dying Law'. 2015. *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2015/may/27/scottish-parliament-rejects-assisted-suicide-law>.
- Seamus Burns. n.d. Human rights: How certain is death?, 159 *The New Law Journal*.
- 'Second Woman Carrying Gene-Edited Baby, Chinese Authorities Confirm'. 2019. *Guardian*, January. <https://www.theguardian.com/science/2019/jan/22/second-woman-carrying-gene-edited-baby-chinese-authorities-confirm>.
- Singer, Peter. 1986. *Applied Ethics*. Vol. Oxford readings in philosophy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Skene, L., D. Wilkinson, G. Kahane, and J. Savulescu. 2009. 'Neuroimaging and the Withdrawal of Life-Sustaining Treatment from Patients in Vegetative State'. *Medical Law Review* 17 (2): 245–61. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwp002>.
- Smith & Anor v University of Leicester NHS Trust [2016] EWHC 817 (QB) (15 April 2016). n.d.
- Smith, Malcolm K. 2013. 'The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008: Restrictions on the Creation of "saviour Siblings" and the Relevance of the Harm Principle'. *New Genetics and Society* 32 (2): 154–70. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14636778.2013.788358>.
- Smith, S. W. 2005. 'Evidence for the Practical Slippery Slope in the Debate on Physician-Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia'. *Medical Law Review* 13 (1): 17–44. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwi002>.
- 'Social Care Institute for Excellence (SCIE)'. n.d. <http://www.scie.org.uk/?res=true>.
- '———'. n.d. <http://www.scie.org.uk/?res=true>.
- Sparrow, R. 2006. 'Cloning, Parenthood, and Genetic Relatedness'. *Bioethics* 20 (6): 308–18. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8519.2006.00509.x>.
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy. n.d. <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/death-definition/>.
- . n.d. <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/advance-directives/>.
- . n.d. <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/euthanasia-voluntary/>.
- Stark, Zornitza, Jane Wallace, Lynn Gillam, Matthew Burgess, and Martin B Delatycki. 2016. 'Predictive Genetic Testing for Neurodegenerative Conditions: How Should Conflicting Interests within Families Be Managed?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 42 (10): 640–42. <https://doi.org/10.1136/medethics-2016-103400>.

- Stauch, Marc, and Kay Wheat. 2015. Text, Cases and Materials on Medical Law and Ethics. Fifth edition. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Stewart, A., and P. Brice. 2004. 'Genetics, Health and Disease'. <http://www.phgfoundation.org/>.
- Stirton, Ruth. 2012. 'Insurance, Genetic Information and the Future of Industry Self-Regulation in the UK'. *Law, Innovation and Technology* 4 (2): 212–37. <https://doi.org/10.5235/LIT.4.2.212>.
- Strong, C. n.d. 'Cloning and Infertility'. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 7 (3): 279–93. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-quarterly-of-healthcare-ethics/article/cloning-and-infertility/E5D1B6551037AD9AB07C0858419546BA>.
- Suicide Act 1961 c. 60 Arrangement of Act. n.d. Suicide Act 1961 c. 60.
- The Commission on Assisted Dying. n.d. 'The Current Legal Status of Assisted Dying Is Inadequate and Incoherent'. https://www.demos.co.uk/files/476_CoAD_FinalReport_158x240_I_web_single-NEW_.pdf?1328113363.
- 'The Coroners and Justice Bill 2008-9'. n.d. <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200809/cmbills/009/2009009.pdf>.
- 'The CPS : Assisted Suicide'. n.d. <https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/assisted-suicide>.
- 'The CPS : Assisted Suicide : "Policy for Prosecutors in Respect of Cases of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide"'. n.d. <https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/assisted-suicide>.
- 'The Employment Practices Code'. n.d. https://ico.org.uk/media/for-organisations/documents/1064/the_employment_practices_code.pdf.
- 'The Employment Practices Code – Supplementary Guidance'. n.d. https://ico.org.uk/media/for-organisations/documents/1066/employment_practice_code_supplementary_guidance.pdf.
- 'The House of Lords - Assisted Dying Bill Reports'. n.d. <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld/lldasdy.htm>.
- The Human Fertilisation and Embryology (Mitochondrial Donation) Regulations 2015. n.d.
- Thomas, R. G. 2012. 'Genetics and Insurance in the United Kingdom 1995–2010: The Rise and Fall of "scientific" Discrimination'. *New Genetics and Society* 31 (2): 203–22. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14636778.2012.662046>.
- Thorpe J. 1993 Oct. 8, 11; 14(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. n.d. [1994] 1 W.L.R. 290 *290 In re C. (Adult: Refusal of Treatment).
- 'Treatment and Care towards the End of Life: Decision Making'. n.d. General Medical Council. http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/end_of_life_care.asp.

'———'. n.d. General Medical Council.

http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/end_of_life_care.asp.

'———'. n.d. General Medical Council.

http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/end_of_life_care.asp.

'———'. n.d. General Medical Council.

http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/end_of_life_care.asp.

'UK Parliament, Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology Briefing Paper: Vegetative and Minimally Conscious States'. 2015.

<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/POST-PN-489#fullreport>.

Van der Maas, P. 1991. 'Euthanasia and Other Medical Decisions Concerning the End of Life'. *The Lancet* 338 (8768): 669–74. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0140-6736\(91\)91241-L](https://doi.org/10.1016/0140-6736(91)91241-L).

Varvaštian, Samvel. 2015. 'UK's Legalisation of Mitochondrial Donation in IVF Treatment: A Challenge to the International Community or a Promotion of Life-Saving Medical Innovation to Be Followed by Others?' *European Journal of Health Law* 22 (5): 405–25.

<https://doi.org/10.1163/15718093-12341366>

<http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/10.1163/15718093-12341366>.

'Vegetative State: Guidance on Diagnosis and Management – RCP London'. n.d.

<https://cdn.shopify.com/s/files/1/0924/4392/files/vegetative-state.pdf?7537870595093585378>.

Vickers, Lesley. n.d. 'Assisted Dying and the Laws of Three European Countries'. *The New Law Journal* 147 (6789).

<https://plus.lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/4RCW-XHM0-TWWR-G1GM-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>.

W Healthcare NHS Trust v. H and others [2005] 1 W.L.R. 834. n.d. *W Healthcare NHS Trust v H*.

———. n.d. *W Healthcare NHS Trust v H*.

Wal, G. van der, M. T. Muller, L. M. Christ, M. W. Ribbe, and J. Th. M. van Eijk. 1994.

'Voluntary Active Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide in Dutch Nursing Homes: Requests and Administration'. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 42: 620–23.

Walker, S. 2011. 'Autonomy or Preservation of Life? Advance Directives and Patients with Dementia'. *U.C.L. Jurisprudence Review* 17: 100–121.

'Welcome to the HFEA | Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority'. n.d.

<https://www.hfea.gov.uk/>.

Wikler, D. 1999. 'Can We Learn from Eugenics?' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 25 (2): 183–94.

<https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.25.2.183>.

Wilkinson, Ruth. 2010. 'Unjustified Discrimination: Is the Moratorium on the Use of Genetic Test Results by Insurers a Contradiction in Terms?' *Health Care Analysis* 18 (3): 279–93.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10728-009-0137-9>.

Wilkinson, Ruth Hannah. 2010. 'Genetic Information: Important but Not "exceptional"'. *Identity in the Information Society* 3 (3): 457-72.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12394-010-0070-y>.

Wilkinson, Stephen. 2008. 'Sexism, Sex Selection and "Family Balancing"'. *Medical Law Review* 16 (3): 369-89. <https://doi.org/10.1093/medlaw/fwn013>.

Williams, G. 2010. 'Assisting Suicide, the Code for Crown Prosecutors and the DPP's Discretion'. *Common Law World Review* 39 (2): 181-203.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/comlwr39&id=185>.

Williams, Glenys O. 2007. *Intention and Causation in Medical Non-Killing: The Impact of Criminal Law Concepts on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide*. Vol. *Biomedical law and ethics library*. London: Routledge-Cavendish.

'World's First Gene-Edited Babies Created in China, Claims Scientist'. 2018. *Guardian*, November.
<https://www.theguardian.com/science/2018/nov/26/worlds-first-gene-edited-babies-created-in-china-claims-scientist>.

Wrigley, Anthony, Stephen Wilkinson, and John B. Appleby. 2015. 'Mitochondrial Replacement: Ethics and Identity'. *Bioethics* 29 (9): 631-38.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/bioe.12187>.