Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Law



1.

Laurie GT, Harmon S, Dove ES, Mason JK, McCall Smith A. Mason & McCall Smith's law & medical ethics [Internet]. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press; 2019. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198826217.001.001

2.

Brazier M, Cave E. Medicine, patients and the law. Sixth edition. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2016.

3.

Lord Lane C.J., Ormrod L.J. and Smith J. 1981 March 17(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. [1981] 1 W.L.R. 690. *690 Regina v Malcherek.

4.

Seamus Burns. Human rights: How certain is death? The New Law Journal.

5.

Keown J. Euthanasia, ethics and public policy: an argument against legalisation [Internet]. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2018. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781107337909

Dworkin R. Life's dominion: an argument about abortion and euthanasia. London: HarperCollins; 1993.

7.

Harris J, Ebooks Corporation Limited. The value of life [Internet]. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1985. Available from:

http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron?target=patron&extendedid=P_178154_0&

8.

Glover J. Causing death and saving lives. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1990.

9.

A code of practice for the diagnosis and confirmation of death - Academy of Medical Royal Colleges [Internet]. Available from:

http://www.aomrc.org.uk/publications/reports-guidance/ukdec-reports-and-guidance/code-practice-diagnosis-confirmation-death/

10.

Brain stem death - NHS Choices. Available from: https://www.nhs.uk/Conditions/Brain-death/Pages/Introduction.aspx

11.

Bagheri A. Individual choice in the definition of death. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2007 Mar 1;33(3):146–149.

12.

Ford M. The Personhood Paradox and the 'Right to Die'. Medical Law Review. 2005 Mar 1;13(1):80–101.

Harris J. The Right to Die Lives! There is no Personhood Paradox. Medical Law Review. 2005 Aug 19;13(3):386–392.

14.

Maclean A. The elimination of morality: reflections on utilitarianism and bioethics. London: Routledge; 1993.

15.

Kuhse H. The sanctity-of-life doctrine in medicine: a critique. Oxford: Clarendon; 1987.

16.

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy [Internet]. Available from: https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/death-definition/

17.

Laurie GT, Harmon S, Dove ES, Mason JK, McCall Smith A. Mason & McCall Smith's law & medical ethics [Internet]. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press; 2019. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198826217.001.0 001

18.

UK Parliament, Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology Briefing Paper: Vegetative and minimally conscious states [Internet]. 2015. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/POST-PN-489#fullreport

19.

Mental Capacity Act 2005.

20.

Mental Capacity Act Code of Practice [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/mental-capacity-act-code-of-practice

21.

Social Care Institute for Excellence (SCIE) [Internet]. Available from: http://www.scie.org.uk/?res=true

22.

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000.

23.

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: Code of Practice (Third Edition): For Practitioners Authorised to Carry Out Medical Treatment or Research Under Part 5 of the Act effective from 10 May 2010 - 0105906.pdf [Internet]. Available from: http://www.gov.scot/Resource/Doc/327864/0105906.pdf

24.

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: A short guide to the Act [Internet]. Available from: http://www.gov.scot/Publications/2008/03/25120154/1

25.

Lord Keith of Kinkel, Lord Goff of Chieveley, Lord Lowry, Lord Browne-Wilkinson and Lord Mustill Sir Thomas Bingham M.R., Butler-Sloss and Hoffmann L.JJ. Sir Stephen Brown P.1992 Dec. 14, 15, 16; 1993 Feb. 41992 Dec. 1, 2, 3; 91992 Nov. 12, 13; 19(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. [1993] 2 W.L.R. 316. *789 Airedale N.H.S. Trust Respondents v Bland Appellant.

26.

Law Hospital N.H.S. Trust Pursuers against Lord Advocate and others Defenders. Scottish Civil Law Reports.

Dame Elizabeth Butler-Sloss P2000 Oct 5, 6; 25(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. [2001] 2 W.L.R. 942. *348 NHS Trust A v M.

28.

Munby J2004 Feb 26, 27, March 1; July 30(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. [2004] EWHC 1879 (Admin). *424 Regina (Burke) v General Medical Council (Official Solicitor intervening).

29.

/2086Court of Appeal (Civil Division)28 July 2005Before: Lord Phillips of Worth Matravers , MR Lord Justice Waller and Lord Justice Wall Thursday 28th July, 2005Crown copyright. [2005] EWCA Civ 1003. The Queen on the Application of Oliver Leslie Burke v The General Medical Council.

30.

483Court of Protecton28 September 2011Before: The Hon Mr Justice Baker Date: 28/09/2011Crown copyright. [2011] EWHC 2443 (Fam). W (by her litigation friend, B) v M (by her litigation friend, the Official Solicitor), S, A NHS Primary Care Trust.

31.

483Court of Protecton28 September 2011Before: The Hon Mr Justice Baker Date: 28/09/2011Crown copyright. [2011] EWHC 2443 (Fam). W (by her litigation friend, B) v M (by her litigation friend, the Official Solicitor), S, A NHS Primary Care Trust.

32.

4253Court of Protection23 January 2013Before: The Honourable Mr Justice Peter Jackson Date: 23/1/2013Crown copyright. [2013] EWHC 78 (COP). The NHS Trust v AW (by her litigation friend, the Official Solicitor).

33.

8359Court of Protection21 July 2014Before: Mrs Justice Pauffley Date: 21/07/2014Crown copyright. [2014] EWCOP 16. United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust v N (by her litigation friend the Official Solicitor).

1264Court of Protection27 November 2014Before: The Honourable Mr Justice Baker Date: 27/11/2014Crown copyright. [2014] EWCOP 49. Gloucestershire Clinical Commissioning Group v AB, (by his litigation friend, the Official Solicitor), CD.

35.

1732Court of Protection26 June 2015Before: Mr Justice Newton Date: 26/06/2015Crown copyright. [2015] EWCOP 42. St George's Healthcare NHS Trust v P (by his litigation friend, the Official Solicitor), Q.

36.

N, Re [2015] EWCOP 76 (19 November 2015).

37.

NHS TRUST A v H. 2001.

38.

An NHS Trust v J.

39.

0872High Court of Justice Family Division Court of Protection17 November 2010Before: Mr. Justice Ryder Date: Wednesday, 17th November 2010Crown copyright. [2010] EWHC 3448 (FAM). A Primary Care Trust, An NHS Trust v Mr. CW by his Litigation Friend the Official Solicitor), HW (Mother), PW (Father), AW (Brother), EW (Sister).

40.

J.M. Finnis. Bland: crossing the Rubicon? Law Quarterly Review [Internet]. Available from: https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FICD05B010E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue

John Keown. Restoring moral and intellectual shape to the law after Bland. Law Quarterly Review [Internet]. Available from:

https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FICCDDDCC0E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue

42.

Court of Protection Practice Direction 9E - Serious Medical Treatment [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.judiciary.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/copd-pd-9e-serious-medical-treatment.pdf

43.

Vegetative state: guidance on diagnosis and management – RCP London [Internet]. Available from:

https://cdn.shopify.com/s/files/1/0924/4392/files/vegetative-state.pdf?7537870595093585 378

44.

RCP London [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.rcplondon.ac.uk/search?text=press%20releases%20patients%20vegetative%20state%20updated%20guidelines&keys=

45.

Prolonged disorders of consciousness: national clinical guidelines | RCP London [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.rcplondon.ac.uk/guidelines-policy/prolonged-disorders-consciousness-national-clinical-quidelines

46.

Mullock A. Deciding the fate of a minimally conscious patient: an unsatisfactory balancing act? Medical Law Review. 2012 Sep 1;20(3):460–469.

Skene L, Wilkinson D, Kahane G, Savulescu J. Neuroimaging and the withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment from patients in vegetative state. Medical Law Review. 2009 Jun 1;17(2):245–261.

48.

Lewis P. 'Withdrawal of treatment from a patient in a permanent vegetative state: judicial involvement and innovative 'treatment'. Medical Law Review. 2007 Jan 1;15(3):392–399.

49.

Mclean SAM. Permanent vegetative state: the legal position. Neuropsychological Rehabilitation. Psychology Press; 15(3):237–250.

50.

Maclean A. Crossing the Rubicon on the Human Rights Ferry. The Modern Law Review [Internet]. Wiley; 2001;64(5):775–794. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1097281

51.

BMA - Withdrawing or withholding artificial nutrition and hydration [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.bma.org.uk/advice/employment/ethics/mental-capacity/withdraw-withhold-artificial-nutrition-and-hydration

52

Treatment and care towards the end of life: decision making [Internet]. General Medical Council: Available from:

http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical guidance/end of life care.asp

End-of-Life Decisions: views of the BMA [Internet]. 2009. Available from: http://bmaopac.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/exlibris/aleph/a23_1/apache_media/VITJEQ4TGE1 SQBYYUCDDQ2T93SAHVT.pdf

54.

Mental Capacity Act 2005.

55.

Mental Capacity Act Code of Practice [Internet]. Available from: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/mental-capacity-act-code-of-practice

56.

Social Care Institute for Excellence (SCIE) [Internet]. Available from: http://www.scie.org.uk/?res=true

57.

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000.

58.

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: Code of Practice (Third Edition): For Practitioners Authorised to Carry Out Medical Treatment or Research Under Part 5 of the Act effective from 10 May 2010 - 0105906.pdf [Internet]. Available from: http://www.gov.scot/Resource/Doc/327864/0105906.pdf

59.

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000: A short guide to the Act [Internet]. Available from: http://www.gov.scot/Publications/2008/03/25120154/1

60.

Thorpe J.1993 Oct. 8, 11; 14(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. [1994] 1 W.L.R. 290. *290 In re C. (Adult: Refusal of Treatment).

Re T (adult: refusal of medical treatment). All England Law Reports. 1992.

62.

Re B (adult: refusal of medical treatment). All England Law Reports. 2002.

63.

Munby J2004 Feb 26, 27, March 1; July 30(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. [2004] EWHC 1879 (Admin). *424 Regina (Burke) v General Medical Council (Official Solicitor intervening).

64.

/2086Court of Appeal (Civil Division)28 July 2005Before: Lord Phillips of Worth Matravers , MR Lord Justice Waller and Lord Justice Wall Thursday 28th July, 2005Crown copyright. [2005] EWCA Civ 1003. The Queen on the Application of Oliver Leslie Burke v The General Medical Council.

65.

Brooke, Clarke and Maurice Kay LJJ 2004 Sept 17(c) Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England & Wales. [2004] EWCA Civ 1324. *833 W Healthcare NHS Trust v H and others.

66.

Re E (Medical treatment: Anorexia) (Rev 1) [2012] EWCOP 1639 (15 June 2012).

67.

Treatment and care towards the end of life: decision making [Internet]. General Medical Council; Available from:

http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical guidance/end of life care.asp

End-of-Life Decisions: views of the BMA [Internet]. 2009. Available from: http://bmaopac.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/exlibris/aleph/a23_1/apache_media/VITJEQ4TGE1 SQBYYUCDDQ2T93SAHVT.pdf

69.

British Medical Association, Dawson Books. Withholding and withdrawing life-prolonging medical treatment: guidance for decision making [Internet]. 3rd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2007. Available from:

https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781405181464

70.

Biggs, H. Taking Account of the Views of the Patient, but Only if the Clinician (and the Court) Agrees - R (Burke) v General Medical Council. Child and Family Law Quarterly [Internet]. 2007;19(2):225–238. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/chilflq19&id=225

71.

BMA - Withdrawing or withholding artificial nutrition and hydration [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.bma.org.uk/advice/employment/ethics/mental-capacity/withdraw-withhold-artificial-nutrition-and-hydration

72.

BMA - Withdrawing or withholding artificial nutrition and hydration [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.bma.org.uk/advice/employment/ethics/mental-capacity/withdraw-withhold-artificial-nutrition-and-hydration

73.

British Medical Association, Dawson Books. Withholding and withdrawing life-prolonging medical treatment: guidance for decision making [Internet]. 3rd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2007. Available from:

https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781405181

464

74.

Treatment and care towards the end of life: decision making [Internet]. General Medical Council; Available from:

http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical guidance/end of life care.asp

75.

Price, D. My View of the Sanctity of Life: A Rebuttal of John Keown's Critique. Legal Studies [Internet]. 2007;27(4):549–565. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/legstd27&id=559

76.

Keown, J. Restoring the Sanctity of Life and Replacing the Caricature: A Reply to David Price. Legal Studies [Internet]. 2006;26(1):109–119. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/legstd26&id=119

77.

Price, D. Fairly Bland: An Alternative View of a Supposed New Death Ethic and the BMA Guidelines. Legal Studies [Internet]. 2001;21(4):618-643. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/legstd21&id=620

78.

Coggon J. Could the right to die with dignity represent a new right to die in English law? Medical Law Review. 2006 May 3;14(2):219–237.

79.

Cartwright W. Killing and letting die: a defensible distinction. British Medical Bulletin. 1996 Apr 1;52(2):354–361.

Keownz J. Beyond Bland: a critique of the BMA guidance on withholding and withdrawing medical treatment. Legal Studies. 2000 Mar;20(1):66–84.

81.

Michalowski S. Advance Refusals of Life-Sustaining Medical Treatment: The Relativity of an Absolute Right. Modern Law Review. 2005 Nov;68(6):958–982.

82.

Practice Direction [Internet]. Available from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110204003313/http://www.hmcourts-service.gov.uk/cms/files/09E_-_Serious_Medical_Treatment_PD.pdf

83.

Laurie GT, Harmon S, Dove ES, Mason JK, McCall Smith A. Mason & McCall Smith's law & medical ethics [Internet]. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press; 2019. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198826217.001.001

84.

Mental Capacity Act 2005 c. 9Arrangement of Act. Mental Capacity Act 2005 c. 9.

85.

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 asp 4 (Scottish Act)Arrangement of Act. Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 asp 4 (Scottish Act).

86.

In re C (Adult: Refusal of treatment) [1994] 1 WLR 290. C (Adult: Refusal of Medical Treatment), Re.

Re T (adult: refusal of medical treatment). All England Law Reports. 1992.

88.

In Re T (Adult - Refusal of Medical Treatment) [1992] 3 WLR 782. T (Adult: Refusal of Treatment), Re.

89.

Re AK.

90.

HE v A Hospital NHS Trust [2003] EWHC 1017. HE v A Hospital NHS Trust.

91.

W Healthcare NHS Trust v. H and others [2005] 1 W.L.R. 834. W Healthcare NHS Trust v H.

92.

W Healthcare NHS Trust v. H and others [2005] 1 W.L.R. 834. W Healthcare NHS Trust v H.

93.

Re E (Medical treatment: Anorexia) (Rev 1) [2012] EWCOP 1639 (15 June 2012).

94.

Re M; W v M [2011] EWHC 2443 (COP) - Mental Health Law Online.

Dresser R. Dworkin on Dementia: Elegant Theory, Questionable Policy. The Hastings Center Report. 1995 Nov;25(6).

96.

Dworkin R. Life's dominion: an argument about abortion and euthanasia. London: HarperCollins; 1993.

97.

Maclean AR. Advance Directives and the Rocky Waters of Anticipatory Decision-making. Medical Law Review. 2008 Jan 24;16(1):1–22.

98

Michalowski S. Trial and Error at the End of Life--No Harm Done? Oxford Journal of Legal Studies. 2005 Dec 20;27(2):257–280.

99.

Walker S. Autonomy or Preservation of Life? Advance Directives and patients with dementia. UCL jurisprudence review. London: University College London, Faculty of Laws; 2011;17:100–121.

100.

Kerrigan J. Living wills - why? The Journal Online [Internet]. 2009;54(1). Available from: https://www.lawscot.org.uk/members/journal/issues/vol-54-issue-01/living-wills-why/

101.

Maclean AR. Advance directives, future selves and decision-making. Medical Law Review. 2006 Sep 8;14(3):291–320.

102.

Herring, J. Losing It - Losing What - The Law and Dementia. Child and Family Law Quarterly [Internet]. 2009;21(1):3–29. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/chilflq21&id=3

103.

Kuhse H. Some Reflections on the Problem of Advance Directives, Personhood, and Personal Identity. Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal. 1999;9(4):347–364.

104.

KUCZEWSKI MG. WHOSE WILL IS IT, ANYWAY? A DISCUSSION OF ADVANCE DIRECTIVES, PERSONAL IDENTITY, AND CONSENSUS IN MEDICAL ETHICS. Bioethics. 1994 Jan;8(1):27–48.

105.

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy [Internet]. Available from: https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/advance-directives/

106.

The Commission on Assisted Dying. The current legal status of assisted dying is inadequate and incoherent [Internet]. Available from: https://www.demos.co.uk/files/476_CoAD_FinalReport_158x240_I_web_single-NEW_.pdf?13 28113363

107.

Montgomery J. Guarding the gates of St Peter: life, death and law making. Legal Studies. 2011 Dec;31(4):644-666.

108.

Livings, B. A Right to Assist - Assisted Dying and the Interim Policy. Journal of Criminal Law [Internet]. 2010;74(1):31–52. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/jcriml74&id=37

Heywood R. The DPP's Prosecutorial Policy on Assisted Suicide. King's Law Journal [Internet]. 2010;21(3):425–444. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/kingsclj21&id=425

110.

Greasley K. R(Purdy) v DPP and the Case for Wilful Blindness. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies. 2010 Jun 1;30(2):301–326.

111.

Mullock A. Overlooking the criminally compassionate: what are the implications of prosecutorial policy on encouraging or assisting suicide? Medical Law Review. 2010 Dec 1;18(4):442–470.

112.

Cartwright N. 48 Years On: Is The Suicide Act Fit For Purpose? Medical Law Review. 2009 Sep 1;17(3):467–476.

113.

Keown J. Physician-Assisted Suicide: Lord Joffe's Slippery Bill. Medical Law Review. 2007 Jan 10;15(1):126–135.

114.

McLean S. Assisted dying: reflections on the need for law reform [Internet]. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish; 2007. Available from: https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203940471

115.

Lewis P. Assisted dying and legal change [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/97801992128

73.001.0001

116.

Dieterle JM. Physician Assisted Suicide: A New Look at the Arguments. Bioethics. 2007 Mar;21(3):127–139.

117.

The House of Lords - Assisted Dying Bill Reports [Internet]. Available from: https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld/ldasdy.htm

118.

Otlowski M. Voluntary euthanasia and the common law [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/97801982986 87.001.0001

119.

McLean S, Britton A, Frontline Scotland, System Three (Scotland) Limited. Sometimes a small victory. Glasgow: University of Glasgow, Institute of Law and Ethics in Medicine; 1996.

120.

McLean S. End-of-life decisions and the law. Journal of Medical Ethics [Internet]. BMJ Publishing Group; 1996;22(5). Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1377055

121.

Battin MP. The least worst death: essays in bioethics on the end of life. New York: Oxford University Press; 1994.

Dworkin R. Life's dominion: an argument about abortion and euthanasia. London: HarperCollins; 1993.

123.

End of life care: Flow chart for decision making when patients may lack capacity. General Medical Council; Available from:

https://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/end_of_life_decision_making_flowchart.asp

124.

End of life care - NHS Choices. Available from: https://www.nhs.uk/planners/end-of-life-care/Pages/End-of-life-care.aspx

125.

Herring J. Medical law and ethics [Internet]. 8th edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2020. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198846956.001.001

126.

Stauch M, Wheat K. Text, cases and materials on medical law and ethics. Fifth edition. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2015.

127.

Jackson E. Medical law: text, cases, and materials. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2016.

128.

Brazier M, Cave E. Medicine, patients and the law. Sixth edition. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2016.

Sally Lipscombe. Assisted suicide [Internet]. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04857

130.

Suicide Act 1961 c. 60 Arrangement of Act. Suicide Act 1961 c. 60.

131.

Coroners and Justice Act 2009 c. 25 Arrangement of Act. Coroners and Justice Act 2009 c. 25.

132.

Assisted Dying (No. 2) Bill 2015-16 — UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2015-16/assisteddyingno2.html

133.

Assisted Dying Bill (HL Bill 25 2015-16) [Internet]. Available from: https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/lbill/2015-2016/0025/160025.pdf

134

Assisted Dying Bill Explanatory Notes (HL Bill 25) [Internet]. Available from: https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/lbill/2015-2016/0025/en/160025en.pdf

135.

Assisted Dying Bill (HL Bill 6 2014-15) [Internet]. Available from: https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/lbill/2014-2015/0006/15006.pdf

136.

Bill documents — Assisted Dying Bill [HL] 2014-15 — UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2014-15/assisteddying/documents.html

Assisted Dying Bill (HL Bill 6 2014-15) explanatory notes [Internet]. Available from: https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/bills/lbill/2014-2015/0006/en/15006en.pdf

138.

Assisted Suicide (Scotland) Bill [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.scot/S4_Bills/Assisted%20Suicide/b40s4-introd.pdf

139.

Assisted Suicide Bill Explanatory Notes [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.scot/S4_Bills/Assisted%20Suicide/b40s4-introd-en.pdf

140.

Scottish parliament rejects assisted dying law. The Guardian [Internet]. 2015; Available from:

https://www.theguardian.com/society/2015/may/27/scottish-parliament-rejects-assisted-suicide-law

141.

Assisted Suicide (Scotland) Bill [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.scot/parliamentarybusiness/Bills/69604.aspx

142.

The CPS: Assisted Suicide: 'Policy for Prosecutors in respect of cases of encouraging or assisting suicide' [Internet]. Available from: https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/assisted-suicide

143.

The CPS: Assisted Suicide [Internet]. Available from: https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/assisted-suicide

Director of Public Prosecutions responds to Supreme Court on assisted suicide policy [Internet]. Available from:

http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/director_of_public_prosecutions_responds_to_supreme_court_on_assisted_suicide_policy/

145.

DPP publishes assisted suicide policy [Internet]. Available from: http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/109_10/

146.

DPP publishes interim policy on prosecuting assisted suicide - CPS press release [Internet]. Available from: http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/144_09/

147.

Kerr D. Preserving Life: Scots Law and Assisted Suicide. The Juridical review. Edinburgh: W. Green & Sons [etc.]; 2011;1:33–44.

148.

Laurie G, Mason JJ. Assistance in Dying or Euthanasia - Comments on the End of Life Assistance (Scotland) Bill. Edinburgh Law Review [Internet]. 2010;14(3):493–497. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/edinlr14&id=493

149

McLean SAM, Connelly C, Mason JK. Purdy in Scotland: We Hear But Should We Listen? The Juridical review. Edinburgh: W. Green & Sons [etc.]; 2009;4:265–284.

150.

Ferguson PR. Killing without Getting into Trouble - Assisted Suicide and Scots Criminal Law. Edinburgh Law Review [Internet]. 1998;2(3):288–314. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&

handle=hein.journals/edinlr2&id=294

151.

Biggs H. Legitimate Compassion or Compassionate Legitimation? Reflections on the Policy for Prosecutors in Respect of Cases of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide. Feminist Legal Studies. 2011 Apr;19(1):83–91.

152.

Lewis P. Informal legal change on assisted suicide: the policy for prosecutors. Legal Studies. 2011 Mar;31(1):119–134.

153

Medical Law Review. 2010;18(4). Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic-oup-com/medlaw/issue/18/4

154.

Chalmers, J. Assisted Suicide: Jurisdiction and Discretion. Edinburgh Law Review [Internet]. 2010;14(2):295–300. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/edinlr14&id=295

155.

Williams, G. Assisting Suicide, the Code for Crown Prosecutors and the DPP's Discretion. Common Law World Review [Internet]. 2010;39(2):181–203. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/comlwr39&id=185

156.

Burns S. The Limits of Maternal Love. Criminal Law & Justice Weekly [Internet]. 2010;174. Available from: https://www.criminallawandjustice.co.uk/features/Limits-Maternal-Love

Ost S. The de-medicalisation of assisted dying: is a less medicalised model the way forward? Medical Law Review. 2010 Dec 1;18(4):497–540.

158.

Mullock A. 'Prosecutors Making Bad Law? Medical Law Review. 2009 Jun 1;17(2):290-299.

159.

Grosse C, Grosse A. Assisted suicide: Models of legal regulation in selected European countries and the case law of the European Court of Human Rights. Medicine, Science and the Law. 2015 Oct;55(4):246–258.

160.

Battin MP, van der Heide A, Ganzini L, van der Wal G, Onwuteaka-Philipsen BD. Legal physician-assisted dying in Oregon and the Netherlands: evidence concerning the impact on patients in 'vulnerable' groups. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2007 Oct 1;33(10):591–597.

161.

Oregon Health Authority : Frequently Asked Questions : Death with Dignity Act : State of Oregon [Internet]. Available from:

http://www.oregon.gov/oha/ph/ProviderPartnerResources/EvaluationResearch/DeathwithDignityAct/Pages/fags.aspx

162.

R v Reed [1982] Crim LR 819.

163.

Attorney General v Able and others [1984] 1 QB 795. Attorney General v Able.

R v Cox. 165. R v Director of Public Prosecutions, Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte Dianne Pretty [2002] 1 AC 800 (HL). R. (on the application of Pretty) v DPP. 166. Pretty v UK, Application no. 2346/02 [2002] 2 FLR 45. Pretty v United Kingdom (2346/02). 167. Pretty v UK, Application no. 2346/02 (2002) 35 EHRR 1. Pretty v United Kingdom (2346/02).168. Re Z [2004] WL 2790666 (Fam Div), [2005] 1 W.L.R. 959. Z (Local Authority: Duty), Re. 169 R. v S [2005] EWCA Crim 819. R. v S. 170. R. (on the application of Purdy) v DPP [2009] EWCA Civ 92. R. (on the application of Purdy) v DPP. 171. Appeal to the House of Lords, [2009] UKHL 45. R. (on the application of Purdy) v DPP.

Nicklinson v Ministry of Justice [2014] UKSC 38. R. (on the application of Nicklinson) v Ministry of Justice.

173.

Nicklinson v UK (admissibility) (2015) 61 EHRR SE7. Nicklinson v United Kingdom (Admissibility) (2478/15).

174.

The Coroners and Justice Bill 2008-9 [Internet]. Available from: https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200809/cmbills/009/2009009.pdf

175.

LDW - Parliament - Safeguarding Choice - Draft Bill [Internet]. Available from: http://www.livinganddyingwell.org.uk/sites/default/files/LDW%20-%20Parliament%20-%20S afeguarding%20Choice%20-%20Draft%20Bill.pdf

176.

Info about the All Party Parliamentary Group on Choice at the End of Life | Social work and end-of-life care [Internet]. Available from: https://sweol.wordpress.com/2012/11/13/info-about-the-all-party-parliamentary-group-on-choice-at-the-end-of-life/

177.

Assisted Dying for the Terminally III Bill 2005 (Lord Joffe's Bill) [Internet]. Available from: https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200506/ldbills/036/2006036.pdf

178.

Dying with Dignity Consultation paper [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.scot/S2_MembersBills/Draft%20proposals/Dying%20with%20Dignity%20Consultation%20paper.pdf

End of Life Assistance (Scotland) Bill [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.scot/parliamentarybusiness/Bills/21272.aspx

180.

End of Life Assistance (Scotland) Bill [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.scot/SPICeResources/Research%20briefings%20and%20fact%20she ets/SB10-51.pdf

181.

Margo MacDonald's End of Life Assistance Bill rejected - BBC News [Internet]. Available from: https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-scotland-11876821

182.

Healthcare Professionals for Assisted DyingHome [Internet]. Available from: http://www.hpad.org.uk/

183.

Campaign for Dignity in Dying [Internet]. Available from: https://www.dignityindying.org.uk/about-us/

184.

Assisted Dying in Oregon, USA | Dignity in Dying [Internet]. Available from: https://www.dignityindying.org.uk/assisted-dying/international-examples/assisted-dying-oregon/

185.

Care Not Killing [Internet]. Available from: http://www.carenotkilling.org.uk/

186.

Treatment and care towards the end of life: decision making [Internet]. General Medical Council; Available from:

http://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical guidance/end of life care.asp

187.

End-of-Life Decisions: views of the BMA [Internet]. 2009. Available from: http://bmaopac.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/exlibris/aleph/a23_1/apache_media/VITJEQ4TGE1 SQBYYUCDDQ2T93SAHVT.pdf

188.

Laurie GT, Harmon S, Dove ES, Mason JK, McCall Smith A. Mason & McCall Smith's law & medical ethics [Internet]. 11th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press; 2019. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198826217.001.001

189.

McLean S. Assisted dying: reflections on the need for law reform [Internet]. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish; 2007. Available from: https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203940 471

190.

Jackson E, Keown J. Debating euthanasia. Oxford: Hart; 2012.

191.

Jackson E. Medical law: text, cases, and materials [Internet]. 5th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press; 2019. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198825845.001.001

192.

R v Cox.

Nicklinson v Ministry of Justice [2014] UKSC 38. R. (on the application of Nicklinson) v Ministry of Justice.

194.

Nicklinson v UK (admissibility) (2015) 61EHRRSE7. Nicklinson v United Kingdom (Admissibility) (2478/15).

195.

Glover J. Causing death and saving lives. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1990.

196.

Harris J, Ebooks Corporation Limited. The value of life [Internet]. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1985. Available from:

http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron?target=patron&extendedid=P_178154_0&

197.

Keown J. Euthanasia, ethics and public policy: an argument against legalisation [Internet]. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2018. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781107337909

198.

Kushe H. The 2. Case for Active Voluntary Euthanasia. Law, Medicine and Health Care [Internet]. 1986;(4):145–148. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/medeth14&id=145

199.

Otlowski M. Voluntary euthanasia and the common law [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198298687.001.0001

Singer P. Applied ethics. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1986.

201.

Smith SW. Evidence for the Practical Slippery Slope in the Debate on Physician-Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia. Medical Law Review. 2005 Mar 1;13(1):17–44.

202.

Williams GO. Intention and causation in medical non-killing: the impact of criminal law concepts on euthanasia and assisted suicide. London: Routledge-Cavendish; 2007.

203.

McCall Smith A. Euthanasia: the strengths of the middle ground. Medical Law Review. 1999 Jun 1;7(2):194–207.

204.

Casonato, C. Informed Consent and End-of-Life Decisions: Notes of Comparative Law. Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law [Internet]. 2011;18(3):225–256. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/maastje18&id=227

205.

Griffiths J, Weyers H, Adams M, Academic Rights Press. Euthanasia and law in Europe [Internet]. Oxford: Hart Pub; 2008. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://portal.igpublish.com/iglibrary/search/HARTB0 000419.html

206.

Cohen-Almagori R. The Chabot Case: Analysis and Account of Dutch Perspectives. Medical Law International. 2002 Mar;5(3):141–159.

De Haan J. The New Dutch Law on Euthanasia. Medical Law Review. 2002 Mar 1:10(1):57–75.

208.

Griffiths J. Assisted Suicide in the Netherlands: The Chabot Case. The Modern Law Review [Internet]. Wiley; 1995;58(2):232–248. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1096356

209.

Keown J. Euthanasia, ethics and public policy: an argument against legalisation [Internet]. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2018. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/9781107337909

210.

Keown J. Euthanasia examined: ethical, clinical and legal perspectives. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1997.

211.

Jochemsen H. Euthanasia in Holland: an ethical critique of the new law. Journal of Medical Ethics [Internet]. BMJ Publishing Group; 1994;20(4). Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1376557

212.

Jochemsen H, Keown J. Voluntary euthanasia under control? Further empirical evidence from The Netherlands. Journal of Medical Ethics. 1999 Feb 1;25(1):16–21.

213.

Kimsma GK, Van Leeuwen E. Dutch Euthanasia: Background, Practice, and Present Justifications. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics. 1993 Dec;2(01).

Legemaate J, Gevers JKM. Physician-Assisted Suicide in Psychiatry: Developments in the Netherlands. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics. 1997 Mar;6(02).

215.

Möller M. Euthanasia in the Netherlands: the case of "life fatigue". The New Law Journal [Internet]. 151(7006). Available from: https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/4GR8-W780-TW

WR-G0X1-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563

216.

Ogilvie AD, Potts SG. Assisted suicide for depression: the slippery slope in action? BMJ. 1994 Aug 20;309(6953):492–493.

217.

van Delden JJ. Slippery slopes in flat countries--a response. Journal of Medical Ethics. 1999 Feb 1;25(1):22–24.

218.

Van der Maas P. Euthanasia and other medical decisions concerning the end of life. The Lancet. 1991 Sep;338(8768):669-674.

219.

van der Maas PJ, van der Wal G, Haverkate I, de Graaff CLM, Kester JGC, Onwuteaka-Philipsen BD, van der Heide A, Bosma JM, Willems DL. Euthanasia, Physician-Assisted Suicide, and Other Medical Practices Involving the End of Life in the Netherlands, 1990–1995. New England Journal of Medicine. 1996 Nov 28:335(22):1699–1705.

220.

van der Wal G, Muller MT, Christ LM, Ribbe MW, van Eijk JThM. 'Voluntary Active

Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide in Dutch Nursing Homes: Requests and Administration. Journal of the American Geriatrics Society. 1994;42:620–623.

221.

Vickers L. Assisted dying and the laws of three European countries. The New Law Journal [Internet]. 147(6789). Available from:

https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/4RCW-XHM0-TW WR-G1GM-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563

222.

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy [Internet]. Available from: https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/euthanasia-voluntary/

223.

Brownsword R. Regulating Human Genetics: New Dilemmas For A New Millennium. Medical Law Review. 2004 Mar 1;12(1):14–39.

224.

de Melo-Martin I. Firing up the nature/nurture controversy: bioethics and genetic determinism. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2005 Sep 1;31(9):526–530.

225.

Ilkilic I. Coming to Grips with Genetic Exceptionalism: Roots and Reach of an Explanatory Model. Medicine Studies. 2009 Jun;1(2):131–142.

226.

Kakuk P. Genetic Information in the Age of Genohype. Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy [Internet]. 2006 Dec;9(3):325–337. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17072566

Wikler D. Can we learn from eugenics? Journal of Medical Ethics. 1999 Apr 1;25(2):183–194.

228.

Stewart A, Brice P. Genetics, Health and Disease [Internet]. 2004. Available from: http://www.phgfoundation.org/

229.

Lucassen A, Gilbar R. Disclosure of genetic information to relatives: balancing confidentiality and relatives' interests. Journal of Medical Genetics. 2018 Apr;55(4):285–286.

230.

Gilbar R. The status of the family in law and bioethics: the genetic context. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2005.

231.

ABC v St George's Healthcare NHS Trust & Ors [2017] EWCA Civ 336 (16 May 2017).

232.

Gilbar R, Foster C. It's arrived! Relational Autonomy Comes to Court: ABC v ST George's Healthcare NHS Trust [2017] EWCA 336. Medical Law Review. 2018 Feb 1;26(1):125–133.

233.

Smith & Anor v University of Leicester NHS Trust [2016] EWHC 817 (QB) (15 April 2016).

234.

Fay M. Cousins, Genetic Diagnosis and Liability of Clinicians: Smith & Another V University of Leicester NHS Trust [2016] EWHC 817 (QB). Medical Law Review. 2017 Nov

1;25(4):672-683.

235.

Confidentiality: good practice in handling patient information (2017) [Internet]. General Medical Council; 2017. Available from:

https://www.gmc-uk.org/guidance/ethical_guidance/confidentiality.asp

236.

Human Tissue Act 2004 c. 30Arrangement of Act.

237.

Lucassen A, Kaye J. Genetic testing without consent: the implications of the new Human Tissue Act 2004. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2006 Dec 1;32(12):690–692.

238.

Non-consensual DNA analysis | Human Tissue Authority [Internet]. Available from: https://www.hta.gov.uk/policies/non-consensual-dna-analysis

239.

Chico V. Non-disclosure of genetic risks. Medical Law International. 2016 Mar;16(1-2):3-26.

240.

Fay M. Negligence, genetics and families. Medical Law International. 2016 Sep;16(3-4):115-142.

241.

Gilbar R. The Passive Patient and Disclosure of Genetic Information: Can English Tort Law Protect the Relatives' Right to Know? International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family. 2016 Apr;30(1):79–104.

Mitchell CR. A duty to warn relatives in clinical genetics: arguably 'fair, just and reasonable' in English law? Professional Negligence [Internet]. 2016;32:120–136. Available from:

https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FI008F37404AE911E69426958412386EA1%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue

243.

Andorno R. The right not to know: an autonomy based approach. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2004 Oct 1;30(5):435–439.

244.

Liao SM. Is there a duty to share genetic information? Journal of Medical Ethics. 2009 May 1;35(5):306–309.

245.

Parker M. Genetic information: a joint account? BMJ. 2004 Jul 17;329(7458):165-167.

246.

Dheensa S, Fenwick A, Lucassen A. 'Is this knowledge mine and nobody else's? I don't feel that.' Patient views about consent, confidentiality and information-sharing in genetic medicine: Table 1. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2016 Mar;42(3):174–179.

247.

Foster C, Herring J, Boyd M. Testing the limits of the 'joint account' model of genetic information: a legal thought experiment. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2015 May;41(5):379–382.

Chadwick RF, Levitt M, Shickle D, editors. The right to know and the right not to know: genetic privacy and responsibility. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2014.

249.

Mulheron RP. Medical negligence: non-patient and third party claims. Burlington, VT: Ashqate; 2010.

250.

Stark Z, Wallace J, Gillam L, Burgess M, Delatycki MB. Predictive genetic testing for neurodegenerative conditions: how should conflicting interests within families be managed? Journal of Medical Ethics. 2016 Oct;42(10):640–642.

251.

Malpas PJ. Is genetic information relevantly different from other kinds of non-genetic information in the life insurance context? Journal of Medical Ethics. 2008 Jul 1;34(7):548–551.

252.

Mittra J. Predictive Genetic Information and Access to Life Assurance: The Poverty of 'Genetic Exceptionalism'. BioSocieties. 2007 Sep;2(3):349–373.

253.

Stirton R. Insurance, Genetic Information and the Future of Industry Self-Regulation in the UK. Law, Innovation and Technology. 2012 Dec 15;4(2):212–237.

254.

Thomas RG. Genetics and insurance in the United Kingdom 1995–2010: the rise and fall of "scientific" discrimination. New Genetics and Society. 2012 Jun;31(2):203–222.

Wilkinson R. Unjustified Discrimination: Is the Moratorium on the use of Genetic Test Results by Insurers a Contradiction in Terms? Health Care Analysis. 2010 Sep;18(3):279–293.

256.

Wilkinson RH. Genetic information: Important but not "exceptional". Identity in the Information Society. 2010 Dec;3(3):457–472.

257.

Code on Genetic Testing and Insurance [Internet]. Available from: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/751230/code-on-genetic-testing-and-insurance.pdf

258.

The Employment Practices Code [Internet]. Available from: https://ico.org.uk/media/for-organisations/documents/1064/the_employment_practices_cod e.pdf

259.

The Employment Practices Code – Supplementary Guidance [Internet]. Available from: https://ico.org.uk/media/for-organisations/documents/1066/employment_practice_code_supplementary_guidance.pdf

260.

Lippert-Rasmussen K. Genetic Discrimination and Health Insurance. Res Publica. 2015 May;21(2):185–199.

261.

Otlowski M, Taylor S, Bombard Y. Genetic Discrimination: International Perspectives. Annual Review of Genomics and Human Genetics. 2012 Sep 22;13(1):433-454.

Plümecke T. Genes, symptoms, and the "asymptomatic ill": toward a broader understanding of genetic discrimination. New Genetics and Society. 2016 Apr 2;35(2):124–148.

263.

Jackson E. Medical law: text, cases, and materials. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2016.

264.

Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990.

265

HFEA Code of Practice [Internet]. Available from: https://www.hfea.gov.uk/media/2793/2019-01-03-code-of-practice-9th-edition-v2.pdf

266.

Dawson Books. Revisiting the regulation of human fertilisation and embryology [Internet]. Horsey K, editor. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2015. Available from: https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781315767895

267.

Fovargue S, Bennett R. What Role Should Public Opinion Play in Ethico-Legal decision Making? The Example of Selecting Sex for Non-Medical Reasons Using Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis. Medical Law Review. 2016 Jan 24;

268.

Malek J. Deciding against disability: does the use of reproductive genetic technologies express disvalue for people with disabilities? Journal of Medical Ethics. 2010 Apr 1;36(4):217–221.

Porter G, Smith MK. Preventing the selection of "deaf embryos" under the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008: problematizing disability? New Genetics and Society. 2013 Jun;32(2):171–189.

270.

Smith MK. The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008: restrictions on the creation of "saviour siblings" and the relevance of the harm principle. New Genetics and Society. 2013 Jun;32(2):154–170.

271.

de Melo-Martín I. Sex Selection and the Procreative Liberty Framework. Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal. 2013;23(1):1–18.

272.

Gilbar R. Between Unconditional Acceptance and Responsibility: Should Family Ethics Limit the Scope of Reproductive Autonomy. Child and Family Law Quarterly [Internet]. 2009;(3). Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/chilflq21&id=1

273.

Gyngell C, Douglas T. Selecting Against Disability: The Liberal Eugenic Challenge and the Argument from Cognitive Diversity. Journal of Applied Philosophy. 2018 May;35(2):319–340.

274.

Krahn TM. Regulating preimplantation genetic diagnosis: the case of Down's Syndrome. Medical Law Review. 2011 Mar 1;19(2):157–191.

275.

Wilkinson S. Sexism, Sex Selection and 'Family Balancing'. Medical Law Review. 2008 Jul;16(3):369–389.

Savulescu J, Kahane G. The Moral Obligation to Create Children with the Best Chance of the Best Life. Bioethics. 2009 Jun;23(5):274–290.

277.

Bennett R. The Fallacy of the Principle of Procreative Beneficence. Bioethics. 2009 Jun;23(5):265–273.

278.

R. (on the application of Quintavalle) v Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority (HL) [2005] UKHL 28.

279.

Alghrani, A. Suitable to Be a Saviour: R (Quintavalle) v Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority. Child and Family Law Quarterly [Internet]. 2006;(3). Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/chilflq18&id=1

280.

Brownsword, R. Happy Families, Consenting Couples, and Children with Dignity: Sex Selection and Saviour Siblings. Child and Family Law Quarterly [Internet]. 2005;(4). Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false& handle=hein.journals/chilflq17&id=1

281.

Welcome to the HFEA | Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority [Internet]. Available from: https://www.hfea.gov.uk/

282.

Jackson E. Medical law: text, cases, and materials. Fourth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2016.

Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990.

284.

de Melo-Martin I. On Cloning Human Beings. Bioethics. 2002 Jun;16(3):246-265.

285.

Elsner D. Just another reproductive technology? The ethics of human reproductive cloning as an experimental medical procedure. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2006 Oct 1;32(10):596-600.

286.

Harris J. Time to Exorcise the Cloning Demon. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics. 2014 Jan;23(01):53–62.

287.

Hayry M. Philosophical Arguments for and Against Human Reproductive Cloning. Bioethics. 2003 Oct;17(5–6):447–460.

288.

Holm S. Going to the Roots of the Stem Cell Controversy. Bioethics. 2002 Nov;16(6):493–507.

289.

Savulescu J, Harris J. The Creation Lottery: Final Lessons from Natural Reproduction: Why Those Who Accept Natural Reproduction Should Accept Cloning and Other Frankenstein Reproductive Technologies. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics. 2004 Jan;13(01).

Sparrow R. Cloning, Parenthood, and Genetic Relatedness. Bioethics. 2006 Nov;20(6):308–318.

291.

Camporesi S, Boniolo G. Fearing a non-existing Minotaur? The ethical challenges of research on cytoplasmic hybrid embryos. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2008 Nov 1;34(11):821–825.

292.

Harris J. Cloning and Human Dignity. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics [Internet]. 7(2):163–167. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-quarterly-of-healthcare-ethics/article/cloning-and-human-dignity/8013F6CB7E353AFCB55711F75DD2B79B

293.

Havstad JC. Human Reproductive Cloning: A Conflict of Liberties. Bioethics. 2010 Feb;24(2):71–77.

294.

Matti Häyry. Response to Special Section: "Cloning: Technology, Policy, and Ethics" (CQ Vol 7, No 2): But What If We Feel That Cloning Is Wrong? Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics [Internet]. 10(2):205–208. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-quarterly-of-healthcare-ethics/article/response-to-special-section-cloning-technology-policy-and-ethics-cg-vol-7-no-2/9A19907ED4C4458D97F2849B269569C6

295.

Holm S. A Life in the Shadow: One Reason Why We Should Not Clone Humans. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics [Internet]. 7(2):160–162. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-quarterly-of-healthcare-ethics/article/life-in-the-shadow-one-reason-why-we-should-not-clone-humans/C7041CE009D24E27729F64BD329938D2

Hansen JES. Embryonic stem cell production through therapeutic cloning has fewer ethical problems than stem cell harvest from surplus IVF embryos. (Original Article). Journal of Medical Ethics [Internet]. 2002;28:86–88. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A85370632&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&authCount=1

297.

Jensen DA. Human reproductive cloning and reasons for deprivation. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2008 Aug 1;34(8):619–623.

298.

McDougall R. A resource-based version of the argument that cloning is an affront to human dignity. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2008 Apr 1;34(4):259–261.

299.

Strong C. Cloning and Infertility. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics [Internet]. 7(3):279–293. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-quarterly-of-healthcare-ethics/article/cloning-and-infertility/E5D1B6551037AD9AB07C0858419546BA

300.

R (On the Application of Quintavalle) v Secretary of State for Health (HL) [2003] UKHL 13.

301.

Mason JK. Clones and Cell Nuclear Replacements: A Saga. Edinburgh Law Review. 2003 Sep;7(3):379–387.

302.

World's first gene-edited babies created in China, claims scientist. Guardian [Internet].

2018 Nov 26; Available from:

https://www.theguardian.com/science/2018/nov/26/worlds-first-gene-edited-babies-created-in-china-claims-scientist

303.

Second woman carrying gene-edited baby, Chinese authorities confirm. Guardian [Internet]. 2019 Jan 22; Available from:

https://www.theguardian.com/science/2019/jan/22/second-woman-carrying-gene-edited-baby-chinese-authorities-confirm

304.

Hannah Devlin. Gene-edited babies: why are scientists so appalled? – Science Weekly podcast. Guardian [Internet]. 2018 Dec 7; Available from:

https://www.theguardian.com/science/audio/2018/dec/07/gene-edited-babies-why-are-scientists-so-appalled-science-weekly-podcast

305.

lan Sample. UK doctors select first women to have 'three-person babies'. Guardian [Internet]. 2018 Feb 1; Available from:

https://www.theguardian.com/science/2018/feb/01/permission-given-to-create-britains-first -three-person-babies

306.

Holtug N. Altering Humans—The Case For and Against Human Gene Therapy. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics. 1997 Mar;6(02).

307.

Sarah Barber. Mitochondrial Donation [Internet]. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06833

308.

Nuffield Council on Bioethics Genome editing and human reproduction short guide [Internet]. Available from:

http://nuffieldbioethics.org/wp-content/uploads/Genome-editing-and-human-reproduction-s

hort-guide-website.pdf

309.

Nuffield Council on Bioethics Genome editing and human reproduction [Internet]. Available from:

http://nuffieldbioethics.org/wp-content/uploads/Genome-editing-and-human-reproduction-FINAL-website.pdf

310.

Harris J. Germline Modification and the Burden of Human Existence. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics. 2016 Jan;25(01):6–18.

311.

De Melo-Martin I. When the Milk of Human Kindness Becomes a Luxury (and Untested) Good. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics. 2017 Jan;26(01):159–165.

312.

Harris J. How To Welcome New Technologies. Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics. 2017 Jan;26(01):166–172.

313.

Baylis F. Human Nuclear Genome Transfer (So-Called Mitochondrial Replacement): Clearing the Underbrush. Bioethics. 2017 Jan;31(1):7–19.

314.

Chau PL, Herring J. Three parents and a baby. 2015;45(8):861–1020. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?lni=5K8D-GM21-DYHX-92J6&csi=432082&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t

Herbrand C. Mitochondrial Replacement Techniques: Who are the Potential Users and will they Benefit? Bioethics. 2017 Jan;31(1):46–54.

316.

Jones DA. The other woman: Evaluating the language of 'three parent' embryos. Clinical Ethics. 2015 Dec;10(4):97–106.

317.

Varvaštian S. UK's Legalisation of Mitochondrial Donation in IVF Treatment: A Challenge to the International Community or a Promotion of Life-saving Medical Innovation to Be Followed by Others? European Journal of Health Law [Internet]. 2015;22(5):405–425. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/eurjhlb2 2&i=419

318.

Brandt R. Mitochondrial donation and 'the right to know'. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2016 Oct;42(10):678-684.

319.

Gyngell C, Douglas T, Savulescu J. The Ethics of Germline Gene Editing. Journal of Applied Philosophy. 2017 Aug;34(4):498–513.

320.

Wrigley A, Wilkinson S, Appleby JB. Mitochondrial Replacement: Ethics and Identity. Bioethics. 2015 Nov;29(9):631–638.

321.

Rulli T. The Mitochondrial Replacement 'Therapy' Myth. Bioethics. 2017 Jun;31(5):368-374.

The Human Fertilisation and Embryology (Mitochondrial Donation) Regulations 2015.

323.

HFEA Code of Practice [Internet]. Available from: https://www.hfea.gov.uk/media/2793/2019-01-03-code-of-practice-9th-edition-v2.pdf

324.

Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990.