

Youth Crime in the Global City

[View Online](#)

A. Fraser and C. Atkinson. 2014. 'Making Up Gangs: Looping, Labelling and the New Politics of Intelligence-Led Policing'. *Youth Justice* 14(2):154–70. doi: 10.1177/1473225414529047.

A. Gunter. 2008a. 'Growing up Bad: Black Youth, 'road' Culture and Badness in an East London Neighbourhood'. *Crime, Media, Culture* 4(3):349–66. doi: 10.1177/1741659008096371.

A. Gunter. 2008b. 'Growing up Bad: Black Youth, 'road' Culture and Badness in an East London Neighbourhood'. *Crime, Media, Culture* 4(3):349–66. doi: 10.1177/1741659008096371.

A. Nayak. 2006. 'Displaced Masculinities: Chavs, Youth and Class in the Post-Industrial City'. *Sociology* 40(5):813–31. doi: 10.1177/0038038506067508.

Aas, Katja Franko. 2007. *Globalization & Crime*. Vol. Series: Key approaches to criminology. Los Angeles, CA: SAGE Publications.

Aas, Katja Franko. 2013. *Globalization & Crime*. Vol. Key approaches to criminology. 2nd ed. London: SAGE.

Adorjan, M., and W. H. Chui. 2013. 'Colonial Responses to Youth Crime in Hong Kong: Penal Elitism, Legitimacy and Citizenship'. *Theoretical Criminology* 17(2):159–77. doi: 10.1177/1362480612472784.

Aldridge, J., J. Medina, and R. Ralphs. 2007. 'Youth Gangs in an English City: Social Exclusion, Drugs and Violence | ESRC | Economic and Social Research Council'.

Alexander, C. 2008. '(Re)Thinking Gangs'.

Alistair Fraser. 2013. 'Street Habitus: Gangs, Territorialism and Social Change in Glasgow'. *Journal of Youth Studies* 16(8):970–85. doi: 10.1080/13676261.2013.793791.

Alistair Fraser. 2015. *Urban Legends: Gang Identity in the Post-Industrial City*. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anderson, Elijah. 1999a. *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York, N.Y.: W.W Norton & Company.

Anderson, Elijah. 1999b. *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York, N.Y.: W.W Norton & Company.

- Andrew Davies. 1998a. 'Street Gangs, Crime and Policing in Glasgow during the 1930s: The Case of the Beehive Boys*'. *Social History* 23(3):251–67. doi: 10.1080/03071029808568037.
- Andrew Davies. 1998b. 'Street Gangs, Crime and Policing in Glasgow during the 1930s: The Case of the Beehive Boys*'. *Social History* 23(3):251–67. doi: 10.1080/03071029808568037.
- Andrew Jones. 2010. *Globalization: Key Thinkers*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Andy Furlong, ed. 2009. *Handbook of Youth and Young Adulthood: New Perspectives and Agendas*. Vol. Routledge international handbooks. London: Routledge.
- Angela Bartie. 2010. 'Moral Panics and Glasgow Gangs: Exploring "the New Wave of Glasgow Hooliganism", 1965–1970'. *Contemporary British History* 24(3):385–408. doi: 10.1080/13619462.2010.497248.
- Anne Campbell. 1991. *The Girls in the Gang*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Anon. 1960. 'British Journal of Criminology'.
- Anon. 1967. 'Sociology: The Journal of the British Sociological Association'.
- Anon. 1981. 'Pixote'.
- Anon. 1991. 'Boyz N the Hood, [Television Programme, Online]'.
- Anon. 1993. 'Mi Vida Loca'.
- Anon. 1997. 'Made in Hong Kong'.
- Anon. 1998. 'Journal of Youth Studies'.
- Anon. 1999. 'Punishment & Society: The International Journal of Penology'.
- Anon. 2000. 'Ethnography'.
- Anon. 2001a. 'Do the Right Thing, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 00:05 19/3/2008, ITV4, 132mins. [Http://Bobnational.Net/Record/1621](http://Bobnational.Net/Record/1621), (Accessed 11/01/2016).'
- Anon. 2001b. 'Qualitative Research: QR.'
- Anon. 2001c. 'Youth Justice: The Journal of the National Association for Youth Justice'.
- Anon. 2002a. 'City Of God , 00:40 25/09/2010, FilmFour, 155 Mins.'
- Anon. 2002b. 'The Wire'.
- Anon. 2005a. 'Crime, Media, Culture'.
- Anon. 2005b. 'Tsotsi , 00:20 11/08/2013, BBC2 (BBC2 England, BBC2 Scotland, BBC2

Wales), 90 Mins.'

Anon. 2006. 'Kidulthood , 21:45 21/04/2012, BBC3, 90 Mins.'

Anon. 2010. 'Animal Kingdom, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 22:45 1/1/2013, Film4, 140mins.
[Http://Bobnational.Net/Record/131784](http://Bobnational.Net/Record/131784), (Accessed 11/01/2016).'

Anon. 2011. 'The Bling Ring, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 21:00 23/4/2015, Film4, 105mins.
[Http://Bobnational.Net/Record/289486](http://Bobnational.Net/Record/289486), (Accessed 12/01/2016).'

Anon. 2012. 'Ill Manors , 23:30 01/08/2015, BBC2 Wales, 115 Mins'.

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Bosozoku - Wikipedia'. Retrieved
(<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C5%8Ds%C5%8Dzoku>).

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Concern.Sg - YouthAtRisk'. Retrieved (<https://www.concern.sg/YouthAtRisk>).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'Crime and Criminal Justice Statistics'. Retrieved
(<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/statistics/crime.html>).

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Gangs and Armed Young Men around the World'. Retrieved
(<http://gangresearch.net/Globalization/Globroom.html>).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Neds, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 23:20 28/9/2014, Film4, 140mins.
[Http://Bobnational.Net/Record/244030](http://Bobnational.Net/Record/244030), (Accessed 11/01/2016).'

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Reading the Riots | UK News | The Guardian'. Retrieved
(<https://www.theguardian.com/uk/series/reading-the-riots>).

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Reading the Riots | UK News | The Guardian'. Retrieved
(<https://www.theguardian.com/uk/series/reading-the-riots>).

Anon. n.d.-h. 'Singapore State Courts: Family Justice Courts / Youth Court Matters'. Retrieved
(<https://www.familyjusticecourts.gov.sg/Common/Pages/YouthMatters.aspx>).

Anon. n.d.-i. 'Small Faces, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 23:50 18/9/2007, BBC ONE, 105mins.
[Http://Bobnational.Net/Record/236088](http://Bobnational.Net/Record/236088), (Accessed 11/01/2016).'

Anon. n.d.-j. 'Theoretical Criminology'.

Anon. n.d.-k. 'World Prison Brief'. Retrieved
(<https://www.prisonstudies.org/country/hong-kong-china>).

Anoop Nayak. 2006. 'Displaced Masculinities: Chavs, Youth and Class in the Post-Industrial City'. *Sociology* 40(5):813-31.

Atkinson-Sheppard, Sally. 2016. 'The Gangs of Bangladesh: Exploring Organized Crime,

Street Gangs and "Illicit Child Labourers" in Dhaka'. *Criminology & Criminal Justice* 16(2):233–49. doi: 10.1177/1748895815616445.

Baird, Adam. 2012. 'Negotiating Pathways to Manhood: Rejecting Gangs and Violence in Medellín's Periphery'. *Journal of Conflictology* 3(1). doi: 10.7238/joc.v3i1.1438.

Bannister, Jon. 2010. *Troublesome Youth Groups, Gangs and Knife Carrying in Scotland*. Vol. Crime and justice. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research.

Bannister, Jon, Jon Pickering, Susan Batchelor, Michele Burman, and Keith Kintrea. 2010. 'Troublesome Youth Groups, Gangs and Knife Carrying in Scotland'.

Bartie, Angela. 2010. 'Moral Panics and Glasgow Gangs: Exploring "the New Wave of Glasgow Hooliganism", 1965–1970'. *Contemporary British History* 24(3):385–408. doi: 10.1080/13619462.2010.497248.

Bourgois, Philippe I. 2003a. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. Vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bourgois, Philippe I. 2003b. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brake, Mike. 1985. *Comparative Youth Culture: The Sociology of Youth Cultures and Youth Subcultures in America, Britain and Canada*. London: Routledge.

Brasor, Philip. n.d. "'Freeter' Drama Reflects Japan's Income Gap | The Japan Times'. Retrieved (<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2010/11/21/national/media-national/freeter-drama-reflects-japans-income-gap/#.Vo0HdlLzm5J>).

Brenneman, Robert E. and Oxford University Press. 2012. *Homies and Hermanos: God and Gangs in Central America*. New York: Oxford University Press.

British Society of Criminology. 2006. 'Criminology & Criminal Justice: CCJ.'

Brotherton, David. 2015. *Youth Street Gangs: A Critical Appraisal*. Vol. New directions in critical criminology. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Brotherton, David, and Luis Barrios. 2004. *The Almighty Latin King and Queen Nation: Street Politics and the Transformation of a New York City Gang*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Bruneau, Thomas C., Lucía Dammert, and Elizabeth Skinner. 2011. *Maras: Gang Violence and Security in Central America*. 1st ed. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.

Bucerius, Sandra M. 2014. *Unwanted: Muslim Immigrants, Dignity and Drug Dealing*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Burke, Roger Hopkins. 2008. *Young People, Crime and Justice*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

C. Alexander. 2008. '(Re)Thinking Gangs'.

- Campbell, Anne. 1991. *The Girls in the Gang*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Chiu, Stephen Wing-kai, and Dale Lü. 2000a. *The Dynamics of Social Movement in Hong Kong*. Vol. *Hong Kong culture and society*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press.
- Chiu, Stephen Wing-kai, and Dale Lü. 2000b. *The Dynamics of Social Movement in Hong Kong*. Vol. *Hong Kong culture and society*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press.
- Choi, Alfred, and T. Wing Lo. 2002a. *Fighting Youth Crime: Success and Failure of Two Little Dragons*. Singapore: Times Academic Press.
- Choi, Alfred, and T. Wing Lo. 2002b. *Fighting Youth Crime: Success and Failure of Two Little Dragons*. Singapore: Times Academic Press.
- Choi, Alfred, and T. Wing Lo. 2002c. *Fighting Youth Crime: Success and Failure of Two Little Dragons*. Singapore: Times Academic Press.
- Chris Greer. 2010. *Crime and Media: A Reader*. Vol. *Routledge student readers*. London: Routledge.
- Chris Greer, ed. 2010a. *Crime and Media: A Reader*. Vol. *Routledge student readers*. London: Routledge.
- Chris Greer, ed. 2010b. *Crime and Media: A Reader*. Vol. *Routledge student readers*. London: Routledge.
- Claire E. Alexander. 2000. *The Asian Gang: Ethnicity, Identity, Masculinity*. Oxford: Berg.
- Cloward, Richard A., and Lloyd E. Ohlin. 1961. *Delinquency and Opportunity: A Theory of Delinquent Gangs*. Vol. *International library of sociology and social reconstruction (Routledge&Kegan Paul)*. London: Routledge.
- Cohen, Albert Kircidel. 1971. *Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang*. 1st Free Press pbk. ed. New York, NY: Free Press.
- Connell, R. W. 2005. 'Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept'. *Gender and Society* 19(6):829-59. doi: 10.1177/0891243205278639.
- Cumbers, Andrew, Gesa Helms, and Marilyn Keen. n.d. 'Beyond Aspiration: Young People and Decent Work in the de-Industrialised City'.
- Damer, Seán. 1990. *Glasgow: Going for a Song*. Vol. *Series: City cultures*. London: Lawrence & Wishart.
- David M. Downes. 1966. *The Delinquent Solution: A Study in Subcultural Theory*. Vol. *International library of sociology and social reconstruction (Routledge&Kegan Paul)*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Davies, Andrew. 2007a. 'The Scottish Chicago?' *Cultural and Social History* 4(4):511-27. doi: 10.2752/147800407X243505.
- Davies, Andrew. 2007b. 'The Scottish Chicago?' *Cultural and Social History* 4(4):511-27.

doi: 10.2752/147800407X243505.

Davis, Mike and American Council of Learned Societies. 2006. *City of Quartz: Excavating the Future in Los Angeles*. New ed. London: Verso.

DeGolyer, Michael E. 2010a. 'Protest and Post 80's Youth: Sources of Social Instability in Hong Kong'.

DeGolyer, Michael E. 2010b. 'Protest and Post-80s Youth : Sources of Social Instability in Hong Kong'.

Densley, James A. 2013a. *How Gangs Work: An Ethnography of Youth Violence*. Vol. St. Antony's series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford.

Densley, James A. 2013b. *How Gangs Work: An Ethnography of Youth Violence*. Vol. St. Antony's series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford.

Downes, David M., Paul Elliott Rock, and Eugene McLaughlin. 2016a. *Understanding Deviance: A Guide to the Sociology of Crime and Rule-Breaking*. Seventh edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Downes, David M., Paul Elliott Rock, and Eugene McLaughlin. 2016b. *Understanding Deviance: A Guide to the Sociology of Crime and Rule-Breaking*. Seventh edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Drache, Daniel, and Marc D. Froese. 2008. *Defiant Publics: The Unprecedented Reach of the Global Citizen*. Cambridge, UK: Polity.

Dwight Conquergood. n.d. 'The Power of Symbols'. Retrieved (<http://www.gangresearch.net/GangResearch/Media/Power.htm>).

Edmund W. Vaz. 1962. 'Juvenile Gang Delinquency in Paris'. *Social Problems* 10(1):23–31.

European Society of Criminology. 2004. 'European Journal of Criminology'.

Fitzpatrick, S. A. T. 1972. 'Myths and Rituals Surrounding Delinquent Gangs in Edinburgh and Dundee'.

Flores, Edward. 2014. *God's Gangs: Barrio Ministry, Masculinity, and Gang Recovery*. New York: New York University Press.

Fraser, Alistair. 2013. 'Street Habitus: Gangs, Territorialism and Social Change in Glasgow'. *Journal of Youth Studies* 16(8):970–85. doi: 10.1080/13676261.2013.793791.

Fraser, Alistair. 2015a. *Urban Legends: Gang Identity in the Post-Industrial City*. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Fraser, Alistair. 2015b. *Urban Legends: Gang Identity in the Post-Industrial City*. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Frey, Lawrence R. 1994. *Group Communication in Context: Studies of Natural Groups*. Vol. LEA's communication series. Hillsdale, N.J.: L. Erlbaum Associates.
- Friday, Paul C., and Xin Ren. 2006. *Delinquency and Juvenile Justice Systems in the Non-Western World*. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press.
- Furlong, Andy, and Fred Cartmel. 2007. *Young People and Social Change: New Perspectives*. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Garot, Robert. 2010. *Who You Claim: Performing Gang Identity in School and on the Streets*. Vol. Alternative criminology series. New York: New York University Press.
- Gemert, Frank van, Dana Peterson, and Inger-Lise Lien. 2008. *Street Gangs, Migration and Ethnicity*. Cullompton, UK: Willan.
- Goffman, Alice. 2014. *On the Run: Fugitive Life in an American City*. Chicago, [Illinois]: The University of Chicago Press.
- Goldson, Barry. 2011a. *Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Goldson, Barry. 2011b. *Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Goldson, Barry and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2011. *Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Goldson, Barry, and John Muncie. 2009. *Youth Crime and Juvenile Justice*. Vol. Sage library of criminology. Los Angeles: Sage.
- Gray, Patricia. 1996. 'The Struggle for Juvenile Justice in Hong Kong 1932-1995'. *Hong Kong Law Journal* 26(3):301-20.
- Groves, J. M., W. Y. Ho, and K. Siu. 2012. 'Youth Studies and Timescapes: Insights From an Ethnographic Study of "Young Night Drifters" in Hong Kong's Public Housing Estates'. *Youth & Society* 44(4):548-66. doi: 10.1177/0044118X11407527.
- Gunst, Laurie. 2003. *Born Fi' Dead: A Journey through the Yardie Underworld*. Edinburgh: Canongate.
- Gutierrez Rivera, Lirio. 2013. *Territories of Violence: State, Marginal Youth, and Public Security in Honduras*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hagedorn, John. 2008a. *A World of Gangs: Armed Young Men and Gangsta Culture*. Vol. Globalization and community series. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Hagedorn, John. 2008b. *A World of Gangs: Armed Young Men and Gangsta Culture*. Vol. Globalization and community series. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Hagedorn, John. 2015a. *The Insane Chicago Way: The Daring Plan by Chicago Gangs to Create a Spanish Mafia*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Hagedorn, John. 2015b. *The Insane Chicago Way: The Daring Plan by Chicago Gangs to Create a Spanish Mafia*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hagedorn, John M. 2009. 'A Genealogy of Gangs in Chicago: Bringing the State Back into Gang Research'.
- Hagedorn, John M. n.d. 'A Genealogy of Gangs in Chicago: Bringing the State Back into Gang Research'.
- Hall, Steve, and Simon Winlow, eds. 2012. *New Directions in Criminological Theory*. First edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Hall, Stuart, and Tony Jefferson, eds. 2006. *Resistance through Rituals: Youth Subcultures in Post-War Britain*. Second edition. London: Routledge.
- Hallsworth, Simon. 2013. *The Gang and beyond: Interpreting Violent Street Worlds*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hallsworth, Simon, and David Brotherton. 2011a. *Urban Disorder and Gangs: A Critique and a Warning*. Runnymede Trust.
- Hallsworth, Simon, and David Brotherton. 2011b. *Urban Disorder and Gangs: A Critique and a Warning*. Runnymede Trust.
- Hallsworth, Simon, and David Brotherton. n.d. 'Urban Disorder and Gangs: A Critique and a Warning'.
- Hazen, Jennifer M., and Dennis Rodgers, eds. 2014a. *Global Gangs: Street Violence across the World*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Hazen, Jennifer M., and Dennis Rodgers, eds. 2014b. *Global Gangs: Street Violence across the World*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Heinonen, Paula. 2013. *Youth Gangs and Street Children: Culture, Nurture and Masculinity in Ethiopia*. Vol. Social identities. New York: Berghahn.
- Held, David and Open University. 2004. *A Globalizing World?: Culture, Economics, Politics*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge in association with The Open University.
- Hobbs, Dick. 2013a. *Lush Life: Constructing Organized Crime in the UK*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hobbs, Dick. 2013b. *Lush Life: Constructing Organized Crime in the UK*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ian Loader. 1996. *Youth, Policing and Democracy*. Basingstoke: MacMillan.
- Ilan, J. 2010. '"If You Don't Let Us In, We'll Get Arrested": Class-Cultural Dynamics in the Provision of, and Resistance to, Youth Justice Work'. *Youth Justice* 10(1):25–39. doi: 10.1177/1473225409356760.
- Ilan, J. 2013. 'Street Social Capital in the Liquid City'. *Ethnography* 14(1):3–24. doi:

10.1177/1466138112440983.

Ilan, Jonathan. 2015. *Understanding Street Culture: Poverty, Crime, Youth and Cool*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

J. Cottrell-Boyce. 2013. 'Ending Gang and Youth Violence: A Critique'. *Youth Justice* 13(3):193–206. doi: 10.1177/1473225413505382.

J. Hagedorn and B. Rauch. 2007. 'Housing, Gangs, and Homicide: What We Can Learn from Chicago'. *Urban Affairs Review* 42(4):435–56. doi: 10.1177/1078087406294435.

J. M. Groves, W.-Y. Ho, and K. Siu. 2012. 'Youth Studies and Timescapes: Insights From an Ethnographic Study of "Young Night Drifters" in Hong Kong's Public Housing Estates'. *Youth & Society* 44(4):548–66. doi: 10.1177/0044118X11407527.

J. Miller. 2002. 'The Strengths and Limits of "doing Gender" for Understanding Street Crime'. *Theoretical Criminology* 6(4):433–60. doi: 10.1177/136248060200600403.

J. W. Messerschmidt. 2002. 'On Gang Girls, Gender and a Structured Action Theory: A Reply to Miller'. *Theoretical Criminology* 6(4):461–75. doi: 10.1177/136248060200600404.

James Patrick. 1973a. *A Glasgow Gang Observed*. London: Eyre Methuen.

James Patrick. 1973b. *A Glasgow Gang Observed*. London: Eyre Methuen.

Jeff Ferrell. 1997. 'Youth, Crime, and Cultural Space'. *Social Justice* 24(4):21–38.

Jeff Ferrell, Keith Hayward, Jock Young, ed. 2008a. *Cultural Criminology: An Invitation*. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Jeff Ferrell, Keith Hayward, Jock Young, ed. 2008b. *Cultural Criminology: An Invitation*. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Jody Miller. 2001. *One of the Guys: Girls, Gangs, and Gender*. New York: Oxford University Press.

John Hagedorn, ed. 2007. *Gangs in the Global City: Alternatives to Traditional Criminology*. Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press.

John Hagedorn. 2008. *A World of Gangs: Armed Young Men and Gangsta Culture*. Vol. Globalization and community series. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

John M. Hagedorn, ed. 2007a. *Gangs in the Global City: Alternatives to Traditional Criminology*. Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press.

John M. Hagedorn, ed. 2007b. *Gangs in the Global City: Alternatives to Traditional Criminology*. Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press.

John M. Hagedorn, ed. 2007c. *Gangs in the Global City: Alternatives to Traditional Criminology*. Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press.

John Muncie and Barry Goldson, ed. 2006. *Comparative Youth Justice: Critical Issues*. London: SAGE Publications.

John Muncie, Gordon Hughes, Eugene McLaughlin, ed. 2002. *Youth Justice: Critical Readings*. London: SAGE in association with the Open University.

John Pitts. 2008a. *Reluctant Gangsters: The Changing Face of Youth Crime*. Cullompton: Willan Publishing.

John Pitts. 2008b. *Reluctant Gangsters: The Changing Face of Youth Crime*. Cullompton: Willan Publishing.

John Winterdyk. n.d. *Juvenile Justice Systems*. Canadian Scholars Press.

Jones, Gareth A., and Dennis Rodgers. 2009. *Youth Violence in Latin America: Gangs and Juvenile Justice in Perspective*. Vol. *Studies of the Americas*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.

Jones, Maggie. n.d. 'Shutting Themselves In - New York Times'. Retrieved (http://www.nytimes.com/2006/01/15/magazine/15japanese.html?pagewanted=all&_r=1&).

K. Franko Aas. 2007. 'Analysing a World in Motion: Global Flows Meet `criminology of the Other`'. *Theoretical Criminology* 11(2):283-303. doi: 10.1177/1362480607075852.

Kassovitz, Mathieu. 2006. 'La Haine'.

Keith J. Hayward and Mike Presdee, ed. 2010. *Framing Crime: Cultural Criminology and the Image*. Vol. A GlassHouse book. London: Routledge.

Kirkness, Paul. 2014. 'The Cités Strike Back: Restive Responses to Territorial Taint in the French Banlieues'. *Environment and Planning A* 46(6):1281-96. doi: 10.1068/a45636.

Kremer, William, and Claudia Hammond. n.d. 'Hikikomori: Why Are so Many Japanese Men Refusing to Leave Their Rooms? - BBC News'. Retrieved (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/magazine-23182523>).

Lam, Wai-man. 2004. *Understanding the Political Culture of Hong Kong: The Paradox of Activism and Depoliticization*. Vol. *Hong Kong becoming China*. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.

Les Back. 1996. *New Ethnicities and Urban Culture: Racisms and Multiculture in Young Lives*. Vol. *Race and representation series*. London: UCL Press.

Liebling, Alison, Maruna Shadd, and Lesley McAra, eds. 2023a. *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. 7th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.

Liebling, Alison, Maruna Shadd, and Lesley McAra, eds. 2023b. *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. 7th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.

Liu, Weiqiang, Cheng Lee Kin, Ng Chun Yue, Lamb Hiu Fung, Michael Tse, Chan Siu Chun, GiGi Lai, Jason Chu, Jing's Production Ltd, Art Top Movie Productions, and Mei ya lei she

ying die you xian gong si. 199AD. 'Gu Huo Zi Zhi Ren Zai Jiang Hu = Young and Dangerous'.

Lo, T. W. 2012. 'Triadization of Youth Gangs in Hong Kong'. *British Journal of Criminology* 52(3):556–76. doi: 10.1093/bjc/azr091.

Loïc J. D. Wacquant. 2008. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Louis Kontos, David Brotherton, and Luis Barrios, ed. 2003. *Gangs and Society: Alternative Perspectives*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.

MacCallum, R. G. 1994. *Tongs Ya Bas: The Explosive History of Glasgow's Street Gangs* [Glasgow]: New Glasgow Library.

MacDonald, Robert, and Jane Marsh. 2005. *Disconnected Youth?: Growing up in Poor Britain's Poor Neighbourhoods*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Malcolm W. Klein [et al.], ed. 2001. *The Eurogang Paradox: Street Gangs and Youth Groups in the U.S. and Europe*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Mark Cieslik and Donald Simpson. 2013. *Key Concepts in Youth Studies*. Vol. Series: The SAGE key concepts series. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Matza, David. 1990. *Delinquency and Drift*. [New ed.]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.

McVie, Susan and Scotland. Social Research. 2010. *Gang Membership and Knife Carrying: Findings from the Edinburgh Study of Youth Transitions and Crime*. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research.

Meda Chesney-Lind and John M. Hagedorn, ed. 1999. *Female Gangs in America: Essays on Girls, Gangs and Gender*. Chicago: Lake View Press.

Messerschmidt, James W. 1997. *Crime as Structured Action: Gender, Race, Class and Crime in the Making*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE Publications.

Mike Royko. 1971. *Boss: Richard J. Daley of Chicago*. New York: Dutton.

Muncie, John. 2015a. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

Muncie, John. 2015b. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

Muncie, John. 2015c. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

Muncie, John. 2015d. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

Muncie, John. 2015e. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

Muncie, John. 2021. *Youth and Crime*. 5th Edition. London: Sage Publishing.

Muncie, John, Deborah Talbot, and Reece Walters, eds. 2014. *Crime: Local and Global*.

London: Routledge.

Newburn, Tim. 2015. 'The 2011 England Riots in Recent Historical Perspective'. *British Journal of Criminology* 55(1):39–64. doi: 10.1093/bjc/azu074.

Nicole Hahn Rafter. 2000. *Shots in the Mirror: Crime Films and Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Norma Mendoza-Denton. 2008. *Homegirls: Language and Cultural Practice among Latina Youth Gangs*. Vol. *New directions in ethnography*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.

Parker, Howard. 1992. *View from the Boys: A Sociology of down-Town Adolescents*. Vol. *Modern revivals in sociology*. Aldershot: Gregg Revivals.

Paul Corrigan. 1979. *Schooling the Smash Street Kids*. Vol. *Series: Crisis points*. London: Macmillan.

Peace Studies Group. 2012. 'Youth and Urban Violence in San Salvador, Rio De Janeiro and Praia: Public Policies, Community-Based Responses and Recommendations'.

Perrone, Paul A., and Meda Chesney-Lind. 1997. 'Representations of Gangs and Delinquency: Wild in the Streets?' *Social Justice* 24(4).

Robert E. L. Faris. 1967. *Chicago Sociology, 1920-1932*. Vol. *Series: Chandler publications in anthropology and sociology*. San Francisco, California: Chandler Publishing Company.

Ross Deuchar. 2009. *Gangs, Marginalised Youth and Social Capital*. Stoke on Trent: Trentham Books.

Samara, Tony Roshan. 2011. *Cape Town after Apartheid: Crime and Governance in the Divided City*. Minneapolis, [Minnesota]: University of Minnesota Press.

Sánchez-Jankowski, Martín. 1991. *Islands in the Street: Gangs and American Urban Society*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Sandberg, S. 2008. 'Street Capital: Ethnicity and Violence on the Streets of Oslo'. *Theoretical Criminology* 12(2):153–71. doi: 10.1177/1362480608089238.

Sandberg, Sveinung, and Willy Pedersen. 2011a. *Street Capital: Black Cannabis Dealers in a White Welfare State*. Bristol, U.K.: Policy Press.

Sandberg, Sveinung, and Willy Pedersen. 2011b. *Street Capital: Black Cannabis Dealers in a White Welfare State*. Bristol, U.K.: Policy Press.

Sassen, Saskia. 1991. *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Sciamma, Céline, Bénédicte Couvreur, Karidja Touré, Assa Sylla, Lindsay Karamoh, Mariétou Touré, Crystel Fournier, Para One, Hold up Films, Lilies Films, Arte France cinéma (Firm), Centre national du cinéma et de l'image animée (France), Studio Canal+, ARTE France, and Ciné+ (France). 2015. 'Bande de Filles = Girlhood'.

Scott H. Decker and Frank M. Weerman, ed. 2005. *European Street Gangs and Troublesome Youth Groups*. Vol. Violence prevention and policy series. Lanham, Md: AltaMira Press.

Shary, Timothy. 2005. *Teen Movies: American Youth on Screen*. London: Wallflower.

Shary, Timothy, and Alexandra Seibel. 2007. *Youth Culture in Global Cinema*. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Simons, Herbert W., and Michael Billig. 1994. *After Postmodernism: Reconstructing Ideology Critique*. Vol. Inquiries in social construction. London: Sage.

Squires, Peter, and Arianna Silvestri. 2008. 'Street Weapons Commission: Guns, Knives and Street Violence'.

Standing, Guy. 2011. *The Precariat: The New Dangerous Class*. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

Stephenson, Svetlana. 2015. *Gangs of Russia: From the Streets to the Corridors of Power*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Steve Hall and Simon Winlow, eds. 2012a. *New Directions in Criminological Theory*. First edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Steve Hall and Simon Winlow, eds. 2012b. *New Directions in Criminological Theory*. First edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

T. W. Lo. 2012. 'Triadization of Youth Gangs in Hong Kong'. *British Journal of Criminology* 52(3):556–76. doi: 10.1093/bjc/azr091.

Taylor, Ian R., and Laurie Taylor. 1973. *Politics and Deviance*. Vol. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.

Terrio, Susan J. 2009. *Judging Mohammed: Juvenile Delinquency, Immigration, and Exclusion at the Paris Palace of Justice*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Traver, Harold, and Jon Vagg. 1991a. *Crime and Justice in Hong Kong*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.

Traver, Harold, and Jon Vagg. 1991b. *Crime and Justice in Hong Kong*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.

Travers, Max. 2013. 'Comparing Juvenile Justice Systems: Towards a Qualitative Research Project in East Asia'. *Asian Journal of Criminology* 8(2):115–28. doi: 10.1007/s11417-012-9152-0.

Treadwell, J., D. Briggs, S. Winlow, and S. Hall. 2013a. 'Shopocalypse Now: Consumer Culture and the English Riots of 2011'. *British Journal of Criminology* 53(1):1–17. doi: 10.1093/bjc/azs054.

Treadwell, J., D. Briggs, S. Winlow, and S. Hall. 2013b. 'Shopocalypse Now: Consumer Culture and the English Riots of 2011'. *British Journal of Criminology* 53(1):1–17. doi:

10.1093/bjc/azs054.

Trevor Jones and Tim Newburn. 2007. *Policy Transfer and Criminal Justice: Exploring US Influence over British Crime Control Policy*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.

Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi. 2009a. *Gang Leader for a Day: A Rogue Sociologist Crosses the Line*. London: Penguin.

Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi. 2009b. *Gang Leader for a Day: A Rogue Sociologist Crosses the Line*. London: Penguin.

Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi, Ronald Kassimir, and Social Science Research Council (U.S.). Collaborative Research Network on Youth and Globalization. 2007a. *Youth, Globalization, and the Law*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi, Ronald Kassimir, and Social Science Research Council (U.S.). Collaborative Research Network on Youth and Globalization. 2007b. *Youth, Globalization, and the Law*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Vigil, James Diego. 2002. *A Rainbow of Gangs: Street Cultures in the Mega-City*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Wacquant, Loïc J. D. 2008a. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Wacquant, Loïc J. D. 2008b. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Wacquant, Loïc J. D. 2008c. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Wacquant, Loïc J. D. 2008d. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Waddington, David P., Fabien Jobard, and Mike King, eds. 2015. *Rioting in the UK and France: A Comparative Analysis*. Cullompton: Willan.

Wai-man Lam. 2004. *Understanding the Political Culture of Hong Kong: The Paradox of Activism and Depoliticization*. Vol. Series: Hong Kong becoming China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.

Ward, Colin. 1973. *Vandalism*. London: Architectural Press.

Watts, Meredith. 1998. *Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Youth: And Violence*. Vol. Contemporary Studies in Sociology. Stamford: Jai Press.

White, R. 2008. 'Disputed Definitions and Fluid Identities: The Limitations of Social Profiling In Relation to Ethnic Youth Gangs'. *Youth Justice* 8(2):149–61. doi: 10.1177/1473225408091375.

White, R. D. 2013. *Youth Gangs, Violence and Social Respect: Exploring the Nature of Provocations and Punch-Ups*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Williams, P. 2015. 'Criminalising the Other: Challenging the Race-Gang Nexus'. *Race & Class* 56(3):18–35. doi: 10.1177/0306396814556221.

Willis, Paul E. 1981. *Learning to Labour: How Working Class Kids Get Working Class Jobs*. Aldershot, Hampshire: Gower.

Winlow, S., and S. Hall. 2009. 'Living for the Weekend: Youth Identities in Northeast England'. *Ethnography* 10(1):91–113. doi: 10.1177/1466138108099588.

Winlow, Simon, and Steve Hall. 2006. *Violent Night: Urban Leisure and Contemporary Culture*. Oxford: Berg.

Winterdyk, John. 2002. *Juvenile Justice Systems: International Perspectives*. 2nd ed. Toronto, Ont: Canadian Scholars'.

World Health Organisation. n.d. 'WHO Violence Prevention'. Retrieved (<https://www.who.int/teams/social-determinants-of-health/violence-prevention>).

Young, T., W. Fitzgibbon, and D. Silverstone. 2014. 'A Question of Family? Youth and Gangs'. *Youth Justice* 14(2):171–85. doi: 10.1177/1473225414537569.

Yvonne Jewkes. 2015. *Media & Crime*. Vol. Key approaches to criminology. 3rd edition. London: SAGE Publication Ltd.

Zygmunt Bauman. 1998. *Globalization: The Human Consequences*. Vol. European perspectives. Cambridge: Polity Press.