

Internet & Civil Society

View Online



This course will examine how information and communication technologies (ICTs) are used by both citizens and elites. The course will explore whether new media can foster a more global civil society, including discussion of the role of new media in the Arab. We will discuss the effect of new media on the quality of citizen's deliberation; on political knowledge, and on civic and political engagement.

[1]

Tewksbury, David and Rittenberg, Jason, News on the internet: information and citizenship in the 21st century, vol. Oxford studies in digital politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[2]

Howard, Philip N., Hussain, Muzammil M., and Oxford University Press, Democracy's fourth wave?: digital media and the Arab Spring, vol. Series: Oxford studies in digital politics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199936953.001.0001>

[3]

Chadwick, Andrew, Howard, Philip N., and Dawson Books, Routledge handbook of internet politics. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203962541>

[4]

Hindman, Matthew Scott, The myth of digital democracy. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2009.

[5]

Howard, Philip N. and Oxford University Press, The digital origins of dictatorship and democracy: information technology and political Islam, vol. Series: Oxford studies in digital politics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199736416.001.0001>

[6]

A. Chadwick and Oxford University Press, The hybrid media system: politics and power, vol. Oxford studies in digital politics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199759477.001.0001>

[7]

Curran, James, Fenton, Natalie, and Freedman, Des, Misunderstanding the Internet, vol. Series: Communication and society. London: Routledge, 2012.

[8]

Karpf, David, The MoveOn effect: the unexpected transformation of American political advocacy, vol. Series: Oxford studies in digital politics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199898367.001.0001>

[9]

Papacharissi, Zizi, A private sphere: democracy in a digital age, vol. Digital media and society. Cambridge: Polity, 2010.

[10]

Seib, Philip M. and Janbek, Dana M., Global terrorism and new media: the post Al-Qaeda generation, vol. Series: Media, war and security. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011.

[11]

Gainous, Jason and Wagner, Kevin M., *Rebooting American politics: the Internet revolution*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2011.

[12]

H. Farrell, 'The Consequences of the Internet for Politics', *Annual Review of Political Science*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 35-52, Jun. 2012, doi: 10.1146/annurev-polisci-030810-110815.

[13]

Edwards, Michael, *The Oxford handbook of civil society*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195398571.001.0001>

[14]

Chadwick, Andrew, Howard, Philip N., and Dawson Books, *Routledge handbook of internet politics*. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203962541>

[15]

Edwards, Michael, *The Oxford handbook of civil society*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195398571.001.0001>

[16]

R. Benson, M. Blach-Ørsten, M. Powers, I. Willig, and S. V. Zambrano, 'Media Systems Online and Off: Comparing the Form of News in the United States, Denmark, and France', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 62, no. 1, pp. 21-38, Feb. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2011.01625.x.

[17]

Tewksbury, David and Rittenberg, Jason, *News on the internet: information and citizenship in the 21st century*, vol. *Oxford studies in digital politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[18]

Shapiro, Robert Y. and Jacobs, Lawrence R., *The Oxford handbook of American public opinion and the media*, vol. *The Oxford handbooks of American politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199545636.001.0001>

[19]

Chadwick, Andrew, Howard, Philip N., and Dawson Books, *Routledge handbook of internet politics*. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203962541>

[20]

A. M. Lee, S. C. Lewis, and M. Powers, 'Audience Clicks and News Placement: A Study of Time-Lagged Influence in Online Journalism', *Communication Research*, Nov. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0093650212467031.

[21]

C. Anderson, 'Between creative and quantified audiences: Web metrics and changing patterns of newswork in local US newsrooms', *Journalism*, vol. 12, no. 5, pp. 550–566, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1177/1464884911402451.

[22]

J. Harrison, 'User-Generated Content and Gatekeeping at the BBC Hub', *Journalism Studies*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 243–256, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.1080/14616700903290593.

[23]

B. Gaskins and J. Jerit, 'Internet News: Is It a Replacement for Traditional Media Outlets?',

The International Journal of Press/Politics, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 190–213, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1177/1940161211434640.

[24]

S. Robinson, 'Convergence Crises: News Work and News Space in the Digitally Transforming Newsroom', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 61, no. 6, pp. 1122–1141, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2011.01603.x.

[25]

E. Humprecht and F. Buchel, 'More of the Same or Marketplace of Opinions? A Cross-National Comparison of Diversity in Online News Reporting', *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 436–461, Oct. 2013, doi: 10.1177/1940161213497595.

[26]

M. M. Hussain, 'Journalism's digital disconnect: The growth of campaign content and entertainment gatekeepers in viral political information', *Journalism*, vol. 13, no. 8, pp. 1024–1040, Nov. 2012, doi: 10.1177/1464884911433253.

[27]

Küng-Shankleman, Lucy, Picard, Robert G., and Towse, Ruth, *The internet and the mass media*. Los Angeles, CA: SAGE, 2008.

[28]

P. J. Boczkowski, E. Mitchelstein, and M. Walter, 'Convergence Across Divergence: Understanding the Gap in the Online News Choices of Journalists and Consumers in Western Europe and Latin America', *Communication Research*, vol. 38, no. 3, pp. 376–396, Jun. 2011, doi: 10.1177/0093650210384989.

[29]

Shapiro, Robert Y. and Jacobs, Lawrence R., *The Oxford handbook of American public opinion and the media*, vol. The Oxford handbooks of American politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199545636.0>

01.0001

[30]

Chadwick, Andrew, Howard, Philip N., and Dawson Books, Routledge handbook of internet politics. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203962541>

[31]

S. Boulianne, 'Does Internet Use Affect Engagement? A Meta-Analysis of Research', *Political Communication*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 193–211, May 2009, doi: 10.1080/10584600902854363.

[32]

N. Swigger, 'The Online Citizen: Is Social Media Changing Citizens' Beliefs About Democratic Values?', *Political Behavior*, vol. 35, no. 3, pp. 589–603, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1007/s11109-012-9208-y.

[33]

C. S. Bailard, 'A Field Experiment on the Internet's Effect in an African Election: Savvier Citizens, Disaffected Voters, or Both?', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 330–344, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01632.x.

[34]

Norris, Pippa, *Digital divide: civic engagement, information poverty and the Internet worldwide*, vol. Communication, society and politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

[35]

Chadwick, Andrew, Howard, Philip N., and Dawson Books, Routledge handbook of internet politics. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203962541>

80203962541

[36]

S. Valenzuela, N. Park, and K. F. Kee, 'Is There Social Capital in a Social Network Site?: Facebook Use and College Students' Life Satisfaction, Trust, and Participation', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 875–901, Jul. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1083-6101.2009.01474.x.

[37]

D. V. Dimitrova, A. Shehata, J. Stromback, and L. W. Nord, 'The Effects of Digital Media on Political Knowledge and Participation in Election Campaigns: Evidence From Panel Data', *Communication Research*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 95–118, Feb. 2014, doi: 10.1177/0093650211426004.

[38]

K. N. Hampton, 'Internet Use and the Concentration of Disadvantage: Glocalization and the Urban Underclass', *American Behavioral Scientist*, vol. 53, no. 8, pp. 1111–1132, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.1177/0002764209356244.

[39]

E.-J. Lee and S. Y. Oh, 'Seek and You Shall Find? How Need for Orientation Moderates Knowledge Gain from Twitter Use', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 63, no. 4, pp. 745–765, Aug. 2013, doi: 10.1111/jcom.12041.

[40]

L. Bode, 'Facebooking It to the Polls: A Study in Online Social Networking and Political Behavior', *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 352–369, Oct. 2012, doi: 10.1080/19331681.2012.709045.

[41]

C. Vaccari, 'From echo chamber to persuasive device? Rethinking the role of the Internet in campaigns', *New Media & Society*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 109–127, Feb. 2013, doi: 10.1177/1461444812457336.

[42]

Coleman, Stephen and Blumler, Jay G., *The Internet and democratic citizenship: theory, practice and policy*, vol. *Communication, society, and politics*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

[43]

'Using Twitter to Mobilise Protest Action: Transnational Online Mobilisation Patterns and Action Repertoires in the Occupy Wall Street, Indignados and Aganaktismenoi Movements'. [Online]. Available: <http://dl.conjugateprior.org/preprints/ecprjs-theocharis-et-al.pdf>

[44]

K. Thorson, B. Ekdale, P. Borah, K. Namkoong, and C. Shah, 'Youtube and Proposition 8', *Information, Communication & Society*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 325–349, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.1080/13691180903497060.

[45]

B. Enjolras, K. Steen-Johnsen, and D. Wollebaek, 'Social media and mobilization to offline demonstrations: Transcending participatory divides?', *New Media & Society*, vol. 15, no. 6, pp. 890–908, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1177/1461444812462844.

[46]

W. Lance Bennett, C. Breunig, and T. Givens, 'Communication and Political Mobilization: Digital Media and the Organization of Anti-Iraq War Demonstrations in the U.S.', *Political Communication*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 269–289, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1080/10584600802197434.

[47]

R. M. Bond et al., 'A 61-million-person experiment in social influence and political mobilization', *Nature*, vol. 489, no. 7415, pp. 295–298, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1038/nature11421.

[48]

S. Valenzuela, A. Arriagada, and A. Scherman, 'The Social Media Basis of Youth Protest Behavior: The Case of Chile', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 299–314, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01635.x.

[49]

K. Kenski and N. J. Stroud, 'Connections Between Internet Use and Political Efficacy, Knowledge, and Participation', *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, vol. 50, no. 2, pp. 173–192, Jun. 2006, doi: 10.1207/s15506878jobem5002_1.

[50]

J. DiGrazia, K. McKelvey, J. Bollen, and F. Rojas, 'More Tweets, More Votes: Social Media as a Quantitative Indicator of Political Behavior', *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2013, doi: 10.2139/ssrn.2235423.

[51]

H. Rojas and E. Puig-i-Abril, 'Mobilizers Mobilized: Information, Expression, Mobilization and Participation in the Digital Age', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 902–927, Jul. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1083-6101.2009.01475.x.

[52]

M. Xenos and P. Moy, 'Direct and Differential Effects of the Internet on Political and Civic Engagement', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 57, no. 4, pp. 704–718, Dec. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2007.00364.x.

[53]

M. A. Baum and T. Groeling, 'New Media and the Polarization of American Political Discourse', *Political Communication*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 345–365, Nov. 2008, doi: 10.1080/10584600802426965.

[54]

P. Borah, 'Does It Matter Where You Read the News Story? Interaction of Incivility and News Frames in the Political Blogosphere', *Communication Research*, Jun. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0093650212449353.

[55]

E. Lawrence, J. Sides, and H. Farrell, 'Self-Segregation or Deliberation? Blog Readership, Participation, and Polarization in American Politics', *Perspectives on Politics*, vol. 8, no. 01, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1017/S1537592709992714.

[56]

M. Wojcieszak, '"Carrying Online Participation Offline"-Mobilization by Radical Online Groups and Politically Dissimilar Offline Ties', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 59, no. 3, pp. 564–586, Sep. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2009.01436.x.

[57]

J. Åström and M. Karlsson, 'Blogging in the Shadow of Parties: Exploring Ideological Differences in Online Campaigning', *Political Communication*, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 434–455, Jul. 2013, doi: 10.1080/10584609.2012.737430.

[58]

A. Shaw and Y. Benkler, 'A Tale of Two Blogospheres: Discursive Practices on the Left and Right', *American Behavioral Scientist*, vol. 56, no. 4, pp. 459–487, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0002764211433793.

[59]

Howard, Philip N., Hussain, Muzammil M., and Oxford University Press, *Democracy's fourth wave?: digital media and the Arab Spring*, vol. Oxford studies in digital politics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199936953.001.0001>

[60]

Z. Tufekci and C. Wilson, 'Social Media and the Decision to Participate in Political Protest: Observations From Tahrir Square', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 363–379, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01629.x.

[61]

N. Hamdy and E. H. Gomaa, 'Framing the Egyptian Uprising in Arabic Language Newspapers and Social Media', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 195–211, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01637.x.

[62]

N. Hassanpour, 'Media Disruption Exacerbates Revolutionary Unrest: Evidence from Mubarak's Natural Experiment (APSA 2011 Annual Meeting Paper)'. 2011 [Online]. Available: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1903351

[63]

W. L. Youmans and J. C. York, 'Social Media and the Activist Toolkit: User Agreements, Corporate Interests, and the Information Infrastructure of Modern Social Movements', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 315–329, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01636.x.

[64]

Howard, Philip N., Hussain, Muzammil M., and Oxford University Press, *Democracy's fourth wave?: digital media and the Arab Spring*, vol. Oxford studies in digital politics. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199936953.001.0001>

[65]

P. N. Howard and M. R. Parks, 'Social Media and Political Change: Capacity, Constraint, and Consequence', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 359–362, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01626.x.

[66]

P. N. Howard, S. D. Agarwal, and M. M. Hussain, 'When Do States Disconnect Their Digital Networks? Regime Responses to the Political Uses of Social Media', *The Communication Review*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 216–232, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1080/10714421.2011.597254.

[67]

O. J. J. Reuter and D. Szakonyi, 'Online Social Media and Political Awareness in Autocratic Regimes', *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2012, doi: 10.2139/ssrn.2148690.

[68]

K. E. Pearce and S. Kendzior, 'Networked Authoritarianism and Social Media in Azerbaijan', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 283–298, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01633.x.

[69]

G. KING, J. PAN, and M. E. ROBERTS, 'How Censorship in China Allows Government Criticism but Silences Collective Expression', *American Political Science Review*, vol. 107, no. 02, pp. 326–343, May 2013, doi: 10.1017/S0003055413000014.

[70]

Y.-W. Lei, 'The Political Consequences of the Rise of the Internet: Political Beliefs and Practices of Chinese Netizens', *Political Communication*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 291–322, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1080/10584609.2011.572449.

[71]

Chadwick, Andrew, Howard, Philip N., and Dawson Books, *Routledge handbook of internet politics*. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203962541>

[72]

G. Cain, 'Kill One to Warn One Hundred: The Politics of Press Censorship in Vietnam', *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 85–107, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.1177/1940161213508814.

[73]

J. Hassid, 'Safety Valve or Pressure Cooker? Blogs in Chinese Political Life', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 212–230, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01634.x.

[74]

E. J. Yuan, M. Feng, and J. A. Danowski, "'Privacy" in Semantic Networks on Chinese Social Media: The Case of Sina Weibo', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 63, no. 6, pp. 1011–1031, Dec. 2013, doi: 10.1111/jcom.12058.

[75]

'Blogs and Bullets: New Media in Contentious Politics'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/pw65.pdf>

[76]

'Blogs and Bullets II: New Media and Conflict After the Arab Spring'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/PW80.pdf>

[77]

'USIP – Social Media Reporting and the Syrian Civil War'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.responsibilitytoprotect.org/index.php/crises/191-the-crisis-in-syria/4876-usip-social-media-reporting-and-the-syrian-civil-war>

[78]

'Conflict Dynamics and Public Communication: Evidence from the 2012 Gaza Conflict'. [Online]. Available: https://www.princeton.edu/politics/about/file-repository/public/Colloq_Zeitz_Communication_Gaza.pdf

[79]

J. Qin, Y. Zhou, E. Reid, G. Lai, and H. Chen, 'Analyzing terror campaigns on the internet: Technical sophistication, content richness, and Web interactivity', *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, vol. 65, no. 1, pp. 71–84, Jan. 2007, doi: 10.1016/j.ijhcs.2006.08.012.

[80]

'Terrorism Coverage and the Fear of Terrorism by Aaron M. Hoffman, Chris Kowal, Jose Kaire de Francisco :: SSRN'. [Online]. Available:
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2301112

[81]

Z. Papacharissi and M. de Fatima Oliveira, 'News Frames Terrorism: A Comparative Analysis of Frames Employed in Terrorism Coverage in U.S. and U.K. Newspapers', *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 52–74, Jan. 2008, doi: 10.1177/1940161207312676.

[82]

E. GILBOA, 'The CNN Effect: The Search for a Communication Theory of International Relations', *Political Communication*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 27–44, Feb. 2005, doi: 10.1080/10584600590908429.

[83]

Weimann, Gabriel, *Terror on the Internet: the new arena, the new challenges*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2006.

[84]

Norris, Pippa, Kern, Montague, Just, Marion R., and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Framing terrorism: the news media, the government and the public*. New York: Routledge, 2003 [Online]. Available:
http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_426278_0

[85]

T. Zeitzoff, 'Using Social Media to Measure Conflict Dynamics: An Application to the 2008-2009 Gaza Conflict', *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 55, no. 6, pp. 938–969, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1177/0022002711408014.

[86]

D. James, 'Social Networking Sarajevo Roses: Digital Representations of Postconflict Civil Life in (the Former) Yugoslavia', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 63, no. 5, pp. 975–992, Oct. 2013, doi: 10.1111/jcom.12057.

[87]

Reveron, Derek S. and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Cyberspace and national security: threats, opportunities, and power in a virtual world*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1029588>

[88]

'The Fog of Cyberwar'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/138443/brandon-valeriano-and-ryan-maness/the-fog-of-cyberwar?page=show>

[89]

E. Gartzke, 'The Myth of Cyberwar: Bringing War in Cyberspace Back Down to Earth', *International Security*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 41–73, Oct. 2013, doi: 10.1162/ISEC_a_00136.

[90]

T. Rid, 'Cyber War Will Not Take Place', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 5–32, Feb. 2012, doi: 10.1080/01402390.2011.608939.

[91]

J. Stone, 'Cyber War Will Not Take Place!', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 101–108, Feb. 2013, doi: 10.1080/01402390.2012.730485.

[92]

Choucri, Nazli, *Cyberpolitics in international relations*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, 2012.

[93]

Clarke, Richard A. (Richard Alan), 1951-, *Cyber war: the next threat to national security and what to do about it*, Clarke: Robert K. Knake, 1st Ecco pbk. ed. New York: Ecco, 2012.

[94]

R. R. Dipert, 'The Ethics of Cyberwarfare', *Journal of Military Ethics*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 384–410, Dec. 2010, doi: 10.1080/15027570.2010.536404.

[95]

C. J. Eberle, 'JUST WAR AND CYBERWAR', *Journal of Military Ethics*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 54–67, Apr. 2013, doi: 10.1080/15027570.2013.782638.

[96]

Chadwick, Andrew, Howard, Philip N., and Dawson Books, *Routledge handbook of internet politics*. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203962541>

[97]

W. L. Bennett and S. Iyengar, 'A New Era of Minimal Effects? The Changing Foundations of Political Communication', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 58, no. 4, pp. 707–731, Dec. 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2008.00410.x.

[98]

R. L. Holbert, R. K. Garrett, and L. S. Gleason, 'A New Era of Minimal Effects? A Response to Bennett and Iyengar', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 15–34, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2009.01470.x.

[99]

W. L. Bennett and S. Iyengar, 'The Shifting Foundations of Political Communication: Responding to a Defense of the Media Effects Paradigm', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 35–39, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2009.01471.x.

[100]

Shapiro, Robert Y. and Jacobs, Lawrence R., The Oxford handbook of American public opinion and the media, vol. The Oxford handbooks of American politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199545636.001.0001>