

Youth Crime in the Global City

[View Online](#)

A. Fraser and C. Atkinson. 2014. 'Making Up Gangs: Looping, Labelling and the New Politics of Intelligence-Led Policing'. *Youth Justice* 14 (2): 154–70.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1473225414529047>.

A. Gunter. 2008a. 'Growing up Bad: Black Youth, 'road' Culture and Badness in an East London Neighbourhood'. *Crime, Media, Culture* 4 (3): 349–66.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659008096371>.

———. 2008b. 'Growing up Bad: Black Youth, 'road' Culture and Badness in an East London Neighbourhood'. *Crime, Media, Culture* 4 (3): 349–66.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659008096371>.

A. Nayak. 2006. 'Displaced Masculinities: Chavs, Youth and Class in the Post-Industrial City'. *Sociology* 40 (5): 813–31. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038506067508>.

Aas, Katja Franko. 2007. *Globalization & Crime*. Vol. Series: Key approaches to criminology. Los Angeles, CA: SAGE Publications.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781849204873>.

———. 2013. *Globalization & Crime*. 2nd ed. Vol. Key approaches to criminology. London: SAGE.

Adorjan, M., and W. H. Chui. 2013. 'Colonial Responses to Youth Crime in Hong Kong: Penal Elitism, Legitimacy and Citizenship'. *Theoretical Criminology* 17 (2): 159–77.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480612472784>.

Aldridge, J., J. Medina, and R. Ralphs. 2007. 'Youth Gangs in an English City: Social Exclusion, Drugs and Violence | ESRC | Economic and Social Research Council'.
https://www.academia.edu/1145818/Youth_Gangs_in_an_English_City.

Alexander, C. 2008. '(Re)Thinking Gangs'. London: Runnymede Trust.
<https://www.runnymedetrust.org/publications/rethinking-gangs>.

Alistair Fraser. 2013. 'Street Habitus: Gangs, Territorialism and Social Change in Glasgow'. *Journal of Youth Studies* 16 (8): 970–85. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2013.793791>.

———. 2015. *Urban Legends: Gang Identity in the Post-Industrial City*. First edition. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198728610.001.0001>.

Anderson, Elijah. 1999a. *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York, N.Y.: W.W Norton & Company.

———. 1999b. *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York, N.Y.: W.W Norton & Company.

Andrew Davies. 1998a. 'Street Gangs, Crime and Policing in Glasgow during the 1930s: The Case of the Beehive Boys*'. *Social History* 23 (3): 251–67.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03071029808568037>.

———. 1998b. 'Street Gangs, Crime and Policing in Glasgow during the 1930s: The Case of the Beehive Boys*'. *Social History* 23 (3): 251–67.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03071029808568037>.

Andrew Jones. 2010. *Globalization: Key Thinkers*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Andy Furlong, ed. 2009. *Handbook of Youth and Young Adulthood: New Perspectives and Agendas*. Electronic resource. Vol. Routledge international handbooks. London: Routledge.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203881965>.

Angela Bartie. 2010. 'Moral Panics and Glasgow Gangs: Exploring "the New Wave of Glasgow Hooliganism", 1965–1970'. *Contemporary British History* 24 (3): 385–408.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13619462.2010.497248>.

'Animal Kingdom, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 22:45 1/1/2013, Film4, 140mins. [Http://Bobnational.Net/Record/131784](http://Bobnational.Net/Record/131784), (Accessed 11/01/2016).' 2010.
<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F058E3530%3Fbcast%3D99445443>.

Anne Campbell. 1991. *The Girls in the Gang*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Anoop Nayak. 2006. 'Displaced Masculinities: Chavs, Youth and Class in the Post-Industrial City'. *Sociology* 40 (5): 813–31.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/42858243>.

Atkinson-Sheppard, Sally. 2016. 'The Gangs of Bangladesh: Exploring Organized Crime, Street Gangs and "Illicit Child Labourers" in Dhaka'. *Criminology & Criminal Justice* 16 (2): 233–49. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895815616445>.

Baird, Adam. 2012. 'Negotiating Pathways to Manhood: Rejecting Gangs and Violence in Medellín's Periphery'. *Journal of Conflictology* 3 (1). <https://doi.org/10.7238/joc.v3i1.1438>.

Bannister, Jon. 2010. *Troublesome Youth Groups, Gangs and Knife Carrying in Scotland*. Electronic resource. Vol. Crime and justice. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research. <https://dera.ioe.ac.uk/1257/1/0104329.pdf>.

Bannister, Jon, Jon Pickering, Susan Batchelor, Michele Burman, and Keith Kintrea. 2010. 'Troublesome Youth Groups, Gangs and Knife Carrying in Scotland'.

<http://www.gov.scot/Publications/2010/09/09143042/0>.

Bartie, Angela. 2010. 'Moral Panics and Glasgow Gangs: Exploring "the New Wave of Glasgow Hooliganism", 1965–1970'. *Contemporary British History* 24 (3): 385–408. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13619462.2010.497248>.

'Bosozoku - Wikipedia'. n.d. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C5%8Ds%C5%8Dzoku>.

Bourgois, Philippe I. 2003a. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. 2nd ed. Vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003b. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511808562>.

'Boyz N the Hood, [Television Programme, Online]'. 1991. <https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/00088E32>.

Brake, Mike. 1985. *Comparative Youth Culture: The Sociology of Youth Cultures and Youth Subcultures in America, Britain and Canada*. Electronic resource. London: Routledge. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203408940>.

Brasor, Philip. n.d. "'Freeter" Drama Reflects Japan's Income Gap | The Japan Times'. <http://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2010/11/21/national/media-national/freeter-drama-reflects-japans-income-gap/#.Vo0HdlLzm5J>.

Brenneman, Robert E. and Oxford University Press. 2012. *Homies and Hermanos: God and Gangs in Central America*. Electronic resource. New York: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199753840.001.0001>.

'British Journal of Criminology'. 1960. Electronic resource. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2196820>.

British Society of Criminology. 2006. 'Criminology & Criminal Justice: CCJ.' Electronic resource. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2318605>.

Brotherton, David. 2015. *Youth Street Gangs: A Critical Appraisal*. Vol. New directions in critical criminology. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Brotherton, David, and Luis Barrios. 2004. *The Almighty Latin King and Queen Nation: Street Politics and the Transformation of a New York City Gang*. New York: Columbia University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://degruyter.com/document/isbn/9780231509060/html>.

Bruneau, Thomas C., Lucía Dammert, and Elizabeth Skinner. 2011. *Maras: Gang Violence and Security in Central America*. 1st ed. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.

Bucerius, Sandra M. 2014. *Unwanted: Muslim Immigrants, Dignity and Drug Dealing*. New

York: Oxford University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199856473.001.0001>.

Burke, Roger Hopkins. 2008. *Young People, Crime and Justice*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub.

C. Alexander. 2008a. '(Re)Thinking Gangs'. London: Runnymede Trust.

<http://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/RethinkingGangs-2008.pdf>.

Campbell, Anne. 1991. *The Girls in the Gang*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Chiu, Stephen Wing-kai, and Dale Lü. 2000a. *The Dynamics of Social Movement in Hong Kong*. Vol. Hong Kong culture and society. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press.

———. 2000b. *The Dynamics of Social Movement in Hong Kong*. Vol. Hong Kong culture and society. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press.

Choi, Alfred, and T. Wing Lo. 2002a. *Fighting Youth Crime: Success and Failure of Two Little Dragons*. Singapore: Times Academic Press.

———. 2002b. *Fighting Youth Crime: Success and Failure of Two Little Dragons*. Singapore: Times Academic Press.

———. 2002c. *Fighting Youth Crime: Success and Failure of Two Little Dragons*. Singapore: Times Academic Press.

Chris Greer. 2010. *Crime and Media: A Reader*. Vol. Routledge student readers. London: Routledge.

———, ed. 2010a. *Crime and Media: A Reader*. Vol. Routledge student readers. London: Routledge.

———, ed. 2010b. *Crime and Media: A Reader*. Vol. Routledge student readers. London: Routledge.

'City Of God , 00:40 25/09/2010, FilmFour, 155 Mins.' 2002. FilmFour.

<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F004F3033%3Fbcast%3D53536296>.

Claire E. Alexander. 2000. *The Asian Gang: Ethnicity, Identity, Masculinity*. Oxford: Berg.

Cloward, Richard A., and Lloyd E. Ohlin. 1961. *Delinquency and Opportunity: A Theory of Delinquent Gangs*. Vol. International library of sociology and social reconstruction (Routledge&Kegan Paul). London: Routledge.

Cohen, Albert Kircidel. 1971. *Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang*. 1st Free Press pbk. ed. New York, NY: Free Press.

'Concern.Sg - YouthAtRisk'. n.d. <https://www.concern.sg/YouthAtRisk>.

Connell, R. W. 2005. 'Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept'. *Gender and Society* 19 (6): 829–59. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0891243205278639>.

'Crime and Criminal Justice Statistics'. n.d.
<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/statistics/crime.html>.

'Crime, Media, Culture'. 2005. Electronic resource.
<https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2465956>.

Cumbers, Andrew, Gesa Helms, and Marilyn Keen. n.d. 'Beyond Aspiration: Young People and Decent Work in the de-Industrialised City'.
<http://www.variant.org.uk/events/Doc7Poverty/BeyondAspiration.pdf>.

Damer, Seán. 1990. *Glasgow: Going for a Song*. Vol. Series: City cultures. London: Lawrence & Wishart.

David M. Downes. 1966. *The Delinquent Solution: A Study in Subcultural Theory*. Vol. International library of sociology and social reconstruction (Routledge&Kegan Paul). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Davies, Andrew. 2007a. 'The Scottish Chicago?' *Cultural and Social History* 4 (4): 511–27. <https://doi.org/10.2752/147800407X243505>.

———. 2007b. 'The Scottish Chicago?' *Cultural and Social History* 4 (4): 511–27. <https://doi.org/10.2752/147800407X243505>.

Davis, Mike and American Council of Learned Societies. 2006. *City of Quartz: Excavating the Future in Los Angeles*. Electronic resource. New ed. London: Verso.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01817>.

DeGolyer, Michael E. 2010a. 'Protest and Post 80's Youth: Sources of Social Instability in Hong Kong'. Hong Kong Transition Project.
http://hktp.org/list/protest_and_post_80s_youths.pdf.

———. 2010b. 'Protest and Post-80s Youth : Sources of Social Instability in Hong Kong'. https://hktp.org/list/protest_and_post_80s_youths.pdf.

Densley, James A. 2013a. *How Gangs Work: An Ethnography of Youth Violence*. Vol. St. Antony's series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford.

———. 2013b. *How Gangs Work: An Ethnography of Youth Violence*. Vol. St. Antony's series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford.

'Do the Right Thing, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 00:05 19/3/2008, ITV4, 132mins. <Http://Bobnational.Net/Record/1621>, (Accessed 11/01/2016).' 2001. Universal City, CA: Universal City Studios.
<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/000071BF>.

Downes, David M., Paul Elliott Rock, and Eugene McLaughlin. 2016a. *Understanding Deviance: A Guide to the Sociology of Crime and Rule-Breaking*. Seventh edition. Oxford:

Oxford University Press.

———. 2016b. *Understanding Deviance: A Guide to the Sociology of Crime and Rule-Breaking*. Seventh edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Drache, Daniel, and Marc D. Froese. 2008. *Defiant Publics: The Unprecedented Reach of the Global Citizen*. Cambridge, UK: Polity.

Dwight Conquergood. n.d. 'The Power of Symbols'.
<http://www.gangresearch.net/GangResearch/Media/Power.htm>.

Edmund W. Vaz. 1962. 'Juvenile Gang Delinquency in Paris'. *Social Problems* 10 (1): 23–31.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/799404>.

'Ethnography'. 2000. Electronic resource. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2465976>.
European Society of Criminology. 2004. 'European Journal of Criminology'. Electronic resource. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2465978>.

Fitzpatrick, S. A. T. 1972. 'Myths and Rituals Surrounding Delinquent Gangs in Edinburgh and Dundee'. <https://www.era.lib.ed.ac.uk/handle/1842/7163>.

Flores, Edward. 2014. *God's Gangs: Barrio Ministry, Masculinity, and Gang Recovery*. New York: New York University Press.

Fraser, Alistair. 2013. 'Street Habitus: Gangs, Territorialism and Social Change in Glasgow'. *Journal of Youth Studies* 16 (8): 970–85. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2013.793791>.

———. 2015a. *Urban Legends: Gang Identity in the Post-Industrial City*. First edition. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198728610.001.0001>.

———. 2015b. *Urban Legends: Gang Identity in the Post-Industrial City*. First edition. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198728610.001.0001>.

Frey, Lawrence R. 1994. *Group Communication in Context: Studies of Natural Groups*. Vol. LEA's communication series. Hillsdale, N.J.: L. Erlbaum Associates.

Friday, Paul C., and Xin Ren. 2006. *Delinquency and Juvenile Justice Systems in the Non-Western World*. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press.

Furlong, Andy, and Fred Cartmel. 2007. *Young People and Social Change: New Perspectives*. Electronic resource. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780335229758>.

'Gangs and Armed Young Men around the World'. n.d.
<http://gangresearch.net/Globalization/Globroom.html>.

Garot, Robert. 2010. *Who You Claim: Performing Gang Identity in School and on the*

Streets. Vol. Alternative criminology series. New York: New York University Press.

Gemert, Frank van, Dana Peterson, and Inger-Lise Lien. 2008. *Street Gangs, Migration and Ethnicity*. Cullompton, UK: Willan.

Goffman, Alice. 2014. *On the Run: Fugitive Life in an American City*. Chicago, [Illinois]: The University of Chicago Press.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780226136851>.

Goldson, Barry. 2011a. *Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence*. Electronic resource. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=668411>.

———. 2011b. *Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence*. Electronic resource. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=668411>.

Goldson, Barry and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2011. *Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence*. Electronic resource. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=668411>.

Goldson, Barry, and John Muncie. 2009. *Youth Crime and Juvenile Justice*. Vol. Sage library of criminology. Los Angeles: Sage.

Gray, Patricia. 1996. 'The Struggle for Juvenile Justice in Hong Kong 1932-1995'. *Hong Kong Law Journal* 26 (3): 301-20.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/honkon26&collection=journals&id=325>.

Groves, J. M., W.-Y. Ho, and K. Siu. 2012. 'Youth Studies and Timescapes: Insights From an Ethnographic Study of "Young Night Drifters" in Hong Kong's Public Housing Estates'. *Youth & Society* 44 (4): 548-66.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0044118X11407527>.

Gunst, Laurie. 2003. *Born Fi' Dead: A Journey through the Yardie Underworld*. Edinburgh: Canongate.

Gutierrez Rivera, Lirio. 2013. *Territories of Violence: State, Marginal Youth, and Public Security in Honduras*. Electronic resource. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137027955>.

Hagedorn, John. 2008a. *A World of Gangs: Armed Young Men and Gangsta Culture*. Vol. Globalization and community series. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

———. 2008b. *A World of Gangs: Armed Young Men and Gangsta Culture*. Vol. Globalization and community series. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

———. 2015a. *The Insane Chicago Way: The Daring Plan by Chicago Gangs to Create a Spanish Mafia*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 2015b. *The Insane Chicago Way: The Daring Plan by Chicago Gangs to Create a*

Spanish Mafia. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Hagedorn, John M. 2009. 'A Genealogy of Gangs in Chicago: Bringing the State Back into Gang Research'. <http://gangresearch.net/Archives/hagedorn/articles/genealogy.pdf>.

———. n.d. 'A Genealogy of Gangs in Chicago: Bringing the State Back into Gang Research'. <http://gangresearch.net/Archives/hagedorn/articles/genealogy.pdf>.

Hall, Steve, and Simon Winlow, eds. 2012. *New Directions in Criminological Theory*. First edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=981915>.

Hall, Stuart, and Tony Jefferson, eds. 2006. *Resistance through Rituals: Youth Subcultures in Post-War Britain*. Second edition. London: Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=356177>.

Hallsworth, Simon. 2013. *The Gang and beyond: Interpreting Violent Street Worlds*. Electronic resource. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9781137358103>.

Hallsworth, Simon, and David Brotherton. 2011a. *Urban Disorder and Gangs: A Critique and a Warning*. Runnymede Trust.
<https://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/UrbanDisorderandGangs-2011.pdf>.

———. 2011b. *Urban Disorder and Gangs: A Critique and a Warning*. Runnymede Trust.
<https://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/UrbanDisorderandGangs-2011.pdf>.

———. n.d. 'Urban Disorder and Gangs: A Critique and a Warning'. Runnymede.
<http://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/UrbanDisorderandGangs-2011.pdf>.

Hazen, Jennifer M., and Dennis Rodgers, eds. 2014a. *Global Gangs: Street Violence across the World*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

———, eds. 2014b. *Global Gangs: Street Violence across the World*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Heinonen, Paula. 2013. *Youth Gangs and Street Children: Culture, Nurture and Masculinity in Ethiopia*. Vol. Social identities. New York: Berghahn.

Held, David and Open University. 2004. *A Globalizing World?: Culture, Economics, Politics*. Electronic resource. 2nd ed. London: Routledge in association with The Open University.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203392195>.

Hobbs, Dick. 2013a. *Lush Life: Constructing Organized Crime in the UK*. Electronic resource. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199668281.001.0001>.

- . 2013b. *Lush Life: Constructing Organized Crime in the UK*. Electronic resource. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199668281.001.0001>.
- Ian Loader. 1996. *Youth, Policing and Democracy*. Basingstoke: MacMillan.
- Ilan, J. 2010. "'If You Don't Let Us In, We'll Get Arrested": Class-Cultural Dynamics in the Provision of, and Resistance to, Youth Justice Work'. *Youth Justice* 10 (1): 25–39.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1473225409356760>.
- . 2013. 'Street Social Capital in the Liquid City'. *Ethnography* 14 (1): 3–24.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1466138112440983>.
- Ilan, Jonathan. 2015. *Understanding Street Culture: Poverty, Crime, Youth and Cool*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
- 'Ill Manors', 23:30 01/08/2015, BBC2 Wales, 115 Mins'. 2012.
<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/02FE5C84>.
- J. Cottrell-Boyce. 2013. 'Ending Gang and Youth Violence: A Critique'. *Youth Justice* 13 (3): 193–206. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473225413505382>.
- J. Hagedorn and B. Rauch. 2007. 'Housing, Gangs, and Homicide: What We Can Learn from Chicago'. *Urban Affairs Review* 42 (4): 435–56.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1078087406294435>.
- J. M. Groves, W.-Y. Ho, and K. Siu. 2012. 'Youth Studies and Timescapes: Insights From an Ethnographic Study of "Young Night Drifters" in Hong Kong's Public Housing Estates'. *Youth & Society* 44 (4): 548–66. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0044118X11407527>.
- J. Miller. 2002. 'The Strengths and Limits of "doing Gender" for Understanding Street Crime'. *Theoretical Criminology* 6 (4): 433–60.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/136248060200600403>.
- J. W. Messerschmidt. 2002. 'On Gang Girls, Gender and a Structured Action Theory: A Reply to Miller'. *Theoretical Criminology* 6 (4): 461–75.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/136248060200600404>.
- James Patrick. 1973a. *A Glasgow Gang Observed*. London: Eyre Methuen.
- . 1973b. *A Glasgow Gang Observed*. London: Eyre Methuen.
- Jeff Ferrell. 1997. 'Youth, Crime, and Cultural Space'. *Social Justice* 24 (4): 21–38.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/29767040?pq-origsite=su>
[mmon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents](http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/29767040?pq-origsite=su).
- Jeff Ferrell, Keith Hayward, Jock Young, ed. 2008b. *Cultural Criminology: An Invitation*. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- , ed. 2008c. *Cultural Criminology: An Invitation*. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Jody Miller. 2001. *One of the Guys: Girls, Gangs, and Gender*. New York: Oxford University Press.

John Hagedorn, ed. 2007a. *Gangs in the Global City: Alternatives to Traditional Criminology*. Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press.

———. 2008. *A World of Gangs: Armed Young Men and Gangsta Culture*. Vol. Globalization and community series. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

John M. Hagedorn, ed. 2007b. *Gangs in the Global City: Alternatives to Traditional Criminology*. Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press.

———, ed. 2007c. *Gangs in the Global City: Alternatives to Traditional Criminology*. Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press.

———, ed. 2007d. *Gangs in the Global City: Alternatives to Traditional Criminology*. Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press.

John Muncie and Barry Goldson, ed. 2006. *Comparative Youth Justice: Critical Issues*. Electronic resource. London: SAGE Publications.

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781847878236>.

John Muncie, Gordon Hughes, Eugene McLaughlin, ed. 2002. *Youth Justice: Critical Readings*. London: SAGE in association with the Open University.

John Pitts. 2008a. *Reluctant Gangsters: The Changing Face of Youth Crime*. Electronic resource. Cullompton: Willan Publishing.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781843926672>.

———. 2008b. *Reluctant Gangsters: The Changing Face of Youth Crime*. Electronic resource. Cullompton: Willan Publishing.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781843926672>.

John Winterdyk. n.d. *Juvenile Justice Systems*. Paperback. Canadian Scholars Press.

Jones, Gareth A., and Dennis Rodgers. 2009. *Youth Violence in Latin America: Gangs and Juvenile Justice in Perspective*. Vol. *Studies of the Americas*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.

Jones, Maggie. n.d. 'Shutting Themselves In - New York Times'.

http://www.nytimes.com/2006/01/15/magazine/15japanese.html?pagewanted=all&_r=1&

'Journal of Youth Studies'. 1998. Electronic resource.

<https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2202397>.

K. Franko Aas. 2007. 'Analysing a World in Motion: Global Flows Meet `criminology of the Other`'. *Theoretical Criminology* 11 (2): 283–303.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480607075852>.

Kassovitz, Mathieu. 2006. 'La Haine'. [Paris]: Studio Canal.
<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/buf4d3916>.

Keith J. Hayward and Mike Presdee, ed. 2010c. Framing Crime: Cultural Criminology and the Image. Vol. A GlassHouse book. London: Routledge.

'Kidulthood', 21:45 21/04/2012, BBC3, 90 Mins.' 2006.
<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/007F2CFF>.

Kirkness, Paul. 2014. 'The Cités Strike Back: Restive Responses to Territorial Taint in the French Banlieues'. Environment and Planning A 46 (6): 1281–96.
<https://doi.org/10.1068/a45636>.

Kremer, William, and Claudia Hammond. n.d. 'Hikikomori: Why Are so Many Japanese Men Refusing to Leave Their Rooms? - BBC News'.
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/magazine-23182523>.

Lam, Wai-man. 2004. Understanding the Political Culture of Hong Kong: The Paradox of Activism and Depoliticization. Vol. Hong Kong becoming China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.

Les Back. 1996. New Ethnicities and Urban Culture: Racisms and Multiculture in Young Lives. Vol. Race and representation series. London: UCL Press.

Liebling, Alison, Maruna Shadd, and Lesley McAra, eds. 2023a. The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 7th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198860914.001.0001>.

———, eds. 2023b. The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 7th edn. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1093/he/9780198860914.001.0001>.

Liu, Weiqiang, Cheng Lee Kin, Ng Chun Yue, Lamb Hiu Fung, Michael Tse, Chan Siu Chun, GiGi Lai, et al. 199AD. 'Gu Huo Zi Zhi Ren Zai Jiang Hu = Young and Dangerous'. Videorecording. Hong Kong: Mei Ah Laser Disc Co.

Lo, T. W. 2012. 'Triadization of Youth Gangs in Hong Kong'. British Journal of Criminology 52 (3): 556–76. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azr091>.

Loïc J. D. Wacquant. 2008. Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality. Cambridge: Polity Press.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780745674643>.

Louis Kontos, David Brotherton, and Luis Barrios, ed. 2003. Gangs and Society: Alternative Perspectives. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.

MacCallum, R. G. 1994. *Tongs Ya Bas: The Explosive History of Glasgow's Street Gangs*. [Glasgow]: New Glasgow Library.

MacDonald, Robert, and Jane Marsh. 2005. *Disconnected Youth?: Growing up in Poor Britain's Poor Neighbourhoods*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

'Made in Hong Kong'. 1997. https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0123328/?ref_=fn_al_tt_1.

Malcolm W. Klein [et al.], ed. 2001. *The Eurogang Paradox: Street Gangs and Youth Groups in the U.S. and Europe*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Mark Cieslik and Donald Simpson. 2013. *Key Concepts in Youth Studies*. Vol. Series: The SAGE key concepts series. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Matza, David. 1990. *Delinquency and Drift*. [New ed.]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.

McVie, Susan and Scotland. Social Research. 2010. *Gang Membership and Knife Carrying: Findings from the Edinburgh Study of Youth Transitions and Crime*. Electronic resource. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research.
<https://www.webarchive.org.uk/wayback/archive/20150219044301/http://www.gov.scot/Publications/2010/09/09115209/0>.

Meda Chesney-Lind and John M. Hagedorn, ed. 1999. *Female Gangs in America: Essays on Girls, Gangs and Gender*. Chicago: Lake View Press.

Messerschmidt, James W. 1997. *Crime as Structured Action: Gender, Race, Class and Crime in the Making*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE Publications.

'Mi Vida Loca'. 1993. <http://www.imdb.com/title/tt0107566/>.

Mike Royko. 1971. *Boss: Richard J. Daley of Chicago*. New York: Dutton.

Muncie, John. 2015a. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

———. 2015b. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

———. 2015c. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

———. 2015d. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

———. 2015e. *Youth & Crime*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.

———. 2021. *Youth and Crime*. 5th Edition. London: Sage Publishing.
<https://app.talis.com/textbooks/9781529756999>.

Muncie, John, Deborah Talbot, and Reece Walters, eds. 2014. *Crime: Local and Global*. London: Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1694458>.

'Neds, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 23:20 28/9/2014, Film4, 140mins. [Http://Bobnational.Net/Record/244030](http://Bobnational.Net/Record/244030),

(Accessed 11/01/2016).' n.d.

<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/05AA3854>.

Newburn, Tim. 2015. 'The 2011 England Riots in Recent Historical Perspective'. *British Journal of Criminology* 55 (1): 39–64. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azu074>.

Nicole Hahn Rafter. 2000. *Shots in the Mirror: Crime Films and Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Norma Mendoza-Denton. 2008. *Homegirls: Language and Cultural Practice among Latina Youth Gangs*. Vol. *New directions in ethnography*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.

Parker, Howard. 1992. *View from the Boys: A Sociology of down-Town Adolescents*. Vol. *Modern revivals in sociology*. Aldershot: Gregg Revivals.

Paul Corrigan. 1979. *Schooling the Smash Street Kids*. Vol. *Series: Crisis points*. London: Macmillan.

Peace Studies Group. 2012. 'Youth and Urban Violence in San Salvador, Rio De Janeiro and Praia: Public Policies, Community-Based Responses and Recommendations'. http://www.ces.uc.pt/myces/UserFiles/livros/1097_201202IfPEWYouthViolenceRioSanPra.pdf.

Perrone, Paul A., and Meda Chesney-Lind. 1997. 'Representations of Gangs and Delinquency: Wild in the Streets?' *Social Justice* 24 (4). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/29767044>.

'Pixote'. 1981. http://www.imdb.com/title/tt0082912/?ref_=fn_al_tt_1.

'Punishment & Society: The International Journal of Penology'. 1999. Electronic resource. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2204620>.

'Qualitative Research: QR.' 2001. Electronic resource. http://encore.lib.gla.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2204630?lang=eng.

'Reading the Riots | UK News | The Guardian'. n.d. <https://www.theguardian.com/uk/series/reading-the-riots>.

'———'. n.d. <https://www.theguardian.com/uk/series/reading-the-riots>.

Robert E. L. Faris. 1967. *Chicago Sociology, 1920-1932*. Vol. *Series: Chandler publications in anthropology and sociology*. San Francisco, California: Chandler Publishing Company.

Ross Deuchar. 2009. *Gangs, Marginalised Youth and Social Capital*. Stoke on Trent: Trentham Books.

Samara, Tony Roshan. 2011. *Cape Town after Apartheid: Crime and Governance in the Divided City*. Minneapolis, [Minnesota]: University of Minnesota Press.

Sánchez-Jankowski, Martín. 1991. *Islands in the Street: Gangs and American Urban Society*. Electronic resource. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=837252>.

Sandberg, S. 2008. 'Street Capital: Ethnicity and Violence on the Streets of Oslo'. *Theoretical Criminology* 12 (2): 153–71. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480608089238>.

Sandberg, Sveinung, and Willy Pedersen. 2011a. *Street Capital: Black Cannabis Dealers in a White Welfare State*. Electronic resource. Bristol, U.K.: Policy Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1332/policypress/9781847421203.001.0001>.

———. 2011b. *Street Capital: Black Cannabis Dealers in a White Welfare State*. Electronic resource. Bristol, U.K.: Policy Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1332/policypress/9781847421203.001.0001>.

Sassen, Saskia. 1991. *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Sciamma, Céline, Bénédicte Couvreur, Karidja Touré, Assa Sylla, Lindsay Karamoh, Mariétou Touré, Crystel Fournier, et al. 2015. 'Bande de Filles = Girlhood'. [Culver City, California]: Strand Releasing Home Video.

Scott H. Decker and Frank M. Weerman, ed. 2005. *European Street Gangs and Troublesome Youth Groups*. Vol. Violence prevention and policy series. Lanham, Md: AltaMira Press.

Shary, Timothy. 2005. *Teen Movies: American Youth on Screen*. London: Wallflower.

Shary, Timothy, and Alexandra Seibel. 2007. *Youth Culture in Global Cinema*. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Simons, Herbert W., and Michael Billig. 1994. *After Postmodernism: Reconstructing Ideology Critique*. Vol. Inquiries in social construction. London: Sage.

'Singapore State Courts: Family Justice Courts / Youth Court Matters'. n.d. <https://www.familyjusticecourts.gov.sg/Common/Pages/YouthMatters.aspx>.

'Small Faces, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 23:50 18/9/2007, BBC ONE, 105mins. <http://Bobnational.Net/Record/236088>, (Accessed 11/01/2016).' n.d. <https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/0009B01C?bcast=27378324>.

'Sociology: The Journal of the British Sociological Association'. 1967. Electronic resource. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2205353>.

Squires, Peter, and Arianna Silvestri. 2008. 'Street Weapons Commission: Guns, Knives and Street Violence'. http://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/sites/crimeandjustice.org.uk/files/C4%20Street%20crime_1.pdf.

Standing, Guy. 2011. *The Precariat: The New Dangerous Class*. Electronic resource. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781849664547>.

Stephenson, Svetlana. 2015. *Gangs of Russia: From the Streets to the Corridors of Power*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Steve Hall and Simon Winlow, eds. 2012a. *New Directions in Criminological Theory*. First edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=981915>.

———, eds. 2012b. *New Directions in Criminological Theory*. First edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=981915>.

T. W. Lo. 2012. 'Triadization of Youth Gangs in Hong Kong'. *British Journal of Criminology* 52 (3): 556–76. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azr091>.

Taylor, Ian R., and Laurie Taylor. 1973. *Politics and Deviance*. Vol. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.

Terrio, Susan J. 2009. *Judging Mohammed: Juvenile Delinquency, Immigration, and Exclusion at the Paris Palace of Justice*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

'The Bling Ring, [Television Programme, Online], Prod. Credit n.k., Prod. Company n.k., Prod. Country n.k., 21:00 23/4/2015, Film4, 105mins. <http://Bobnational.Net/Record/289486>, (Accessed 12/01/2016).' 2011. <https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/06392FC9>.

'The Wire'. 2002. <https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&target=https%3A%2F%2Flearningonscreen.ac.uk%2Fondemand%2Findex.php%2Fprog%2F0051C0CA%3Fbcast%3D31972344>.

'Theoretical Criminology'. n.d. Electronic resource. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2205724>.

Traver, Harold, and Jon Vagg. 1991a. *Crime and Justice in Hong Kong*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.

———. 1991b. *Crime and Justice in Hong Kong*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.

Travers, Max. 2013. 'Comparing Juvenile Justice Systems: Towards a Qualitative Research Project in East Asia'. *Asian Journal of Criminology* 8 (2): 115–28. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11417-012-9152-0>.

Treadwell, J., D. Briggs, S. Winlow, and S. Hall. 2013a. 'Shopocalypse Now: Consumer Culture and the English Riots of 2011'. *British Journal of Criminology* 53 (1): 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azs054>.

———. 2013b. 'Shopocalypse Now: Consumer Culture and the English Riots of 2011'. *British Journal of Criminology* 53 (1): 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azs054>.

Trevor Jones and Tim Newburn. 2007. *Policy Transfer and Criminal Justice: Exploring US Influence over British Crime Control Policy*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.

'Tsotsi', 00:20 11/08/2013, BBC2 (BBC2 England, BBC2 Scotland, BBC2 Wales), 90 Mins.' 2005.

<https://login.learningonscreen.ac.uk/wayfless.php?entityID=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&target=https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/00DED673>.

Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi. 2009a. *Gang Leader for a Day: A Rogue Sociologist Crosses the Line*. London: Penguin.

———. 2009b. *Gang Leader for a Day: A Rogue Sociologist Crosses the Line*. London: Penguin.

Venkatesh, Sudhir Alladi, Ronald Kassimir, and Social Science Research Council (U.S.). Collaborative Research Network on Youth and Globalization. 2007a. *Youth, Globalization, and the Law*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

———. 2007b. *Youth, Globalization, and the Law*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Vigil, James Diego. 2002. *A Rainbow of Gangs: Street Cultures in the Mega-City*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Wacquant, Loïc J. D. 2008a. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780745674643>.

———. 2008b. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780745674643>.

———. 2008c. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780745674643>.

———. 2008d. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780745674643>.

Waddington, David P., Fabien Jobard, and Mike King, eds. 2015. *Rioting in the UK and France: A Comparative Analysis*. Cullompton: Willan.

Wai-man Lam. 2004. *Understanding the Political Culture of Hong Kong: The Paradox of Activism and Depoliticization*. Vol. Series: Hong Kong becoming China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe.

Ward, Colin. 1973. *Vandalism*. London: Architectural Press.

Watts, Meredith. 1998. *Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Youth: And Violence*. Vol. *Contemporary Studies in Sociology*. Stamford: Jai Press.

White, R. 2008. 'Disputed Definitions and Fluid Identities: The Limitations of Social Profiling In Relation to Ethnic Youth Gangs'. *Youth Justice* 8 (2): 149-61. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473225408091375>.

White, R. D. 2013. *Youth Gangs, Violence and Social Respect: Exploring the Nature of Provocations and Punch-Ups*. Electronic resource. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137333858>.

Williams, P. 2015. 'Criminalising the Other: Challenging the Race-Gang Nexus'. *Race & Class* 56 (3): 18-35. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306396814556221>.

Willis, Paul E. 1981. *Learning to Labour: How Working Class Kids Get Working Class Jobs*. Aldershot, Hampshire: Gower.

Winlow, S., and S. Hall. 2009. 'Living for the Weekend: Youth Identities in Northeast England'. *Ethnography* 10 (1): 91-113. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1466138108099588>.

Winlow, Simon, and Steve Hall. 2006. *Violent Night: Urban Leisure and Contemporary Culture*. Oxford: Berg.

Winterdyk, John. 2002. *Juvenile Justice Systems: International Perspectives*. 2nd ed. Toronto, Ont: Canadian Scholars'.

World Health Organisation. n.d. 'WHO Violence Prevention'. <https://www.who.int/teams/social-determinants-of-health/violence-prevention>.

'World Prison Brief'. n.d. <https://www.prisonstudies.org/country/hong-kong-china>.

Young, T., W. Fitzgibbon, and D. Silverstone. 2014. 'A Question of Family? Youth and Gangs'. *Youth Justice* 14 (2): 171-85. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473225414537569>.

'Youth Justice: The Journal of the National Association for Youth Justice'. 2001. Electronic resource. <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2469778>.

Yvonne Jewkes. 2015. *Media & Crime*. 3rd edition. Vol. *Key approaches to criminology*. London: SAGE Publication Ltd.

Zygmunt Bauman. 1998. *Globalization: The Human Consequences*. Vol. *European perspectives*. Cambridge: Polity Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1207767>.