

The Highland Clearances

[View Online](#)

The Highland Clearances are regarded as a landmark in Scottish history. The controversy they inspired in their own day has continued into the present, particularly in the Highlands and Islands themselves, where the legacy is still immediate and bitter. Historiographically, there is a stark division between 'popular' condemnation of landlord action, and 'academic' emphases upon impersonal yet inescapable economic and demographic forces. Yet whether 'popular' or 'academic', conventionally the debate has been set within a political and economic framework which sees the Clearances as a particular local variation on the themes of the transition from subsistence to capitalism, the forging of class identity, and class confrontation.

□

This course will seek to avoid conventional approaches to the Highland Clearances. Instead, the focus will be upon ideologies: the intellectual, cultural and religious systems of belief which, we shall argue, were vital in shaping the process of political and economic change in the Scottish Highlands between 1745 and 1886. The major themes will be the changing identity of the Highland elite; the inherited value-system of society as a whole, particularly kinship, conservatism and the attitude to the land; Gaels and Gaelic in the Lowlands; external cultural and racial perceptions of the Highlands; the role of religion, particularly evangelicalism, both as panacea and as providing the basis of an ideology of liberation; official attitudes to the Gaelic language and to Highland education, and ideas of popular 'passivity' and resistance.

Adam, Robert James. Papers on Sutherland Estate Management (2 Vols.). Series: Scottish History Society. Edinburgh: Scottish History Society, 1972. Print.

Aitchison, Peter, and Andrew Cassell. The Lowland Clearances: Scotland's Silent Revolution, 1760-1830. Burlington: TannerRitchie Publishing under license from Birlinn Ltd, 2021. Web.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://scotlandshistoryonline.com/browser.php?item_id=65>.

Ansdell, Douglas. The People of the Great Faith: The Highland Church, 1690-1900. Stornoway: Acair, 1998. Print.

Askews & Holts Library Services. The Invention of Tradition. Ed. E. J. Hobsbawm and T. O. Ranger. Canto classics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web.

<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781139893923>>.

Bangor-Jones, Malcolm. *The Assynt Clearances*. Dundee: Assynt Press, 1998. Print.

Biagini, Eugenio F., ed. *Citizenship and Community: Liberals, Radicals, and Collective Identities in the British Isles, 1865-1931*. First paperback edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511522475>>.

---. *Citizenship and Community: Liberals, Radicals, and Collective Identities in the British Isles, 1865-1931*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Web.

<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/56448971714bd20e07000001>>.

Broun, D. & MacGregor, M., ed. *Mìorun Mór Nan Gall, 'The Great Ill-Will of the Lowlander'? Lowland Perceptions of the Highlands, Medieval and Modern*. N.p., 2007. Web.

<<https://www.arts.gla.ac.uk/scottishstudies/ebooks/miorunmor.htm>>.

Broun, Dauvit. & MacGregor, Martin, ed. *Máiorun Máor Nan Gall, 'The Great ill-Will of the Lowlander?': Lowland Perceptions of the Highlands, Medieval and Modern*. Glasgow: Centre for Scottish and Celtic Studies, University of Glasgow, 2007. Web.

<<https://www.arts.gla.ac.uk/scottishstudies/ebooks/miorunmor.htm>>.

Broun, Dauvit., Finlay, Richard. J. & Lynch, Michael, ed. *Image and Identity: The Making and Re-Making of Scotland through the Ages*. Edinburgh: John Donald Publishers Ltd, 1998. Web.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://scotlandshistoryonline.com/browser.php?item_id=125>.

Broun, Dauvit, Martin MacGregor, and University of Glasgow. Centre for Scottish and Celtic Studies. *Mìorun Mòr Nan Gall, 'The Great ill-Will of the Lowlander?': Lowland Perceptions of the Highlands, Medieval and Modern*. Glasgow: Centre for Scottish and Celtic Studies, University of Glasgow, 2007. Web.

<<https://www.arts.gla.ac.uk/scottishstudies/ebooks/miorunmor.htm>>.

---. *Mìorun Mòr Nan Gall, 'The Great ill-Will of the Lowlander?': Lowland Perceptions of the Highlands, Medieval and Modern*. Glasgow: Centre for Scottish and Celtic Studies, University of Glasgow, 2007. Web.

<<https://www.arts.gla.ac.uk/scottishstudies/ebooks/miorunmor.htm>>.

Bruce, James. *Destitution in the Highlands: Letters on the Present Condition of the Highlands and Islands of Scotland*. Edinburgh: N.p., 1847. Print.

Bumsted, J. M. *The People's Clearance: Highland Emigration to British North America, 1770-1815*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1982. Print.

Byrne, Michel. *Chan e Chleachd Bhith an Cabhsair Chlach: Am Bàrd Gàidhlig 's Am Baile Mòr Bhon 17mh Linn Chun an 20mh*. N.p., 2007. Web. <<https://eprints.gla.ac.uk/4598/>>.

C. Dewey. 'Celtic Agrarian Legislation and the Celtic Revival: Historicist Implications of Gladstone's Irish and Scottish Land Acts, 1870-1886'. *Past and Present* 64 (1974): n. pag. Web.

---. 'Celtic Agrarian Legislation and the Celtic Revival: Historicist Implications of Gladstone's Irish and Scottish Land Acts, 1870-1886'. *Past and Present* 64 (1974): n. pag. Web.

Caird, James B. 'The Creation of Crofts and New Settlement Patterns in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland'. *Scottish Geographical Magazine* 103.2 (1987): 67-75. Web.

Cameron, E. A. 'Communication or Separation? Reactions to Irish Land Agitation and Legislation in the Highlands of Scotland, c.1870-1910'. *The English Historical Review* 120.487 (2005): 633-666. Web.

Cameron, Ewen A. *Land for the People?: The British Government and the Scottish Highlands, c.1880-1925*. Scottish Historical Review monographs series. East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 1996. Print.

Cameron, Ewen A. *Land for the People?: The British Government and the Scottish Highlands, c.1880-1925*. Scottish Historical Review monographs series. East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 1996. Print.

---. *Land for the People?: The British Government and the Scottish Highlands, c.1880-1925*. Scottish Historical Review monographs series. East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 1996. Print.

Cameron, Ewen A. *The Life and Times of Fraser Mackintosh, Crofter MP*. Aberdeen: Centre for Scottish Studies, University of Aberdeen, 2000. Print.

Cameron, Ewen A. *The Life and Times of Fraser Mackintosh, Crofter MP*. Aberdeen: Centre for Scottish Studies, University of Aberdeen, 2000. Print.

---. *The Life and Times of Fraser Mackintosh, Crofter MP*. Aberdeen: Centre for Scottish Studies, University of Aberdeen, 2000. Print.

Cameron, Ewen A., and Andrew Newby. '"Alas, Skyemen Are Imitating the Irish": A Note on Alexander Nicolson's "Little Leaflet" Concerning the Crofters' Agitation.' *Innes Review* 55.1 (2004): 83-92. Web.

---. 'Alas, Skyemen Are Imitating the Irish : A Note on Alexander Nicolson's Little Leaflet Concerning the Crofters' Agitation.' *Innes Review* 55.1 (2004): 83-92. Web.

Campbell, Dugald. *The Land Question in the Highlands and Islands with Observations on the Administration of Scotch Affairs*. Paisley: J. and R. Parlane. Print.

Carmichael, Alexander. *Carmina Gadelica: Hymns and Incantations : With Illustrative Notes on Words, Rites and Customs, Dying and Obsolete*. [New ed.]. Edinburgh: Floris Books, 2006. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=98a2f110-65ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Chapman, Malcolm. *The Celts: The Construction of a Myth*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1992. Print.

Chapman, Malcolm and ProQuest (Firm). *The Celts: The Construction of a Myth*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: The Macmillan Press, 1992. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=6581042>>.

---. The Gaelic Vision in Scottish Culture. London [England]: Croom Helm, 1978. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4560240>>.

Cheape, Hugh. 'A Song on the Lowland Shepherds: Popular Reactions to the Highland Clearances'. Scottish Economic & Social History 15.1 (1995): 85-100. Web.

---. 'A Song on the Lowlands Shephards: Popular Reaction to the Highland Clearances'. Scottish Economic & Social History 15.1 (1995): 85-100. Web.

Clyde, Robert Donald. From Rebel to Hero: Image of the Highlander, 1745-1830. East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 1995. Print.

Collinson, Susan. 'Robert Knox's Anatomy of Race'. History Today 40.12 44-49. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299029019/140E8E3068860C666AF/14?accountid=14540>>.

Connolly, S. J., Houston, R. A., and Morris, R. J. 'Conflict, Identity and Economic Development: Ireland and Scotland, 1600-1939'. Preston: Carnegie Publishing, 1995. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cf99ba08-63ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Connolly, S. J., R. A. Houston, and R. J. Morris. Conflict, Identity and Economic Development: Ireland and Scotland, 1600-1939. Preston: Carnegie Publishing, 1995. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/56448a64714bd2fe6400001f>>.

Craig, Cairns et al. The History of Scottish Literature. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press, 1987. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c740d8e2-5eca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

---. The History of Scottish Literature. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press, 1987. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645b238714bd2752100000d>>.

D. E. Meek. Tuath Is Tighearna =: Tenants and Landlords : An Anthology of Gaelic Poetry of Social and Political Protest from the Clearances to the Land Agitation. Series: Scottish Gaelic texts. Edinburgh: Published by Scottish Academic Press for the Scottish Gaelic Texts Society, 1995. Print.

D. J. Withrington. 'The S.P.C.K. and Highland Schools in Mid-Eighteenth Century'. The Scottish historical review 41.132, Part 2 89-99. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25526694>>.

Devine, T. M. Clanship to Crofter's War: The Social Transformation of the Scottish Highlands. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5405949>>.

Devine, T. M. 'Exploring the Scottish Past: Themes in the History of Scottish Society'. East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 1995. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c89f0002-64ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

- . 'Improvement and Enlightenment: Proceedings of the Scottish Historical Studies Seminar University of Strathclyde 1987-1988'. Edinburgh: John Donald, 1989. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7e8d6b67-62ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.
- . People and Society in Scotland. Edinburgh: John Donald in association with The Economic and Social History Society of Scotland Society, 1988. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9df5a308-62ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.
- Devine, T. M., C. H. Lee, and G. C. Peden. The Transformation of Scotland: The Economy since 1700. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2005. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748614325.001.0001>>.
- Devine, T. M., and Willie Orr. The Great Highland Famine: Hunger, Emigration, and the Scottish Highlands in the Nineteenth Century. Burlington: TannerRitchie Publishing under license from Birlinn Ltd, 2022. Web.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://scotlandshistoryonline.com/browser.php?item_id=178>.
- . The Great Highland Famine: Hunger, Emigration, and the Scottish Highlands in the Nineteenth Century. Burlington: TannerRitchie Publishing under license from Birlinn Ltd, 2022. Web.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://scotlandshistoryonline.com/browser.php?item_id=178>.
- . The Great Highland Famine: Hunger, Emigration, and the Scottish Highlands in the Nineteenth Century. Burlington: TannerRitchie Publishing under license from Birlinn Ltd, 2022. Web.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://scotlandshistoryonline.com/browser.php?item_id=178>.
- Dewey, Clive. 'Celtic Agrarian Legislation and the Celtic Revival'. Past and Present 64.1 (1974): 30-70. Web.
- Dodgshon, R. A. From Chiefs to Landlords: Social and Economic Change in the Western Highlands and Islands, c.1493-1820. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1998. Print.
- Dugald Campbell. The Land Question in the Highlands and Islands with Observations on the Administration of Scotch Affairs. Paisley: J. and R. Parlane. Print.
- Dunlop, Jean. The British Fisheries Society, 1786-1893. [New ed.]. Edinburgh: Donald, 2003. Print.
- Durkacz, Victor Edward. The Decline of the Celtic Languages: A Study of Linguistic and Cultural Conflict in Scotland, Wales and Ireland from the Reformation to the Twentieth Century. New (paperback) ed. Edinburgh: John Donald, 1983. Print.
- E. Richards. 'Fate and Culpability in the Highland Clearances'. The Yearbook of the Scottish History Teachers' Association (1989): 17-42. Print.

Eric Richards. *A History of the Highland Clearances: Agrarian Transformation and the Evictions 1746-1886*: Vol. 1. London: Croom Helm, 1982. Print.

---. *A History of the Highland Clearances: Agrarian Transformation and the Evictions 1746-1886*: Vol. 1. London: Croom Helm, 1982. Print.

---. *A History of the Highland Clearances*: Vol. 2: Emigration, Protest, Reasons. London: Croom Helm, 1985. Print.

---. *A History of the Highland Clearances*: Vol. 2: Emigration, Protest, Reasons. London: Croom Helm, 1985. Print.

---. 'Problems on the Cromartie Estate, 1851-3'. *The Scottish Historical Review* 52.154 (1973): 149-164. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25529018>>.

Ewen A. Cameron. 'Journalism in the Late Victorian Scottish Highlands: John Murdoch, Duncan Campbell, and the "Northern Chronicle"'. *Victorian Periodicals Review* 40.4 (2007): 281-306. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20084210>>.

Fenýão, Krisztina. *Contempt, Sympathy and Romance: Lowland Perceptions of the Highlands and the Clearances during the Famine Years, 1845-1855*. East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 2000. Print.

Fenyô, Krisztina. *Contempt, Sympathy and Romance: Lowland Perceptions of the Highlands and the Clearances during the Famine Years, 1845-1855*. East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 2000. Print.

Francis Napier. *Report of Her Majesty's Commissioners of Inquiry into the Condition of the Crofters and Cottars in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland: With Appendices*. Edinburgh: Neill, 1884. Web.
<<http://parlipapers.chadwyck.co.uk/fulltext/fulltext.do?id=1884-060426&DurUrl=Yes>>.

Francis NapierNapier. *Report of Her Majesty's Commissioners of Inquiry into the Condition of the Crofters and Cottars in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland: With Appendices*. Edinburgh: Neill, 1884. Web.
<<http://parlipapers.chadwyck.co.uk/fulltext/fulltext.do?id=1884-060426&DurUrl=Yes>>.

Gaelic Society of Inverness. 'Transactions'. (1871): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=98045345-f724-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

---. 'Transactions'. (1871): n. pag. Print.

---. 'Transactions'. (1871): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2e08860e-53ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>
.

---. 'Transactions'. (1871): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4b5cb716-50ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>
.

---. 'Transactions'. (1871): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2baac37a-f724-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

---. 'Transactions'. (1871): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0d11b4cc-f724-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

---. 'Transactions'. (1871): n. pag. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645c172ecae6ae76d00000b>>.

Gaskell, Philip. *Morvern Transformed: A Highland Parish in the Nineteenth Century*. First paperback edition. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1980. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511561139>>.

Gaskill, Howard and ProQuest (Firm). *The Reception of Ossian in Europe*. v. 5. London: Thoemmes Continuum, 2004. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=436477>>.

Gouriévidis, Laurence. *The Dynamics of Heritage: History, Memory and the Highland Clearances*. Heritage, culture and identity. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate, 2010. Print.

Grant, James Shaw. *A Shilling for Your Scowl: The History of a Scottish Legal Mafia*. Stornoway, Isle of Lewis: Acair Ltd, 1992. Print.

---. *A Shilling for Your Scowl: The History of a Scottish Legal Mafia*. Stornoway, Isle of Lewis: Acair Ltd, 1992. Print.

Gray, Malcolm. *The Highland Economy, 1750-1850*. Edinburgh: Oliver & Boyd, 1957. Print.

Grigor, Iain Fraser. *Mightier than a Lord: The Highland Crofters' Struggle for the Land*. Stornoway: Acair, 1979. Print.

Grigor, Iain Fraser. *Mightier than a Lord: The Highland Crofters' Struggle for the Land*. Stornoway: Acair, 1979. Print.

Grimble, Ian. *The Trial of Patrick Sellar: The Tragedy of Highland Evictions*. London: Routledge. Print.

Grimble, Ian. *The Trial of Patrick Sellar: The Tragedy of Highland Evictions*. London: Routledge, 1962. Print.

---. *The Trial of Patrick Sellar: The Tragedy of Highland Evictions*. London: Routledge, 1962. Print.

H. J. Hanham. 'The Problem of Highland Discontent, 1880-1885'. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 19 (1969): 21-65. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3678739>>.

Hanham, H. J. 'The Problem of Highland Discontent, 1880-1885'. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 19 (1969): n. pag. Web.

- Hunter, James. *On the Other Side of Sorrow: Nature and People in the Scottish Highlands*. [New edition]. Burlington: TannerRitchie Publishing under license from Birlinn Ltd, 2022. Web.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://scotlandshistoryonline.com/browser.php?item_id=74>.
- . *The Making of the Crofting Community*. New edition. Edinburgh: Birlinn Origin, 2018. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5523267>>.
- 'Irish Economic and Social History: Journal of the Economic and Social History Society of Ireland'. (1974): n. pag. Print.
- J. Bruce. *Destitution in the Highlands: Letters on the Present Condition of the Highlands and Islands of Scotland*. Edinburgh: N.p., 1847. Print.
- James Hunter. 'The Gaelic Connection: The Highlands, Ireland and Nationalism, 1873-1922'. *The Scottish Historical Review* 54.158 (1975): 178-204. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25529128>>.
- . *The Making of the Crofting Community*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2010. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645b403714bd27521000012>>.
- . *The Making of the Crofting Community*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2010. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645b403714bd27521000012>>.
- . *The Making of the Crofting Community*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2010. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645b403714bd27521000012>>.
- . *The Making of the Crofting Community*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2010. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645b403714bd27521000012>>.
- . 'The Politics of Highland Land Reform, 1873-1895'. *The Scottish Historical Review* 53.155 (1974): 45-68. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25529057>>.
- John D. Wood. 'Transatlantic Land Reform: America and the Crofters' Revolt 1878-1888'. *The Scottish Historical Review* 63.175 (1984): 79-104. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25530079>>.
- John Murdoch. *The Land Question Answered from the Bible*. Glasgow: [s.n.], 1883. Print.
- Jonsson, Fredrik Albritton. *Enlightenment's Frontier: The Scottish Highlands and the Origins of Environmentalism*. The Lewis Walpole series in eighteenth-century culture and history. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2013. Print.
- Kidd, Colin. 'Teutonist Ethnology and Scottish Nationalist Inhibition, 1780-1880'. *Scottish Historical Review* 74.1 (1995): 45-68. Web.
- . 'Teutonist Ethnology and Scottish Nationalist Inhibition, 1780-1880'. *Scottish Historical Review* 74.1 (1995): 45-68. Web.
- Kidd, Sheila M. 'Caraid Nan Gaidheal and "Friend of Emigration": Gaelic Emigration

Literature of the 1840s'. *Scottish Historical Review* 81.1 (2002): 52-69. Web.

Kristina Fenyô. *Contempt, Sympathy and Romance: Lowland Perceptions of the Highlands and the Clearances during the Famine Years, 1845-1855*. East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 2000. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1ed6642b-fc2f-ec11-ae72-0050f2f0d45d>>.

Leneman, Leah & Mitchison, Rosalind, ed. *Perspectives in Scottish Social History: Essays in Honour of Rosalind Mitchison*. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press, 1988. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e0238e4a-5fca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Little, J. I. "'Agricultural Improvement and Highland Clearance: The Isle of Arran, 1766-1829'". *Scottish Economic & Social History* 19.2 (1999): 132-154. Web.

Loch, James. *An Account of the Improvements on the Estates of the Marquess of Stafford, in the Counties of Stafford and Salop, and on the Estate of Sutherland*. London: Printed for Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown, Paternoster-Row, 1820. Print.

Lodge, Christine. 'The Clearers and the Cleared: Women, Economy and Land in the Scottish Highlands, 1800-1900'. N.p., 1996. Web. <<http://theses.gla.ac.uk/819/>>.

MacColl, A. W. 'Religion and the Land Question: The Clerical Evidence to the Napier Commission'. *Transaction of the Gaelic Society of Inverness* 62 (2000): 374-403. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645d6af5859fcc26d00000f>>.

MacColl, Allan W. *Land, Faith and the Crofting Community: Christianity and Social Criticism in the Highlands of Scotland 1843-1893*. Scottish historical review monographs series. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2006. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748623822.001.0001>>.

---. *Land, Faith and the Crofting Community: Christianity and Social Criticism in the Highlands of Scotland 1843-1893*. Scottish historical review monographs series. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2006. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748623822.001.0001>>.

---. *Land, Faith and the Crofting Community: Christianity and Social Criticism in the Highlands of Scotland 1843-1893*. Scottish historical review monographs series. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2006. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748623822.001.0001>>.

MacColl, A.W. 'Religion and the Land Question: The Clerical Evidence to the Napier Commission'. *Transactions* 62 (1871): 374-403. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645d6af5859fcc26d00000f>>.

MacDonald, I. S. *Glencoe and beyond: The Sheep-Farming Years, 1780-1830*. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2005. Print.

MacGill-Eain, Somhairle and Gillies, William. *Ris a' Bhruthaich: Criticism and Prose Writings*. Stornoway, Isle of Lewis: Acair, 1985. Print.

MacGill-Eain, Somhairle, and William Gillies. *Ris a' Bhruthaich: Criticism and Prose Writings*. Stornoway, Isle of Lewis: Acair, 1985. Print.

MacInnes, Allan I. *Clanship, Commerce and the House of Stuart, 1603-1788*. East Linton: Tuckwell Press, 1996. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5ac702ce-1730-ec11-ae72-0050f2f0d45d>>.

MacInnes, John. *The Evangelical Movement in the Highlands of Scotland, 1688-1800*. Aberdeen U.P, 1951. Print.

Maciver, Evander. *Memoirs of a Highland Gentleman: Being the Reminiscences of Evander Maciver of Scourie*. Ed. George Henderson. Edinburgh: Printed by T. and A. Constable, 1905. Print.

---. *Memoirs of a Highland Gentleman: Being the Reminiscences of Evander Maciver of Scourie*. Ed. George Henderson. Edinburgh: Printed by T. and A. Constable, 1905. Print.

Mackenzie, Alexander and Macleod, Donald. *The History of the Highland Clearances; Containing a Reprint of Donald Macleod's 'Gloomy Memories of the Highlands'; Isle of Skye in 1882; and a Verbatim Report of Trial of the Braes Crofters*. Inverness: Mackenzie, 1883. Print.

Mackillop, Andrew. *More Fruitful than the Soil: Army, Empire, and the Scottish Highlands, 1715-1815*. East Linton: Tuckwell, 2000. Web.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://scotlandshistoryonline.com/browser.php?item_id=168>.

MacLennan, Gordon W. and North American Congress of Celtic Studies. *Proceedings of the First North American Congress of Celtic Studies, Held at Ottawa from 26th - 30th March, 1986*. Ottawa: Chair of Celtic Studies, University of Ottawa, 1988. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b296ed76-f224-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

Macleod, Anne Margaret. *From an Antique Land: Visual Representations of the Highlands and Islands 1700-1880*. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2012. Print.

MacLeod, James Lachlan. *The Second Disruption: The Free Church in Victorian Scotland and the Origins of the Free Presbyterian Church*. East Linton: Tuckwell, 2000. Print.

MacLeod, James Lachlan. *The Second Disruption: The Free Church in Victorian Scotland and the Origins of the Free Presbyterian Church*. East Linton: Tuckwell, 2000. Print.

MacPhail, I. M. M. *The Crofters' War*. Stornoway: Acair, 1989. Print.

MacPhail, I. M. M. *The Crofters' War*. Stornoway: Acair, 1989. Print.

---. *The Crofters' War*. Stornoway: Acair, 1989. Print.

Margaret I. Adam. 'The Causes of the Highland Emigrations of 1783-1803'. *The Scottish Historical Review* 17.66 (1920): 73-89. Web.

<<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25519212>>.

McClure, J. Derrick, Kirk, John M., and Storrie, Margaret C. *A Land That Lies Westward: Language and Culture in Islay and Argyll*. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2009. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9c9000e0-66ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>

---. *A Land That Lies Westward: Language and Culture in Islay and Argyll*. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2009. Print.

McClure, J. Derrick, John M. Kirk, and Margaret C. Storrie. *A Land That Lies Westward: Language and Culture in Islay and Argyll*. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2009. Web.

<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645cb70ecae6ae26d000010>>.

---. *A Land That Lies Westward: Language and Culture in Islay and Argyll*. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2009. Print.

McGuire, Nancy R., Colm Á Baoill, and Rannsachadh na Gàidhlig. *Rannsachadh Na Gàidhlig 2000: Papers Read at the Conference Scottish Gaelic Studies 2000 Held at the University of Aberdeen 2-4 August 2000*. Obar Dheathain (= Aberdeen): An Clò Gaidhealach, 2002. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=312dc070-63ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>

McGuire, Nancy R., Ó Baoill, Colm, and Rannsachadh na Gàidhlig. *Rannsachadh Na Gàidhlig 2000: Papers Read at the Conference Scottish Gaelic Studies 2000 Held at the University of Aberdeen 2-4 August 2000*. Obar Dheathain (= Aberdeen): An Cláo Gaidhealach, 2002. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=312dc070-63ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>

McLean, Marianne. *The People of Glengarry: Highlanders in Transition, 1745-1820*. McGill-Queen's studies in ethnic history. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1991. Print.

McNeil, Sir John. 'Report to the Board of Supervision on the Western Highlands and Islands'. Web.

<<http://www.ambaile.org.uk/detail/en/8921/1/EN8921-report-to-the-board.htm>>.

McNeill, Sir John. 'Report to the Board of Supervision by Sir John McNeill on the Western Highlands and Islands (1851)'. Web.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://gateway.proquest.com/openurl?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&res_dat=xri:hc&rft_dat=xri:hc:fulltext:1851-027498>.

Meek, Donald E., ed. *Caran an T-Saoghail =: The Wiles of the World : Anthology of 19th Century Scottish Gaelic Verse*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2003. Print.

Meek, Donald E. *Caran an T-Saoghail =: The Wiles of the World : Anthology of 19th Century Scottish Gaelic Verse*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2003. Print.

---. 'The Land Question Answered from the Bible'; the Land Issue and the Development of a Highland Theology of Liberation'. *Scottish Geographical Magazine* 103.2 (1987): 84–89. Web.

---. 'The Land Question Answered from the Bible'; the Land Issue and the Development of a Highland Theology of Liberation'. *Scottish Geographical Magazine* 103.2 (1987): 84–89. Web.

---. 'The Land Question Answered from the Bible'; the Land Issue and the Development of a Highland Theology of Liberation'. *Scottish Geographical Magazine* 103.2 (1987): 84–89. Web.

Meek, Donald E. *Tuath Is Tighearna =: Tenants and Landlords : An Anthology of Gaelic Poetry of Social and Political Protest from the Clearances to the Land Agitation*. Series: Scottish Gaelic Texts. Edinburgh: Published by Scottish Academic Press for the Scottish Gaelic Texts Society, 1995. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d19ebbb0-723b-ee11-8457-0050f2f06092>>

Meek, Donald E. *Tuath Is Tighearna =: Tenants and Landlords : An Anthology of Gaelic Poetry of Social and Political Protest from the Clearances to the Land Agitation*. Scottish Gaelic texts. Edinburgh: Published by Scottish Academic Press for the Scottish Gaelic Texts Society, 1995. Print.

M'Leod, Donald and Stowe, Harriet Beecher. *Gloomy Memories in the Highlands of Scotland: Versus Mrs. Harriet Beecher Stowe's Sunny Memories in (England) a Foreign Land : Or a Faithful Picture of the Extirpation of the Celtic Race from the Highlands of Scotland*. 4th ed. Glasgow: Sinclair, 1892. Print.

Munro, R. W. and Macquarrie, Alan. *Clan MacQuarrie: A History*. Auburn, Mass: Bruce McQuarrie, 1996. Print.

Murdoch, John. *The Land Question Answered from the Bible =: Iubile Nan Gáaidheal : Fuasgladh an Fhearainn a Reir a Biobhuill*. Glasgow: N.p., 1883. Print.

Murdoch, John & and Hunter, James. *For the People's Cause: From the Writings of John Murdoch*. Edinburgh: Published for the Crofters Commission [by] H.M.S.O., 1986. Print.

Murdoch, John, and James Hunter. *For the People's Cause: From the Writings of John Murdoch*. Edinburgh: Published for the Crofters Commission [by] H.M.S.O., 1986. Print.

---. *For the People's Cause: From the Writings of John Murdoch*. Edinburgh: Published for the Crofters Commission [by] H.M.S.O., 1986. Print.

---. *For the People's Cause: From the Writings of John Murdoch*. Edinburgh: Published for the Crofters Commission [by] H.M.S.O., 1986. Print.

Napier and Ettrick. 'The Highland Crofters: A Vindication of the Report of the Crofters' Commission'. *The Nineteenth century* 17.97 437–463. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/2642430/140E8A465B224BB5EA8/4?accountid=14540>>.

Napier; Ettrick. 'The Highland Crofters': The Nineteenth century: a monthly review, Mar. 1877-Dec. 1900 17.97 437-463. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/2642430/627DA16E77D444FFPQ/4?accountid=14540>>.

---. 'The Highland Crofters': The Nineteenth century: a monthly review, Mar. 1877-Dec. 1900 17.97 437-463. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/2642430/15F823EBFF914DA2PQ/4?accountid=14540>>.

Nenadic, Stana. *Lairds and Luxury: The Highland Gentry in Eighteenth Century Scotland*. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2007. Print.

Newby, Andrew G. *Ireland, Radicalism, and the Scottish Highlands*, c. 1870-1912. no. 15. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2007. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748623754.001.0001>>.

---. *Ireland, Radicalism, and the Scottish Highlands*, c. 1870-1912. Scottish historical review monographs series. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2007. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748623754.001.0001>>.

---. *Ireland, Radicalism, and the Scottish Highlands*, c. 1870-1912. Scottish historical review monographs series. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2007. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748623754.001.0001>>.

Newby, Andrew G. *The Life and Times of Edward McHugh (1853-1915), Land Reformer, Trade Unionist, and Labour Activist*. Series: Studies in British history. Lewiston, N.Y.: E. Mellen, 2005. Print.

Nic a' Phearsain, Mairi & Meek, Donald E., ed. *Mairi Mhor Nan Oran: Taghadh de a h-Áorain Le Eachdraudh a Beatha Is Notaichean*. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press, 1998. Print.

Nic a' Phearsain, Mairi, Donald E. Meek, and Scottish Gaelic Texts Society. *Mairi Mhor Nan Oran: Taghadh de a h-Árain Le Eachdraudh a Beatha Is Notaichean*. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press, 1998. Print.

Orr, Willie. *Deer Forests, Landlords and Crofters: The Western Highlands in Victorian and Edwardian Times*. Edinburgh: J. Donald, 1982. Print.

Oxford University Press. *The Oxford Companion to Scottish History*. Ed. Michael Lynch. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199234820.001.0001/acref-9780199234820?rskey=KKTm8Z&result=1&q=Oxford%20companion%20to%20Scottish%20history>>.

Paton, David M. M. *The Clergy and the Clearances*. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2006. Print.

Prebble, John. *The Highland Clearances*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1969. Print.

- 'Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland'. 131 (2001): n. pag. Web.
<<https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/psas/contents.cfm?vol=131&CFID=31570&CFTOKEN=CC588D7B-0C82-4E34-81970A87BA182018>>.
- 'Report of the Commissioners of Inquiry into the Condition of the Crofters and Cottars in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland'. 1884. Web.
<<http://www.whc.uhi.ac.uk/research/napier-commission>>.
- Richards, E. and Taylor & Francis Group. *The Leviathan of Wealth: The Sutherland Fortune in the Industrial Revolution*. London: Routledge, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, 2007. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203707296>>.
- Richards, Eric. *A History of the Highland Clearances: Vol. 1: Agrarian Transformation and the Evictions 1746-1886*. London: Croom Helm, 1982. Print.
- Richards, Eric. *Debating the Highland Clearances. Debates and documents in Scottish history*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2007. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748621828.001.0001>>.
- Richards, Eric and Ebooks Corporation Limited. *The Highland Clearances: People, Landlords and Rural Turmoil*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2012. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1076718>>.
- . *The Highland Clearances: People, Landlords and Rural Turmoil*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2012. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1076718>>.
- . *The Highland Clearances: People, Landlords and Rural Turmoil*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2012. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1076718>>.
- Richards, Eric and ProQuest (Firm). *Patrick Sellar and the Highland Clearances: Homicide, Eviction and the Price of Progress*. Edinburgh: Polygon at Edinburgh, 1999. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=6141789>>.
- Richards, Eric and Taylor & Francis Group. *A History of the Highland Clearances: Volume 2: Emigration, Protest, Reasons*. London: Routledge, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, 2021. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781003053910>>.
- . *A History of the Highland Clearances: Volume 2: Emigration, Protest, Reasons*. London: Routledge, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, 2021. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781003053910>>.
- Robertson, Iain J. M. 'The Role of Women in Social Protest in the Highlands of Scotland, c.1880-1939'. *Journal of Historical Geography* 23.2 (1997): 187-200. Web.
- Scottish Church History Society. 'Records of the Scottish Church History Society'. (1923): n. pag. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d36bde98-f124-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

---. 'Records of the Scottish Church History Society'. (1923): n. pag. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d36bde98-f124-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

---. 'Records of the Scottish Church History Society'. (1923): n. pag. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ea2cc6fc-f124-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

'Scottish Gaelic Studies'. (1926): n. pag. Print.

'Scottish Local History'. (1983): n. pag. Print.

'Scottish Studies'. (1957): n. pag. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0ac1b4a3-a9c9-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>

Smith, Annette M. Jacobite Estates of the Forty-Five. Edinburgh: John Donald, 1982. Print.
Smith, Donald C. Passive Obedience and Prophetic Protest: Social Criticism in the Scottish Church, 1830-1945. American university studies. New York: Lang, 1987. Print.

Smout, Christopher. 'Tours in the Scottish Highlands from the Eighteenth to the Twentieth Centuries1'. Northern Scotland 5 (First Series.1 (1982): 99-121. Web.

Stana Nenadic. 'Experience and Expectations in the Transformation of the Highland Gentlewoman, 1680 to 1820'. The Scottish Historical Review 80.210 (2001): 201-220. Web. <<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25531045>>.

Stiáubhart, Domhnall Uilleam, ed. The Life & Legacy of Alexander Carmichael. Port of Ness: Islands Book Trust, 2008. Print.

Streets, Heather. Martial Races: The Military, Race and Masculinity in British Imperial Culture, 1857-1914. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004. Print.

T. M. Devine. Clanship to Crofters' War: The Social Transformation of the Scottish Highlands. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994. Print.

---. Clanship to Crofters' War: The Social Transformation of the Scottish Highlands. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994. Print.

---. Clanship to Crofters' War: The Social Transformation of the Scottish Highlands. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994. Print.

---. Clanship to Crofters' War: The Social Transformation of the Scottish Highlands. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994. Print.

Taylor & Francis Group. Popular Protest and Public Order: Six Studies in British History, 1790-1920. Ed. Roland E. Quinault and John Stevenson. Volume 17. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2021. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/97810031868>>

92>.

Taylor, Antony. "'Pig-Sticking Princes': Royal Hunting, Moral Outrage, and the Republican Opposition to Animal Abuse in Nineteenth-and Early Twentieth-Century Britain'. *History* 89.293 (2004): 30–48. Web.

'The Yearbook of the Scottish History Teachers' Association'. (1989): n. pag. Print.

'---'. (1989): n. pag. Print.

Thomson, Derick S. *An Introduction to Gaelic Poetry*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1989. Print.

Thomson, Derick S. *An Introduction to Gaelic Poetry*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1989. Print.

Tindley, Annie. "'They Sow the Wind, They Reap the Whirlwind": Estate Management in the Post-Clearance Highlands, c. 1815-c. 1900'. *Northern Scotland* 3.1 (2012): 66–85. Web.

Tindley, Annie and Askews & Holts Library Services. *The Sutherland Estate, 1850-1920: Aristocratic Decline, Estate Management and Land Reform*. Scottish Historical Review Monographs. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2010. Web.
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780748642670>>.

'Transactions Gaelic Society of Inverness'. (1871): n. pag. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5645cd4becae6ae26d000015>>.

'Transactions of the Gaelic Society of Inverness'. (1871): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9c9f955a-52ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

'---'. (1871): n. pag. Print.

'---'. (1871): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6e4ea2b2-52ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

University of Aberdeen. 'Scottish Gaelic Studies'. 24 (2008): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=66b1aa03-f624-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

---. 'Scottish Gaelic Studies'. (1926): n. pag. Web. <<https://eprints.gla.ac.uk/4585/>>.

---. 'Scottish Gaelic Studies'. (1926): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8cb32ce7-abc9-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

---. 'Scottish Gaelic Studies'. (1926): n. pag. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=37e2de41-f624-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

University of Aberdeen. Celtic Dept. 'Scottish Gaelic Studies'. (1926): n. pag. Print.

---. 'Scottish Gaelic Studies'. (1926): n. pag. Web.

<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5644ad44714bd21274000015>>.

---. 'Scottish Gaelic Studies'. (1926): n. pag. Web.

<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5644ad44714bd21274000015>>.

University of Edinburgh. 'Scottish Studies'. (1957): n. pag. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6a367687-f624-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

---. 'Scottish Studies'. (1957): n. pag. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1e181eed-f624-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

---. 'Scottish Studies'. (1957): n. pag. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6555abb4-f624-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

---. 'Scottish Studies'. (1957): n. pag. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=83334f19-f724-ec11-ae72-a04a5e5d2f8d>>.

University of Edinburgh. School of Scottish Studies. 'Scottish Studies'. (1957): n. pag. Web.

<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5644afc1714bd2e34500002e>>.

Walker, Graham and Gallagher, Tom. Sermons and Battle Hymns: Protestant Popular Culture in Modern Scotland. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1990. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1f7c5126-61ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Wallace, Stuart. John Stuart Blackie: Scottish Scholar and Patriot. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2006. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=313195>>.

Whatley, Christopher A. Scottish Society, 1707-1830: Beyond Jacobitism, towards Industrialisation. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000. Print.

Whatley, Christopher A. & Donnachie, Ian L., ed. 'The Manufacture of Scottish History'. Edinburgh: Polygon, 1992. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b7ba368f-61ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Withers, Charles W. J. Gaelic in Scotland, 1698-1981: The Geographical History of a Language. Edinburgh: J. Donald, 1984. Web.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://scotlandshistoryonline.com/browser.php?item_id=122>.

Withers, Charles W. J. Highland Communities in Dundee and Perth, 1787-1891: A Study in the Social History of Migrant Highlanders. Publication (Abertay Historical Society). Dundee: Abertay Historical Society, 1986. Print.

---. *Urban Highlanders: Highland-Lowland Migration and Urban Gaelic Culture, 1700-1900*. East Linton: Tuckwell, 1998. Print.

Withers, Charles W. J. and Taylor & Francis Group. *Gaelic Scotland: The Transformation of a Culture Region*. Volume 19. London: Routledge, 2016. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315659022>>.

Withers, Charles W.J. 'Landscape, Memory, History: and the 19th-century Scottish Highlands'. *Scottish Geographical Journal* 121.1 (2005): 29-44. Web.

Womack, Peter. *Improvement and Romance: Constructing the Myth of the Highlands*. Language, discourse, society. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1988. Print.

Wright, David F., Campbell, Ian, and Gibson, John C. L. *The Bible in Scottish Life and Literature*. Edinburgh: Saint Andrew Press, 1988. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c039606e-64ca-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Wright, David F., Ian Campbell, and John C. L. Gibson. *The Bible in Scottish Life and Literature*. Edinburgh: Saint Andrew Press, 1988. Web.
<<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/5644bff2714bd25413000013>>.

Youngson, Alexander John. *After the Forty-Five: The Economic Impact on the Scottish Highlands*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1973. Print.