

'The scum of the earth': refugees and statelessness in world history, c.1900-1951

[View Online](#)

Acton, Edward, V. IU. Cherniaev, and William G. Rosenberg. 1997a. *Critical Companion to the Russian Revolution, 1914-1921*. London: Arnold.

Acton, Edward, V. IU. Cherniaev, and William G. Rosenberg. 1997b. *Critical Companion to the Russian Revolution, 1914-1921*. London: Arnold.

Agier, Michael. 25AD. 'Corridors of Exile: A Worldwide Web of Camps'. *Metropolitics*.

Ahonen, Pertti and Oxford University Press. 2003. *After the Expulsion: West Germany and Eastern Europe, 1945-1990*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2006. 'The Massacre of Ottoman Armenians and the Writing of Ottoman History'. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 37(2):249-59.

Anon. 2011. 'Violence against People and the Land: The Environment and Refugee Migration from China's Henan Province, 1938-1945'. *Environment and History* 17(2):291-311.

Anon. n.d. 'Honorable Failures Against Nazi Germany: McDonald's Letter of Resignation and the Petition in Its Support'. *Modern Judaism* 30(3):247-98.

Antonio Ferrara. 2011. 'Eugene Kulischer, Joseph Schechtman and the Historiography of European Forced Migrations'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 46(4):715-40.

Arendt, Hannah. 2004. *The Origins of Totalitarianism*. 1st ed. New York, N.Y.: Schocken Books.

Aristide R. Zolberg. 1983. 'The Formation of New States as a Refugee-Generating Process'. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 467:24-38.

Bakewell, Oliver. n.d. 'Encampment and Self-Settlement'. in *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies*.

Ballinger, P. 2011. 'At the Borders of Force: Violence, Refugees, and the Reconfiguration of the Yugoslav and Italian States'. *Past & Present* 210(Supplement 6):158-76. doi: 10.1093/pastj/gtq045.

Ballinger, P. 2012. 'Entangled or "Extruded" Histories? Displacement, National Refugees, and Repatriation after the Second World War'. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 25(3):366-86. doi: 10.1093/jrs/fes022.

Baron, Nick, and Peter Gatrell. 2003. 'Population Displacement, State-Building, and Social Identity in the Lands of the Former Russian Empire, 1917-23'. *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 4(1):51-100. doi: 10.1353/kri.2003.0002.

Baron, Nick, and Peter Gatrell. 2004. *Homelands: War, Population and Statehood in Eastern Europe and Russia, 1918-1924*. Vol. Anthem studies in population displacement and political space. London: Anthem Press.

Benson, Linda, and Ingvar Svanberg. 1989. 'The Russians in Xinjiang: From Immigrants to National Minority'. *Central Asian Survey* 8(2):97-129. doi: 10.1080/02634938908400666.

Bérard, M. Maurice. 1936. 'Installing the Assyrians in the Orontes Valley ()'. *Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society* 23(3):477-85. doi: 10.1080/03068373608730753.

Breckenridge, Keith Derek, Simon Szreter, and British Academy. 2012. *Registration and Recognition: Documenting the Person in World History*. Vol. Proceedings of the British Academy. Oxford: Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press.

Burgess, Greg. 2001. 'Into the Protecting Arms: The League of Nations and the Extension of International Assistance to Unprotected Persons in the Middle East and Europe, 1926-1928'. *Eras Journal* 1.

Butalia, Urvashi and American Council of Learned Societies. 2000. *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Caestecker, Frank, and Bob Moore. 2010a. *Refugees from Nazi Germany and the Liberal European States*. New York: Berghahn Books.

Caestecker, Frank, and Bob Moore. 2010b. *Refugees from Nazi Germany and the Liberal European States*. New York: Berghahn Books.

Caestecker, Frank, and Bob Moore. 2010c. *Refugees from Nazi Germany and the Liberal European States*. New York: Berghahn Books.

Caplan, Jane, and John Torpey. 2001a. *Documenting Individual Identity: The Development of State Practices in the Modern World*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Caplan, Jane, and John Torpey. 2001b. *Documenting Individual Identity: The Development of State Practices in the Modern World*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Caron, Vicki. 1999. *Uneasy Asylum: France and the Jewish Refugee Crisis, 1933-1942*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Cate-Arries, Francie. 2004. *Spanish Culture behind Barbed Wire: Memory and Representation of the French Concentration Camps, 1939-1945*. Lewisburg, Pa: Bucknell University Press.

Chatty, Dawn. 2010a. *Displacement and Dispossession in the Modern Middle East*. Vol. The contemporary Middle East. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Chatty, Dawn. 2010b. *Displacement and Dispossession in the Modern Middle East*. Vol. The

contemporary Middle East. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Chatty, Dawn. 2010c. Displacement and Dispossession in the Modern Middle East. Vol. The contemporary Middle East. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chatty, Dawn. 2010d. Displacement and Dispossession in the Modern Middle East. Vol. The contemporary Middle East. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Chatty, Dawn. 2010e. Displacement and Dispossession in the Modern Middle East. Vol. 5. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Clark, Bruce. 2007. Twice a Stranger: How Mass Expulsion Forged Modern Greece and Turkey. London: Granta Books.

Clarke, John I., Howard Bowen-Jones, and W. B. Fisher. 1981. Change and Development in the Middle East: Essays in Honour of W.B. Fisher. London: Methuen.

Cohen, Gerard Daniel and Oxford University Press. 2012. In War's Wake: Europe's Displaced Persons in the Postwar Order. Vol. Oxford studies in international history. New York: Oxford University Press.

Crapanzano, Vincent. 2011. The Harkis: The Wound That Never Heals. Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Press.

David Kranzler. 1974. 'Restrictions against German-Jewish Refugee Immigration to Shanghai in 1939'. Jewish Social Studies 36(1):40-60.

Dawson Books. 2011. Refugees in International Relations. edited by A. Betts and G. Loescher. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Dodge, Bayard. 1940. 'The Settlement of the Assyrians on the Khabbur'. Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society 27(3):301-20. doi: 10.1080/03068374008730969.

Douglas, R. M. 2012. Orderly and Humane: The Expulsion of the Germans after the Second World War. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press.

Dwork, Deborah, and R. J. van Pelt. 2012. Flight from the Reich: Refugee Jews, 1933-1946. 1st ed. New York: W.W. Norton & Co.

Eber, Irene. 2008. Voices from Shanghai: Jewish Exiles in Wartime China. Chicago, [Ill.]: University of Chicago Press.

Eber, Irene. 2012. Wartime Shanghai and the Jewish Refugees from Central Europe: Survival, Co-Existence, and Identity in a Multi-Ethnic City. Vol. New perspectives on modern Jewish history. Berlin: De Gruyter.

Ellen Marie Lust-Okar. 1996. 'Failure of Collaboration: Armenian Refugees in Syria'. Middle Eastern Studies 32(1).

Falbaum, Berl. 2005. Shanghai Remembered: Stories of Jews Who Escaped to Shanghai from Nazi Europe. Royal Oak, Mich: Momentum Books.

- Feldman, I. 2012. 'The Challenge of Categories: UNRWA and the Definition of a "Palestine Refugee"'. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 25(3):387-406. doi: 10.1093/jrs/fes004.
- Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, Elena, Gil Loescher, Katy Long, and Nando Sigona, eds. 2014a. *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies*. Vol. Oxford handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, Elena, Gil Loescher, Katy Long, and Nando Sigona, eds. 2014b. *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies*. Vol. Oxford handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, Elena, Gil Loescher, Katy Long, and Nando Sigona, eds. 2014c. *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies*. Vol. Oxford handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Frank Snowden. 2008. 'Latina Province, 1944-1950'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 43(3):509-26.
- Fyrth, Jim, and Sally Alexander. 1991. *Women's Voices from the Spanish Civil War*. London: Lawrence & Wishart.
- G. Daniel Cohen. 2008. 'Between Relief and Politics: Refugee Humanitarianism in Occupied Germany 1945-1946'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 43(3):437-49.
- Gao, Bei and Oxford University Press. 2013. *Shanghai Sanctuary: Chinese and Japanese Policy toward European Jewish Refugees during World War II*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter. 2013a. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter. 2013b. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter. 2013c. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter. 2013d. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter. 2013e. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter. 2013f. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter. 2013g. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter. 2013h. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Gatrell, Peter. 2013i. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter and American Council of Learned Societies. 2005. *A Whole Empire Walking: Refugees in Russia during World War I*. Vol. Indiana-Michigan series in Russian and East European studies. 1st pbk. ed. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Gatrell, Peter, and Nick Baron. 2009. *Warlands: Population Resettlement and State Reconstruction in the Soviet-East European Borderlands, 1945-50*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gelvin, James L. 2016. *The Modern Middle East: A History*. 4th ed. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press.
- Gemie, S., and L. Humbert. 2009. 'Writing History in the Aftermath of `Relief': Some Comments on `Relief in the Aftermath of War' (Special Issue of Journal of Contemporary History July 2008)'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 44(2):309-18. doi: 10.1177/0022009408101253.
- German Historical Institute in London. 2009a. *Removing Peoples: Forced Removal in the Modern World*. Vol. Studies of the German Historical Institute London. edited by R. Bessel and C. B. Haake. Oxford: Oxford University Press [for] The German Historical Institute London.
- German Historical Institute in London. 2009b. *Removing Peoples: Forced Removal in the Modern World*. Vol. Studies of the German Historical Institute London. edited by R. Bessel and C. B. Haake. Oxford: Oxford University Press [for] The German Historical Institute London.
- German Historical Institute in London. 2009c. *Removing Peoples: Forced Removal in the Modern World*. Vol. Studies of the German Historical Institute London. edited by R. Bessel and C. B. Haake. Oxford: Oxford University Press [for] The German Historical Institute London.
- Gingeras, Ryan. 2009. *Sorrowful Shores: Violence, Ethnicity, and the End of the Ottoman Empire 1912-1923*. Vol. Oxford studies in modern European history. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Higgs, Edward. 2004. *The Information State in England: The Central Collection of Information on Citizens since 1500*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Higgs, Edward. 2011. *Identifying the English: A History of Personal Identification 1500 to the Present*. London: Continuum.
- Hirschon, Renee. 2008. *Heirs of the Greek Catastrophe: The Social Life of Asia Minor Refugees in Piraeus*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Hirschon, Renee and American Council of Learned Societies. 2008a. *Crossing the Aegean: An Appraisal of the 1923 Compulsory Population Exchange between Greece and Turkey*. Vol. Studies in forced migration. New York: Berghahn Books.

Hirschon, Renee and American Council of Learned Societies. 2008b. *Crossing the Aegean: An Appraisal of the 1923 Compulsory Population Exchange between Greece and Turkey*. Vol. *Studies in forced migration*. New York: Berghahn Books.

Hochstadt, Steve. 2012. *Exodus to Shanghai: Stories of Escape from the Third Reich*. Vol. *Palgrave studies in oral history*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Holian, Anna. n.d. 'Of Refugees and Camps: Spatial Practices of Refugee Management in Post-World War II Europe'.

Hope Simpson, John and Royal Institute of International Affairs. 1939a. *The Refugee Problem: Report of a Survey*. London: Oxford University Press.

Hope Simpson, John and Royal Institute of International Affairs. 1939b. *The Refugee Problem: Report of a Survey*. London: Oxford University Press.

Hope Simpson, John and Royal Institute of International Affairs. 1939c. *The Refugee Problem: Report of a Survey*. London: Oxford University Press.

Hope Simpson, John and Royal Institute of International Affairs. 1939d. *The Refugee Problem: Report of a Survey*. London: Oxford University Press.

Housden, Martyn. 2010. 'White Russians Crossing the Black Sea: Fridtjof Nansen, Constantinople and the First Modern Repatriation of Refugees Displaced by Civil Conflict, 1922-23'. *The Slavonic and East European Review* 88(3):495-524.

Husry, Khaldun S. 1974. 'The Assyrian Affair Of 1933 (II)'. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 5(03):344-60. doi: 10.1017/S002074380003498X.

Jessica Reinisch. 2008a. 'Introduction: Relief in the Aftermath of War'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 43(3):371-404.

Jessica Reinisch. 2008b. "'We Shall Rebuild Anew a Powerful Nation": UNRRA, Internationalism and National Reconstruction in Poland'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 43(3):451-76.

John Joseph. 1975. 'The Assyrian Affair: A Historical Perspective'. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 6(1):115-17.

John Torpey. 1998. 'Coming and Going: On the State Monopolization of the Legitimate "Means of Movement"'. *Sociological Theory* 16(3):239-59.

Kamen, Henry. 2008. *The Disinherited: Exile and the Making of Spanish Culture, 1492-1975*. 1st Harper Perennial ed. New York, N.Y.: HarperPerennial.

Karakasidou, Anastasia N. 1997. *Fields of Wheat, Hills of Blood: Passages to Nationhood in Greek Macedonia, 1870-1990*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Karpat, Kemal H. 1985. *Ottoman Population, 1830-1914: Demographic and Social Characteristics*. Vol. *Turkish and Ottoman studies*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press.

Karpat, Kemal H. 2002a. *Studies on Ottoman Social and Political History: Selected Articles and Essays*. Vol. Social, economic and political studies of the Middle East and Asia. Leiden: Brill.

Karpat, Kemal H. 2002b. *Studies on Ottoman Social and Political History: Selected Articles and Essays*. Vol. Social, economic and political studies of the Middle East and Asia. Leiden: Brill.

Karpat, Kemal H. 2002c. *Studies on Ottoman Social and Political History: Selected Articles and Essays*. Vol. Social, economic and political studies of the Middle East and Asia. Leiden: Brill.

Kasaba, Reşat. 2009a. *A Moveable Empire: Ottoman Nomads, Migrants, and Refugees*. Vol. *Studies in modernity and national identity*. Seattle, Wash: University of Washington Press.

Kasaba, Reşat. 2009b. *A Moveable Empire: Ottoman Nomads, Migrants, and Refugees*. Vol. *Studies in modernity and national identity*. Seattle, Wash: University of Washington Press.

Kasaba, Reşat. 2009c. *A Moveable Empire: Ottoman Nomads, Migrants, and Refugees*. Vol. *Studies in modernity and national identity*. Seattle, Wash: University of Washington Press.

Katy Long. 2012. 'Refugees, Repatriation and Liberal Citizenship'. *History of European Ideas* 37(2):232-41.

Kerber, L. K. 2007. 'The Stateless as the Citizen's Other: A View from the United States'. *The American Historical Review* 112(1):1-34. doi: 10.1086/ahr.112.1.1.

Khaldun S. Husry. 1974. 'The Assyrian Affair of 1933 (I)'. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 5(2):161-76.

Koestler, Arthur. 2006. *Scum of the Earth*. London: Eland Publishing Limited.

Kontogiorgi, Elisabeth. 2006. *Population Exchange in Greek Macedonia: The Rural Settlement of Refugees 1922-1930*. Vol. *Oxford historical monographs*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Kranzler, David. 1988. *Japanese, Nazis & Jews: The Jewish Refugee Community of Shanghai, 1938-1945*. Hoboken, N.J.: KTAV Publishing House.

Lafitte, François. 1940. *The Internment of Aliens*. Vol. *A Penguin special*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.

Lary, Diana. 2010. *The Chinese People at War: Human Suffering and Social Transformation, 1937-1945*. Vol. *New approaches to Asian history*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Loescher, Gil. 2001a. *The UNHCR and World Politics: A Perilous Path*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Loescher, Gil. 2001b. *The UNHCR and World Politics: A Perilous Path*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

LOIZOS, P. 1999. 'Ottoman Half-Lives: Long-Term Perspectives on Particular Forced Migrations'. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 12(3):237-63. doi: 10.1093/jrs/12.3.237.

London, Louise. 2000. *Whitehall and the Jews: British Immigration Policy, Jewish Refugees, and the Holocaust, 1933-1948*. Oxford: Cambridge University Press.

Long, K. 2009. 'Early Repatriation Policy: Russian Refugee Return 1922-1924'. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 22(2):133-54. doi: 10.1093/jrs/fep009.

Macdonald, Nancy. 1987. *Homage to the Spanish Exiles: Voices from the Spanish Civil War*. New York: Insight Books.

MacKinnon, Stephen R., and Robert Capa. 2008. *Wuhan, 1938: War, Refugees, and the Making of Modern China*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Main, Ernest. 1933. "'Iraq and the Assyrian - 1932-33'". *Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society* 20(4):664-74. doi: 10.1080/03068373308725285.

Mansel, Philip. 1995. *Constantinople: City of the World's Desire, 1453-1924*. London: John Murray.

Marrus, Michael R. 1985. *The Unwanted: European Refugees in the Twentieth Century*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002a. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. Vol. Politics, history, and social change. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002b. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002c. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002d. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002e. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002f. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. Vol. Politics, history, and social change. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002g. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. Vol. Politics, history, and social change. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002h. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. Vol. Politics, history, and social change. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002i. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. Vol. Politics, history, and social change. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002j. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. Vol. Politics, history, and social change. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Marrus, Michael R. 2002k. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. Vol. Politics, history, and social change. [2nd ed.]. Philadelphia, Pa: Temple University Press.

Mazower, Mark. 2006. *Salonica, City of Ghosts: Christians, Muslims and Jews, 1430-1950*. 1st Vintage Books ed. New York: Vintage Books.

Mazower, Mark. 2008. *Hitler's Empire: Nazi Rule in Occupied Europe*. London: Allen Lane.
Mazower, Mark. 2009. *No Enchanted Palace: The End of Empire and the Ideological Origins of the United Nations*. Vol. Lawrence Stone lectures. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

McCarthy, Justin. 1995. *Death and Exile: The Ethnic Cleansing of Ottoman Muslims, 1821-1922*. Princeton, N.J.: Darwin Press.

Méouchy, Nadine, and Peter Sluglett. 2004. *The British and French Mandates in Comparative Perspectives*. Vol. Social, economic, and political studies of the Middle East and Asia. Leiden: Brill.

Migliorino, Nicola. 2006. 'Kulna Suriyyin'? The Armenian Community and the State in Contemporary Syria'. *Revue Des Mondes Musulmans et de La Méditerranée* no. 115-116:97-115.

Migliorino, Nicola. 2008. (Re)Constructing Armenia in Lebanon and Syria: Ethno-Cultural Diversity and the State in the Aftermath of a Refugee Crisis. Vol. *Studies in forced migration*. New York: Berghahn Books.

Morris, Benny. 1989. *The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem, 1947-1949*. Vol. Cambridge Middle East library. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Morris, Benny. 2004. *The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem Revisited*. Vol. Cambridge Middle East studies. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Multanen, Elina. 1999. 'British Policy towards Russian Refugees in the Aftermath of the Bolshevik Revolution'. *Revolutionary Russia* 12(1):44-68. doi: 10.1080/09546549908575698.

Mumford, Philip, and H. Stj. B. Philby. 1933. 'The Assyrians'. *Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society* 20(4):659-63. doi: 10.1080/03068373308725284.

- Muscolino, Micah S. 2010. 'Refugees, Land Reclamation, and Militarized Landscapes in Wartime China: Huanglongshan, Shaanxi, 1937-45'. *The Journal of Asian Studies* 69(2):453-78.
- Naimark, Norman M. 2001. *Fires of Hatred: Ethnic Cleansing in Twentieth-Century Europe*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- Onur Yildirim. 2006. 'The 1923 Population Exchange, Refugees and National Historiographies in Greece and Turkey'. *East European Quarterly* 40(1).
- Peterson, G. 2012. 'The Uneven Development of the International Refugee Regime in Postwar Asia: Evidence from China, Hong Kong and Indonesia'. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 25(3):326-43. doi: 10.1093/jrs/fes009.
- Reinisch, J. 2011. 'Internationalism in Relief: The Birth (and Death) of UNRRA'. *Past & Present* 210(Supplement 6):258-89. doi: 10.1093/pastj/gtq050.
- Reinisch, Jessica, and Elizabeth White. 2011. *The Disentanglement of Populations: Migration, Expulsion and Displacement in Post-War Europe, 1944-9*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Reynolds, Michael A. 2011. *Shattering Empires: The Clash and Collapse of the Ottoman and Russian Empires, 1908-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Richard G. Hovannisian. 1974. 'The Ebb and Flow of the Armenian Minority in the Arab Middle East'. *Middle East Journal* 28(1):19-32.
- Ristaino, Marcia R. 2001. *Port of Last Resort: The Diaspora Communities of Shanghai*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.
- Robinson, C. D. 2012. 'Too Much Nationality: Kashmiri Refugees, the South Asian Refugee Regime, and a Refugee State, 1947-1974'. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 25(3):344-65. doi: 10.1093/jrs/fes030.
- Robinson, Paul. 2002. *The White Russian Army in Exile, 1920-1941*. Vol. Oxford historical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Rodogno, Davide. 2012. *Against Massacre: Humanitarian Interventions in the Ottoman Empire, 1815-1914: The Emergence of a European Concept and International Practice*. Vol. Human rights and crimes against humanity. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Salvatici, S. 2012. '"Help the People to Help Themselves": UNRRA Relief Workers and European Displaced Persons'. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 25(3):428-51. doi: 10.1093/jrs/fes019.
- Schoppa, R. Keith. 2011. *In a Sea of Bitterness: Refugees during the Sino-Japanese War*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- Segev, Tom. 2001. *One Palestine, Complete: Jews and Arabs under the British Mandate*. London: Abacus.

- Silberklang. 2004. *Yad Vashem Studies* Xxviii 2000. [S.l.]: Berghahn Books.
- Skran, Claudena M. 1988. 'Profiles of The First Two High Commissioners'. *Journal of Refugee Studies* 1(3-4):277-96. doi: 10.1093/jrs/1.3-4.277.
- Skran, Claudena M. 1995. *Refugees in Inter-War Europe: The Emergence of a Regime*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Soguk, Nevzat. 1999. *States and Strangers: Refugees and Displacements of Statecraft*. Vol. *Borderlines*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- St. Antony's College (University of Oxford). 2013. *Identification and Registration Practices in Transnational Perspective: People, Papers and Practices*. Vol. *St Antony's series*. edited by I. About, J. Brown, and G. Lonergan. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford.
- Stein, Louis. 1979. *Beyond Death and Exile: The Spanish Republicans in France, 1939-1955*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- Stone, Norman, and Michael Glenny. 1990. *The Other Russia*. London: Faber.
- Talbot, Ian, and Gurharpal Singh. 2009. *The Partition of India*. Vol. *New approaches to Asian history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Timothy P. Maga. 1982. 'Closing the Door: The French Government and Refugee Policy, 1933-1939'. *French Historical Studies* 12(3):424-42.
- Torpey, John. 2000. *The Invention of the Passport: Surveillance, Citizenship and the State*. Vol. *Cambridge studies in law and society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tripp, Charles. 2007. *A History of Iraq*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Watenpaugh, Keith David. 2010. 'The League of Nations' Rescue of Armenian Genocide Survivors and the Making of Modern Humanitarianism, 1920-1927'. *The American Historical Review* 115(5):1315-39. doi: 10.1086/ahr.115.5.1315.
- Watenpaugh, Keith David. 2015. *Bread from Stones: The Middle East and the Making of Modern Humanitarianism*. Oakland, California: University of California Press.
- Zahra, T. 2011. '"A Human Treasure": Europe's Displaced Children between Nationalism and Internationalism'. *Past & Present* 210(Supplement 6):332-50. doi: 10.1093/pastj/gtq053.
- Zubaida, Sami. 2000. 'Contested Nations: Iraq and the Assyrians'. *Nations and Nationalism* 6(3):363-82. doi: 10.1111/j.1354-5078.2000.00363.x.