

The State, Institutions and Policy: a Political Sociology Approach

[View Online](#)

Alink, Fleur, Arjen Boin, and Paul T'Hart. 2001. 'Institutional Crises and Reforms in Policy Sectors: The Case of Asylum Policy in Europe'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 8 (2): 286–306. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760151146487>.

Anderson, Bridget L. and Oxford University Press. 2013. *Us and Them?: The Dangerous Politics of Immigration Control*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199691593.001.0001>.

Bache, Ian, and Matthew Flinders. 2004. 'Multi-Level Governance and the Study of the British State'. *Public Policy and Administration* 19 (1): 31–51.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/095207670401900103>.

Bachrach, Peter, and Morton S. Baratz. 1963. 'Decisions and Nondecisions: An Analytical Framework'. *American Political Science Review* 57 (03): 632–42.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/1952568>.

Barry, Brian. 1974. 'The Economic Approach to the Analysis of Power and Conflict'. *Government and Opposition* 9 (02): 189–223.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.1974.tb00885.x>.

Béland, Daniel. 2016. 'Kingdon Reconsidered: Ideas, Interests and Institutions in Comparative Policy Analysis'. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice* 18 (3): 228–42. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13876988.2015.1029770>.

Bigo, Didier. 2002. 'Security and Immigration: Toward a Critique of the Governmentality of Unease'. *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political* 27 (1_suppl): 63–92.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/030437540202705105>.

Blackman, T., and A. Palmer. 1999. 'Continuity or Modernisation? The Emergence of New Labour's Welfare State'. *Social Policy Review* 11.

Bleich, Erik. 2002. 'Integrating Ideas into Policy-Making Analysis'. *Comparative Political Studies* 35 (9): 1054–76. <https://doi.org/10.1177/001041402237506>.

Bochel, Hugh M., and Martin A. Powell, eds. 2017. *The Coalition Government and Social Policy: Restructuring the Welfare State*. Bristol: Policy Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1332/policypress/9781447324560.001.0001>.

- Bond, Ross. 2015. 'National Identities and the 2014 Independence Referendum in Scotland'. *Sociological Research Online* 20 (4): 1–13.
<https://doi.org/https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.5153/sro.3797>.
- Bottomore, T. B. 1979a. *Political Sociology*. London: Hutchinson.
- . 1979b. *Political Sociology*. London: Hutchinson.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1989. 'Social Space and Symbolic Power'. *Sociological Theory* 7 (1).
<https://doi.org/10.2307/202060>.
- Bradley, Joseph M. 2015. 'Sectarianism, Anti-Sectarianism and Scottish Football'. *Sport in Society* 18 (5): 588–603. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430437.2014.976008>.
- Bruce, Steve, and Tony Glendinning. 2017. 'Sectarianism in the Scottish Labour Market; What the 2011 Census Shows'. *Scottish Affairs* 26 (2): 163–75.
<https://doi.org/10.3366/scot.2017.0176>.
- Calhoun, Craig J. 2012. *Contemporary Sociological Theory*. 3rd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Castles, Stephen. 2004. 'Why Migration Policies Fail'. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 27 (2): 205–27. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0141987042000177306>.
- Castles, Stephen, Hein de Haas, and Mark J. Miller. 2014. *The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World*. Fifth edition. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Clifford, Ben, and Janice Morphet. 2015. 'Afterword: The Scottish Referendum, the English Question and the Changing Constitutional Geography of the United Kingdom'. *The Geographical Journal* 181 (1): 57–60. <https://doi.org/10.1111/geoj.12137>.
- Cohen, Robin and Dawson Books. 2006. *Migration and Its Enemies: Global Capital, Migrant Labour, and the Nation-State*. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780754680543>.
- Collyer, Michael. 2005. 'When Do Social Networks Fail to Explain Migration? Accounting for the Movement of Algerian Asylum-Seekers to the UK'. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 31 (4): 699–718. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691830500109852>.
- Davidson, Neil. 2000. *The Origins of Scottish Nationhood*. London: Pluto Press.
- Davidson, Neil, Minna Liinpää, Maureen McBride, and Satnam Virdee, eds. 2018. *No Problem Here: Understanding Racism in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Luath Press Limited.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5286781>.
- Deeming, Christopher. 2017. 'The Lost and the New "Liberal World" of Welfare Capitalism: A Critical Assessment of Gøsta Esping-Andersen's *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism* a Quarter Century Later'. *Social Policy and Society* 16 (03): 405–22.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1474746415000676>.

Dekavalla, Marina. 2016. 'Framing Referendum Campaigns: The 2014 Scottish Independence Referendum in the Press'. *Media, Culture & Society* 38 (6): 793–810. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443715620929>.

Desmond King, Patrick Le Galès. 2017. 'The Three Constituencies of the State: Why the State Has Lost Unifying Energy'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 68: S11–33. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-4446.12318>.

Dowse, Robert Edward, and John A. Hughes. 1972a. *Political Sociology*. Chichester: Wiley.
———. 1972b. *Political Sociology*. Chichester: Wiley.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=0f935cdc-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 1972c. *Political Sociology*. Chichester: Wiley.

———. 1972d. *Political Sociology*. Chichester: Wiley.

Drake, Michael S. 2010a. *Political Sociology for a Globalizing World*. Cambridge: Polity.

———. 2010b. *Political Sociology for a Globalizing World*. Cambridge: Polity.

———. 2010c. *Political Sociology for a Globalizing World*. Cambridge: Polity.

———. 2010d. *Political Sociology for a Globalizing World*. Cambridge: Polity.

Dunleavy, Patrick, and Brendan O'Leary. 1987. *Theories of the State: The Politics of Liberal Democracy*. Chicago, Ill: New Amsterdam.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=9c6ff0c9-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Dwyer, Peter. 1998. 'Conditional Citizens? Welfare Rights and Responsibilities in the Late 1990s'. *Critical Social Policy* 18 (57): 493–517.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/026101839801805703>.

Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2012a. *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology*. Edited by Edwin Amenta, Kate Nash, and Alan Scott. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=865177>.

———. 2012b. *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Political Sociology*. Edited by Edwin Amenta, Kate Nash, and Alan Scott. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=865177>.

———. 2016. *Crime, Justice and Society in Scotland*. Edited by Hazel Croall, Gerry Mooney, and Mary Munro. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3570406>.

Faulks, Keith. 2000a. *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction*. New York: New York University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=e26e07a4-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2000b. *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction*. New York: New York University Press.

Foucault, Michel, and Paul Rabinow. 1991. *The Foucault Reader*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Fraser, Derek. 2017. *The Evolution of the British Welfare State: A History of Social Policy since the Industrial Revolution*. Fifth edition. London: Palgrave.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=e4ef0fad-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Freeman, Gary P. 2006. 'National Models, Policy Types, and the Politics of Immigration in Liberal Democracies'. *West European Politics* 29 (2): 227–47.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380500512585>.

Fukuyama, Francis. 2013. 'What Is Governance?' *Governance* 26 (3): 347–68.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12035>.

GARLAND, DAVID. 1997. 'Governmentality' and the Problem of Crime: Theoretical Criminology 1 (2): 173–214. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480697001002002>.

GEDDES, ANDREW. 2005. 'Europe's Border Relationships and International Migration Relations*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 43 (4): 787–806.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2005.00596.x>.

Gilligan, Chris. 2018. *Northern Ireland and the Crisis of Anti-Racism: Rethinking Racism and Sectarianism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.7228/manchester/9780719086526.001.0001>.

Goldstein, Judith, Robert O. Keohane, and Social Science Research Council (U.S). Committee on Foreign Policy Studies. 1993. *Ideas and Foreign Policy: Beliefs, Institutions, and Political Change*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Goodall, Kay, Simon McKerrrell, John Markey, Stephen R. Millar, and Michael J. Richardson. 2015. 'Sectarianism in Scotland: A "West of Scotland" Problem, a Patchwork or a Cobweb?' *Scottish Affairs* 24 (3): 288–307. <https://doi.org/10.3366/scot.2015.0079>.

Guiraudon, Virginie. 2003. 'The Constitution of a European Immigration Policy Domain: A Political Sociology Approach'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 10 (2): 263–82.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1350176032000059035>.

Gutting, Gary, ed. 2005. *The Cambridge Companion to Foucault*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CCOL0521840821>.

Hall, John A., and G. John Ikenberry. 1989. *The State*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.

Hansen, Randall. 2000. *Citizenship and Immigration in Post-War Britain: The Institutional Origins of a Multicultural Nation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c5092895-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Hansen, Randall, and Patrick Weil. 2001. *Towards a European Nationality: Citizenship, Immigration, and Nationality Law in the EU*. Houndmills: Palgrave.

- Hay, Colin, Michael Lister, and David Marsh. 2006a. *The State: Theories and Issues*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2c7a16b3-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- . 2006b. *The State: Theories and Issues*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- . 2006c. *The State: Theories and Issues*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hedetaft, Ulf. 2004. 'Are Policy Frames a Good Idea? Progress and Problems in Ideational Approaches'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 11 (5): 926–36.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1080/1350176042000273612>.
- Huysmans, Jef. 2000. 'The European Union and the Securitization of Migration'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 38 (5): 751–77.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00263>.
- Jens Beckert. 2010. 'Institutional Isomorphism Revisited: Convergence and Divergence in Institutional Change'. *Sociological Theory* 28 (2).
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25746221>.
- Jessop, Bob. 2002. *The Future of the Capitalist State*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Joppke, Christian and Oxford University Press. 1998a. *Challenge to the Nation-State: Immigration in Western Europe and the United States*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0198292295.001.0001>.
- . 1998b. *Challenge to the Nation-State: Immigration in Western Europe and the United States*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0198292295.001.0001>.
- Keating, Michael. 1997. 'Stateless Nation-Building: Quebec, Catalonia and Scotland in the Changing State System'. *Nations and Nationalism* 3 (4): 689–717.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1354-5078.1997.00689.x>.
- Kelly, John. 2011. '"Sectarianism" and Scottish Football: Critical Reflections on Dominant Discourse and Press Commentary'. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport* 46 (4): 418–35. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1012690210383787>.
- Kourvetaris, George A., and Betty A. Dobratz. 1980. *Political Sociology: Readings in Research and Theory*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Books.
- Lavenex, Sandra. 2001. 'The Europeanization of Refugee Policies: Normative Challenges and Institutional Legacies'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 39 (5): 851–74.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00334>.
- . 2002. 'EU Enlargement and the Challenge of Policy Transfer: The Case of Refugee Policy'. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 28 (4): 701–21.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183021000032272>.
- Law, Alex, and Gerry Mooney. 2012a. 'Competitive Nationalism: State, Class, and the Forms of Capital in Devolved Scotland'. *Environment and Planning C: Government and*

Policy 30 (1): 62–77. <https://doi.org/10.1068/c1144r>.

———. 2012b. 'Devolution in a "Stateless Nation": Nation-Building and Social Policy in Scotland'. *Social Policy & Administration* 46 (2): 161–77.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9515.2011.00829.x>.

Lemke, Thomas. 2002. 'Foucault, Governmentality, and Critique'. *Rethinking Marxism* 14 (3): 49–64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/089356902101242288>.

LEMKE, THOMAS. 2007. 'An Indigestible Meal? Foucault, Governmentality and State Theory'. *Distinktion: Journal of Social Theory* 8 (2): 43–64.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1600910X.2007.9672946>.

Lever, John. 2011. 'Urban Regeneration Partnerships: A Figural Critique of Governmentality Theory'. *Sociology* 45 (1): 86–101.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038510387193>.

Levitas, Ruth. 1996. 'The Concept of Social Exclusion and the New Durkheimian Hegemony'. *Critical Social Policy* 16 (46): 5–20.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/026101839601604601>.

Lichbach, Mark Irving, and Alan S. Zuckerman, eds. 2009. *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107200494>.

Lindberg, Leon N., Council for European Studies, and Fondazione Giovanni Agnelli. 1975. *Stress and Contradiction in Modern Capitalism: Public Policy and the Theory of the State*. Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books.

Lukes, Steven. 2005. *Power: A Radical View*. Second, Expanded edition. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=296503>.

Mahoney, James. 2000. 'Path Dependency in Historical Sociology'. *Theory and Society* 29 (4): 507–48. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1007113830879>.

Marsh, David. 1980. *The Welfare State: Concept and Development*. 2nd ed. London: Longman.

McBurney, Sandy, and Neil Davidson. 2015. 'Marxism and the National Question in Scotland: Economic Crisis, Social Radicalisation and the Working Class'. *Critique* 43 (2): 277–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03017605.2015.1051762>.

McCrone, David. 2001. *Understanding Scotland: The Sociology of a Nation*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_473754_0.

MCCRONE, DAVID. 2012. 'Scotland Out the Union? The Rise and Rise of the Nationalist Agenda'. *The Political Quarterly* 83 (1): 69–76.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02262.x>.

McEwen, N. 2002. 'State Welfare Nationalism: The Territorial Impact of Welfare State Development in Scotland'. *Regional & Federal Studies* 12 (1): 66–90.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/714004724>.

Messina, Anthony M., and Gallya Lahav. 2006a. *The Migration Reader: Exploring Politics and Policy*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

———. 2006b. *The Migration Reader: Exploring Politics and Policy*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Miliband, Ralph. 1973a. *The State in Capitalist Society*. London (27 Goodge St., W1P 1FD): Quartet Books.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=1fe756d3-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 1973b. *The State in Capitalist Society*. London (27 Goodge St., W1P 1FD): Quartet Books.

Miliband, Ralph. n.d. 'The Capitalist State - Reply to Nicos Poulantzas'. *New Left Review*, 87–118.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1301993800?accountid=14540>.

Mills, C. Wright. 1956. *The Power Elite*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Mitchell, Martin J. 2008. *New Perspectives on the Irish in Scotland*. Edinburgh: John Donald.

Mooney, Gerry, and Charlotte Williams. 2006. 'Forging New "Ways of Life"? Social Policy and Nation Building in Devolved Scotland and Wales'. *Critical Social Policy* 26 (3): 608–29. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261018306065611>.

Morrow, David. 2017. 'Tackling Sectarianism in Scotland: A Review of the Implementation of Recommendations'.
<http://www.acts-scotland.org/about-us/faq/item/251-a-review-of-the-implementation-of-recommendations>.

Mullen, Tom. 2014. 'The Scottish Independence Referendum 2014'. *Journal of Law and Society* 41 (4): 627–40. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6478.2014.00688.x>.

Nairn, Tom. 1981. *The Break-up of Britain: Crisis and Neo-Nationalism*. 2nd expanded ed. London: Verso.

Nash, Elizabeth, and William Rich. 1975. 'The Specificity of the Political: The Poulantzas-Miliband Debate'. *Economy and Society* 4 (1): 87–110.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03085147500000002>.

Nash, Kate. 2010. *Contemporary Political Sociology: Globalization, Politics, and Power*. 2nd ed. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley-Blackwell.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=247225&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/s>

hibboleth.

neil davidson. 2014. 'A SCOTTISH WATERSHED'. *New Left Review* 89.
<https://newleftreview.org/II/89/neil-davidson-a-scottish-watershed>.

Neil Davidson. 2016. 'Scotland and Alternatives to Neoliberalism'. *Soundings: A Journal of Politics and Culture* 63 (1): 55–72.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/article/627924>.

Parsons, T. 1957. 'The Distribution of Power in American Society'. *World Politics*.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/wpot10&i=133>.

Pestieau, Pierre, and M. Lefèbvre. 2018. *The Welfare State in Europe: Economic and Social Perspectives*. Second edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198817055.001.0001>.

Pierre, Jon, and B. Guy Peters. 2000. *Governance, Politics, and the State*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Pierson, Christopher, Francis G. Castles, and Ingela K. Naumann. 2014a. *The Welfare State Reader*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=5d162db9-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2014b. *The Welfare State Reader*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=570e3dbf-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Pierson, Paul. 1993. 'When Effect Becomes Cause: Policy Feedback and Political Change'. *World Politics* 45 (04): 595–628. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2950710>.

———. 2004. *Politics in Time: History, Institutions, and Social Analysis*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Pierson, Paul and Oxford University Press. 2001. *The New Politics of the Welfare State*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0198297564.001.0001>.

Powell, Martin. 2000. 'New Labour and the Third Way in the British Welfare State: A New and Distinctive Approach?' *Critical Social Policy* 20 (1): 39–60.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/026101830002000103>.

Reich, Simon. 2000. 'The Four Faces of Institutionalism: Public Policy and a Pluralistic Perspective'. *Governance* 13 (4): 501–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/0952-1895.00143>.

Review by: Colin Hay. 2004. 'Ideas, Interests and Institutions in the Comparative Political Economy of Great Transformations'. *Review of International Political Economy* 11 (1). <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4177494>.

Rhodes, R. A. W. 1996. 'The New Governance: Governing without Government'. *Political Studies* 44 (4): 652–67. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1996.tb01747.x>.

- Rhodes, R.A.W. 2007. 'Understanding Governance: Ten Years On'. *Organization Studies* 28 (8): 1243–64. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840607076586>.
- Rose, Nikolas, Pat O'Malley, and Mariana Valverde. 2006. 'Governmentality'. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 2 (1): 83–104. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.lawsocsci.2.081805.105900>.
- Rosie, Michael. 2015. 'The Sectarian Iceberg?' *Scottish Affairs* 24 (3): 328–50. <https://doi.org/10.3366/scot.2015.0081>.
- Rosie, Michael, and Eve Hepburn. 2015. '"The Essence of the Union ...": Unionism, Nationalism and Identity On These Disconnected Islands'. *Scottish Affairs* 24 (2): 141–62. <https://doi.org/10.3366/scot.2015.0064>.
- Rowland, Nicholas J. 2014. 'A New Direction in Political Sociology? TaylorGraham, The New Political Sociology: Power, Ideology and Identity in an Age of Complexity'. *International Sociology* 29 (2): 98–105. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0268580914524110>.
- Sales, Rosemary. 2007. *Understanding Immigration and Refugee Policy: Contradictions and Continuities*. Bristol: Policy.
- SASSE, GWENDOLYN. 2005. 'Securitization or Securing Rights? Exploring the Conceptual Foundations of Policies towards Minorities and Migrants in Europe*'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 43 (4): 673–93. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2005.00591.x>.
- Scharpf, Fritz Wilhelm, Vivien Ann Schmidt, and Oxford University Press. 2000. *Welfare and Work in the Open Economy: Vol. II: Diverse Responses to Common Challenges in Twelve Countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0199240922.001.0001>.
- Schuster, Liza, and John Solomos. 2001. 'Asylum, Refuge and Public Policy: Current Trends and Future Dilemmas'. *Sociological Research Online* 6 (1): 1–8. <http://openaccess.city.ac.uk/2537/>.
- Seldon, Anthony. 2007a. *Blair's Britain, 1997-2007*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=114644&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.
- . 2007b. *Blair's Britain, 1997-2007*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shapiro, Ian, Stephen Skowronek, and Daniel Galvin, eds. 2006. *Rethinking Political Institutions: The Art of the State*. New York: New York University Press.
- Skocpol, Theda. 1980. 'Political Response to Capitalist Crisis: Neo-Marxist Theories of the State and the Case of the New Deal'. *Politics & Society* 10 (2): 155–201. <https://doi.org/10.1177/003232928001000202>.
- Slater, Tom. 2014. 'The Myth of "Broken Britain": Welfare Reform and the Production of Ignorance'. *Antipode* 46 (4): 948–69. <https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12002>.

Statham, Paul, and Andrew Geddes. 2006. 'Elites and the "Organised Public": Who Drives British Immigration Politics and in Which Direction?' *West European Politics* 29 (2): 248–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380500512601>.

Steinmo, Sven, Kathleen Ann Thelen, and Frank Longstreth. 1992a. *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1992b. *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Stephen McKinney. 2015. 'The Historical and Contemporary Debate about the Relation of Catholic Schools in Scotland and the Social Problem of Sectarianism'. *Ricerche Di Pedagogia e Didattica* 10 (1): 13–45. <https://doi.org/10.6092/issn.1970-2221/4680>.

Stevens, Alex. 2007. 'Survival of the Ideas That Fit: An Evolutionary Analogy for the Use of Evidence in Policy'. *Social Policy and Society* 6 (01). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1474746406003319>.

Stoker, Gerry. 1998. 'Governance as Theory: Five Propositions'. *International Social Science Journal* 50 (155): 17–28. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2451.00106>.

Streeck, Wolfgang. 2016. *How Will Capitalism End?: Essays on a Failing System*. London: Verso. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=730afa9c-f740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Streeck, Wolfgang, and Kathleen Ann Thelen. 2005. *Beyond Continuity: Institutional Change in Advanced Political Economies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

T. Benton. 1981. "'OBJECTIVE" INTERESTS AND THE SOCIOLOGY OF POWER'. *Sociology* 15 (2). <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/42852291>.

'Tackling Sectarianism and Its Consequences in Scotland Final Report'. 2015. <https://www.scdc.org.uk/news/article/tackling-sectarianism-and-its-consequences-scotland>.

Taylor, Graham. 2010. *The New Political Sociology: Power, Ideology and Identity in an Age of Complexity*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Thelen, Kathleen. 1999. 'Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics'. *Annual Review of Political Science* 2 (1): 369–404. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.2.1.369>.

Venn, Couze. 1999. 'On the Cunning of Imperialist Reason'. *Theory, Culture & Society* 16 (1): 59–62. <https://doi.org/10.1177/026327699016001003>.

Virdee, Satnam. 2014. *Racism, Class and the Racialized Outsider*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Zafirovski, Milan. n.d. 'Paradigms for Analysis of Social Institutions: A Case for Sociological Institutionalism'. *International Review of Sociology* 14 (3): 363–97. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/03906>

70042000318250.