

# Sociology Of Gender

[View Online](#)

---

[1]

M. Barrett and A. Phillips, *Destabilizing theory: contemporary feminist debates*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1992.

[2]

C. Beasley and Dawson Books, *Gender & sexuality: critical theories, critical thinkers*. London: SAGE, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781848600638>

[3]

R. Connell and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Gender and power: society, the person and sexual politics*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press in association with Blackwell Publishers Ltd, 1987 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1882170>

[4]

R. Connell, *Masculinities*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2005.

[5]

N. Fraser, *Fortunes of feminism: from state-managed capitalism to neoliberal crisis*. London: Verso Books, 2013.

[6]

P. Hill Collins, S. Bilge, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, Intersectionality, vol. Key Concepts Series. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2016 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4698012>

[7]

S. Jackson and S. Scott, Gender: a sociological reader, vol. Routledge student readers. London: Routledge, 2002.

[8]

M. S. Kimmel and A. Aronson, Eds., The gendered society reader, Fifth edition. New York: Oxford University Press, 2014.

[9]

B. Littlewood and Dawson Books, Feminist perspectives on sociology, vol. Feminist perspectives series. Harlow: Pearson Prentice Hall, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781408212417>

[10]

J. Marchbank and G. Letherby, Introduction to gender: social science perspectives, Second edition. London: Routledge, 2014.

[11]

J. Pilcher and I. Whelehan, Fifty key concepts in gender studies, vol. SAGE key concepts. London: SAGE, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781412932073>

[12]

D. Richardson and V. Robinson, Introducing gender and women's studies, 3rd ed.

Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

[13]

R. Tong, *Feminist thought: a more comprehensive introduction*, 3rd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview, 2009.

[14]

JSTOR (Organization), 'Feminist review', 1979.

[15]

EBSCO Publishing (Firm), JSTOR (Organization), and University of Chicago. Press, 'Signs: journal of women in culture and society', 1975.

[16]

'Feminist theory', 2000.

[17]

Hull Centre for Gender Studies and EBSCO Publishing (Firm), 'Journal of gender studies'.

[18]

Sociologists for Women in Society (U.S.), JSTOR (Organization), and Thomson Gale (Firm), 'Gender & society: official publication of Sociologists for Women in Society'.

[19]

EBSCO Publishing (Firm), 'Gender, work, and organization'.

[20]

'Men and masculinities'.

[21]

'Women's studies international forum'.

[22]

EBSCO Publishing (Firm), 'Women's studies'.

[23]

Oxfam. Gender and Development Unit and JSTOR (Organization), 'Gender and development'.

[24]

'Sexualities'.

[25]

Harry Benjamin International Gender Dysphoria Association, 'The international journal of transgenderism'.

[26]

J. Acker, 'The Problem with Patriarchy', *Sociology*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 235–240, 1989 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42853922>

[27]

R. Connell, *Gender and power: society, the person and sexual politics*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1987 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1882170>

[28]

S. de Boise, 'Patriarchy and the Crisis of Masculinity', 2013. [Online]. Available: [http://www.newleftproject.org/index.php/site/article\\_comments/patriarchy\\_and\\_the\\_crisis\\_of\\_masculinity](http://www.newleftproject.org/index.php/site/article_comments/patriarchy_and_the_crisis_of_masculinity)

[29]

S. Walby, 'Theorising patriarchy', *Sociology*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 213-234, 1989 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42853921>

[30]

M. Barrett, *Women's oppression today: the Marxist/feminist encounter*, Rev. ed. London: Verso, 1988.

[31]

M. Becker, 'Patriarchy and Inequality: Towards a Substantive Feminism', *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, no. 1999, pp. 21-88, 1999 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/uchclf1999&id=25>

[32]

V. Bryson, 'Patriarchy: A concept too useful to lose', *Contemporary Politics*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 311-324, Dec. 1999, doi: 10.1080/13569779908450014.

[33]

*Feminist Review, Waged work: a reader*. London: Virago Press, 1986.

[34]

F. Engels, *The origin of the family, private property and the state*, vol. Penguin classics. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1985.

[35]

Flax, Jane, 'Postmodernism and Gender Relations in Feminist Theory', *Signs*, vol. 12, no. 4 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1300109601?pq-origsite=summon>

[36]

H. Gottfried, 'Beyond Patriarchy: Theorising Gender and Class', *Sociology*, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 451–468, 1998 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42855951>

[37]

L. Sargent, Ed., *Women and Revolution: A discussion of the Unhappy Marriage of Marxism and Feminism*. London: Pluto Press, 1981.

[38]

S. Jackson and S. Scott, *Gender: a sociological reader*, vol. Routledge student readers. London: Routledge, 2002.

[39]

Deniz Kandiyoti, 'Bargaining with Patriarchy', *Gender and Society*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 274–290, 1988 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/190357>

[40]

C. Pateman and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *The sexual contract*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1988 [Online]. Available: <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1662645>

[41]

A. Pollert, 'Gender and Class Revisited; or, the Poverty of Patriarchy', *Sociology*, vol. 30, no. 4, pp. 639–659, 1996 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42855731>

[42]

D. Smith, 'Women's Perspective as a Radical Critique of Sociology', *Sociological Inquiry*, vol. 44, pp. 7–13, 1974 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=sih&AN=13744557&site=ehost-live>

[43]

D. E. Smith and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *The everyday world as problematic: a feminist sociology*, vol. Northeastern series in feminist theory. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1987 [Online]. Available: <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1085088>

[44]

B. S. Turner, *The Body and Society : Explorations in Social Theory*. Ed.: 2nd ed. London : SAGE Publications Ltd., 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=53315&site=ehost-live>

[45]

S. Walby, 'The Impact of Feminism on Sociology', *Sociological Research Online*, vol. 16, no. 3, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/16/3/21.html>

[46]

S. Walby, *Theorizing patriarchy*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1990.

[47]

C. West and D. H. Zimmerman, 'Doing Gender', *Gender & Society*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 125–151, Jun. 1987, doi: 10.1177/0891243287001002002.

[48]

A. S. Wharton, 'Feminism at Work', *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, vol. 571, pp. 167–182, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1049141>

[49]

M. Wollstonecraft, R. Abbey, N. Clarke, M. Cronin, V. Sapiro, and Askews & Holts Library Services, *A vindication of the rights of woman*, vol. *Rethinking the Western tradition*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780300207040>

[50]

L. Sargent, *The unhappy marriage of marxism and feminism: a debate of class and patriarchy*. London: Pluto, 1986.

[51]

J. Butler and Taylor & Francis Group, *Gender trouble: feminism and the subversion of identity*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203902752>

[52]

A. WITZ, 'Whose Body Matters? Feminist Sociology and the Corporeal Turn in Sociology and Feminism', *Body & Society*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 1-24, Jun. 2000, doi: 10.1177/1357034X00006002001.

[53]

I. M. Young, *On Female Body Experience*. Oxford University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/oso/public/content/philosophy/9780195161922/toc.html>

[54]

K. Backett-Milburn and L. McKie, *Constructing gendered bodies*, vol. *Explorations in sociology*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.

[55]



'Body & Society', vol. 14, no. 1, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/boda/14/1>

[56]

J. Butler, *Bodies That Matter*. Taylor and Francis, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1779047>

[57]

J. Butler and Dawson Books, *Undoing gender*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge, 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203499627>

[58]

Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Feminism / postmodernism*, vol. *Thinking Gender*. London: Routledge, 1990 [Online]. Available:  
<http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1433491>

[59]

J. Entwistle and A. Mears, 'Gender on Display: Peformativity in Fashion Modelling', *Cultural Sociology*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 320–335, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1177/1749975512457139.

[60]

A. Fausto-Sterling and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Sexing the body: gender politics and the construction of sexuality*, First edition. New York: Basic Books, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=904413>

[61]

G. John and L. Williams, 'The sexual division of dieting: women's voices.', *Sociological Review*, vol. 44, pp. 630–647, doi: 10.1111/1467-954X.ep9703202980. [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=sih&AN=9703202980&site=ehost-live>

[62]

J. Germov and L. Williams, *A sociology of food and nutrition: the social appetite*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

[63]

S. Hines, '(Trans)Forming Gender: Social Change and Transgender Citizenship', *Sociological Research Online*, vol. 12, no. 1, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/1/hines.html>

[64]

M. J. Hird, 'For a Sociology of Transsexualism', *Sociology*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 577–595, Aug. 2002, doi: 10.1177/0038038502036003005.

[65]

R. Holliday and J. Elfving-Hwang, 'Gender, Globalization and Aesthetic Surgery in South Korea', *Body & Society*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 58–81, Jun. 2012, doi: 10.1177/1357034X12440828.

[66]

S. Jackson and S. Scott, *Gender: a sociological reader*, vol. Routledge student readers. London: Routledge, 2002.

[67]

J. Price and M. Shildrick, *Feminist theory and the body: a reader*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1999.

[68]

R. Weitz, *The politics of women's bodies: sexuality, appearance, & behavior*, 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press, 2003.

[69]

M. Rahman and A. Witz, 'What Really Matters?: The Elusive Quality of the Material in Feminist Thought', *Feminist Theory*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 243–261, Dec. 2003, doi: 10.1177/14647001030043001.

[70]

N. Wolf, *The beauty myth: how images of beauty are used against women*, Abridged edition., vol. Vintage classics. London: Vintage Books, 2015.

[71]

S. Jackson, 'Interchanges: Gender, sexuality and heterosexuality: The complexity (and limits) of heteronormativity', *Feminist Theory*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 105–121, Apr. 2006, doi: 10.1177/1464700106061462.

[72]

D. Richardson, 'Patterned Fluidities: (Re)Imagining the Relationship between Gender and Sexuality', *Sociology*, vol. 41, no. 3, pp. 457–474, Jun. 2007, doi: 10.1177/0038038507076617.

[73]

C. S. Vance and *Scholar and the Feminist (Conference)*, *Pleasure and danger: exploring female sexuality*. London: Pandora, 1992.

[74]

F. Attwood, 'Sexed Up: Theorizing the Sexualization of Culture', *Sexualities*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 77–94, Feb. 2006, doi: 10.1177/1363460706053336.

[75]

J. Butler and Dawson Books, *Undoing gender*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203499627>

[76]

A. Fausto-Sterling and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Sexing the body: gender politics and the construction of sexuality*, First edition. New York: Basic Books, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=904413>

[77]

A. Giddens, *The transformation of intimacy: sexuality, love and eroticism in modern societies*. Cambridge: Polity, 1992.

[78]

R. Gill, 'Empowerment/Sexism: Figuring Female Sexual Agency in Contemporary Advertising', *Feminism & Psychology*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 35–60, Feb. 2008, doi: 10.1177/0959353507084950.

[79]

J. Holland, *Men, Risk and AIDS Project*, and *Women, Risk and AIDS Project*, *The male in the head: young people, heterosexuality and power*, 2nd ed. London: Tufnell, 2004.

[80]

J. Weeks, J. Holland, and M. Waites, *Sexualities and society: a reader*. Cambridge: Polity, 2003.

[81]

S. Jackson, 'Ordinary Sex', *Sexualities*, vol. 11, no. 1–2, pp. 33–37, Feb. 2008, doi: 10.1177/13634607080110010204.

[82]

S. Jackson and S. Scott, *Feminism and sexuality: a reader*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1996.

[83]

S. Jackson, S. Scott, and Dawson Books, *Theorizing sexuality*, vol. *Theorizing society*. Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780335240418>

[84]

A. M. Jaggar and I. M. Young, *A companion to feminist philosophy*, vol. *Blackwell companions to philosophy*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing, 1998.

[85]

L. Jamieson, *Intimacy: personal relationships in modern societies*. Oxford: Polity Press, 1998.

[86]

S. Kemp and J. Squires, *Feminisms*, vol. *Oxford readers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

[87]

A. Levy, *Female chauvinist pigs: women and the rise of raunch culture*, [New ed.]. London: Pocket Books, 2006.

[88]

K. Plummer, *The making of the modern homosexual*. Totowa, N.J.: Barnes & Noble Books, 1981.

[89]

B. McNair and Dawson Books, *Striptease culture: sex, media and the democratization of desire*. London: Routledge, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203469378>

[90]

L. Mulvey, 'Visual Pleasure and Narrative Cinema', *Screen*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 6–18, Sep. 1975, doi: 10.1093/screen/16.3.6.

[91]

M. Evans, *The woman question: readings on the subordination of women*. London: Fontana, 1982.

[92]

R. P. Petchesky, *Abortion and woman's choice: the state, sexuality, and reproductive freedom*. University Press of New England, 1990 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb00493>

[93]

A. Phipps and I. Young, 'Neoliberalisation and "Lad Cultures" in Higher Education', *Sociology*, vol. 49, no. 2, pp. 305–322, Apr. 2015, doi: 10.1177/0038038514542120.

[94]

H. Abelow and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *The lesbian and gay studies reader*. New York: Routledge, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://gla.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1039298>

[95]

D. Richardson, *Rethinking sexuality*. London: SAGE Publications, 2000.

[96]

D. Richardson, 'Patterned Fluidities: (Re)Imagining the Relationship between Gender and Sexuality', *Sociology*, vol. 41, no. 3, pp. 457–474, Jun. 2007, doi: 10.1177/0038038507076617.

[97]

H. Abelove and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *The lesbian and gay studies reader*. New York: Routledge, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://gla.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1039298>

[98]

C. S. Vance and Scholar and the Feminist (Conference), *Pleasure and danger: exploring female sexuality*. London: Pandora, 1992.

[99]

S. Seidman, *Queer theory/sociology*, vol. Twentieth-century social theory. Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell, 1996.

[100]

'Gender and Education', vol. 23, no. 3, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://web.b.ebscohost.com/ehost/results?sid=6d7b12c5-16b1-40a6-bafb-82b67d1ef20c%40sessionmgr120&vid=1&hid=125&bquery=JN+%22Gender+%26+Education%22+AND+DT+20120501&bdata=JmRiPXNpaCZ0eXBIPTEmc2l0ZT1laG9zdC1saXZl>

[101]

T. Sanders, 'Male Sexual Scripts: Intimacy, Sexuality and Pleasure in the Purchase of Commercial Sex', *Sociology*, vol. 42, no. 3, pp. 400–417, 2008 [Online]. Available: [http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42857141?pq-origsite=suomon&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42857141?pq-origsite=suomon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[102]

C. S. Vance and Scholar and the Feminist (Conference), *Pleasure and danger: exploring female sexuality*. London: Pandora, 1992.

[103]

S. Walby, *Theorizing patriarchy*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1990.

[104]

J. Weeks and Dawson Books, *The world we have won: the remaking of erotic and intimate life*. London: Routledge, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203956809>

[105]

J. Woodiwiss, 'Negotiating Intimate and (A)sexual Stories', *Sociological Research Online*, vol. 20, no. 4, 2015, doi: 10.5153/sro.3740. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/20/4/1.html>

[106]

R. W. Connell and J. W. Messerschmidt, 'Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept', *Gender and Society*, vol. 19, no. 6, pp. 829–859, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27640853>

[107]

E. Anderson, 'Inclusive Masculinity in a Fraternal Setting', *Men and Masculinities*, vol. 10, no. 5, pp. 604–620, Apr. 2007, doi: 10.1177/1097184X06291907.

[108]

M. Kiminel, 'Invisible Masculinity.', *Society*, vol. 30, pp. 28–35 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=sih&AN=9312273318&site=ehost-live>

[109]

E. Anderson and Dawson Books, *Inclusive masculinity: the changing nature of masculinities*, vol. Routledge research in gender and society. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S>



9780203871485

[110]

R. Connell, *Masculinities*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2005.

[111]

S. de Boise, 'I'm Not Homophobic, "I've Got Gay Friends": Evaluating the Validity of Inclusive Masculinity', *Men and Masculinities*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 318–339, Aug. 2015, doi: 10.1177/1097184X14554951.

[112]

N. de Viggiani, 'Trying to be Something You Are Not: Masculine Performances within a Prison Setting', *Men and Masculinities*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 271–291, Aug. 2012, doi: 10.1177/1097184X12448464.

[113]

D. Z. Demetriou, 'Connell's Concept of Hegemonic Masculinity: A Critique', *Theory and Society*, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 337–361, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/657965>

[114]

C. Emslie, D. Ridge, S. Ziebland, and K. Hunt, 'Men's accounts of depression: Reconstructing or resisting hegemonic masculinity?', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 62, no. 9, pp. 2246–2257, May 2006, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2005.10.017.

[115]

E. Gallo and F. Scrinzi, 'Outsourcing Elderly Care to Migrant Workers: The Impact of Gender and Class on the Experience of Male Employers', *Sociology*, vol. 50, no. 2, pp. 366–382, Apr. 2016, doi: 10.1177/0038038515573688.

[116]

J. Hearn, *The gender of oppression: men, masculinity and the critique of Marxism*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf, 1987.

[117]

P. Hopkins and G. Noble, 'Masculinities in place: situated identities, relations and intersectionality', *Social & Cultural Geography*, vol. 10, no. 8, pp. 811–819, Dec. 2009, doi: 10.1080/14649360903305817.

[118]

E. Disch, *Reconstructing gender: a multicultural anthology*, Fifth edition. Boston: McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 2009.

[119]

J. A. Mangan, *Making European masculinities: sport, Europe, gender*, vol. The European sports history review. London: Frank Cass, 2000.

[120]

J. W. Messerschmidt, *Masculinities and crime: critique and reconceptualization of theory*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 1993.

[121]

J. W. Messerschmidt, 'Becoming "Real Men": Adolescent Masculinity Challenges and Sexual Violence', *Men and Masculinities*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 286–307, Jan. 2000, doi: 10.1177/1097184X00002003003.

[122]

R. O'Neill, 'The Work of Seduction: Theorising Sexual Subjectivity and Mediated Intimacy in the London "Seduction Community"', *Sociological Research Online*, vol. 20, no. 4, 2015, doi: 10.5153/sro.3744. [Online]. Available: <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/20/4/5.html>

[123]

C. J. Pascoe and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Dude, you're a fag: masculinity and sexuality in high school : with a new preface*, Second edition. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=784539>

[124]

S. Roberts, 'Boys Will Be Boys ... Won't They? Change and Continuities in Contemporary Young Working-class Masculinities', *Sociology*, vol. 47, no. 4, pp. 671–686, Aug. 2013, doi: 10.1177/0038038512453791.

[125]

S. Roberts, *Debating modern masculinities: change, continuity, crisis?* Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Pivot, 2014.

[126]

S. Ruxton, Ed., *Gender Equality and Men: Learning from Practice*. Oxfam Professional, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.xyonline.net/sites/default/files/Ruxton,%20Gender%20equality%20and%20men.pdf>

[127]

V. J. Seidler, *Young men and masculinities: global cultures and intimate lives*, vol. Global masculinities series. London: Zed, 2006.

[128]

J. Acker, 'Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organisations', *Gender & Society*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 139–158, Jun. 1990, doi: 10.1177/089124390004002002.

[129]

L. Sargent, *The unhappy marriage of marxism and feminism: a debate of class and patriarchy*. London: Pluto, 1986.

[130]

R. M. Blackburn, J. Browne, B. Brooks, and J. Jarman, 'Explaining gender segregation', *British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 53, no. 4, pp. 513–536, Dec. 2002, doi: 10.1080/0007131022000021461.

[131]

A. R. Hochschild, *The managed heart: commercialization of human feeling*, 20th anniversary ed. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780520930414>

[132]

J. Acker, 'Gender, Capitalism and Globalization', *Critical Sociology*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 17–41, Apr. 2004, doi: 10.1163/156916304322981668.

[133]

L. Adkins, *Gendered work: sexuality, family and the labour market*. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1995.

[134]

S. Ashwin, *Adapting to Russia's new labor market: gender and employment strategy*, vol. Routledge contemporary Russia and Eastern Europe series. London: Routledge, 2006.

[135]

M. Barrett, *Women's oppression today: the Marxist/feminist encounter*, Rev. ed. London: Verso, 1988.

[136]

H. Bradley, *Men's work, women's work: a sociological history of the sexual division of labour in employment*, vol. *Feminist perspectives*. Cambridge, [Eng.]: Polity in association with Basil Blackwell, 1989.

[137]

J. Browne, Sex segregation and inequality in the modern labour market. Bristol, U.K.: Policy Press, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1332/policypress/9781861345998.001.0001>

[138]

Feminist Review, Waged work: a reader. London: Virago Press, 1986.

[139]

R. Crompton, Restructuring gender relations and employment: the decline of the male breadwinner. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

[140]

R. Crompton, 'Attitudes, women's employment and the domestic division of labour: a cross-national analysis in two waves', Work, Employment & Society, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 213-233, Jun. 2005, doi: 10.1177/0950017005053168.

[141]

S. Cross and B. Bagilhole, 'Girls' Jobs for the Boys? Men, Masculinity and Non-Traditional Occupations', Gender, Work and Organization, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 204-226, Apr. 2002, doi: 10.1111/1468-0432.00156.

[142]

B. Ehrenreich and A. R. Hochschild, Global woman: nannies, maids and sex workers in the new economy. London: Granta Books, 2003.

[143]

C. Emslie and K. Hunt, "'Live to Work" or "Work to Live"? A Qualitative Study of Gender and Work-life Balance among Men and Women in Mid-life', Gender, Work & Organization, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 151-172, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0432.2008.00434.x.

[144]

S. Farris, 'Femonationalism and the "Regular" Army of Labor Called Migrant Women', *History of the Present*, vol. 2, no. 2, 2012, doi: 10.5406/historypresent.2.2.0184.

[145]

C. Hakim, 'Five Feminist Myths about Women's Employment', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 46, no. 3, Sep. 1995, doi: 10.2307/591850.

[146]

S. Halford and P. Leonard, *Negotiating gendered identities at work: place, space and time*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[147]

M. Karamessini and J. Rubery, *Women and austerity: the economic crisis and the future for gender equality*, vol. Routledge IAFPE advances in feminist economics. London: Routledge, 2014.

[148]

L. McDowell, *Capital culture: gender at work in the city*, vol. *Studies in urban and social change*. Oxford: Malden, Mass, 1997.

[149]

L. McDowell and Dawson Books, *Working bodies: interactive service employment and workplace identities*, vol. *Studies in urban and social change*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781444310221>

[150]

L. McDowell, *Working lives: gender, migration and employment in Britain, 1945-2007*, vol. RGS-IBG book series. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013.

[151]

'Working Lives Focus Labour Force Survey'. Office of National Statistics, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/nugget.asp?id=1654>

[152]

D. Perrons, *Gender divisions and working time in the new economy: changing patterns of work, care and public policy in Europe and North America*, vol. Globalization and welfare. Cheltenham: E. Elgar, 2006.

[153]

T. L. Rees, *Women and the labour market*. London: Routledge, 1992.

[154]

J. Smithson and E. H. Stokoe, 'Discourses of Work-Life Balance: Negotiating "Genderblind" Terms in Organizations', *Gender, Work and Organization*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 147–168, Mar. 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0432.2005.00267.x.

[155]

S. Walby, 'Gender and The Financial Crisis'. Lancaster University, 2009 [Online]. Available: [http://www.lancaster.ac.uk/fass/doc\\_library/sociology/Gender\\_and\\_financial\\_crisis\\_Sylvia\\_Walby.pdf](http://www.lancaster.ac.uk/fass/doc_library/sociology/Gender_and_financial_crisis_Sylvia_Walby.pdf)

[156]

T. Warren, K. Rowlingson, and C. Whyley, 'Female finances: Gender Wage Gaps and Gender Assets Gaps', *Work, Employment & Society*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 465–488, Sep. 2001, doi: 10.1177/09500170122119110.

[157]

R. Crompton, 'Attitudes, women's employment and the domestic division of labour: a cross-national analysis in two waves', *Work, Employment & Society*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 213–233, Jun. 2005, doi: 10.1177/0950017005053168.

[158]

A. Witz and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Professions and patriarchy*, vol. *International library of sociology*. London: Routledge, 1992 [Online]. Available: [http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E\\_432349\\_0](http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_432349_0)

[159]

V. Robinson and D. Richardson, *Introducing women's studies: feminist theory and practice*, 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 1997.

[160]

S. Jackson, 'Towards a historical sociology of housework', *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 153–172, Jan. 1992, doi: 10.1016/0277-5395(92)90097-F.

[161]

L. Jamieson, 'Intimacy Transformed? A Critical Look At The "Pure Relationship"', *Sociology*, vol. 33, no. 3, pp. 477–494, 1999 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42857958>

[162]

P. Walters and G. Whitehouse, 'A Limit to Reflexivity: The Challenge for Working Women of Negotiating Sharing of Household Labor', *Journal of Family Issues*, vol. 33, no. 8, pp. 1117–1139, Aug. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0192513X11431566.

[163]

S. Ashwin, *Adapting to Russia's new labor market: gender and employment strategy*, vol. *Routledge contemporary Russia and Eastern Europe series*. London: Routledge, 2006.

[164]

S. Ashwin and T. Lytkina, 'Men in Crisis in Russia: The Role of Domestic Marginalization', *Gender and Society*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 189–206, 2004 [Online]. Available:



<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4149432>

[165]

R. J. Marsh, *Women in Russia and Ukraine*. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

[166]

M. Buckley and NetLibrary, Inc, *Post-Soviet women: from the Baltic to Central Asia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=55607>

[167]

R. W. Connell, 'A really good husband: work/life balance, gender equity and social change', *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, vol. 40, no. 3, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A139470201&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&authCount=1>

[168]

R. Crompton, 'Attitudes, women's employment and the domestic division of labour: a cross-national analysis in two waves', *Work, Employment & Society*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 213-233, Jun. 2005, doi: 10.1177/0950017005053168.

[169]

R. Crompton, S. Lewis, and C. Lyonette, *Women, men, work and family in Europe*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

[170]

Askews & Holts Library Services, *Families and the state: changing relationships*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780230522831>

[171]

J. Fink and Open University, Care: personal lives and social policy, vol. Personal lives and social policy. Bristol: Policy in association with Open University, 2004.

[172]

J. Fink and Å. Lundqvist, Changing relations of welfare: family, gender and migration in Britain and Scandinavia. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Pub, 2010.

[173]

S. Gal and G. Kligman, The politics of gender after socialism: a comparative-historical essay. Princeton University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb04390>

[174]

A. R. Hochschild, The commercialization of intimate life: notes from home and work. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2003.

[175]

S. Ashwin and Ebooks Corporation Limited, Gender, state, and society in Soviet and post-Soviet Russia. London: Routledge, 2000 [Online]. Available:  
[http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E\\_338037\\_0](http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_338037_0)

[176]

V. Robinson and D. Richardson, Introducing women's studies: feminist theory and practice, 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 1997.

[177]

L. Jamieson, Intimacy: personal relationships in modern societies. Oxford: Polity Press, 1998.

[178]

L. Abrams, C. G. Brown, and Dawson Books, A history of everyday life in twentieth century Scotland, vol. A history of everyday life in Scotland. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780748630417>

[179]

R. Fawn and S. White, Russia after communism. London: Frank Cass, 2002.

[180]

R. Kay, 'A Liberation from Emancipation? Changing Discourses on Women's Employment in Soviet and Post-Soviet Russia', The Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 51-72, 2002 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13523270209696368>

[181]

D. H. J. Morgan and Dawson Books, Rethinking family practices, vol. Palgrave studies in family and intimate life. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230304680>

[182]

C. Pateman and Ebooks Corporation Limited, The sexual contract. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1988 [Online]. Available: <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1662645>

[183]

D. E. Smith and Ebooks Corporation Limited, The everyday world as problematic: a feminist sociology, vol. Northeastern series in feminist theory. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1987 [Online]. Available:

<http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1085088>

[184]

'Sociological Research Online', 2011. [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/16/4/contents.html>

[185]

L. A. Tilly and J. W. Scott, *Women, work, and family*. New York, N.Y.: Routledge, 1989.

[186]

M. Yee Kan, 'Does gender trump money? Housework hours of husbands and wives in Britain', *Work, Employment & Society*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 45–66, Mar. 2008, doi: 10.1177/0950017007087416.

[187]

S. I. Benn and G. F. Gaus, *Public and private in social life*. London: Croom Helm, 1983.

[188]

N. Duncan, *Bodyspace: destabilising geographies of gender and sexuality*. London: Routledge, 1996 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=237290>

[189]

L. McDowell, *Gender, identity and place: understanding feminist geographies*. Cambridge: Polity, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1584060>

[190]

C. Aitchison, 'New cultural geographies: the spatiality of leisure, gender and sexuality', *Leisure Studies*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 19–39, Jan. 1999, doi: 10.1080/026143699375032.

[191]

C. Aitchison, *Sport and gender identities: masculinities, femininities and sexualities*. London: Routledge, 2007.

[192]

K. Hannah-Moffat and P. O'Malley, *Gendered risks*. Abingdon: Routledge-Cavendish, 2007.

[193]

O. Brooks, 'Consuming Alcohol in Bars, Pubs and Clubs: A risky freedom for young women?', *Annals of Leisure Research*, vol. 11, no. 3-4, pp. 331-350, Jan. 2008, doi: 10.1080/11745398.2008.9686801.

[194]

N. Duncan, *Bodyspace: destabilising geographies of gender and sexuality*. London: Routledge, 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=237290>

[195]

T. F. Gieryn, 'A space for place in sociology', *Annual Review of Sociology*, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A67051617&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon>

[196]

H. Koskella, '"Bold Walk and Breakings": Women's spatial confidence versus fear of violence', *Gender, Place & Culture*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 301-320, Nov. 1997, doi: 10.1080/09663699725369.

[197]

K. Hille, '"Gendered Exclusions": women's fear of violence and changing relations to

space', *Geografiska Annaler, Series B: Human Geography*, vol. 81, no. 2, pp. 111–124, Aug. 1999, doi: 10.1111/j.0435-3684.1999.00052.x.

[198]

H. Koskela and R. Pain, 'Revisiting fear and place: women's fear of attack and the built environment', *Geoforum*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 269–280, May 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0016-7185(99)00033-0.

[199]

L. McDowell and J. P. Sharp, *Space, gender, knowledge: feminist readings*, vol. *Arnold readers in geography*. London: Arnold, 1997.

[200]

F. Mackay, 'Mapping the Routes: An exploration of charges of racism made against the 1970s UK Reclaim the Night marches', *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 44, pp. 46–54, May 2014, doi: 10.1016/j.wsif.2014.03.006.

[201]

W. Mitchell, R. Bunton, and E. Green, *Young people, risk and leisure: constructing identities in everyday life*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

[202]

D. B. Massey, *Space, place and gender*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1994.

[203]

L. J. Moran and B. Skeggs, *Sexuality and the politics of violence and safety*. London: Routledge, 2004.

[204]

A. M. Oberhauser and I. Johnston-Anumonwo, Eds., *Global perspectives on gender and space: engaging feminism and development*, vol. *Routledge studies in human geography*.

London: Routledge, 2014.

[205]

T. Skelton and G. Valentine, *Cool places: geographies of youth cultures*. London: Routledge, 1998.

[206]

B. Skeggs, 'Matter out of place: visibility and sexualities in leisure spaces', *Leisure Studies*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 213–232, Jan. 1999, doi: 10.1080/026143699374934.

[207]

S. Scraton and B. Watson, 'Gendered cities: women and public leisure space in the "postmodern city"', *Leisure Studies*, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 123–137, Jan. 1998, doi: 10.1080/026143698375196.

[208]

E. A. Stanko, *Everyday violence: how women and men experience sexual and physical danger*. London: Pandora, 1990.

[209]

E. A. Stanko, *The meanings of violence*. London: Routledge, 2003.

[210]

F. Stella, *Lesbian lives in Soviet and post-Soviet Russia: post/socialism and gendered sexualities*, vol. *Genders and sexualities in the social sciences*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1879343>

[211]

G. Valentine, 'Negotiating and Managing Multiple Sexual Identities: Lesbian Time-Space Strategies', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, vol. 18, no. 2, 1993, doi:

10.2307/622365.

[212]

G. Valentine, 'Out and About: Geographies of Lesbian Landscapes', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 96–111, Mar. 1995, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2427.1995.tb00492.x.

[213]

N. Duncan, *Bodyspace: destabilising geographies of gender and sexuality*. London: Routledge, 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=237290>

[214]

G. Valentine, *Social geographies: space and society*. Harlow: Prentice Hall, 2001.

[215]

S. M. Okin, J. Cohen, M. Howard, and M. C. Nussbaum, *Is multiculturalism bad for women?* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781400840991>

[216]

S. M. Okin, J. Cohen, M. Howard, and M. C. Nussbaum, *Is multiculturalism bad for women?* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781400840991>

[217]

S. M. Okin, J. Cohen, M. Howard, and M. C. Nussbaum, *Is multiculturalism bad for women?* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781400840991>



/S9781400840991

[218]

S. Anitha and A. K. Gill, 'A Moral Panic? The Problematization of Forced Marriage in British Newspapers', *Violence Against Women*, vol. 21, no. 9, pp. 1123–1144, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1177/1077801215590671.

[219]

F. Anthias, 'Transnational Mobilities, Migration Research and Intersectionality', *Nordic Journal of Migration Research*, vol. 2, no. 2, Jan. 2012, doi: 10.2478/v10202-011-0032-y.

[220]

H. Begum, 'Geographies of Inclusion/Exclusion: British Muslim Women in the East End of London', vol. 13, no. 5, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/13/5/10.html>

[221]

F. Bhimji, 'Cosmopolitan belonging and diaspora: second-generation British Muslim women travelling to South Asia', *Citizenship Studies*, vol. 12, no. 4, pp. 413–427, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1080/13621020802184259.

[222]

L. B. Bugg, 'How Gujarati Hindu Migrant Women Negotiate Identity and Belonging within their Religious Community: An Ethnographic Study', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 40, no. 12, pp. 1934–1952, Dec. 2014, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2013.876897.

[223]

K. Crenshaw, 'Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color', *Stanford Law Review*, vol. 43, no. 6, Jul. 1991, doi: 10.2307/1229039.

[224]

C. Dwyer, 'Negotiating diasporic identities', *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 475–486, Jul. 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0277-5395(00)00110-2.

[225]

'Ethnicities', vol. 8, no. 3, 2008 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/etna/8/3>

[226]

S. Farris, 'Femonationalism and the "Regular" Army of Labor Called Migrant Women', *History of the Present*, vol. 2, no. 2, 2012, doi: 10.5406/historypresent.2.2.0184.

[227]

A. K. Gill and A. Brah, 'Interrogating cultural narratives about 'honour'- based violence', *European Journal of Women's Studies*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 72–86, Feb. 2014, doi: 10.1177/1350506813510424.

[228]

A. K. Gill and A. V. Engeland, 'Criminalization or "multiculturalism without culture"? Comparing British and French approaches to tackling forced marriage', *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 241–259, Jul. 2014, doi: 10.1080/09649069.2014.933587.

[229]

P. Hill Collins, *Black feminist thought: knowledge, consciousness, and the politics of empowerment*, [2nd ed.], vol. Routledge classics. New York: Routledge, 2009.

[230]

bell hooks and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Ain't I a woman: black women and feminism*, Second edition. London: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available:  
<http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1899877>

[231]

R. Humphris, 'Intersectionality and superdiversity: What's the difference? | Migration Systems', May 29, 2015. [Online]. Available: <https://www.migrationsystems.org/intersectionality-and-superdiversity-whats-the-difference/>

[232]

A. Lorde, *Sister Outsider: Essay and Speeches*. Crossing Press, 1984 [Online]. Available: [http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://solomon.bltc.alexanderstreet.com/cgi-bin/asp/p\\_hilo/bltc/sourceidx.pl?sourceid=S8108](http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://solomon.bltc.alexanderstreet.com/cgi-bin/asp/p_hilo/bltc/sourceidx.pl?sourceid=S8108)

[233]

H. S. Mirza, *Black British feminism: a reader*. London: Routledge, 1997.

[234]

A. Phillips and Dawson Books, *Multiculturalism without culture*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781400827732>

[235]

S. Ponzanesi, 'Feminist theory and multiculturalism', *Feminist Theory*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 91-103, Apr. 2007, doi: 10.1177/1464700107074200.

[236]

E. Smith and M. Marmo, *Race, Gender and the Body in British Immigration Control*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://link.springer.com/10.1057/9781137280442>

[237]

E. Tarlo, 'Hijab in London: Metamorphosis, Resonance and Effects', *Journal of Material Culture*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 131-156, Jul. 2007, doi: 10.1177/1359183507078121.

[238]

S. Walby, J. Armstrong, and S. Strid, 'Intersectionality: Multiple Inequalities in Social Theory', *Sociology*, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 224–240, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0038038511416164.

[239]

L. Mulvey, *Visual and other pleasures*, 2nd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire [England]: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[240]

R. Gill, 'Postfeminist media culture: Elements of a sensibility', *European Journal of Cultural Studies*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 147–166, May 2007, doi: 10.1177/1367549407075898.

[241]

A. McRobbie, 'Notes on "What Not To Wear" and post-feminist symbolic violence', *The Sociological Review*, vol. 52, pp. 97–109, Apr. 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-954X.2005.00526.x.

[242]

B. Benwell and *Sociological Review*, *Masculinity and men's lifestyle magazines*, vol. *Sociological review monograph*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd./The Sociological Review, 2003.

[243]

A. Brooks and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Postfeminisms: feminism, cultural theory, and cultural forms*. London: Routledge, 1997 [Online]. Available: [http://www.GLA.ebilib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E\\_436212\\_0](http://www.GLA.ebilib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_436212_0)

[244]

A. M. Ciasullo, 'Making Her (In)Visible: Cultural Representations of Lesbianism and the

Lesbian Body in the 1990s', *Feminist Studies*, vol. 27, no. 3, Autumn 2001, doi: 10.2307/3178806.

[245]

G. Dines and J. M. Humez, Eds., *Gender, race, and class in media: a critical reader*, Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015.

[246]

T. Edwards, *Men in the mirror: men's fashion, masculinity and consumer society*. London: Cassell, 1997.

[247]

R. Gill, *Gender and the media*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2007.

[248]

R. Gill, 'Empowerment/Sexism: Figuring Female Sexual Agency in Contemporary Advertising', *Feminism & Psychology*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 35–60, Feb. 2008, doi: 10.1177/0959353507084950.

[249]

R. Gill and C. Scharff, Eds., *New Femininities*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://link.springer.com/10.1057/9780230294523>

[250]

E. Goffman, *Gender advertisements*, vol. *Communications and culture*. London: Macmillan, 1979.

[251]

D. Richardson and V. Robinson, *Introducing gender and women's studies*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

[252]

J. Hollows, *Feminism, femininity, and popular culture*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000.

[253]

J. Hollows and R. Moseley, *Feminism in popular culture*. Oxford: Berg, 2006.

[254]

bell hooks, *Reel to real: race, sex, and class at the movies*. London: Routledge, 2008.

[255]

C. Penley and British Film Institute, *Feminism and film theory*. London: Methuen in association with the British Film Institute, 1988.

[256]

P. Jackson, N. Stevenson, and K. Brooks, *Making sense of men's magazines*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2001.

[257]

E. A. Kaplan, *Feminism and film*, vol. *Oxford readings in feminism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

[258]

A. McRobbie, *Feminism and youth culture*, 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000.

[259]

A. Harris and Dawson Books, *All about the girl: culture, power, and identity*. New York:

Routledge, 2004 [Online]. Available:

<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203492567>

[260]

A. McRobbie and Askews & Holts Library Services, *The aftermath of feminism: gender, culture and social change*, vol. Culture, Representation and Identity Series. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2009 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781446200346>

[261]

M. A. Messner and J. Montez de Oca, 'The Male Consumer as Loser: Beer and Liquor Ads in Mega Sports Media Events', *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 1879–1909, Mar. 2005, doi: 10.1086/427523.

[262]

D. A. Rohlinger, 'Eroticizing Men: Cultural Influences on Advertising and Male Objectification', *Sex Roles*, vol. 46, no. 3/4, pp. 61–74, 2002, doi: 10.1023/A:1016575909173.

[263]

B. Skeggs, 'The moral economy of person production: the class relations of self-performance on "reality" television', *The Sociological Review*, vol. 57, no. 4, pp. 626–644, Oct. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-954X.2009.01865.x.

[264]

J. Stacey and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Star gazing: Hollywood cinema and female spectatorship*. London: Routledge, 1994 [Online]. Available:  
<http://gla.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1539525>

[265]

Y. Tasker and D. Negra, *Interrogating postfeminism: gender and the politics of popular*

culture, vol. Console-ing passions : television and cultural power. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 2007.

[266]

M. Waters, Ed., Women on Screen. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2011 [Online].

Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://link.springer.com/10.1057/9780230301979>

[267]

J. Winship, "'A Girl Needs to Get Street-wise': Magazines for the 1980s", Feminist Review, no. 21 [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1300472241?pq-origsite=summon>

[268]

J. Winship, 'Women outdoors: Advertising, controversy and disputing feminism in the 1990s', International Journal of Cultural Studies, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 27-55, Apr. 2000, doi: 10.1177/136787790000300103.