

'The scum of the earth': refugees and statelessness in world history, c.1900-1951

View Online



1.

Gatrell, P. *The making of the modern refugee*. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

2.

Marrus, M. R. *The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. vol. Politics, history, and social change (Temple University Press, 2002).

3.

Marrus, M. R. *The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. (Temple University Press, 2002).

4.

Chatty, D. *Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East*. vol. The contemporary Middle East (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

5.

Hope Simpson, J. & Royal Institute of International Affairs. *The refugee problem: report of a survey*. (Oxford University Press, 1939).

6.

Gatrell, P. *The making of the modern refugee*. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

7.

Marrus, M. R. *The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. (Temple University Press, 2002).

8.

Chatty, D. *Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East*. vol. *The contemporary Middle East* (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

9.

Aristide R. Zolberg. *The Formation of New States as a Refugee-Generating Process*. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* **467**, 24–38 (1983).

10.

Chatty, D. *Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East*. vol. *The contemporary Middle East* (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

11.

Gingeras, R. *Sorrowful shores: violence, ethnicity, and the end of the Ottoman Empire 1912-1923*. vol. *Oxford studies in modern European history* (Oxford University Press, 2009).

12.

Karpat, K. H. *Ottoman population, 1830-1914: demographic and social characteristics*. vol. *Turkish and Ottoman studies* (University of Wisconsin Press, 1985).

13.

Karpat, K. H. *Studies on Ottoman social and political history: selected articles and essays*. vol. *Social, economic and political studies of the Middle East and Asia* (Brill, 2002).

14.

Karpat, K. H. Studies on Ottoman social and political history: selected articles and essays. vol. Social, economic and political studies of the Middle East and Asia (Brill, 2002).

15.

Karpat, K. H. Studies on Ottoman social and political history: selected articles and essays. vol. Social, economic and political studies of the Middle East and Asia (Brill, 2002).

16.

Kasaba, R. A moveable empire: Ottoman nomads, migrants, and refugees. vol. Studies in modernity and national identity (University of Washington Press, 2009).

17.

Marrus, M. R. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. (Temple University Press, 2002).

18.

McCarthy, J. Death and exile: the ethnic cleansing of Ottoman Muslims, 1821-1922. (Darwin Press, 1995).

19.

Rodogno, D. Against massacre: humanitarian interventions in the Ottoman Empire, 1815-1914 : the emergence of a European concept and international practice. vol. Human rights and crimes against humanity (Princeton University Press, 2012).

20.

Gatrell, P. The making of the modern refugee. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

21.

Baron, N. & Gatrell, P. Population Displacement, State-Building, and Social Identity in the Lands of the Former Russian Empire, 1917-23. *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* **4**, 51-100 (2003).

22.

Baron, N. & Gatrell, P. *Homelands: war, population and statehood in Eastern Europe and Russia, 1918-1924*. vol. Anthem studies in population displacement and political space (Anthem Press, 2004).

23.

Gatrell, P. & American Council of Learned Societies. *A whole empire walking: refugees in Russia during World War I*. vol. Indiana-Michigan series in Russian and East European studies (Indiana University Press, 2005).

24.

Acton, E., Cherniaev, V. IU. & Rosenberg, W. G. *Critical companion to the Russian Revolution, 1914-1921*. (Arnold, 1997).

25.

Marrus, M. R. *The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. (Temple University Press, 2002).

26.

Mazower, M. *Hitler's Empire: Nazi rule in occupied Europe*. (Allen Lane, 2008).

27.

Reynolds, M. A. *Shattering empires: the clash and collapse of the Ottoman and Russian empires, 1908-1918*. (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

28.

Gatrell, P. *The making of the modern refugee*. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

29.

Caplan, J. & Torpey, J. *Documenting individual identity: the development of state practices in the modern world*. (Princeton University Press, 2001).

30.

Chatty, D. *Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East*. vol. *The contemporary Middle East* (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

31.

Clarke, J. I., Bowen-Jones, H. & Fisher, W. B. *Change and development in the Middle East: essays in honour of W.B. Fisher*. (Methuen, 1981).

32.

Richard G. Hovannisian. *The Ebb and Flow of the Armenian Minority in the Arab Middle East*. *Middle East Journal* **28**, 19–32 (1974).

33.

Kasaba, R. *A moveable empire: Ottoman nomads, migrants, and refugees*. vol. *Studies in modernity and national identity* (University of Washington Press, 2009).

34.

Ellen Marie Lust-Okar. *Failure of collaboration: Armenian refugees in Syria*. *Middle Eastern Studies* **32**, (1996).

35.

Marrus, M. R. *The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. vol. *Politics, history, and social change* (Temple University Press, 2002).

36.

Migliorino, N. Kulna Suriyyin'? The Armenian Community and the State in Contemporary Syria. *Revue des mondes musulmans et de la Méditerranée* **no. 115-116**, 97-115 (2006).

37.

Migliorino, N. (Re)constructing Armenia in Lebanon and Syria: ethno-cultural diversity and the state in the aftermath of a refugee crisis. vol. *Studies in forced migration* (Berghahn Books, 2008).

38.

The Massacre of Ottoman Armenians and the Writing of Ottoman History. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* **37**, 249-259 (2006).

39.

Méouchy, N. & Sluglett, P. The British and French mandates in comparative perspectives. vol. *Social, economic, and political studies of the Middle East and Asia* (Brill, 2004).

40.

Watenpaugh, K. D. The League of Nations' Rescue of Armenian Genocide Survivors and the Making of Modern Humanitarianism, 1920-1927. *The American Historical Review* **115**, 1315-1339 (2010).

41.

Watenpaugh, K. D. *Bread from stones: the Middle East and the making of modern humanitarianism*. (University of California Press, 2015).

42.

Benson, L. & Svanberg, I. The Russians in Xinjiang: From immigrants to national minority. *Central Asian Survey* **8**, 97-129 (1989).

43.

Housden, M. White Russians Crossing the Black Sea: Fridtjof Nansen, Constantinople and the First Modern Repatriation of Refugees Displaced by Civil Conflict, 1922-23. *The Slavonic and East European Review* **88**, 495-524 (2010).

44.

Long, K. Early Repatriation Policy: Russian Refugee Return 1922-1924. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **22**, 133-154 (2009).

45.

Mansel, P. *Constantinople: city of the world's desire, 1453-1924*. (John Murray, 1995).

46.

Marrus, M. R. *The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. vol. Politics, history, and social change (Temple University Press, 2002).

47.

Multanen, E. British policy towards Russian refugees in the aftermath of the Bolshevik revolution. *Revolutionary Russia* **12**, 44-68 (1999).

48.

Robinson, P. *The White Russian Army in exile, 1920-1941*. vol. Oxford historical monographs (Clarendon Press, 2002).

49.

Stone, N. & Glenny, M. *The other Russia*. (Faber, 1990).

50.

Acton, E., Cherniaev, V. IU. & Rosenberg, W. G. Critical companion to the Russian Revolution, 1914-1921. (Arnold, 1997).

51.

St. Antony's College (University of Oxford). Identification and registration practices in transnational perspective: people, papers and practices. vol. St Antony's series (Palgrave Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford, 2013).

52.

Breckenridge, K. D., Szreter, S., & British Academy. Registration and recognition: documenting the person in world history. vol. Proceedings of the British Academy (Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2012).

53.

Caplan, J. & Torpey, J. Documenting individual identity: the development of state practices in the modern world. (Princeton University Press, 2001).

54.

Higgs, E. The information state in England: the central collection of information on citizens since 1500. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

55.

Higgs, E. Identifying the English: a history of personal identification 1500 to the present. (Continuum, 2011).

56.

Hope Simpson, J. & Royal Institute of International Affairs. The refugee problem: report of a survey. (Oxford University Press, 1939).

57.

Torpey, J. The invention of the passport: surveillance, citizenship and the state. vol. Cambridge studies in law and society (Cambridge University Press, 2000).

58.

John Torpey. Coming and Going: On the State Monopolization of the Legitimate 'Means of Movement'. Sociological Theory **16**, 239–259 (1998).

59.

Gatrell, P. The making of the modern refugee. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

60.

Hirschon, R. & American Council of Learned Societies. Crossing the Aegean: an appraisal of the 1923 compulsory population exchange between Greece and Turkey. vol. Studies in forced migration (Berghahn Books, 2008).

61.

Clark, B. Twice a stranger: how mass expulsion forged modern Greece and Turkey. (Granta Books, 2007).

62.

Hirschon, R. Heirs of the Greek catastrophe: the social life of Asia Minor refugees in Piraeus . (Berghahn Books, 2008).

63.

Hirschon, R. & American Council of Learned Societies. Crossing the Aegean: an appraisal of the 1923 compulsory population exchange between Greece and Turkey. vol. Studies in forced migration (Berghahn Books, 2008).

64.

Karakasidou, A. N. Fields of wheat, hills of blood: passages to nationhood in Greek

Macedonia, 1870-1990. (University of Chicago Press, 1997).

65.

Kasaba, R. A moveable empire: Ottoman nomads, migrants, and refugees. vol. Studies in modernity and national identity (University of Washington Press, 2009).

66.

Kontogiorgi, E. Population exchange in Greek Macedonia: the rural settlement of refugees 1922-1930. vol. Oxford historical monographs (Clarendon Press, 2006).

67.

LOIZOS, P. Ottoman Half-lives: Long-term Perspectives on Particular Forced Migrations. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **12**, 237-263 (1999).

68.

Marrus, M. R. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. vol. Politics, history, and social change (Temple University Press, 2002).

69.

Mazower, M. Salonica, city of ghosts: Christians, Muslims and Jews, 1430-1950. (Vintage Books, 2006).

70.

Onur Yildirim. The 1923 population exchange, refugees and national historiographies in Greece and Turkey. *East European Quarterly* **40**, (2006).

71.

Skran, C. M. Refugees in inter-war Europe: the emergence of a regime. (Clarendon, 1995).

72.

Arendt, H. *The origins of totalitarianism*. (Schocken Books, 2004).

73.

Burgess, G. *Into the Protecting Arms: The League of Nations and the Extension of International Assistance to Unprotected Persons in the Middle East and Europe, 1926-1928*. *Eras Journal* **1**, (2001).

74.

Gatrell, P. *The making of the modern refugee*. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

75.

Katy Long. *Refugees, repatriation and liberal citizenship*. *History of European Ideas* **37**, 232-241 (2012).

76.

Marrus, M. R. *The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. vol. *Politics, history, and social change* (Temple University Press, 2002).

77.

Skran, C. M. *Profiles of The First Two High Commissioners*. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **1**, 277-296 (1988).

78.

Kerber, L. K. *The Stateless as the Citizen's Other: A View from the United States*. *The American Historical Review* **112**, 1-34 (2007).

79.

Dawson Books. Refugees in international relations. (Oxford University Press, 2011).

80.

Soguk, N. States and strangers: refugees and displacements of statecraft. vol. Borderlines (University of Minnesota Press, 1999).

81.

Dwork, D. & Pelt, R. J. van. Flight from the Reich: refugee Jews, 1933-1946. (W.W. Norton & Co, 2012).

82.

Marrus, M. R. The unwanted: European refugees in the twentieth century. (Oxford University Press, 1985).

83.

Caestecker, F. & Moore, B. Refugees from Nazi Germany and the liberal European states. (Berghahn Books, 2010).

84.

Caron, V. Uneasy asylum: France and the Jewish refugee crisis, 1933-1942. (Stanford University Press, 1999).

85.

London, L. Whitehall and the Jews: British immigration policy, Jewish refugees, and the Holocaust, 1933-1948. (Cambridge University Press, 2000).

86.

Timothy P. Maga. Closing the Door: The French Government and Refugee Policy, 1933-1939. French Historical Studies **12**, 424-442 (1982).

87.

Honorable Failures Against Nazi Germany: McDonald's Letter of Resignation and the Petition in its Support. *Modern Judaism* **30**, 247–298.

88.

Gelvin, J. L. *The modern Middle East: a history*. (Oxford University Press, 2016).

89.

Caestecker, F. & Moore, B. *Refugees from Nazi Germany and the liberal European states*. (Berghahn Books, 2010).

90.

Segev, T. *One Palestine, complete: Jews and Arabs under the British mandate*. (Abacus, 2001).

91.

Silberklang. *Yad vashem studies xxviii 2000*. (Berghahn Books, 2004).

92.

Eber, I. *Voices from Shanghai: Jewish exiles in wartime China*. (University of Chicago Press, 2008).

93.

Eber, I. *Wartime Shanghai and the Jewish refugees from Central Europe: survival, co-existence, and identity in a multi-ethnic city*. vol. *New perspectives on modern Jewish history* (De Gruyter, 2012).

94.

Falbaum, B. Shanghai remembered: stories of Jews who escaped to Shanghai from Nazi Europe. (Momentum Books, 2005).

95.

Gao, B. & Oxford University Press. Shanghai sanctuary: Chinese and Japanese policy toward European Jewish refugees during World War II. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

96.

Caestecker, F. & Moore, B. Refugees from Nazi Germany and the liberal European states. (Berghahn Books, 2010).

97.

Hochstadt, S. Exodus to Shanghai: stories of escape from the Third Reich. vol. Palgrave studies in oral history (Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

98.

David Kranzler. Restrictions against German-Jewish Refugee Immigration to Shanghai in 1939. Jewish Social Studies **36**, 40-60 (1974).

99.

Kranzler, D. Japanese, Nazis & Jews: the Jewish refugee community of Shanghai, 1938-1945. (KTAV Publishing House, 1988).

100.

Ristaino, M. R. Port of last resort: the diaspora communities of Shanghai. (Stanford University Press, 2001).

101.

Hope Simpson, J. & Royal Institute of International Affairs. The refugee problem: report of a survey. (Oxford University Press, 1939).

102.

Stein, L. *Beyond death and exile: the Spanish Republicans in France, 1939-1955*. (Harvard University Press, 1979).

103.

Khaldun S. Husry. The Assyrian Affair of 1933 (I). *International Journal of Middle East Studies* **5**, 161-176 (1974).

104.

Husry, K. S. The Assyrian Affair Of 1933 (II). *International Journal of Middle East Studies* **5**, 344-360 (1974).

105.

John Joseph. The Assyrian Affair: A Historical Perspective. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* **6**, 115-117 (1975).

106.

Tripp, C. *A history of Iraq*. (Cambridge University Press, 2007).

107.

Zubaida, S. Contested Nations: Iraq and the Assyrians. *Nations and Nationalism* **6**, 363-382 (2000).

108.

Cate-Arries, F. *Spanish culture behind barbed wire: memory and representation of the French concentration camps, 1939-1945*. (Bucknell University Press, 2004).

109.

Fyrth, J. & Alexander, S. Women's voices from the Spanish Civil War. (Lawrence & Wishart, 1991).

110.

Kamen, H. The disinherited: exile and the making of Spanish culture, 1492-1975. (HarperPerennial, 2008).

111.

Macdonald, N. Homage to the Spanish exiles: voices from the Spanish Civil War. (Insight Books, 1987).

112.

Marrus, M. R. The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War. vol. Politics, history, and social change (Temple University Press, 2002).

113.

Hope Simpson, J. & Royal Institute of International Affairs. The refugee problem: report of a survey. (Oxford University Press, 1939).

114.

Bérard, M. M. Installing the Assyrians in the Orontes valley (). Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society **23**, 477–485 (1936).

115.

Dodge, B. The settlement of the Assyrians on the Khabbur. Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society **27**, 301–320 (1940).

116.

Main, E. 'Iraq and the Assyrian - 1932-33'. Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society **20**, 664–674 (1933).

117.

Mumford, P. & Philby, H. Stj. B. The Assyrians. *Journal of The Royal Central Asian Society* **20**, 659–663 (1933).

118.

Agier, M. *Corridors of exile: a worldwide web of camps*. Metropolitics (25AD).

119.

Crapanzano, V. *The Harkis: the wound that never heals*. (University of Chicago Press, 2011).

120.

Holian, A. *Of Refugees and Camps: Spatial Practices of Refugee Management in Post-World War II Europe*.

121.

Koestler, A. *Scum of the earth*. (Eland Publishing Limited, 2006).

122.

Lafitte, F. *The internment of aliens*. vol. A Penguin special (Penguin Books, 1940).

123.

Bakewell, O. *Encampment and Self-Settlement*. in *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies*.

124.

Gatrell, P. *The making of the modern refugee*. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

125.

Marrus, M. R. *The unwanted: European refugees from the First World War through the Cold War*. vol. Politics, history, and social change (Temple University Press, 2002).

126.

Ballinger, P. At the Borders of Force: Violence, Refugees, and the Reconfiguration of the Yugoslav and Italian States. *Past & Present* **210**, 158–176 (2011).

127.

Ballinger, P. Entangled or 'Extruded' Histories? Displacement, National Refugees, and Repatriation after the Second World War. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **25**, 366–386 (2012).

128.

G. Daniel Cohen. Between Relief and Politics: Refugee Humanitarianism in Occupied Germany 1945-1946. *Journal of Contemporary History* **43**, 437–449 (2008).

129.

Cohen, G. D. & Oxford University Press. *In war's wake: Europe's displaced persons in the postwar order*. vol. Oxford studies in international history (Oxford University Press, 2012).

130.

Mazower, M. *No enchanted palace: the end of empire and the ideological origins of the United Nations*. vol. Lawrence Stone lectures (Princeton University Press, 2009).

131.

Jessica Reinisch. Introduction: Relief in the Aftermath of War. *Journal of Contemporary History* **43**, 371–404 (2008).

132.

Jessica Reinisch. 'We Shall Rebuild Anew a Powerful Nation': UNRRA, Internationalism and National Reconstruction in Poland. *Journal of Contemporary History* **43**, 451–476 (2008).

133.

Reinisch, J. Internationalism in Relief: The Birth (and Death) of UNRRA. *Past & Present* **210**, 258–289 (2011).

134.

Salvatici, S. 'Help the People to Help Themselves': UNRRA Relief Workers and European Displaced Persons. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **25**, 428–451 (2012).

135.

Frank Snowden. Latina Province, 1944-1950. *Journal of Contemporary History* **43**, 509–526 (2008).

136.

Zahra, T. 'A Human Treasure': Europe's Displaced Children between Nationalism and Internationalism. *Past & Present* **210**, 332–350 (2011).

137.

Gatrell, P. & Baron, N. *Warlands: population resettlement and state reconstruction in the Soviet-East European Borderlands, 1945-50.* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2009).

138.

Reinisch, J. & White, E. *The disentanglement of populations: migration, expulsion and displacement in post-war Europe, 1944-9.* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

139.

Ahonen, P. & Oxford University Press. After the expulsion: West Germany and Eastern Europe, 1945-1990. (Oxford University Press, 2003).

140.

Douglas, R. M. Orderly and humane: the expulsion of the Germans after the Second World War. (Yale University Press, 2012).

141.

Naimark, N. M. Fires of hatred: ethnic cleansing in twentieth-century Europe. (Harvard University Press, 2001).

142.

Gatrell, P. The making of the modern refugee. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

143.

Lary, D. The Chinese people at war: human suffering and social transformation, 1937-1945 . vol. New approaches to Asian history (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

144.

MacKinnon, S. R. & Capa, R. Wuhan, 1938: war, refugees, and the making of modern China . (University of California Press, 2008).

145.

Muscolino, M. S. Refugees, Land Reclamation, and Militarized Landscapes in Wartime China: Huanglongshan, Shaanxi, 1937-45. *The Journal of Asian Studies* **69**, 453-478 (2010).

146.

Violence against People and the Land: the Environment and Refugee Migration from China's Henan Province, 1938–1945. *Environment and history* **17**, 291–311 (2011).

147.

Peterson, G. The Uneven Development of the International Refugee Regime in Postwar Asia: Evidence from China, Hong Kong and Indonesia. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **25**, 326–343 (2012).

148.

Schoppa, R. K. *In a sea of bitterness: refugees during the Sino-Japanese War*. (Harvard University Press, 2011).

149.

Antonio Ferrara. Eugene Kulischer, Joseph Schechtman and the Historiography of European Forced Migrations. *Journal of Contemporary History* **46**, 715–740 (2011).

150.

Gemie, S. & Humbert, L. Writing History in the Aftermath of 'Relief': Some Comments on 'Relief in the Aftermath of War' (Special Issue of *Journal of Contemporary History* July 2008). *Journal of Contemporary History* **44**, 309–318 (2009).

151.

Gatrell, P. *The making of the modern refugee*. (Oxford University Press, 2013).

152.

Loescher, G. *The UNHCR and world politics: a perilous path*. (Oxford University Press, 2001).

153.

The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies. vol. Oxford handbooks

(Oxford University Press, 2014).

154.

Chatty, D. Displacement and dispossession in the modern Middle East. vol. 5 (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

155.

Feldman, I. The Challenge of Categories: UNRWA and the Definition of a 'Palestine Refugee'. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **25**, 387–406 (2012).

156.

Morris, B. The birth of the Palestinian refugee problem, 1947-1949. vol. Cambridge Middle East library (Cambridge University Press, 1989).

157.

Morris, B. The birth of the Palestinian refugee problem revisited. vol. Cambridge Middle East studies (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

158.

German Historical Institute in London. Removing peoples: forced removal in the modern world. vol. Studies of the German Historical Institute London (Oxford University Press [for] The German Historical Institute London, 2009).

159.

Butalia, U. & American Council of Learned Societies. The other side of silence: voices from the partition of India. (Duke University Press, 2000).

160.

Robinson, C. D. Too Much Nationality: Kashmiri Refugees, the South Asian Refugee Regime, and a Refugee State, 1947-1974. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **25**, 344–365 (2012).

161.

German Historical Institute in London. Removing peoples: forced removal in the modern world. vol. Studies of the German Historical Institute London (Oxford University Press [for] The German Historical Institute London, 2009).

162.

Talbot, I. & Singh, G. The partition of India. vol. New approaches to Asian history (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

163.

German Historical Institute in London. Removing peoples: forced removal in the modern world. vol. Studies of the German Historical Institute London (Oxford University Press [for] The German Historical Institute London, 2009).

164.

The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies. vol. Oxford handbooks (Oxford University Press, 2014).

165.

Loescher, G. The UNHCR and world politics: a perilous path. (Oxford University Press, 2001).

166.

The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies. vol. Oxford handbooks (Oxford University Press, 2014).