

International Security and Conflict

[View Online](#)

Allison, G.T. and Halperin, M.H. (1972) 'Bureaucratic Politics: A Paradigm and Some Policy Implications', *World Politics*, 24(S1), pp. 40–79. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2010559>.

André Månsson, (2014) 'Energy, conflict and war: Towards a conceptual framework', *Energy Research & Social Science*, 4, pp. 106–116. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2014.10.004>.

Anyanwu, J.C. (2014) 'Oil Wealth, Ethno-Religious-Linguistic Fractionalization and Civil Wars in Africa: Cross-Country Evidence', *African Development Review*, 26(2), pp. 209–236. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12077>.

Arvid Raknerud and Håvard Hegre and Hegre, H. (1997) 'The Hazard of War: Reassessing the Evidence for the Democratic Peace', *Journal of Peace Research*, 34(4), pp. 385–404. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/424861>.

Bartilow, H.A. and Voss, D.S. (2009) 'Market Rules: The Incidental Relationship between Democratic Compatibility and International Commerce', *International Studies Quarterly*, 53(1), pp. 103–124. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/29734276>.

Basedau, M. and Richter, T. (2014) 'Why do some oil exporters experience civil war but others do not?: investigating the conditional effects of oil', *European Political Science Review*, 6(04), pp. 549–574. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773913000234>.

Baylis, J. (2015) *No End in Sight: The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict Since Oslo*. Available at: http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/orc/resources/politics/conflict/baylis_strategy5e/student/cases/baylis5e_case_israel_palestine.pdf.

Baylis, J., Wirtz, J.J. and Gray, C.S. (eds) (2016) *Strategy in the contemporary world: an introduction to strategic studies*. Fifth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Berdal, M. (2003) 'How "New" Are "New Wars"? Global Economic Change and the Study of Civil War', *Global Governance*, 9(4), pp. 477–502. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800498>.

Berejikian, J.D. (2002) 'A Cognitive Theory of Deterrence', *Journal of Peace Research*, 39(2), pp. 165–183. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1555297>.

Bremer, S.A. (1992) 'Dangerous Dyads: Conditions Affecting the Likelihood of Interstate

War, 1816-1965', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 36(2), pp. 309-341. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/174478>.

Bremer, S.A. (1993) 'Democracy and militarized interstate conflict, 1816-1965', *International Interactions*, 18(3), pp. 231-249. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www-tandfonline-com/doi/abs/10.1080/03050629308434806>.

Bromley, S. (2006) 'Blood for oil?', *New Political Economy*, 11(3), pp. 419-434. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13563460600841066>.

Brooks, S.G. (2013) 'Economic Actors' Lobbying Influence on the Prospects for War and Peace', *International Organization*, 67(04), pp. 863-888. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818313000283>.

Brzoska, M. and Fröhlich, C. (2016) 'Climate change, migration and violent conflict: vulnerabilities, pathways and adaptation strategies', *Migration and Development*, 5(2), pp. 190-210. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/21632324.2015.1022973>.

Buhaug, H. (2010) 'Climate not to blame for African civil wars', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 107(38). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1005739107>.

Buhaug, H. (2015) 'Climate-conflict research: some reflections on the way forward', *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change*, 6(3), pp. 269-275. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/wcc.336>.

Burgos, R.A. (2008) 'Origins of Regime Change: "Ideapolitik" on the Long Road to Baghdad, 1993-2000', *Security Studies*, 17(2), pp. 221-256. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636410802098693>.

Burke, M.B. (2009) 'Warming increases the risk of civil war in Africa', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 106(49). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0907998106>.

Busby, J.W. (no date) *Climate Change and Insecurity: Mapping Vulnerability in Africa*. The MIT Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/503800>.

Byman, D.L. and M. Pollack, K. (2001) 'Let Us Now Praise Great Men: Bringing the Statesman Back In', *International Security*, 25(4), pp. 107-146. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3092135>.

Cashman, G. and Robinson, L.C. (2007) *An introduction to the causes of war: patterns of interstate conflict from World War I to Iraq*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Cederman, L.-E. and Penubarti Rao, M. (2001) 'Exploring the Dynamics of the Democratic Peace', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 45(6), pp. 818-833. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3176159>.

Chan, S. (2008) 'In Search of Democratic Peace: Problems and Promise', *International Studies Review*, 41(1), pp. 59-91. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1111/1521-9488.521997052>.

Colaresi, M.P. and Thompson, W.R. (2005) 'Alliances, Arms Buildups and Recurrent Conflict: Testing a Steps-to-War Model', *The Journal of Politics*, 67(2), pp. 345–364. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2005.00320.x>.

Colgan, J. (2013) *Petro-aggression: when oil causes war*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Colgan, J.D. (2013) 'Fueling the Fire: Pathways from Oil to War', 38(2), pp. 147–180. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/523384>.

Colgan, J.D. (no date) 'Oil, Domestic Politics, and International Conflict', *Oil, Domestic Politics, and International Conflict*, 1, pp. 198–205. Available at: <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/10.1016/j.erss.2014.03.005>.

Dafoe, A. (2011) 'Statistical Critiques of the Democratic Peace: Caveat Emptor', *American Journal of Political Science*, 55(2), pp. 247–262. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2010.00487.x>.

Danilovic, V. and Clare, J. (2007) 'The Kantian Liberal Peace (Revisited)', *American Journal of Political Science*, 51(2), pp. 397–414. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4620073>.

Dassel, K. (no date) 'Civilians, soldiers, and strife: domestic sources of international aggression', *International Security*, 23(1), pp. 107–140. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A21059156&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>.

Davis, C. (2010) 'Climate change and civil war', *African Security Review*, 19(1), pp. 64–72. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10246021003736658>.

De Soysa, I., Gartzke, E. and Lie, T.G. (2011) *Oil, Blood, and Strategy: How Petroleum Influences Interstate Conflict*. Available at: http://pages.ucsd.edu/~egartzke/papers/oilwar_040152011.pdf.

'Dead Wrong? Battle Deaths, Military Medicine, and Exaggerated Reports of War's Demise' (no date), 39(1). Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/553214>.

Debs, A. and Monteiro, N.P. (2014) 'Known Unknowns: Power Shifts, Uncertainty, and War', *International Organization*, 68(01), pp. 1–31. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818313000192>.

Debs, A. and Monteiro, N.P. (no date) *What Caused the Iraq War? Debs and Monteiro reply to Lake | Duck of Minerva*. Available at: <http://duckofminerva.com/2013/08/what-caused-the-iraq-war-debs-and-monteiro-reply-to-lake.html>.

Deufler, C.A. (no date) 'Chronic Misperception and International Conflict: The U.S.-Iraq Experience', 36(1), pp. 73–100. Available at:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/443890>.

Dexter, H. (2007) 'New War, Good War and the War on Terror: Explaining, Excusing and Creating Western Neo-interventionism', *Development and Change*, 38(6), pp. 1055–1071. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2007.00446.x>.

Diehl, P.F. and Kingston, J. (1987) 'Messenger or Message?: Military Buildups and the Initiation of Conflict', *The Journal of Politics*, 49(3), pp. 801–813. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2131279>.

Diehl, P.F. and Tira, J. (no date) 'Geographic dimensions of enduring rivalries', *Geographic dimensions of enduring rivalries* 21(2), pp. 263–286. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0962629801000592>.

Doyle, M.W. (1986) 'Liberalism and World Politics', *American Political Science Review*, 80(04), pp. 1151–1169. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/1960861>.

Duffield, M. (2001) *Global governance and the new wars: the merging of development and security*. London: Zed.

Dunn Cavelty, M. and Mauer, V. (2012) *The Routledge handbook of security studies*. London: Routledge.

Elhefnawy, N. (2008) 'The Impending Oil Shock', *Survival*, 50(2), pp. 37–66. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00396330802034242>.

Fawn, R. and Hinnebusch, R.A. (2006) *The Iraq war: causes and consequences*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Fearon, J.G. (1995) 'Rationalist explanations for war', *International Organization*, 49(3), pp. 379–414. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A17433037&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>.

Feitelson, E. (no date) 'The ebb and flow of Arab–Israeli water conflicts:: are past confrontations likely to resurface?', *The ebb and flow of Arab–Israeli water conflicts:: are past confrontations likely to resurface?*, 2(4–5), pp. 343–363. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S136670170000009X>.

Frynas, J.G. and Paulo, M. (2007) 'A New Scramble for African Oil? Historical, Political, and Business Perspectives', *African Affairs*, 106(423), pp. 229–251. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4496440>.

Galtung, J. (1969) 'Violence, Peace, and Peace Research', *Journal of Peace Research*, 6(3), pp. 167–191. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/422690>.

Gartzke, E. (2007) 'The Capitalist Peace', *American Journal of Political Science*, 51(1), pp. 166–191. Available at:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4122913>.

Gartzke, E. and Weisiger, A. (2014) 'Under Construction: Development, Democracy, and Difference as Determinants of Systemic Liberal Peace', *International Studies Quarterly*, 58(1), pp. 130–145. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/isqu.12113>.

Gera, G. (no date) 'Israel and the June 1967 War: 25 Years Later', *Middle East Journal*, 46(2). Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1290729650?pq-origsite=summon>.

Gholz, E. and Press, D.G. (2010) 'Protecting "The Prize": Oil and the U.S. National Interest', *Security Studies*, 19(3), pp. 453–485. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2010.505865>.

Gibler, D.M. (2007) 'Bordering on Peace: Democracy, Territorial Issues, and Conflict', *International Studies Quarterly*, 51(3), pp. 509–532. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2478.2007.00462.x>.

Gibler, D.M., Rider, T.J. and Hutchison, M.L. (2005) 'Taking Arms against a Sea of Troubles: Conventional Arms Races during Periods of Rivalry', *Journal of Peace Research*, 42(2), pp. 131–147. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/30042270>.

Gibler, D.M. and Vasquez, J.A. (1998) 'Uncovering the Dangerous Alliances, 1495-1980', *International Studies Quarterly*, 42(4), pp. 785–807. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2600902>.

Gleditsch, N. (2013) 'The Forum: The Decline of War', *International Studies Review*, 15(3), pp. 396–419. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/misr.12031>.

Gleditsch, N.P. and Hegre, H. (1997) 'Peace and democracy: three levels of analysis', *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 41(2), pp. 283–310. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A19353308&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>.

Haas, E.B. (1953) 'The Balance of Power: Prescription, Concept, or Propaganda?', *World Politics*, 5(04), pp. 442–477. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2009179>.

Harms, G., Ferry, T.M., and Askews & Holts Library Services (2012) *The Palestine-Israel conflict: a basic introduction*. Third edition. London: Pluto Press. Available at:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781849646857>.

Hedges, C. (2012) 'War Is Betrayal', *Boston Review*, 37(4). Available at:
[http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://literature.proquest.com/searchCritRef.do?DurUrl=Yes&listType=crit_all&value\(Searchin\)=ftonly&forward=criticism&value\(PubDate1\)=20120000&value\(Title\)=WAR%20IS%20BETRAYAL&value\(Journal\)=Boston%20Review&value\(ISSN\)=0734-2306&value\(PubDate2\)=20120000](http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://literature.proquest.com/searchCritRef.do?DurUrl=Yes&listType=crit_all&value(Searchin)=ftonly&forward=criticism&value(PubDate1)=20120000&value(Title)=WAR%20IS%20BETRAYAL&value(Journal)=Boston%20Review&value(ISSN)=0734-2306&value(PubDate2)=20120000).
Hegre, H. et al. (2013) 'Predicting Armed Conflict, 2010-2050', *International Studies Quarterly*, 57(2), pp. 250–270. Available at:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/isqu.12007/abstract>.

Hendrixa, C.S. and Glaser, S. (no date) 'Trends and triggers: Climate, climate change and civil conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Trends and triggers: Climate, climate change and civil conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa*, 26(6), pp. 695–715. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0962629807000844>.

Hensel, P.R. (1996) 'Charting A Course To Conflict: Territorial Issues and Interstate Conflict, 1816-1992', *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 15(1), pp. 43–73. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/073889429601500103>.

Hensel, P.R. et al. (2008) 'Bones of Contention: Comparing Territorial, Maritime, and River Issues', *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 52(1), pp. 117–143. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002707310425>.

Hensel, P.R. and Mitchell, S.M. (2005) 'Issue indivisibility and territorial claims', *GeoJournal*, 64(4), pp. 275–285. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/41148009>.

Homer-Dixon, T.F. (1991) 'On the Threshold: Environmental Changes as Causes of Acute Conflict', *International Security*, 16(2). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2539061>.

Homer-Dixon, T.F. (1994) 'Environmental scarcities and violent conflict: evidence from cases', *International Security*, 19, pp. 5–40. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A15691653&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>.

Hopf, T. (1991) 'Polarity, The Offense Defense Balance, and War', *The American Political Science Review*, 85(2). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/1963170>.

Hsiang, S.M. and Burke, M. (2014) 'Climate, conflict, and social stability: what does the evidence say?', *Climatic Change*, 123(1), pp. 39–55. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10584-013-0868-3>.

Hsiang, S.M., Burke, M. and Miguel, E. (2013) 'Quantifying the Influence of Climate on Human Conflict', *Science*, 341(6151), pp. 1235367–1235367. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1235367>.

Hurst, S. (2009) *The United States and Iraq since 1979*. Edinburgh University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748627677.001.0001>.

J. Dixon, W. and Senese, P.D. (2002) 'Democracy, Disputes, and Negotiated Settlements', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 46(4), pp. 547–571. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3176190>.

Jervis, R. (1968) 'Hypotheses on Misperception', *World Politics*, 20(03), pp. 454–479. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2009777>.

Jervis, R. (1976) *Perception and misperception in international politics*. Princeton, N.J.:

Princeton University Press.

Jervis, R. (1988) 'War and Misperception', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 18(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/204820>.

Jhaveri, N.J. (2004) 'Petroimperialism: US Oil Interests and the Iraq War', *Antipode*, 36(1), pp. 2–11. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2004.00378.x>.

Johnson, D. and Tierney, D. (no date) *The Rubicon Theory of War: How the Path to Conflict Reaches the Point of No Return*. The MIT Press, pp. 7–40. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/443884>.

Joyce, K.A. and Braithwaite, A. (2013) 'Geographic proximity and third-party joiners in militarized interstate disputes', *Journal of Peace Research*, 50(5), pp. 595–608. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343313489587>.

Kadera, K.M., Crescenzi, M.J.C. and Shannon, M.L. (2003) 'Democratic Survival, Peace, and War in the International System', *American Journal of Political Science*, 47(2). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/3186135>.

Kaldor, M. (2005) 'Old Wars, Cold Wars, New Wars, and the War on Terror', *International Politics*, 42(4), pp. 491–498. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.ip.8800126>.

Kaldor, M. (2012) *New and old wars*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press. Available at: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1184140>.

Kaldor, M. (no date) 'In Defence of New Wars', *Stability : International Journal of Security and Development*, 2(1). Available at: <https://doaj.org/article/29e88b6e34164b159a6330593a6a347f>.

Kaldor, M., Karl, T.L. and Said, Y. (2007a) *Oil wars*. London: Pluto.

Kaldor, M., Karl, T.L. and Said, Y. (2007b) *Oil wars*. London: Pluto.

Kalyvas, S.N. (2001) '"New" and "Old" Civil Wars: A Valid Distinction?', *World Politics*, 54(01), pp. 99–118. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/wp.2001.0022>.

Kaysen, C. and Mueller, J. (1990) 'Is War Obsolete?: A Review Essay', *International Security*, 14(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2538750>.

Kelanic, R.A. (2016) 'The Petroleum Paradox: Oil, Coercive Vulnerability, and Great Power Behavior', *Security Studies*, 25(2), pp. 181–213. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2016.1171966>.

Klare, M.T. (2005) *Blood and oil: the dangers and consequences of America's growing dependency on imported petroleum*. 1st Holt paperbacks ed. New York: Metropolitan Books/Henry Holt.

Klare, M.T. (2009) *Rising powers, shrinking planet: the new geopolitics of energy*. [New] ed. New York: Holt Paperback.

Kurtulus, E.N. (2007) 'The Notion of a "Pre-Emptive War:" the Six Day War Revisited',

Middle East Journal, 61(2), pp. 220–238. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4330386>.

Lake, D. (no date) What Caused the Iraq War? David Lake Replies to Debs and Monteiro | Duck of Minerva. Available at:
<http://duckofminerva.com/2013/07/what-caused-the-iraq-war-david-lake-replies-to-debs-and-monteiro.html>.

Lake, D.A. (2010) 'Two Cheers for Bargaining Theory: Assessing Rationalist Explanations of the Iraq War', *International Security*, 35(3), pp. 7–52. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40981251>.

Latham, A.A. and Christenson, J. (2014) 'Historicizing the "New Wars": The case of Jihad in the early years of Islam', *European Journal of International Relations*, 20(3), pp. 766–786. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066113482990>.

Layman, G.C. and Green, J.C. (2006) 'Wars and Rumours of Wars: The Contexts of Cultural Conflict in American Political Behaviour', *British Journal of Political Science*, 36(1), pp. 61–89. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4092316>.

Le Billon, P. (2005) *The geopolitics of resource wars: resource dependence, governance and violence*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Lebow, R.N. (2010) *Why nations fight: past and future motives for war*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Leeds, B.A. (2003) 'Do Alliances Deter Aggression? The Influence of Military Alliances on the Initiation of Militarized Interstate Disputes', *American Journal of Political Science*, 47(3), pp. 427–439. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1540-5907.00031>.

Legro, J.W. (1994) 'Military Culture and Inadvertent Escalation in World War II', *International Security*, 18(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2539179>.

Levy, J.S. (1981) 'Alliance Formation and War Behavior: An Analysis of the Great Powers, 1495–1975', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 25(4), pp. 581–613. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/173911>.

Levy, J.S. (1986) 'Organizational Routines and the Causes of War', *International Studies Quarterly*, 30(2). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2600676>.

Levy, J.S. (1997) 'Prospect Theory, Rational Choice, and International Relations', *International Studies Quarterly*, 41(1), pp. 87–112. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2600908>.

Levy, J.S. and Thompson, W.R. (2005) 'Hegemonic Threats and Great-Power Balancing in Europe, 1495–1999', *Security Studies*, 14(1), pp. 1–33. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09636410591001465>.

Levy, J.S., Thompson, W.R., and Dawson Books (2010a) *Causes of war* [electronic resource]. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibb>

oleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781444319170.

Levy, J.S., Thompson, W.R., and Dawson Books (2010b) Causes of war [electronic resource]. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781444319170>.

Levy, J.S., Thompson, W.R., and Dawson Books (2010c) Causes of war [electronic resource]. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781444319170>.

Levy, J.S., Thompson, W.R., and Dawson Books (2010d) Causes of war [electronic resource]. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781444319170>.

Levy, J.S., Thompson, W.R., and Dawson Books (2010e) Causes of war [electronic resource]. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781444319170>.

Little, R. (2007) The balance of power in international relations: metaphors, myths, and models. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

LOCK, E. (2010) 'Refining strategic culture: return of the second generation', Review of International Studies, 36(3), pp. 685–708. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40783291>.

Louis, W.R. and Shlaim, A. (eds) (2011a) The 1967 Arab-Israeli War. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511751431>.

Louis, W.R. and Shlaim, A. (eds) (2011b) The 1967 Arab-Israeli War. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511751431>.

Malešević, S. (2008) 'The Sociology of New Wars? Assessing the Causes and Objectives of Contemporary Violent Conflicts', International Political Sociology, 2(2), pp. 97–112. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2008.00038.x>.

Maoz, Z. and Russett, B. (1992) 'Alliance, contiguity, wealth, and political stability: Is the lack of conflict among democracies a statistical artifact?', International Interactions, 17(3), pp. 245–267. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03050629208434782>.

Mearsheimer, J.J. (1990) 'Back to the Future: Instability in Europe after the Cold War', International Security, 15(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2538981>.

- Meierding, E. (2016) 'Dismantling the Oil Wars Myth', *Security Studies*, 25(2), pp. 258–288. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2016.1171968>.
- Melander, E., Oberg, M. and Hall, J. (2009) 'Are "New Wars" More Atrocious? Battle Severity, Civilians Killed and Forced Migration Before and After the End of the Cold War', *European Journal of International Relations*, 15(3), pp. 505–536. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066109338243>.
- Mello, P.A. (2010) 'Review article: In search of new wars: The debate about a transformation of war', *European Journal of International Relations*, 16(2), pp. 297–309. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066109350053>.
- Mercille, J. (2010) 'The radical geopolitics of US foreign policy: the 2003 Iraq War', *GeoJournal*, 75(4), pp. 327–337. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/41148401>.
- Mitchell, S.M. et al. (2012) *Guide to the scientific study of international processes* [electronic resource]. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley. Available at: <http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=978374>.
- Mitzen, J. and Schweller, R.L. (2011) 'Knowing the Unknown Unknowns: Misplaced Certainty and the Onset of War', *Security Studies*, 20(1), pp. 2–35. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2011.549023>.
- Morgan, T.C. and Campbell, S.H. (1991) 'Domestic Structure, Decisional Constraints, and War: So Why Kant Democracies Fight?', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 35(2), pp. 187–211. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/174144>.
- Morris, D. (2006) 'The Chance to Go Deep: U.S. Energy Interests in West Africa', *American Foreign Policy Interests*, 28(3), pp. 225–238. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10803920600791047>.
- Mueller, J. (no date) 'War has almost ceased to exist: an assessment', *Political Science Quarterly*, 124(2), pp. 297–321. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A203482379&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>.
- Mundy, J. (2011) 'Deconstructing civil wars: Beyond the new wars debate', *Security Dialogue*, 42(3), pp. 279–295. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010611405378>.
- Newman, E. (2004) 'The "New Wars" Debate: A Historical Perspective is Needed', *Security Dialogue*, 35(2), pp. 173–189. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010604044975>.
- Oneal, J.R. and Russett, B. (1999) 'The Kantian Peace: The Pacific Benefits of Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations, 1885–1992', *World Politics*, 52(01), pp. 1–37. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887100020013>.
- Oneal, J.R. and Russett, B.M. (1997) 'The Classical Liberals Were Right: Democracy, Interdependence, and Conflict, 1950–1985', *International Studies Quarterly*, 41(2), pp. 267–293. Available at:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3013934>.

Oren, M.B. (2002) *Six days of war: June 1967 and the making of the modern Middle East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Peters, S. (2004a) 'Coercive western energy security strategies: "resource wars" as a new threat to global security', *Geopolitics*, 9(1), pp. 187-212. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14650040412331307882>.

Peters, S. (2004b) 'Coercive western energy security strategies: "resource wars" as a new threat to global security', *Geopolitics*, 9(1), pp. 187-212. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14650040412331307882>.

Pinker, S. (2011) *The better angels of our nature: why violence has declined*. New York, NY: Viking.

Popp, R. (2006) 'Stumbling Decidedly into the Six-Day War', *Middle East Journal*, 60(2), pp. 281-309. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4330250>.

Powell, R. (2002) 'Bargaining Theory and International Conflict', *Annual Review of Political Science*, 5(1), pp. 1-30. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.5.092601.141138>.

R. Oneal, J.R. and Russett, B. (1999) 'The Kantian Peace: The Pacific Benefits of Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations, 1885-1992', *World Politics*, 52(1), pp. 1-37. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25054099>.

Raleigha, C. and Urdalb, H. (no date) 'Climate change, environmental degradation and armed conflict', *Climate change, environmental degradation and armed conflict*, 26(6), pp. 674-694. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S096262980700087X>.

Rasler, K.A. and Thompson, W.R. (2006) 'Contested Territory, Strategic Rivalries, and Conflict Escalation', *International Studies Quarterly*, 50(1), pp. 145-167. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3693555>.

Reiter, D. (2003) 'Exploring the Bargaining Model of War', *Perspectives on Politics*, 1(1), pp. 27-43. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3687811>.

Reuveny, R. (2007) 'Climate change-induced migration and violent conflict', *Political Geography*, 26(6), pp. 656-673. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2007.05.001>.

Rider, T.J., Findley, M.G. and Diehl, P.F.D. (2011) 'Just part of the game? Arms races, rivalry, and war', *Journal of Peace Research*, 48(1), pp. 85-100. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/29777471>.

Rosato, S. (2003) 'The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory', *The American Political*

Science Review, 97(4), pp. 585–602. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3593025>.

Salehyan, I. (2008) 'From Climate Change to Conflict? No Consensus Yet', *Journal of Peace Research*, 45(3), pp. 315–326. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27640676>.

Sample, S.G. (1998) 'Military Buildups, War, and Realpolitik: A Multivariate Model', *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 42(2), pp. 156–175. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/174567>.

Sample, S.G. (2002) 'The Outcomes of Military Buildups: Minor States vs. Major Powers', *Journal of Peace Research*, 39(6), pp. 669–691. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1555253>.

Sarkees, M.R., Wayman, F.W. and Singer, J.D. (2003) 'Inter-State, Intra-State, and Extra-State Wars: A Comprehensive Look at Their Distribution over Time, 1816-1997', *International Studies Quarterly*, 47(1), pp. 49–70. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3096076>.

Schroeder, P. (1994) 'Historical reality vs. neo-realist theory', *International Security*, 19(1), pp. 108–148. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A15691661&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>.

SCOTT BENNETT, D. (2006) 'Toward a Continuous Specification of the Democracy-Autocracy Connection', *International Studies Quarterly*, 50(2), pp. 313–338. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2478.2006.00404.x>.

Selby, J. (2014) 'Positivist Climate Conflict Research: A Critique', *Geopolitics*, 19(4), pp. 829–856. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14650045.2014.964865>.

Selden, Z. (2013) 'Balancing Against or Balancing With? The Spectrum of Alignment and the Endurance of American Hegemony', *Security Studies*, 22(2), pp. 330–364. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2013.786918>.

Senese, P.D. (2005) 'Territory, Contiguity, and International Conflict: Assessing a New Joint Explanation', *American Journal of Political Science*, 49(4). Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/3647696>.

Senese, P.D. and Vasquez, J.A. (2003) 'A Unified Explanation of Territorial Conflict: Testing the Impact of Sampling Bias, 1919-1992', *International Studies Quarterly*, 47(2), pp. 275–298. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2478.4702006>.

Senese, P.D. and Vasquez, J.A. (2005) 'Assessing the Steps to War', *British Journal of Political Science*, 35(4), pp. 607–633. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4092414>.

Senese, P.D. and Vasquez, J.A. (2008) *The steps to war: an empirical study*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

- Shaw, M. (2002) 'Risk-transfer Militarism, Small Massacres and the Historic Legitimacy of War', *International Relations*, 16(3), pp. 343–359. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117802016003003>.
- Shlaim, A. (1996) *The Middle East The Origins of Arab-Israeli Wars*. Available at: <http://users.ox.ac.uk/~ssfc0005/The%20Middle%20East%20The%20Origins%20of%20Arab-Israeli%20Wars.html>.
- Sifry, M.L. and Cerf, C. (eds) (2003) *The Iraq war reader: history, documents, opinions*. New York: Touchstone.
- Singer, J.D. and Small, M. (1966) 'Formal Alliances, 1815-1939: A Quantitative Description', *Journal of Peace Research*, 3(1), pp. 1–32. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/423224>.
- Smith, A. (1995) 'Alliance Formation and War', *International Studies Quarterly*, 39(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2600800>.
- Smith, C.D. (2013) *Palestine and the Arab-Israeli conflict*. 8th ed. Boston, Mass: Bedford/St. Martins.
- Stokes, D. (2007) 'Blood for Oil? Global Capital, Counter-Insurgency and the Dual Logic of American Energy Security', *Review of International Studies*, 33(2), pp. 245–264. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40072164>.
- Stokes, D. and Raphael, S. (2010) *Global energy security and American hegemony*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Strüver, G. (2016) 'The Hard Power of Natural Resources: Oil and the Outbreak of Militarized Interstate Disputes', *Foreign Policy Analysis* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://fpa.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2016/04/01/fpa.orw013>.
- Suganami, H. (2002) 'Explaining War: Some Critical Observations', *International Relations*, 16(3), pp. 307–326. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117802016003001>.
- TAYLOR, I. (2006) 'China's oil diplomacy in Africa', *International Affairs*, 82(5), pp. 937–959. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2006.00579.x>.
- Tertrais, B. (2011) 'The Climate Wars Myth', *The Washington Quarterly*, 34(3), pp. 17–29. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2011.587951>.
- 'The Controversy over the Democratic Peace: Rearguard Action of Cracks in the Wall' (1997), 22(1), pp. 162–198. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/446823/pdf>.
- Theison, B. (2011) 'Climate Wars? Assessing the claim that drought breeds conflict', 36(3). Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/461857>.
- Themner, L. and Wallensteen, P. (2014) 'Armed conflicts, 1946-2013', *Journal of Peace Research*, 51(4), pp. 541–554. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343314542076>.

- Tunç, H. (2005) 'What was it all about after all? The causes of the Iraq war', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 26(2), pp. 335–355. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260500190492>.
- Valeriano, B. and Travlos, K. (no date) *The US-Iraq Conflict: A War of Rivalry?* | Duck of Minerva. Available at: <http://duckofminerva.com/2013/03/the-us-iraq-conflict-a-war-of-rivalry.html>.
- Valeriano, B. and Vasquez, J.A. (2010) 'Identifying and Classifying Complex Interstate Wars', *International Studies Quarterly*, 54(2), pp. 561–582. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40664179>.
- Vasquez, J. and Henehan, M.T. (2001) 'Territorial Disputes and the Probability of War, 1816-1992', *Journal of Peace Research*, 38(2), pp. 123–138. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/425491>.
- Vasquez, J. and Leskiw, C.S. (2001) 'The Origins and War Proneness of Interstate Rivalries', *Annual Review of Political Science*, 4(1), pp. 295–316. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.4.1.295>.
- Vasquez, J.A. (1987) 'The Steps to War: Toward a Scientific Explanation of Correlates of War Findings', *World Politics*, 40(01), pp. 108–145. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2010196>.
- Vasquez, J.A. (1995) 'Why Do Neighbors Fight? Proximity, Interaction, or Territoriality', *Journal of Peace Research*, 32(3), pp. 277–293. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/425665>.
- Vasquez, J.A. (2004) 'The Probability of War, 1816-1992', *International Studies Quarterly*, 48(1), pp. 1–27. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3693561>.
- Vasquez, J.A. (2009a) *The war puzzle revisited*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107199798>.
- Vasquez, J.A. (2009b) *The war puzzle revisited*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107199798>.
- Vasquez, J.A. and Dawson Books (2012) *What do we know about war?* [electronic resource]. 2nd ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781442212657>.
- Vasquez, J.A. and Valeriano, B. (2010) 'Classification of Interstate Wars', *The Journal of Politics*, 72(2), pp. 292–309. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381609990740>.
- Väyrynen, R. (2006) *The waning of major war: theories and debates*. London: Routledge.

- Verhoeven, H. (2014) 'Gardens of Eden or Hearts of Darkness? The Genealogy of Discourses on Environmental Insecurity and Climate Wars in Africa', *Geopolitics*, 19(4), pp. 784–805. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14650045.2014.896794>.
- Wagner, R.H. (2000) 'Bargaining and War', *American Journal of Political Science*, 44(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2669259>.
- Walt, S. (2012) Top 10 Lessons of the Iraq War | Foreign Policy. Available at: <http://foreignpolicy.com/2012/03/20/top-10-lessons-of-the-iraq-war-2/>.
- Waltz, K.N. (1959a) *Man, the state and war: a theoretical analysis*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Waltz, K.N. (1959b) *Man, the state and war: a theoretical analysis*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Waltz, K.N. (1988) 'The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 18(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/204817>.
- Waltz, K.N. (2000) 'Structural Realism after the Cold War', *International Security*, 25(1), pp. 5–41. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A65142947&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni>.
- Wegenast, T. (2016) 'Oil, Natural Gas, and Intrastate Conflict: Does Ownership Matter?', *International Interactions*, 42(1), pp. 31–55. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03050629.2015.1046599>.
- Woods, N. (1996) *Explaining international relations since 1945*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Yarhi-Milo, K. (2013) *In the eye of the beholder: How leaders and intelligence communities assess the intentions of adversaries*. The MIT Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/511624>.
- ZHANG, F. (2011) 'Reconceiving the balance of power: a review essay', *Review of International Studies*, 37(02), pp. 641–651. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210510001282>.
- Zhang, F. (no date) 'Reconceiving the balance of power: a review essay', 37(2), pp. 641–651. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210510001282>.