

# Century of the refugee: refugees & statelessness in the long twentieth century, c.1900-present (Semester Year 2018/19)

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228 items

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## General readings (10 items)

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Start your reading for this course with:

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**The making of the modern refugee** - Peter Gatrell, Oxford University Press, 2013

[Book](#) | Essential

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This recent survey covers the whole period we'll be looking at, and beyond, in global perspective. It's very good, and has useful discussions of further readings too. It's available as an e-book through the university library, and if you want your own copy it's just come out in paperback at under £20. Doesn't seem to be on Kindle yet though.

An important older text that is more focused on Europe is:

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**The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War** - Michael R. Marrus, 2002

[Book](#) | Essential

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Some of the library's copies are the first edition (Oxford, 1985), with a slightly different subtitle; this will also do:

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**The unwanted: European refugees in the twentieth century** - Michael R. Marrus, 1985

[Book](#)

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Complementing it, since we're looking beyond Europe too, is:

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**Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East** - Dawn Chatty, 2010

**Book** | **Essential**

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We'll also refer to a book published in our period, John Hope Simpson's comprehensive 1939 report for the Royal Institute of International Affairs (better known as Chatham House),

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**The refugee problem: report of a survey** - John Hope Simpson, Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1939

**Book** | **Essential**

## Semester 1, Week 1 (4 items)

A. Introduction

B. What makes a refugee?

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## Key readings (2 items)

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**The making of the modern refugee** - Peter Gatrell, Oxford University Press, 2013

**Book** | **Essential** | See: Introduction

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**The Formation of New States as a Refugee-Generating Process** - Aristide R. Zolberg, 1983

**Article**

## Further readings (2 items)

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**The unwanted: European refugees in the twentieth century** - Michael R. Marrus, 1985

**Book** | See: Introduction and Chapter 1

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**Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East** - Dawn Chatty, 2010

**Book** | See: Chapter 1

## Semester 1, Week 2 (18 items)

A: Late Ottoman refugee crises.

B: The first world war and mass displacement.

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## Key readings (2 items)

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**Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East** - Dawn Chatty, 2010

**Book** | **Essential** | See: Chapters 2 and 3

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**Population Displacement, State-Building, and Social Identity in the Lands of the Former Russian Empire, 1917-23** - Nick Baron, Peter Gatrell, 2003

**Article**

## Further readings (16 items)

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### A. Late Ottoman refugees (10 items)

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War Refugees and Violence in Hamidian Istanbul

Roger A. Deal

Middle Eastern Studies, 49:2, 179-190

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00263206.2012.759105>

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**Sorrowful shores: violence, ethnicity, and the end of the Ottoman Empire 1912-1923 -**

Ryan Gingeras, Oxford University Press, c2009

**Book** | See: especially Chapters 1 and 2

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**Ottoman population, 1830-1914: demographic and social characteristics -** Kemal H. Karpat, 1985

**Book** | See: Chapter 4, pp. 60-77, available online.

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**Studies on Ottoman social and political history: selected articles and essays -** Kemal H. Karpat, Ebooks Corporation Limited, 2002

**Book** | See: 'The Status of the Muslim Under European Rule: The Eviction and Settlement of the Çerkes', pp. 647-675

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**Studies on Ottoman social and political history: selected articles and essays -** Kemal H. Karpat, Ebooks Corporation Limited, 2002

**Book** | See: 'The Hijra from Russia and the Balkans: The Process of Self-Definition in the Late Ottoman State', pp. 689-711

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**Studies on Ottoman social and political history: selected articles and essays -** Kemal H. Karpat, Ebooks Corporation Limited, 2002

**Book** | See: 'Ottoman Immigration Policies and Settlement in Palestine', pp. 783-799

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**A moveable empire: Ottoman nomads, migrants, and refugees -** Reşat Kasaba, c2009

**Book** | See: especially pp. 108-116.

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**The unwanted: European refugees in the twentieth century -** Michael R. Marrus, 1985

**Book** | See: Chapter 1, especially pp. 40-50

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**Death and exile: the ethnic cleansing of Ottoman Muslims, 1821-1922 -** Justin McCarthy, c1995

**Book**

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**Against massacre: humanitarian interventions in the Ottoman Empire, 1815-1914 : the emergence of a European concept and international practice -** Davide Rodogno, 2012

**Book**

## B. The first world war (6 items)

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**Homelands: war, population and statehood in Eastern Europe and Russia, 1918-1924 -**

Nick Baron, Peter Gatrell, 2004

[Book](#)

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**A whole empire walking: refugees in Russia during World War I -** Peter Gatrell, American Council of Learned Societies, 2005, c1999

[Book](#) | See: especially introduction and chapters 1 and 7

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**Critical companion to the Russian Revolution, 1914-1921 -** Edward Acton, V. IU. Cherniaev, William G. Rosenberg, c1997

[Book](#) | See: Refugees in the Russian Empire, 1914-1917, pp. 554-64, available online.

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**Hitler's Empire: Nazi rule in occupied Europe -** Mark Mazower, 2008

[Book](#) | See: pp. 15-39 - available online.

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**Shattering empires: the clash and collapse of the Ottoman and Russian empires, 1908-1918 -** Michael A. Reynolds, Askews & Holts Library Services, 2011

[Book](#)

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**Unsettled: refugee camps and the making of multicultural Britain -** Jordanna Bailkin, 2018

[Book](#)

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## Semester 1, Week 3 (16 items)

A: Modern state practices and the birth of the 'refugee problem'. B: Armenian refugees in the 1920s.

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### Key readings (2 items)

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**Documenting individual identity: the development of state practices in the modern world -**

Jane Caplan, John Torpey, c2001

[Book](#) | **Essential** | See: John Torpey, 'The Great War and the Birth of the Modern Passport System', available online.

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**Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East -** Dawn Chatty, 2010

[Book](#) | See: Chapter 4

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### Further readings (14 items)

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#### A. Modern state practices (3 items)

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**The making of the modern refugee -** Peter Gatrell, Oxford University Press, 2013

[Book](#) | See: Chapter 2

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**The unwanted: European refugees in the twentieth century -** Michael R. Marrus, 1985

**Book** | See: Chapter 2, especially pp.51-81

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Week 2 readings on the first world war and mass displacement are also relevant here.

## B. Armenians (11 items)

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**Change and development in the Middle East: essays in honour of W.B. Fisher** - John I. Clarke, Howard Bowen-Jones, W. B. Fisher, 1981

**Book** | See: Thomas Greenshields, 'The Settlement of Armenian Refugees in Syria and Lebanon, 1915-1939', pp. 233-241

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**The Ebb and Flow of the Armenian Minority in the Arab Middle East** - Richard G. Hovannisian, 1974

**Article**

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**A moveable empire: Ottoman nomads, migrants, and refugees** - Reşat Kasaba, c2009

**Book** | See: Chapter 5

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**Failure of collaboration: Armenian refugees in Syria** - Ellen Marie Lust-Okar, 1996

**Article**

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**The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War** - Michael R. Marrus, 2002

**Book** | See: Chapter 2, especially pp. 74-81, 109-121

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**Kulna Suriyyin'? The Armenian Community and the State in Contemporary Syria** - Nicola Migliorino, 2006

**Article**

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**(Re)constructing Armenia in Lebanon and Syria: ethno-cultural diversity and the state in the aftermath of a refugee crisis** - Nicola Migliorino, 2008

**Book**

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**The Massacre of Ottoman Armenians and the Writing of Ottoman History** - 2006-07-09

**Article**

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**The British and French mandates in comparative perspectives** - Nadine Méouchy, Peter Sluglett, 2004

**Book** | See: Keith David Watenpaugh, 'Towards a New Category of Colonial Theory: Colonial Cooperation and the Survivors' Bargain—The Case of the Post-Genocide Armenian Community of Syria under French Mandate', pp. 597-622

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**The League of Nations' Rescue of Armenian Genocide Survivors and the Making of Modern Humanitarianism, 1920-1927** Keith David Watenpaugh, 2010-12

**Article**

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**Bread from stones: the Middle East and the making of modern humanitarianism** - Keith David Watenpaugh, 2015

**Book**

## Semester 1, Week 4 (17 items)

A: Russian refugees in the 1920s. B: Passports and why refugees needed them.

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### Key readings (2 items)

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**The White Russian Army in exile, 1920-1941** - Paul Robinson, Oxford University Press, 2002

[Book](#) | See: especially Chapter 2

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**The invention of the passport: surveillance, citizenship and the state** - John Torpey, 2000

[Book](#) | See: Chapter 5.

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### Further readings (15 items)

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#### A. Russian refugees (8 items)

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**The Russians in Xinjiang: From immigrants to national minority** - Linda Benson, Ingvar Svanberg, 1989-01

[Article](#)

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**White Russians Crossing the Black Sea: Fridtjof Nansen, Constantinople and the First Modern Repatriation of Refugees Displaced by Civil Conflict, 1922-23** - Martyn Housden, 2010

[Article](#)

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**Early Repatriation Policy: Russian Refugee Return 1922-1924** - K. Long, 2009-06-01

[Article](#)

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**Constantinople: city of the world's desire, 1453-1924** - Philip Mansel, c1995

[Book](#)

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**The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War** - Michael R. Marrus, 2002

[Book](#) | See: Chapter 2, especially pp. 53-61, 91-96

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**British policy towards Russian refugees in the aftermath of the Bolshevik revolution** - Elina Multanen, 1999-06

[Article](#)

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**The other Russia** - Norman Stone, Michael Glenny, 1990

[Book](#) | See: especially Part 2. pp. 182 - 205 Available online.

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**Critical companion to the Russian Revolution, 1914-1921** - Edward Acton, V. IU. Cherniaev, William G. Rosenberg, c1997

[Book](#) | See: Robert C. Williams, 'The Emigration', pp. 507-514, available online.

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#### B. Passports (7 items)

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**Identification and registration practices in transnational perspective: people, papers and practices** - St. Antony's College (University of Oxford), 2013

**Book**

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**Registration and recognition: documenting the person in world history** - Keith Derek Breckenridge, Simon Szreter, British Academy, 2012

**Book**

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**Documenting individual identity: the development of state practices in the modern world** - Jane Caplan, John Torpey, c2001

**Book** | See: The chapter by Torpey is a key reading, but the other pieces in this collection are very interesting for anyone wishing to explore this subject further

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**The information state in England: the central collection of information on citizens since 1500** - Edward Higgs, 2004

**Book** | See: especially Introduction and Chapter 6. Chapter 6 available online.

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**Identifying the English: a history of personal identification 1500 to the present** - Edward Higgs, 2011

**Book**

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**The refugee problem: report of a survey** - John Hope Simpson, Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1939

**Book** | See: Chapters 10-12

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**Coming and Going: On the State Monopolization of the Legitimate "Means of Movement"** - John Torpey, 1998

**Article**

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## Semester 1, Week 5 (13 items)

A: The population exchange between Greece and Turkey. B: Refugees and nation-building.

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## Key Readings (2 items)

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**Crossing the Aegean: an appraisal of the 1923 compulsory population exchange between Greece and Turkey** - Renee Hirschon, American Council of Learned Societies, 2008

**Book** | **Essential** | Chapters 1&2, Renée Hirschon, "Unmixing peoples' in the Aegean region' and 'The consequences of the Lausanne convention: an overview', are the key reading for seminar A. Chapter 7, by Ayhan Aktar, is a key reading for seminar B.

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**Fields of wheat, hills of blood: passages to nationhood in Greek Macedonia, 1870-1990** - Anastasia N. Karakasidou, American Council of Learned Societies, c1997

**Book** | Chapter 6 is essential reading for this week's second seminar, but chapters 5-7 are very helpful.

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## Further readings (relevant to both seminars) (11 items)

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**Humanism in ruins: entangled legacies of the Greek-Turkish population exchange** - Asli Iğsız, 2018

[Book](#)

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**Twice a stranger: how mass expulsion forged modern Greece and Turkey** - Bruce Clark, 2007, c2006

[Book](#)

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**The making of the modern refugee** - Peter Gatrell, Oxford University Press, 2013

[Book](#) | [Essential](#) | See: pp. 62-72

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**Heirs of the Greek catastrophe: the social life of Asia Minor refugees in Piraeus** - Renee Hirschon, 2008

[Book](#)

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**Crossing the Aegean: an appraisal of the 1923 compulsory population exchange between Greece and Turkey** - Renee Hirschon, American Council of Learned Societies, 2008

[Book](#)

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**A moveable empire: Ottoman nomads, migrants, and refugees** - Reşat Kasaba, c2009

[Book](#) | See: Chapter 5

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**Population exchange in Greek Macedonia: the rural settlement of refugees 1922-1930** - Elisabeth Kontogiorgi, Oxford University Press, 2006

[Book](#)

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**Ottoman Half-lives: Long-term Perspectives on Particular Forced Migrations** - P. LOIZOS, 1999-01-01

[Article](#)

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**The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War** - Michael R. Marrus, 2002

[Book](#) | See: pp. 96-109

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**Salonica, city of ghosts: Christians, Muslims and Jews, 1430-1950** - Mark Mazower, 2006

[Book](#) | See: chapters 17-18. Chapter 18 available online.

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**The 1923 population exchange, refugees and national historiographies in Greece and Turkey** - Onur Yildirim, 2006

[Article](#)

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## Semester 1, Week 6: reading week—no classes

### Semester 1, Week 7 (10 items)

A: Refugees and the world circa 1930. B: The condition of statelessness.

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### Key readings (2 items)

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**Refugees in inter-war Europe: the emergence of a regime** - Claudena M. Skran, Oxford University Press, 1995

[Book](#) | [Essential](#) | See: Chapter 3

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**The origins of totalitarianism** - Hannah Arendt, c2004

[Book](#) | [Essential](#) | See: Chapter 5, available online.

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## Further readings (8 items)

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### A: Refugees and the world c. 1930 (5 items)

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**Into the Protecting Arms: The League of Nations and the Extension of International Assistance to Unprotected Persons in the Middle East and Europe, 1926-1928** - Greg Burgess, 2001

[Article](#)

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**The making of the modern refugee** - Peter Gatrell, Oxford University Press, 2013

[Book](#) | See: Chapter 2

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**Refugees, repatriation and liberal citizenship** - Katy Long, 2012-01-20

[Article](#)

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**The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War** - Michael R. Marrus, 2002

[Book](#) | See: pp. 109-121; chapter 3 more generally

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**Profiles of The First Two High Commissioners** - Claudena M. Skran, 1988

[Article](#)

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### B. The condition of statelessness (3 items)

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**The Stateless as the Citizen's Other: A View from the United States** - L. K. Kerber, 2007-02-01

[Article](#)

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**Refugees in international relations** - Dawson Books, 2011

[Book](#) | See: Patricia Owens, 'Beyond 'bare life': refugees and the 'right to have rights', pp. 133-150

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**States and strangers: refugees and displacements of statecraft** - Nevzat Soguk, c1999

[Book](#) | Chapter 2 available online.

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## Semester 1, Week 8 (20 items)

A. Jewish refugees from Nazi Germany in Europe and beyond. B: How the Nazis killed the international refugee regime.

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## Key readings (2 items)

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**Flight from the Reich: refugee Jews, 1933-1946** - Deborah Dwork, R. J. van Pelt, 2012, c2009

[Book](#) | Essential

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**The unwanted: European refugees in the twentieth century** - Michael R. Marrus, 1985

[Book](#) | Essential | See: Chapter 4, pp. 208-295, available online.

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## Further readings (18 items)

These are relevant to both seminars, and are divided by geographical area.

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### (i) Europe (5 items)

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**Refugees from Nazi Germany and the liberal European states** - Frank Caestecker, Bob Moore, c2010

[Book](#) | NB-Part 2 of this book consists of four chapters by the editors which offer 'A comparative analysis of immigration policies of liberal states in Western Europe and the flight from Nazi Germany'. The chapters in Part 1 offer individual case studies (actually going well beyond Europe).

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**Uneasy asylum: France and the Jewish refugee crisis, 1933-1942** - Vicki Caron, 1999

[Book](#)

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**Whitehall and the Jews: British immigration policy, Jewish refugees, and the Holocaust, 1933-1948** - Louise London, c2000

[Book](#) | See: Chapters 2-6 but especially Chapter 3 which is available online.

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**Closing the Door: The French Government and Refugee Policy, 1933-1939** - Timothy P. Maga, 1982

[Article](#)

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**Honorable Failures Against Nazi Germany: McDonald's Letter of Resignation and the Petition in its Support**

[Article](#)

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### (ii) Palestine (3 items)

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**The modern Middle East: a history** - James L. Gelvin, 2016

[Book](#) | See: Chapter 14 available online.

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**Refugees from Nazi Germany and the liberal European states** - Frank Caestecker, Bob Moore, c2010

[Book](#) | See: Aviva Halamish, 'Palestine as a Destination for Jewish Immigrants and Refugees from Nazi Germany', pp. 122-150, available online.

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**One Palestine, complete: Jews and Arabs under the British mandate** - Tom Segev, 2001

[Book](#)

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### (iii) Shanghai (10 items)

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**Yad vashem studies xxviii 2000** - Silberklang, 2004

[Book](#) | See: Avraham Altman and Irene Eber, 'Flight to Shanghai 1938-1940: The Larger Setting', pp. 51-86, available online.

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**Voices from Shanghai: Jewish exiles in wartime China** - Irene Eber, 2008

[Book](#)

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**Wartime Shanghai and the Jewish refugees from Central Europe: survival, co-existence, and identity in a multi-ethnic city** - Irene Eber, c2012

[Book](#)

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**Shanghai remembered: stories of Jews who escaped to Shanghai from Nazi Europe** - Berl Falbaum, c2005

[Book](#)

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**Shanghai sanctuary: Chinese and Japanese policy toward European Jewish refugees during World War II** - Bei Gao, Oxford University Press, 2013

[Book](#)

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**Refugees from Nazi Germany and the liberal European states** - Frank Caestecker, Bob Moore, c2010

[Book](#) | See: pp. 109-121

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**Exodus to Shanghai: stories of escape from the Third Reich** - Steve Hochstadt, 2012

[Book](#) | NB—Many interviews carried out by Hochstadt can be heard on the Bates College library website.

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**Restrictions against German-Jewish Refugee Immigration to Shanghai in 1939** - David Kranzler, 1974

[Article](#)

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**Japanese, Nazis & Jews: the Jewish refugee community of Shanghai, 1938-1945** - David Kranzler, 1988, c1976

[Book](#)

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**Port of last resort: the diaspora communities of Shanghai** - Marcia R. Ristaino, 2001

[Book](#)

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### Semester 1, Week 9 (19 items)

Other refugees in the 1930s. A: Assyrians in Iraq and beyond. B: Spanish Republicans.

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### Key readings (2 items)

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**The routes to exile: France and the Spanish Civil War refugees, 1939-2009** - Scott Soo, 2013

[Book](#) | [Essential](#) | See: Chapter 2

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**Refugees and the Definition of Syria, 1920-1939\*** - Benjamin Thomas White, 2017-05[Article](#) | Essential**Further readings** (17 items)

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**A. Assyrians in Iraq and beyond** (10 items)

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**The refugee problem: report of a survey** - John Hope Simpson, Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1939[Book](#) | See: Chapter 4, available online.**The Assyrian Affair of 1933 (I)** - Khaldun S. Husry, 1974[Article](#)**The Assyrian Affair Of 1933 (II)** - Khaldun S. Husry, 1974-6[Article](#)**The Assyrian Affair: A Historical Perspective** - John Joseph, 1975[Article](#)**A history of Iraq** - Charles Tripp, 2007[Book](#) | See: Chapters 2 and 3 but especially pp.72-78**Contested Nations: Iraq and the Assyrians** - Sami Zubaida, 2000-07[Article](#)**Contemporary plans to resettle the Assyrians** (4 items)

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**Installing the Assyrians in the Orontes valley (****)** - M. Maurice Bérard, 1936-07[Article](#)**The settlement of the Assyrians on the Khabbur** - Bayard Dodge, 1940-07[Article](#)**'Iraq and the Assyrian - 1932-33'** - Ernest Main, 1933-10[Article](#)**The Assyrians** - Philip Mumford, H. StJ. B. Philby, 1933-10[Article](#)**B. Spanish Republicans** (7 items)

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**Beyond death and exile: the Spanish Republicans in France, 1939-1955** - Louis Stein, 1979[Book](#) | See: especially Chapters 1-6. Chapter 4, pp. 55-75 available online.

**Spanish culture behind barbed wire: memory and representation of the French concentration camps, 1939-1945** - Francie Cate-Arries, c2004[Book](#)**Women's voices from the Spanish Civil War** - Jim Fyrth, Sally Alexander, 1991[Book](#) | See: Parts 6 & 7. Part 6 available online.**The disinherited: exile and the making of Spanish culture, 1492-1975** - Henry Kamen, 2008, c2007[Book](#) | See: Chapter 7, available online.**Homage to the Spanish exiles: voices from the Spanish Civil War** - Nancy Macdonald, c1987[Book](#) | See: Chapter 6.**The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War** - Michael R. Marrus, 2002[Book](#) | See: Chapter 3, especially pp. 190-194.**The refugee problem: report of a survey** - John Hope Simpson, Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1939[Book](#) | See: Chapter 8**Semester 1, Week 10** (29 items)

The second world war and its aftermath. A. Europe. B. East Asia

**Key Readings** (1 items)**The making of the modern refugee** - Peter Gatrell, Oxford University Press, 2013[Book](#) | **Essential** | See: Chapters 3 & 6**Further Readings** (28 items)

NB - Note here several articles drawn from two important collections, one on 'Relief in the Aftermath of War' (from Journal of Contemporary History) and one on 'Post-war reconstruction in Europe' (a Past & Present supplement). There are also a couple from a 2012 issue of Journal of Refugee Studies on 'The refugee in the postwar world' that we'll be seeing more of later.

**The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War** - Michael R. Marrus, 2002[Book](#) | **Essential** | See: Chapter 5

**At the Borders of Force: Violence, Refugees, and the Reconfiguration of the Yugoslav and Italian States** - P. Ballinger, 2011-01-01

Article

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**Entangled or 'Extruded' Histories? Displacement, National Refugees, and Repatriation after the Second World War** - P. Ballinger, 2012-09-01

Article

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**Between Relief and Politics: Refugee Humanitarianism in Occupied Germany 1945-1946** - G. Daniel Cohen, 2008

Article

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**In war's wake: Europe's displaced persons in the postwar order** - Gerard Daniel Cohen, Oxford University Press, c2012

Book

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**No enchanted palace: the end of empire and the ideological origins of the United Nations** - Mark Mazower, c2009

Book | See: Chapter 3

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**Introduction: Relief in the Aftermath of War** - Jessica Reinisch, 2008

Article

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**'We Shall Rebuild Anew a Powerful Nation': UNRRA, Internationalism and National Reconstruction in Poland** - Jessica Reinisch, 2008

Article

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**Internationalism in Relief: The Birth (and Death) of UNRRA** - J. Reinisch, 2011-01-01

Article

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**'Help the People to Help Themselves': UNRRA Relief Workers and European Displaced Persons** - S. Salvatici, 2012-09-01

Article

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**Latina Province, 1944-1950** - Frank Snowden, 2008

Article

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**'A Human Treasure': Europe's Displaced Children between Nationalism and Internationalism** - T. Zahra, 2011-01-01

Article

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There are also many relevant articles in these two edited volumes:

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**Warlands: population resettlement and state reconstruction in the Soviet-East European Borderlands, 1945-50** - Peter Gatrell, Nick Baron, 2009

Book

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## The disentanglement of populations: migration, expulsion and displacement in post-war Europe, 1944-9 - Jessica Reinisch, Elizabeth White, 2011

Book

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## The expulsion of Germans from central and eastern Europe (3 items)

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**After the expulsion: West Germany and Eastern Europe, 1945-1990** - Pertti Ahonen, Oxford University Press, 2003

Book

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**Orderly and humane: the expulsion of the Germans after the Second World War** - R. M. Douglas, 2012

Book

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**Fires of hatred: ethnic cleansing in twentieth-century Europe** - Norman M. Naimark, 2001

Book | See: Chapter 4, available online.

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## China (7 items)

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**The making of the modern refugee** - Peter Gatrell, Oxford University Press, 2013

Book | See: Chapter 6

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**The Chinese people at war: human suffering and social transformation, 1937-1945** - Diana Lary, 2010

Book

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**Wuhan, 1938: war, refugees, and the making of modern China** - Stephen R. MacKinnon, Robert Capa, c2008

Book | See: especially Chapter 4

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**Refugees, Land Reclamation, and Militarized Landscapes in Wartime China: Huanglongshan, Shaanxi, 1937-45** - Micah S. Muscolino, 2010

Article

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**Violence against People and the Land: the Environment and Refugee Migration from China's Henan Province, 1938-1945** - MICAH S. MUSCOLINO, 2011

Article

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**The Uneven Development of the International Refugee Regime in Postwar Asia: Evidence from China, Hong Kong and Indonesia** - G. Peterson, 2012-09-01

Article

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**In a sea of bitterness: refugees during the Sino-Japanese War** - R. Keith Schoppa, c2011

Book

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## Historiography (2 items)

A couple of readings on how the history of displacement in this period is written.

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**Eugene Kulischer, Joseph Schechtman and the Historiography of European Forced**

**Migrations** - Antonio Ferrara, 2011[Article](#)

**Writing History in the Aftermath of `Relief': Some Comments on `Relief in the Aftermath of War' (Special Issue of Journal of Contemporary History July 2008)** - S. Gemie, L. Humbert, 2009-04-01

[Article](#)**Semester 1, week 11 - POSTER PRESENTATIONS, no set readings****Semester 2, week 1**

This week focuses on a recap of the first semester and an overview of the second.

**Semester 2, week 2** (15 items)

A. Israel/Palestine. B. India/Pakistan

**Key Readings** (6 items)

**Life lived in relief: humanitarian predicaments and Palestinian refugee politics** - Ilana Feldman, 2018

[Book](#)

**Refugees of the revolution: experiences of Palestinian exile** - Diana Allan, 2014

[Book](#)

**The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies** - 2014

[Book](#) | See: Susan Akram, 'UNRWA and Palestinian refugees', pp. 227-240

**The other side of silence: voices from the partition of India** - Urvashi Butalia, American Council of Learned Societies, 2000

[Book](#)

**The making of the modern refugee** - Peter Gatrell, Oxford University Press, 2013

[Book](#) | **Essential** | See: Chapters 4 & 5

**The long partition and the making of modern South Asia: refugees, boundaries, histories** - Vazira Fazila-Yacoobali Zamindar, 2010

[Book](#)**Further readings** (9 items)**A. Israel/Palestine** (5 items)

**Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East** - Dawn Chatty, 2010

[Book](#) | See: Chapter 5



**The Challenge of Categories: UNRWA and the Definition of a 'Palestine Refugee' - I.**

Feldman, 2012-09-01

[Article](#)**The birth of the Palestinian refugee problem, 1947-1949 - Benny Morris, 1989**[Book](#)**The birth of the Palestinian refugee problem revisited - Benny Morris, c2004**[Book](#)**Removing peoples: forced removal in the modern world - German Historical Institute in London, 2009**[Book](#) | See: Explaining Transfer: Zionist Thinking and the Creation of the Palestinian Refugee Problem, pp. 349-357**B. India/Pakistan (4 items)****Too Much Nationality: Kashmiri Refugees, the South Asian Refugee Regime, and a Refugee State, 1947-1974 - C. D. Robinson, 2012-09-01**[Article](#)**Removing peoples: forced removal in the modern world - German Historical Institute in London, 2009**[Book](#) | See: Gyanendra Pandey, 'Nobody's People: the Dalits of Punjab in the Forced Removal of 1947', pp.297-319, available online.**The partition of India - Ian Talbot, Gurharpal Singh, 2009**[Book](#) | See: especially Chapter 4**Removing peoples: forced removal in the modern world - German Historical Institute in London, 2009**[Book](#) | See: Ian Talbot, 'The 1947 Partition of India and Migration: a Comparative Study of Punjab and Bengal', pp. 321-347**Semester 2, week 3 (11 items)**

A. Hungarian refugees in 1956. B. UNHCR.

**Key readings (2 items)****The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies - 2014**[Book](#) | See: —'UNHCR and Forced Migration', pp. 215-226**UNHCR - Refugees Magazine Issue 144: Where Are They Now? The Hungarian Refugees, 50 Years On**[Journal](#)

## Further readings (9 items)

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### A. Hungarian refugees (8 items)

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**Of Spies, Refugees and Hostile Propaganda: How Austria dealt with the Hungarian Crisis of 1956** - Johanna Granville, 2006-01

Article

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**More and Less Deserving Refugees: Shifting Priorities in Swiss Asylum Policy from the Interwar Era to the Hungarian Refugee Crisis of 1956** - Regula Ludi, 2014-07

Article

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**Hungarian Refugees of 1956: From the Border to Austria, Camp Kilmer, and Elsewhere** - James P. Niessen, 2016-10-11

Article

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**The American Reception and Settlement of Hungarian Refugees in 1956–1957** - Peter Pastor, 2016-10-11

Article

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**Letters of love and loss in a time of revolution** - Vera Sheridan, 2014-04-03

Article

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**“Their Only Words of English Were ‘Thank You’”: Rights, Gratitude and ‘Deserving’ Hungarian Refugees to Britain in 1956** - Becky Taylor, 2016-01

Article

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**Transnational Christian Charity: The Canadian Council of Churches, the World Council of Churches, and the Hungarian Refugee Crisis, 1956–1957** - Andrew S. Thompson, Stephanie Bangarth, 2008-10

Article

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**The 1956 Hungarian Refugee Emergency, an Early and Instructive Case of Resettlement** - Zieck, M., 2013

Article

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### B. 1951/UNHCR (1 items)

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**The UNHCR and world politics: a perilous path** - Gil Loescher, Oxford University Press, 2001

Book | See: Chapters 2-3

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## Semester 2, week 4 (14 items)

Cold war refugees in Asia. A. Chinese refugees after the civil war. B. Southeast Asian population displacements.

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## Key readings (2 items)

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**Elusive refuge: Chinese migrants in the Cold War** - Laura Madokoro, Askews & Holts Library Services, 2016

Book

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**The making of the modern refugee** - Peter Gatrell, Oxford University Press, 2013

Book | See: Chapter 7.

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## Further readings (12 items)

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### A. Chinese refugees (12 items)

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**Forced Migration, Refugees and China's Entry into the 'Family of Nations', 1861-1949** - Glen Peterson, 2018-09-01

Article

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**Borders Transformed: Sovereign Concerns, Population Movements and the Making of Territorial Frontiers in Hong Kong, 1949-1967** - L. Madokoro, 2012-09-01

Article

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**Questioning the Dynamics and Language of Forced Migration in Asia: The experiences of ethnic Chinese refugees** - Laura Madokoro, Elaine Lynn-ee Ho, Glen Peterson, 2015-03

Article

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**Sovereignty, International Law, and the Uneven Development of the International Refugee Regime** - Glen Peterson, 2015-03

Article

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**Chinese Residents of Burma as Refugees, Evacuees, and Returnees: The shared racial logic of territorialization in the regulation of wartime migration** - Tina Mai Chen, 2015-03

Article

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**Surveying Hong Kong in the 1950s: Western humanitarians and the 'problem' of Chinese refugees** - Laura Madokoro, 2015-03

Article

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**Transnational Identities, Multiculturalism or Assimilation? China's 'refugee-returnees' and generational transitions** - Elaine Lynn-ee Ho, 2015-03

Article

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**The Right of Return: Chinese displaced persons and the International Refugee Organization, 1947-56** - Meredith Oyen, 2015-03

Article

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**Global Displacements and Emplacement: The Forced Exile and Resettlement Experiences of Ethnic Chinese Refugees** - Elaine Lynn-Ee Ho, Glen Peterson, Laura Madokoro, 2014-11-26

Article

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**Aid Refugee Chinese Intellectuals, Inc. and the Political Uses of Humanitarian Relief, 1952-1962** - Madeline Y. Hsu, 2014-11-26

Article

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**Humanitarian Assistance and Propaganda War: Repatriation and Relief of the Nationalist Refugees in Hong Kong's Rennie's Mill Camp, 1950-1955** - Dominic Meng-Hsuan Yang, 2014-11-26

Article

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**From Resettlement to Rights Protection: The Collective Actions of the Refugees from Vietnam in China since the Late 1970s** - Han Xiaorong, 2014-11-26

Article

## B. Southeast Asia

### Semester 2, week 5 (1 items)

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#### Key readings (1 items)

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**Escape from violence: conflict and the refugee crisis in the developing world** - Aristide R. Zolberg, Astri Suhrke, Sergio Aguayo, 1989

Book | See: Chapter 9

#### Further readings

### Semester 2, week 6: reading week—no classes

### Semester 2, week 7 (1 items)

Legal texts

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#### Key readings (1 items)

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**The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies** - 2014

Book | See: Guy S. Goodwin-Gill, 'The International Law of Refugee Protection', pp. 36-47

### Semester 2, week 8 (2 items)

Refugee narratives

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#### Key readings (2 items)

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**Memories: from Moscow to the Black Sea** - N. A. Téffi, 2016

Book

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**Surviving the slaughter: the ordeal of a Rwandan refugee in Zaire** - Marie Béatrice Umutesi, c2004

Book

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## Semester 2, week 9 (2 items)

Images and representations

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**Humanitarian photography: a history** - 2015

Book

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**Humanitarianism & media: 1900 to the present** - 2019

Book

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## Semester 2, week 10 (26 items)

Camps and humanitarianism

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### Key readings (6 items)

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**Landscape of hope and despair: Palestinian refugee camps** - Julie Marie Peteet, 2005

Book

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**Encampment and Self-Settlement** - Oliver Bakewell

Chapter

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**Scum of the earth** - Arthur Koestler, 2012

Book

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**City of thorns: nine lives in the world's largest refugee camp** - Ben Rawlence, 2016

Book

---

**Unsettled: refugee camps and the making of multicultural Britain** - Jordanna Bailkin, 2018

Book

---

**Voices from the 'Jungle': stories from the Calais refugee camp** - Africa, 2017

Book | See: Chapter 3 'Living in the 'Jungle': Arriving, exploring, and settling in'

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### Further readings: (14 items)

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**Speechless Emissaries: Refugees, Humanitarianism, and Dehistoricization** - Liisa H. Malkki, 1996

Article

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**Camps revisited: multifaceted spatialities of a modern political technology** - 2018

Book

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**Managing the undesirables: refugee camps and humanitarian government** - Michel Agier, c2011

[Book](#)

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**Purity and exile: violence, memory, and national cosmology among Hutu refugees in Tanzania** - Liisa H. Malkki, 1995

[Book](#)

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**Visual Depictions of Refugee Camps: (De)constructing Notions of Refugee-ness?** - Caroline Lenette

[Chapter](#)

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**Kakuma refugee camp: humanitarian urbanism in Kenya's accidental city** - Bram J. Jansen, 2018

[Book](#)

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**Humans and Animals in a Refugee Camp: Baquba, Iraq, 1918-20** - Benjamin Thomas White, 2018-05-14

[Article](#)

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**Humans and animals in refugee camps | Forced Migration Review** - Benjamin Thomas White, 2018

[Article](#)

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**What is a camp? Legitimate refugee lives in spaces of long-term displacement** - Ilana Feldman, 2015-11

[Article](#)

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**Camps revisited: multifaceted spatialities of a modern political technology** - 2018

[Book](#)

---

**A History of Humanitarianism** - Silvia Salvatici, 2019

[Book](#)

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**The jungle: Calais's camps and migrants** - Michel Agier, Yasmine Bouagga, Maël Galisson, Cyrille Hanappe, Philippe Wannesson, David Fernbach, 2019, ©2019

[Book](#)

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**Refuge beyond reach: how rich democracies repel asylum seekers** - David FitzGerald, 2019

[Book](#)

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**From camp to city: refugee camps of the Western Sahara** - 2013, ©2013

[Book](#)

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**Internment of refugees (and others), then and now** (6 items)

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**Corridors of exile: a worldwide web of camps** - Michael Agier, 25 November 2010

[Article](#)

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**The Harkis: the wound that never heals** - Vincent Crapanzano, 2011

[Book](#) | See: Chapter 5

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**Of Refugees and Camps: Spatial Practices of Refugee Management in Post-World War II Europe** - Anna Holian

**Article** | Unpublished paper, circulated by permission of the author

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**Scum of the earth** - Arthur Koestler, 2006

**Book** | See: especially part 2, 'Purgatory'

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**The internment of aliens** - François Lafitte, 1940

**Book**

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**Journal of Refugee Studies: Special Issue: What is Camp?** - June 2016

**Journal** | See: All articles in this Special Issue