

Century of the refugee: refugees & statelessness in the long twentieth century, c.1900-present

[View Online](#)

1.

Gatrell P. The making of the modern refugee [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674169.001.0001>

2.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Politics, history, and social change. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

3.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

4.

Chatty D. Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East [Electronic resource]. The contemporary Middle East. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844812>

5.

Hope Simpson J, Royal Institute of International Affairs. The refugee problem: report of a survey. London: Oxford University Press; 1939.

6.

Gatrell P. The making of the modern refugee [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674169.001.0001>

7.

Aristide R. Zolberg. The Formation of New States as a Refugee-Generating Process. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* [Internet]. 1983;467:24-38. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1044926>

8.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

9.

Chatty D. Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East [Electronic resource]. The contemporary Middle East. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844812>

10.

Chatty D. Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East [Internet]. The contemporary Middle East. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844812>

11.

Baron N, Gatrell P. Population Displacement, State-Building, and Social Identity in the Lands of the Former Russian Empire, 1917-23. *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History*. 2003;4(1):51-100. doi:10.1353/kri.2003.0002

12.

Gingeras R. Sorrowful shores: violence, ethnicity, and the end of the Ottoman Empire 1912-1923 [Electronic resource]. Oxford studies in modern European history. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199561520.001.0001>

13.

Karpat KH. Ottoman population, 1830-1914: demographic and social characteristics [Internet]. Turkish and Ottoman studies. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press; 1985. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3ef8417f-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

14.

Karpat KH. Studies on Ottoman social and political history: selected articles and essays [Internet]. Social, economic and political studies of the Middle East and Asia. Leiden: Brill; 2002. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=253563>

15.

Karpat KH. Studies on Ottoman social and political history: selected articles and essays [Internet]. Social, economic and political studies of the Middle East and Asia. Leiden: Brill; 2002. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=253563>

16.

Karpat KH. Studies on Ottoman social and political history: selected articles and essays [Internet]. Social, economic and political studies of the Middle East and Asia. Leiden: Brill; 2002. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=253563>

17.

Kasaba R. A moveable empire: Ottoman nomads, migrants, and refugees [Internet]. Studies in modernity and national identity. Seattle, Wash: University of Washington Press;

2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3444315>

18.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

19.

McCarthy J. Death and exile: the ethnic cleansing of Ottoman Muslims, 1821-1922. Princeton, N.J.: Darwin Press; 1995.

20.

Rodogno D. Against massacre: humanitarian interventions in the Ottoman Empire, 1815-1914: the emergence of a European concept and international practice. Human rights and crimes against humanity. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press; 2012.

21.

Baron N, Gatrell P. Homelands: war, population and statehood in Eastern Europe and Russia, 1918-1924. Anthem studies in population displacement and political space. London: Anthem Press; 2004.

22.

Gatrell P, American Council of Learned Societies. A whole empire walking: refugees in Russia during World War I [Electronic resource]. 1st pbk. ed. Indiana-Michigan series in Russian and East European studies. Bloomington: Indiana University Press; 2005. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.05367>

23.

Acton E, Cherniaev VIU, Rosenberg WG. Critical companion to the Russian Revolution, 1914-1921 [Internet]. London: Arnold; 1997. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=367951b2-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

24.

Mazower M. Hitler's Empire: Nazi rule in occupied Europe [Internet]. London: Allen Lane; 2008. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c2b667c3-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

25.

Reynolds MA. Shattering empires: the clash and collapse of the Ottoman and Russian empires, 1908-1918 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107214552>

26.

Bailkin J. Unsettled: refugee camps and the making of multicultural Britain [Internet]. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2018. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198814214.001.0001>

27.

Caplan J, Torpey J, editors. Documenting individual identity: the development of state practices in the modern world [Internet]. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press; 2001. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f17c29a1-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

28.

Chatty D. Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East [Electronic resource]. The contemporary Middle East. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844812>

29.

Gatrell P. The making of the modern refugee [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674169.001.0001>

30.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

31.

Clarke JI, Bowen-Jones H, Fisher WB. Change and development in the Middle East: essays in honour of W.B. Fisher [Internet]. London: Methuen; 1981. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1474874>

32.

Richard G. Hovannisian. The Ebb and Flow of the Armenian Minority in the Arab Middle East. Middle East Journal [Internet]. 1974;28(1):19–32. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4325183>

33.

Kasaba R. A moveable empire: Ottoman nomads, migrants, and refugees [Internet]. Studies in modernity and national identity. Seattle, Wash: University of Washington Press; 2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3444315>

34.

Ellen Marie Lust-Okar. Failure of collaboration: Armenian refugees in Syria. Middle Eastern Studies [Internet]. 1996;32(1). Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A18105027&v=2.1&u=glasuni&it=r&p=AONE&sw=w&asid=14bf63c1aff9c8e05e3585e4277a2244>

35.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Politics, history, and social change. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

36.

Migliorino N. Kulna Suriyyin'? The Armenian Community and the State in Contemporary Syria. *Revue des mondes musulmans et de la Méditerranée* [Internet]. 2006;no. 115-116:97-115. Available from: <https://remmm.revues.org/3020>

37.

Migliorino N. (Re)constructing Armenia in Lebanon and Syria: ethno-cultural diversity and the state in the aftermath of a refugee crisis. *Studies in forced migration*. New York: Berghahn Books; 2008.

38.

The Massacre of Ottoman Armenians and the Writing of Ottoman History. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* [Internet]. 2006 Jul 9;37(2):249-59. Available from: https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal_of_interdisciplinary_history/v037/37.2quataert.html

39.

Méouchy N, Sluglett P. The British and French mandates in comparative perspectives [Internet]. *Social, economic, and political studies of the Middle East and Asia*. Leiden: Brill; 2004. Available from: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9789047402695>

40.

Watenpaugh KD. The League of Nations' Rescue of Armenian Genocide Survivors and the Making of Modern Humanitarianism, 1920-1927. *The American Historical Review*. 2010 Dec;115(5):1315-39. doi:10.1086/ahr.115.5.1315

41.

Watenpaugh KD. Bread from stones: the Middle East and the making of modern humanitarianism. Oakland, California: University of California Press; 2015.

42.

Robinson P. The White Russian Army in exile, 1920-1941 [Electronic resource]. Oxford historical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 2002. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199250219.001.0001>

43.

Torpey J. The invention of the passport: surveillance, citizenship and the state. Cambridge studies in law and society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000.

44.

Benson L, Svanberg I. The Russians in Xinjiang: From immigrants to national minority. Central Asian Survey. 1989 Jan;8(2):97-129. doi:10.1080/02634938908400666

45.

Housden M. White Russians Crossing the Black Sea: Fridtjof Nansen, Constantinople and the First Modern Repatriation of Refugees Displaced by Civil Conflict, 1922-23. The Slavonic and East European Review [Internet]. 2010;88(3):495-524. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20780433>

46.

Long K. Early Repatriation Policy: Russian Refugee Return 1922-1924. Journal of Refugee Studies. 2009 Jun 1;22(2):133-54. doi:10.1093/jrs/fep009

47.

Mansel P. Constantinople: city of the world's desire, 1453-1924. London: John Murray; 1995.

48.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Politics, history, and social change. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

49.

Multanen E. British policy towards Russian refugees in the aftermath of the Bolshevik revolution. *Revolutionary Russia*. 1999 Jun;12(1):44-68. doi:10.1080/09546549908575698

50.

Stone N, Glenny M. The other Russia [Internet]. London: Faber; 1990. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=76b8f4cb-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

51.

Acton E, Cherniaev VIU, Rosenberg WG. Critical companion to the Russian Revolution, 1914-1921 [Internet]. London: Arnold; 1997. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c1b667c3-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

52.

St. Antony's College (University of Oxford). Identification and registration practices in transnational perspective: people, papers and practices. About I, Brown J, Lonergan G, editors. St Antony's series. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford; 2013.

53.

Breckenridge KD, Szreter S, British Academy. Registration and recognition: documenting the person in world history [Internet]. Proceedings of the British Academy. Oxford: Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press; 2012. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://britishacademy.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.5871/bacad/9780197265314.001.0001/upso-9780197265314>

54.

Caplan J, Torpey J. Documenting individual identity: the development of state practices in the modern world. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2001.

55.

Higgs E. The information state in England: the central collection of information on citizens since 1500 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=5a1bf68f-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

56.

Higgs E. Identifying the English: a history of personal identification 1500 to the present. London: Continuum; 2011.

57.

Hope Simpson J, Royal Institute of International Affairs. The refugee problem: report of a survey. London: Oxford University Press; 1939.

58.

John Torpey. Coming and Going: On the State Monopolization of the Legitimate 'Means of Movement'. Sociological Theory [Internet]. 1998;16(3):239-59. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/202182>

59.

Hirschon R, American Council of Learned Societies. Crossing the Aegean: an appraisal of the 1923 compulsory population exchange between Greece and Turkey [Electronic resource]. Studies in forced migration. New York: Berghahn Books; 2008. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.32179>

60.

Karakasidou AN. Fields of wheat, hills of blood: passages to nationhood in Greek Macedonia, 1870-1990 [Electronic resource]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1997. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.05014>

61.

İğsız A. Humanism in ruins: entangled legacies of the Greek-Turkish population exchange. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press; 2018.

62.

Clark B. Twice a stranger: how mass expulsion forged modern Greece and Turkey. London: Granta Books; 2007.

63.

Gatrell P. The making of the modern refugee [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674169.001.0001>

64.

Hirschon R. Heirs of the Greek catastrophe: the social life of Asia Minor refugees in Piraeus. New York: Berghahn Books; 2008.

65.

Hirschon R, American Council of Learned Societies. Crossing the Aegean: an appraisal of the 1923 compulsory population exchange between Greece and Turkey [Electronic resource]. Studies in forced migration. New York: Berghahn Books; 2008. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.32179>

66.

Kasaba R. A moveable empire: Ottoman nomads, migrants, and refugees [Internet]. Studies in modernity and national identity. Seattle, Wash: University of Washington Press; 2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3444315>

67.

Kontogiorgi E. Population exchange in Greek Macedonia: the rural settlement of refugees 1922-1930 [Electronic resource]. Oxford historical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 2006. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199278961.001.0001>

68.

LOIZOS P. Ottoman Half-lives: Long-term Perspectives on Particular Forced Migrations. Journal of Refugee Studies. 1999 Jan 1;12(3):237-63. doi:10.1093/jrs/12.3.237

69.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Politics, history, and social change. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

70.

Mazower M. Salonica, city of ghosts: Christians, Muslims and Jews, 1430-1950 [Internet]. 1st Vintage Books ed. New York: Vintage Books; 2006. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=0dfab8ba-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

71.

Onur Yildirim. The 1923 population exchange, refugees and national historiographies in Greece and Turkey. East European Quarterly [Internet]. 2006;40(1). Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A143919314&v=2.1&u=glasuni&it=r&p=AONE&sw=w&asid=d2073316ff3e18d80b5ecb63529f3a22>

72.

Skran CM. Refugees in inter-war Europe: the emergence of a regime [Electronic resource]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1995. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198273929.001.0001>

73.

Arendt H. The origins of totalitarianism [Internet]. 1st ed. New York, N.Y.: Schocken Books; 2004. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=568c9098-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

74.

Burgess G. Into the Protecting Arms: The League of Nations and the Extension of International Assistance to Unprotected Persons in the Middle East and Europe, 1926–1928. *Eras Journal* [Internet]. 2001;1. Available from:
<https://arts.monash.edu/philosophical-historical-international-studies/eras/past-editions/edition-one-june-2001/eras-journal-burgess-g-abstract>

75.

Gatrell P. The making of the modern refugee [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674169.001.0001>

76.

Katy Long. Refugees, repatriation and liberal citizenship. *History of European Ideas* [Internet]. 2012 Jan 20;37(2):232–41. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www-tandfonline-com/doi/abs/10.1016/j.histeuroideas.2010.10.016>

77.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Politics, history, and social change. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

78.

Skran CM. Profiles of The First Two High Commissioners. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 1988;1(3-4):277–96. doi:10.1093/jrs/1.3-4.277

79.

Kerber LK. The Stateless as the Citizen's Other: A View from the United States. *The American Historical Review*. 2007 Feb 1;112(1):1-34. doi:10.1086/ahr.112.1.1

80.

Dawson Books. Refugees in international relations [Internet]. Betts A, Loescher G, editors. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011. Available from:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780191613074>

81.

Soguk N. States and strangers: refugees and displacements of statecraft [Internet]. Borderlines. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press; 1999. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=5b1bf68f-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

82.

Dwork D, Pelt RJ van. Flight from the Reich: refugee Jews, 1933-1946. 1st ed. New York: W.W. Norton & Co; 2012.

83.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees in the twentieth century [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1985. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=bc46dea9-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

84.

Caestecker F, Moore B. Refugees from Nazi Germany and the liberal European states. New York: Berghahn Books; 2010.

85.

Caron V. Uneasy asylum: France and the Jewish refugee crisis, 1933-1942. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1999.

86.

London L. Whitehall and the Jews: British immigration policy, Jewish refugees, and the Holocaust, 1933-1948 [Internet]. Oxford: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=bd46dea9-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

87.

Timothy P. Maga. Closing the Door: The French Government and Refugee Policy, 1933-1939. French Historical Studies [Internet]. 1982;12(3):424-42. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/286530>

88.

Honorable Failures Against Nazi Germany: McDonald's Letter of Resignation and the Petition in its Support. Modern Judaism [Internet]. 30(3):247-98. Available from: https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/modern_judaism/v030/30.3.penkower.html

89.

Gelvin JL. The modern Middle East: a history [Internet]. 4th ed. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press; 2016. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=357951b2-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

90.

Caestecker F, Moore B. Refugees from Nazi Germany and the liberal European states [Internet]. New York: Berghahn Books; 2010. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=23028b87-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

91.

Segev T. One Palestine, complete: Jews and Arabs under the British mandate. London: Abacus; 2001.

92.

Silberklang. Yad vashem studies xxviii 2000 [Internet]. [S.l.]: Berghahn Books; 2004. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=75b8f4cb-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

93.

Eber I. Voices from Shanghai: Jewish exiles in wartime China [Electronic resource]. Chicago, [Ill.]: University of Chicago Press; 2008. Available from:

<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://chicago.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7208/chicago/9780226181684.001.0001/upso-9780226181660>

94.

Eber I. Wartime Shanghai and the Jewish refugees from Central Europe: survival, co-existence, and identity in a multi-ethnic city. New perspectives on modern Jewish history. Berlin: De Gruyter; 2012.

95.

Falbaum B. Shanghai remembered: stories of Jews who escaped to Shanghai from Nazi Europe. Royal Oak, Mich: Momentum Books; 2005.

96.

Gao B, Oxford University Press. Shanghai sanctuary: Chinese and Japanese policy toward European Jewish refugees during World War II [Electronic resource]. New York: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:

<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199840908.001.0001>

97.

Caestecker F, Moore B. Refugees from Nazi Germany and the liberal European states. New York: Berghahn Books; 2010.

98.

Hochstadt S. Exodus to Shanghai: stories of escape from the Third Reich. Palgrave studies in oral history. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

99.

David Kranzler. Restrictions against German-Jewish Refugee Immigration to Shanghai in 1939. Jewish Social Studies [Internet]. 1974;36(1):40-60. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4466801>

100.

Kranzler D. Japanese, Nazis & Jews: the Jewish refugee community of Shanghai, 1938-1945. Hoboken, N.J.: KTAV Publishing House; 1988.

101.

Ristaino MR. Port of last resort: the diaspora communities of Shanghai. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 2001.

102.

Soo S. The routes to exile: France and the Spanish Civil War refugees, 1939-2009 [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2013. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.7228/manchester/9780719086915.001.0001>

103.

White BT. Refugees and the Definition of Syria, 1920-1939*. Past & Present. 2017 May;235(1):141-78. doi:10.1093/pastj/gtw048

104.

Hope Simpson J, Royal Institute of International Affairs. The refugee problem: report of a survey [Internet]. London: Oxford University Press; 1939. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e10d6591-d344-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

105.

Khaldun S. Husry. The Assyrian Affair of 1933 (I). *International Journal of Middle East Studies* [Internet]. 1974;5(2):161–76. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/162587>

106.

Husry KS. The Assyrian Affair Of 1933 (II). *International Journal of Middle East Studies*. 1974 Jun;5(03):344–60. doi:10.1017/S002074380003498X

107.

John Joseph. The Assyrian Affair: A Historical Perspective. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* [Internet]. 1975;6(1):115–7. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/162737>

108.

Tripp C. *A history of Iraq*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

109.

Zubaida S. Contested Nations: Iraq and the Assyrians. *Nations and Nationalism*. 2000 Jul;6(3):363–82. doi:10.1111/j.1354-5078.2000.00363.x

110.

Bérard MM. Installing the Assyrians in the Orontes valley (). *Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society*. 1936 Jul;23(3):477–85. doi:10.1080/03068373608730753

111.

Dodge B. The settlement of the Assyrians on the Khabbur. *Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society*. 1940 Jul;27(3):301–20. doi:10.1080/03068374008730969

112.

Main E. 'Iraq and the Assyrian - 1932-33'. *Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society*. 1933 Oct;20(4):664-74. doi:10.1080/03068373308725285

113.

Mumford P, Philby HStJB. The Assyrians. *Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society*. 1933 Oct;20(4):659-63. doi:10.1080/03068373308725284

114.

Stein L. Beyond death and exile: the Spanish Republicans in France, 1939-1955 [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1979. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3df8417f-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

115.

Cate-Arries F. Spanish culture behind barbed wire: memory and representation of the French concentration camps, 1939-1945. Lewisburg, Pa: Bucknell University Press; 2004.

116.

Fyrth J, Alexander S. Women's voices from the Spanish Civil War [Internet]. London: Lawrence & Wishart; 1991. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=0cfab8ba-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

117.

Kamen H. The disinherited: exile and the making of Spanish culture, 1492-1975 [Internet]. 1st Harper Perennial ed. New York, N.Y.: HarperPerennial; 2008. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=558c9098-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

118.

Macdonald N. Homage to the Spanish exiles: voices from the Spanish Civil War. New York: Insight Books; 1987.

119.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Politics, history, and social change. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

120.

Hope Simpson J, Royal Institute of International Affairs. The refugee problem: report of a survey. London: Oxford University Press; 1939.

121.

Gatrell P. The making of the modern refugee [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674169.001.0001>

122.

Marrus MR. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. [2nd ed.]. Politics, history, and social change. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press; 2002.

123.

Ballinger P. At the Borders of Force: Violence, Refugees, and the Reconfiguration of the Yugoslav and Italian States. Past & Present. 2011 Jan 1;210(Supplement 6):158–76. doi:10.1093/pastj/gtq045

124.

Ballinger P. Entangled or 'Extruded' Histories? Displacement, National Refugees, and Repatriation after the Second World War. Journal of Refugee Studies. 2012 Sep 1;25(3):366–86. doi:10.1093/jrs/fes022

125.

G. Daniel Cohen. Between Relief and Politics: Refugee Humanitarianism in Occupied Germany 1945-1946. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 2008;43(3):437-49. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40542969>

126.

Cohen GD, Oxford University Press. In war's wake: Europe's displaced persons in the postwar order [Electronic resource]. *Oxford studies in international history*. New York: Oxford University Press; 2012. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195399684.001.0001>

127.

Mazower M. No enchanted palace: the end of empire and the ideological origins of the United Nations [Internet]. *Lawrence Stone lectures*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=483570>

128.

Jessica Reinisch. Introduction: Relief in the Aftermath of War. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 2008;43(3):371-404. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40542966>

129.

Jessica Reinisch. 'We Shall Rebuild Anew a Powerful Nation': UNRRA, Internationalism and National Reconstruction in Poland. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 2008;43(3):451-76. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40542970>

130.

Reinisch J. Internationalism in Relief: The Birth (and Death) of UNRRA. *Past & Present*. 2011 Jan 1;210(Supplement 6):258-89. doi:10.1093/pastj/gtq050

131.

Salvatici S. 'Help the People to Help Themselves': UNRRA Relief Workers and European Displaced Persons. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 2012 Sep 1;25(3):428-51.
doi:10.1093/jrs/fes019

132.

Frank Snowden. Latina Province, 1944-1950. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 2008;43(3):509-26. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40542973>

133.

Zahra T. 'A Human Treasure': Europe's Displaced Children between Nationalism and Internationalism. *Past & Present*. 2011 Jan 1;210(Supplement 6):332-50.
doi:10.1093/pastj/gtq053

134.

Gatrell P, Baron N. *Warlands: population resettlement and state reconstruction in the Soviet-East European Borderlands, 1945-50*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

135.

Reinisch J, White E. *The disentanglement of populations: migration, expulsion and displacement in post-war Europe, 1944-9*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

136.

Ahonen P, Oxford University Press. *After the expulsion: West Germany and Eastern Europe, 1945-1990* [Electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199259892.001.0001>

137.

Douglas RM. Orderly and humane: the expulsion of the Germans after the Second World War. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press; 2012.

138.

Naimark NM. Fires of hatred: ethnic cleansing in twentieth-century Europe [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2001. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=22028b87-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

139.

Gatrell P. The making of the modern refugee [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674169.001.0001>

140.

Lary D. The Chinese people at war: human suffering and social transformation, 1937-1945. New approaches to Asian history. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

141.

MacKinnon SR, Capa R. Wuhan, 1938: war, refugees, and the making of modern China [Electronic resource]. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 2008. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1525/california/9780520254459.001.0001>

142.

Muscolino MS. Refugees, Land Reclamation, and Militarized Landscapes in Wartime China: Huanglongshan, Shaanxi, 1937-45. The Journal of Asian Studies [Internet]. 2010;69(2):453-78. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20721849>

143.

MUSCOLINO MS. Violence against People and the Land: the Environment and Refugee Migration from China's Henan Province, 1938–1945. *Environment and history* [Internet]. 2011;17(2):291–311. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41303510>

144.

Peterson G. The Uneven Development of the International Refugee Regime in Postwar Asia: Evidence from China, Hong Kong and Indonesia. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 2012 Sep 1;25(3):326–43. doi:10.1093/jrs/fes009

145.

Schoppa RK. *In a sea of bitterness: refugees during the Sino-Japanese War*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2011.

146.

Antonio Ferrara. Eugene Kulischer, Joseph Schechtman and the Historiography of European Forced Migrations. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 2011;46(4):715–40. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41305356>

147.

Gemie S, Humbert L. Writing History in the Aftermath of 'Relief': Some Comments on 'Relief in the Aftermath of War' (Special Issue of *Journal of Contemporary History* July 2008). *Journal of Contemporary History*. 2009 Apr 1;44(2):309–18. doi:10.1177/0022009408101253

148.

Feldman I. *Life lived in relief: humanitarian predicaments and Palestinian refugee politics*. Oakland, California: University of California Press; 2018.

149.

Allan D. *Refugees of the revolution: experiences of Palestinian exile*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press; 2014.

150.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh E, Loescher G, Long K, Sigona N, editors. The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies [Internet]. Oxford handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199652433.001.0001>

151.

Butalia U, American Council of Learned Societies. The other side of silence: voices from the partition of India [Electronic resource]. Durham, NC: Duke University Press; 2000. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04612>

152.

Gatrell P. The making of the modern refugee [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674169.001.0001>

153.

Zamindar VFY. The long partition and the making of modern South Asia: refugees, boundaries, histories [Internet]. Paperback edition. Cultures of History. New York: Columbia University Press; 2010. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=908270>

154.

Chatty D. Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East [Internet]. Vol. 5. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2010. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844812>

155.

Feldman I. The Challenge of Categories: UNRWA and the Definition of a 'Palestine

Refugee'. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 2012 Sep 1;25(3):387–406. doi:10.1093/jrs/fes004

156.

Morris B. *The birth of the Palestinian refugee problem, 1947-1949*. Cambridge Middle East library. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1989.

157.

Morris B. *The birth of the Palestinian refugee problem revisited*. 2nd ed. Cambridge Middle East studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004.

158.

German Historical Institute in London. *Removing peoples: forced removal in the modern world*. Bessel R, Haake CB, editors. Studies of the German Historical Institute London. Oxford: Oxford University Press [for] The German Historical Institute London; 2009.

159.

Robinson CD. Too Much Nationality: Kashmiri Refugees, the South Asian Refugee Regime, and a Refugee State, 1947-1974. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 2012 Sep 1;25(3):344–65. doi:10.1093/jrs/fes030

160.

German Historical Institute in London. *Removing peoples: forced removal in the modern world* [Internet]. Bessel R, Haake CB, editors. Studies of the German Historical Institute London. Oxford: Oxford University Press [for] The German Historical Institute London; 2009. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f07c29a1-dd40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

161.

Talbot I, Singh G. *The partition of India*. New approaches to Asian history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

162.

German Historical Institute in London. Removing peoples: forced removal in the modern world. Bessel R, Haake CB, editors. Studies of the German Historical Institute London. Oxford: Oxford University Press [for] The German Historical Institute London; 2009.

163.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh E, Loescher G, Long K, Sigona N, editors. The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies [Internet]. Oxford handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199652433.001.0001>

164.

UNHCR - Refugees Magazine Issue 144: Where Are They Now? The Hungarian Refugees, 50 Years On [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.unhcr.org/uk/publications/refugeemag/4523cb392/refugees-magazine-issue-144-hungarian-refugees-50-years.html>

165.

Granville J. Of Spies, Refugees and Hostile Propaganda: How Austria dealt with the Hungarian Crisis of 1956. *History*. 2006 Jan;91(301):62–90.
doi:10.1111/j.1468-229X.2006.00359.x

166.

Ludi R. More and Less Deserving Refugees: Shifting Priorities in Swiss Asylum Policy from the Interwar Era to the Hungarian Refugee Crisis of 1956. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 2014 Jul;49(3):577–98. doi:10.1177/0022009414528261

167.

Niessen JP. Hungarian Refugees of 1956: From the Border to Austria, Camp Kilmer, and Elsewhere. *Hungarian Cultural Studies*. 2016 Oct 11;9. doi:10.5195/AHEA.2016.261

168.

Pastor P. The American Reception and Settlement of Hungarian Refugees in 1956–1957. *Hungarian Cultural Studies*. 2016 Oct 11;9. doi:10.5195/AHEA.2016.255

169.

Sheridan V. Letters of love and loss in a time of revolution. *The History of the Family*. 2014 Apr 3;19(2):260–71. doi:10.1080/1081602X.2014.897247

170.

Taylor B. "Their Only Words of English Were 'Thank You'": Rights, Gratitude and 'Deserving' Hungarian Refugees to Britain in 1956. *Journal of British Studies*. 2016 Jan;55(01):120–44. doi:10.1017/jbr.2015.172

171.

Thompson AS, Bangarth S. Transnational Christian Charity: The Canadian Council of Churches, the World Council of Churches, and the Hungarian Refugee Crisis, 1956–1957. *American Review of Canadian Studies*. 2008 Oct;38(3):295–316. doi:10.1080/02722010809481716

172.

Zieck, M. The 1956 Hungarian Refugee Emergency, an Early and Instructive Case of Resettlement. *Amsterdam Law Forum* [Internet]. 2013;5(2):45–63. Available from: https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/amslawf5&start_page=45&collection=journals&id=173

173.

Loescher G. The UNHCR and world politics: a perilous path [Electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0199246912.001.0001>

174.

Madokoro L. Elusive refuge: Chinese migrants in the Cold War [Internet]. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press; 2016. Available from: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780674973855>

175.

Gatrell P. The making of the modern refugee [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674169.001.0001>

176.

Peterson G. Forced Migration, Refugees and China's Entry into the 'Family of Nations', 1861–1949. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 2018 Sep 1;31(3):274–91. doi:10.1093/jrs/fex044

177.

Madokoro L. Borders Transformed: Sovereign Concerns, Population Movements and the Making of Territorial Frontiers in Hong Kong, 1949–1967. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 2012 Sep 1;25(3):407–27. doi:10.1093/jrs/fes008

178.

Madokoro L, Lynn-ee Ho E, Peterson G. Questioning the Dynamics and Language of Forced Migration in Asia: The experiences of ethnic Chinese refugees. *Modern Asian Studies*. 2015 Mar;49(02):430–8. doi:10.1017/S0026749X1400033X

179.

Peterson G. Sovereignty, International Law, and the Uneven Development of the International Refugee Regime. *Modern Asian Studies*. 2015 Mar;49(02):439–68. doi:10.1017/S0026749X14000341

180.

Chen TM. Chinese Residents of Burma as Refugees, Evacuees, and Returnees: The shared

racial logic of territorialization in the regulation of wartime migration. *Modern Asian Studies*. 2015 Mar;49(02):469–92. doi:10.1017/S0026749X14000353

181.

Madokoro L. Surveying Hong Kong in the 1950s: Western humanitarians and the 'problem' of Chinese refugees. *Modern Asian Studies*. 2015 Mar;49(02):493–524. doi:10.1017/S0026749X14000365

182.

Ho EL ee. Transnational Identities, Multiculturalism or Assimilation? China's 'refugee-returnees' and generational transitions. *Modern Asian Studies*. 2015 Mar;49(02):525–45. doi:10.1017/S0026749X14000377

183.

Oyen M. The Right of Return: Chinese displaced persons and the International Refugee Organization, 1947–56. *Modern Asian Studies*. 2015 Mar;49(02):546–71. doi:10.1017/S0026749X14000420

184.

Ho ELE, Peterson G, Madokoro L. Global Displacements and Emplacement: The Forced Exile and Resettlement Experiences of Ethnic Chinese Refugees. *Journal of Chinese Overseas*. 2014 Nov 26;10(2):131–6. doi:10.1163/17932548-12341278

185.

Hsu MY. Aid Refugee Chinese Intellectuals, Inc. and the Political Uses of Humanitarian Relief, 1952-1962. *Journal of Chinese Overseas*. 2014 Nov 26;10(2):137–64. doi:10.1163/17932548-12341279

186.

Yang DMH. Humanitarian Assistance and Propaganda War: Repatriation and Relief of the Nationalist Refugees in Hong Kong's Rennie's Mill Camp, 1950-1955. *Journal of Chinese Overseas*. 2014 Nov 26;10(2):165–96. doi:10.1163/17932548-12341280

187.

Xiaorong H. From Resettlement to Rights Protection: The Collective Actions of the Refugees from Vietnam in China since the Late 1970s. *Journal of Chinese Overseas*. 2014 Nov 26;10(2):197-219. doi:10.1163/17932548-12341281

188.

Zolberg AR, Suhrke A, Aguayo S. *Escape from violence: conflict and the refugee crisis in the developing world* [Electronic resource]. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press; 1989. Available from:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780195363623>

189.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh E, Loescher G, Long K, Sigona N, editors. *The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies* [Internet]. Oxford handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199652433.001.0001>

190.

Tèffi NA, Chandler R, Haber EC. *Memories: from Moscow to the Black Sea* [Internet]. London, [England]: Pushkin Press; 2016. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4782167>

191.

Umutesi MB. *Surviving the slaughter: the ordeal of a Rwandan refugee in Zaire* [Electronic resource]. *Women in Africa and the diaspora / series editors, Stanlie James, Aili Mari Tripp*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press; 2004. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06884>

192.

Feherenbach H, Rodogno D, editors. *Humanitarian photography: a history* [Internet]. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2015. Available from:

<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107587694>

193.

Paulmann J, editor. Humanitarianism & media: 1900 to the present. First Edition. Vol. 9. New York: Berghahn Books; 2019.

194.

Peteet JM. Landscape of hope and despair: Palestinian refugee camps [Internet]. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2005. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3441561>

195.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh E, Loescher G, Long K, Sigona N, editors. Encampment and Self-Settlement. In: The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199652433.013.0037>

196.

Koestler A. Scum of the earth [Internet]. London: Eland Publishing Limited; 2012. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=932249>

197.

Rawlence B. City of thorns: nine lives in the world's largest refugee camp. London: Portobello Books; 2016.

198.

Bailkin J. Unsettled: refugee camps and the making of multicultural Britain [Internet]. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2018. Available from: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198814214.001.0001>

199.

Africa. Voices from the 'Jungle': stories from the Calais refugee camp [Internet]. Godin M, Møller Hansen K, Lounasmaa A, Squire C, Zaman T, editors. London: Pluto Press; 2017. Available from:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781786800817>

200.

Malkki LH. Speechless Emissaries: Refugees, Humanitarianism, and Dehistoricization. Cultural Anthropology [Internet]. 1996;11(3):377–404. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/656300>

201.

Katz I, Martín D, Minca C, editors. Camps revisited: multifaceted spatialities of a modern political technology. London: Rowman & Littlefield International; 2018.

202.

Agier M. Managing the undesirables: refugee camps and humanitarian government. Cambridge: Polity; 2011.

203.

Malkki LH. Purity and exile: violence, memory, and national cosmology among Hutu refugees in Tanzania. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1995.

204.

Lenette C. Visual Depictions of Refugee Camps: (De)constructing Notions of Refugee-ness? In: Liamputtong P, editor. Handbook of Research Methods in Health Social Sciences [Internet]. Singapore: Springer Singapore; 2017. p. 1–18. Available from:
https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-981-10-2779-6_47-1 doi:10.1007/978-981-10-2779-6

205.

Jansen BJ. Kakuma refugee camp: humanitarian urbanism in Kenya's accidental city. London, UK: Zed; 2018.

206.

White BT. Humans and Animals in a Refugee Camp: Baquba, Iraq, 1918–20. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. 2018 May 14. doi:10.1093/jrs/fey024

207.

White BT. Humans and animals in refugee camps | *Forced Migration Review*. *Forced Migration Review* [Internet]. 2018;58. Available from: <http://www.fmreview.org/economies/white>

208.

Feldman I. What is a camp? Legitimate refugee lives in spaces of long-term displacement. *Geoforum*. 2015 Nov;66:244–52. doi:10.1016/j.geoforum.2014.11.014

209.

Katz I, Martín D, Minca C, editors. *Camps revisited: multifaceted spatialities of a modern political technology*. London: Rowman & Littlefield International; 2018.

210.

Salvatici S. *A History of Humanitarianism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2019.

211.

Agier M, Bouagga Y, Galisson M, Hanappe C, Wannesson P, Fernbach D. *The jungle: Calais's camps and migrants*. English edition. Cambridge: Polity Press; 2019.

212.

FitzGerald D. *Refuge beyond reach: how rich democracies repel asylum seekers* [Internet].

New York, NY: Oxford University Press; 2019. Available from:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780190874155.001.0001>

213.

Herz M, editor. From camp to city: refugee camps of the Western Sahara. Zürich, Switzerland: Lars Muller Publishers; 2013.

214.

Agier M. Corridors of exile: a worldwide web of camps. *Metropolitics* [Internet]. 25 AD. Available from: <https://www.metropolitiques.eu/Corridors-of-exile-A-worldwide-web.html>

215.

Crapanzano V. The Harkis: the wound that never heals [Internet]. Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Press; 2011. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=836912>

216.

Holian A. Of Refugees and Camps: Spatial Practices of Refugee Management in Post-World War II Europe.

217.

Koestler A. Scum of the earth [Internet]. London: Eland Publishing Limited; 2006. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=932249>

218.

Lafitte F. The internment of aliens. A Penguin special. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books; 1940.

219.

Journal of Refugee Studies: Special Issue: What is Camp? [Internet]. Vol. 29. 29(2).

Available from:

<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/jrs/issue/29/2>