

The Rise of Chivalry: War and Chivalric Culture in Britain and France, c1000 - c1300

[View Online](#)

1

Bibliography of British and Irish History (BBHI).

http://encore.lib.gla.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Re1001185__SBibliography%20of%20British%20and%20Irish%20History__Orightresult__U__X6?lang=eng&suite=cobalt

2

Brepols (firm), University of Leeds. International Medieval Institute. International medieval bibliography-online. 2001.<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.brepolis.net>

3

Keen MH. Chivalry. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 1984.

4

Barber RW. The knight and chivalry. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 1995.

5

Barber RW. The reign of chivalry. [New ed.]. Woodbridge: : Boydell & Brewer 2005.

6

Saul N. For honour and fame: chivalry in England, 1066-1500. London: : Bodley Head 2011.

7

Painter S. French chivalry, chivalric ideas and practices in mediaeval France. Baltimore, Md: : Johns Hopkins Press 1940.

8

Strickland M. War and chivalry: the conduct and perception of war in England and Normandy, 1066-1217. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1996.

9

Kaeuper RW, Oxford University Press. Chivalry and violence in medieval Europe. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2001.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199244584.001.0001>

10

Kaeuper RW. Holy warriors: the religious ideology of chivalry. Philadelphia, Pa: : University of Pennsylvania Press 2009.

11

Coss PR. The knight in medieval England, 1000-1400. Phoenix Mill, Far Thrupp, Stroud, Gloucestershire: : Alan Sutton 1993.

12

Coss PR. The lady in medieval England 1000-1500. Stroud: : Sutton 1998.

13

Bouchard CB. 'Strong of body, brave and noble': chivalry and society in medieval France. Ithaca: : Cornell University Press 1998.

14

Crouch D. The image of aristocracy in Britain, 1000-1300. London: : Routledge 1992.

15

Crouch D. The birth of nobility: constructing aristocracy in England and France, 900-1300. 1st ed. Harlow: : Pearson/Longman 2005.

16

Crouch D. The English aristocracy, 1070-1272: a social transformation. New Haven, CT: : Yale University Press 2011.

17

Bumke J. The concept of knighthood in the Middle Ages. New York: : AMS Press 1982.

18

Arnold B, American Council of Learned Societies. German knighthood 1050-1300. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1985.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01508>

19

Hicks C, Harlaxton Symposium. England in the eleventh century: proceedings of the 1990 Harlaxton Symposium. Stamford: : Watkins 1992.

20

Clemons P, Hughes K, Whitelock D. England before the conquest: studies in primary sources presented to Dorothy Whitelock. London: : Cambridge University Press 1971.

21

Bessinger JB, Creed RP. Medieval and linguistic studies in honor of Francis Peabody Magoun. London: : Allen & Unwin 1965.

22

Godden M, Lapidge M. The Cambridge Companion to Old English Literature. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2013.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCO9781139042987>

23

Lavelle R. Alfred's wars: sources and interpretations of Anglo-Saxon warfare in the Viking age. Woodbridge: : Boydell 2010.

24

Scragg DG, University of Manchester. Centre for Anglo-Saxon Studies. The Battle of Maldon, AD 991. Oxford: : Basil Blackwell in association with the Manchester Centre for Anglo-Saxon Studies 1991.

25

Cooper J. The Battle of Maldon: fiction and fact. London: : Hambledon Press 1993.

26

Bolton B, Meek C. Aspects of power and authority in the Middle Ages. Turnhout: : Brepols 2007.

27

Woolf R. The ideal of men dying with their lord in the Germania and in The Battle of Maldon. Anglo-Saxon England 1976;5. doi:10.1017/S0263675100000788

28

Wood IN, Lund N, Sawyer PH. People and places in northern Europe 500-1600: essays in honour of Peter Hayes Sawyer. Woodbridge, Suffolk: : Boydell Press 1990.

29

Williams A. The Battle of Maldon and 'the Battle of Maldon': History, Poetry and Propaganda. *Medieval History* 1992;**2**:35-44.

30

O'Keeffe KO, Irving EB, Amodio M, et al. *Unlocking the wordhord: Anglo-Saxon studies in memory of Edward B. Irving, Jr.* Toronto, ON: : University of Toronto Press 2003.
<http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=203369&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>

31

John E. War and Society in the Tenth Century: The Maldon Campaign. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 1977;**27**. doi:10.2307/3679193

32

Scragg DG. *The return of the Vikings: the battle of Maldon, 991.* Stroud: : Tempus 2006.

33

The Battlefields Trust. Maldon Battle and Campaign.
<http://www.battlefieldstrust.com/media/149.pdf>

34

Evans SS. *The lords of battle: image and reality of the comitatus in Dark-Age Britain.* Woodbridge: : Boydell 1997.

35

The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle. <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/657>

36

The Battle of Brunanburh: A Casebook (Liverpool Historical Casebooks). Publisher: Liverpool University Press 10AD.

37

Douglas DC. English historical documents. 2nd ed. London: : Eyre Methuen 1979.

38

Keen MH. Chivalry. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 1984.

39

Brown RA, Harper-Bill C, Holdsworth CJ, et al. Studies in medieval history presented to R. Allen Brown. Woodbridge, Suffolk: : Boydell Press 1988.

40

Nelson JL, Fouracre P, Ganz D. Frankland: the Franks and the world of the early Middle Ages : essays in honour of Dame Jinty Nelson. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 2008.

41

Throop SA, Hyams PR. Vengeance in the Middle Ages: emotion, religion and feud. Farnham, Surrey: : Ashgate 2010.

42

Leyser KJ, Reuter T, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Communications and power in medieval Europe: the Carolingian and Ottonian centuries. London: : Hambledon Press 1994.
<http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=436679>

43

Davis RHC, Chibnall M, Gulielmus. The Gesta Guillelmi of William of Poitiers. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1998.

44

Lewis CP, Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. Anglo-Norman studies: 29: Proceedings of the Battle Conference 2006. Woodbridge, Suffolk: : Boydell Press 2007.

45

Gillingham J, NetLibrary, Inc. The English in the twelfth century: imperialism, national identity, and political values. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: : Boydell Press 2000.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=16523>

46

Hicks C, Harlaxton Symposium. England in the eleventh century: proceedings of the 1990 Harlaxton Symposium. Stamford: : Watkins 1992.
<http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/56bca922e7ebb60459000010>

47

Chibnall M, Ordericus. The ecclesiastical history of Orderic Vitalis. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1969.

48

Chibnall M. The world of Orderic Vitalis. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1984.

49

Brown RA, Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies. Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman studies, 1, 1978. Ipswich: : Boydell Press 1979.

50

Barlow F. William Rufus. London: : Methuen 1983.

51

Mason E. William II: Rufus, the red king. Stroud: : Tempus 2005.

52

Aird WM, Dawson Books. Robert Curthose, Duke of Normandy, c. 1050-1134. Woodbridge, Suffolk: : Boydell Press 2008.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781846156717>

53

Matthew HCG, Harrison B, British Academy, et al. Oxford dictionary of national biography. Online ed. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2004.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/>

54

Hadley DM. Masculinity in medieval Europe. London: : Addison Wesley Longman 1999.

55

Thorpe LGM, Geoffrey. The history of the kings of Britain. Harmondsworth: : Penguin Books 1966.

56

Gillingham J, NetLibrary, Inc. The English in the twelfth century: imperialism, national identity, and political values. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: : Boydell Press 2000.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=16523>

57

Gaimar G, Short I. Estoire des engleis =: History of the English. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2009.

58

Barber RW. The knight and chivalry. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 1995.

59

Crosland J. The Old French epic. Oxford: : Blackwell 1951.

60

Kaeuper RW, Oxford University Press. Chivalry and violence in medieval Europe. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2001.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199244584.001.0001>

61

Crosland J. The song of Roland. French London: : Chatto & Windus 1924.

62

Brault GJ. The song of Roland: an analytical edition. Analytical ed. University Park: : Pennsylvania State University Press 1978.

63

Burgess GS. The song of Roland. London: : Penguin Books 1990.

64

Owen DDR. The legend of Roland: a pageant of the Middle Ages. [London]: : Phaidon Press 1973.

65

Pratt K, King's College London. Centre for Late Antique and Medieval Studies. Roland and Charlemagne in Europe: essays on the reception and transformation of a legend. London: :

King's College London Centre for Late Antique and Medieval Studies 1996.

66

Ailes M. The song of Roland, on absolutes and relative values. Lewiston, N.Y.: : Edwin Mellen Press 2002.

67

Kay S, Oxford University Press. The chansons de geste in the age of romance: political fictions. Oxford: : Clarendon 1995.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198151920.001.0001>

68

Kay S. Raoul de Cambrai. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1992.

69

Price G, Muir LR, Hoggan D. William, Count of Orange: four old French epics. London: : Dent [etc.] 1975.

70

Calin W. The Old French epic of revolt: Raoul de Cambrai, Renaud de Montauban, Gormond et Isembard. Genève: : Droz 1962.

71

Harper-Bill C, Harvey R, Strawberry Hill Conference on Medieval Knighthood. The ideals and practice of medieval knighthood II: papers from the third Strawberry Hill Conference 1986. Woodbridge, Suffolk: : Boydell Press 1988.

72

Keen MH. Chivalry. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 1984.

73

Kaeuper RW, Oxford University Press. Chivalry and violence in medieval Europe. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2001.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199244584.001.0001>

74

Kaeuper RW. Holy warriors: the religious ideology of chivalry. Philadelphia, Pa: : University of Pennsylvania Press 2009.

75

Cowdrey HEJ. Bishop Ermenfrid of Sion and the Penitential Ordinance following the Battle of Hastings. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 1969;**20**:225–42.
[doi:10.1017/S002204690005466X](https://doi.org/10.1017/S002204690005466X)

76

Cowdrey HEJ. The Peace and Truce of God in the Eleventh Century. *Past and Present* 1970;**46**:42–67. [doi:10.1093/past/46.1.42](https://doi.org/10.1093/past/46.1.42)

77

Cowdrey HEJ. The crusades and Latin monasticism: 11th-12th centuries. Aldershot: : Ashgate 1999.

78

Head T, Landes RA. The Peace of God: social violence and religious response in France around the year 1000. Ithaca, N.Y.: : Cornell University Press 1992.

79

Hiestand R, Kedar BZ, Riley-Smith JSC, et al. Montjoie: studies in Crusade history in honour of Hans Eberhard Mayer. Aldershot, Hants: : Variorum 1997.

80

Robinson IS. Gregory VII and the Soldiers of Christ. *History* 1973;**58**:169–92.
doi:10.1111/j.1468-229X.1973.tb01281.x

81

Cowdrey HEJ. *The crusades and Latin monasticism: 11th-12th centuries*. Aldershot: :
Ashgate 1999.

82

Bull MG, Housley N. *The experience of crusading: Vol. 1: Western approaches*. Cambridge:
: Cambridge University Press 2003.

83

Erdmann C, American Council of Learned Societies. *The origin of the idea of crusade*.
Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1977.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01189>

84

Gilchrist J. The Papacy and War against the 'Saracens', 795–1216. *The International History
Review* 1988;**10**:174–97. doi:10.1080/07075332.1988.9640473

85

Cowdrey HEJ. *Popes, monks and crusaders*. London: : Hambledon Press 1984.

86

Blake EO. The Formation of the 'Crusade Idea'. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 1970;
21:11–31. doi:10.1017/S0022046900048429

87

Baker D, Ecclesiastical History Society. Summer Meeting, Ecclesiastical History Society. Winter Meeting. Religious motivation: biographical and sociological problems for the church historian : papers read at the sixteenth summer meeting and the seventeenth winter meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society. Oxford: : Published for the Ecclesiastical History Society by Blackwell 1978.

88

Riley-Smith JSC, Ebooks Corporation Limited. The First Crusade and the idea of crusading. Philadelphia, PA: : University of Pennsylvania Press 1986.
<http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=436855>

89

Bull MG. Knightly piety and the lay response to the First Crusade: the Limousin and Gascony, c. 970-c. 1130. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993.

90

Upton-Ward JM, Curzon H de, Templars. The rule of the Templars: the French text of the Rule of the Order of the Knights Templar. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 1992.

91

Barber M. The military orders: fighting for the faith and caring for the sick. Aldershot: : Variorum 1994.

92

Barber M. The new knighthood: a history of the Order of the Temple. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1994.

93

Brown RA, Harper-Bill C, Holdsworth CJ, et al. Studies in medieval history presented to R. Allen Brown. Woodbridge, Suffolk: : Boydell Press 1988.

94

Forey A. The military orders from the twelfth to the early fourteenth centuries. London: : Macmillan 1992.

95

Gervers M. The Second Crusade and the Cistercians. New York, N.Y.: : St. Martin's Press 1992.

96

Busby K, Raoul. Raoul de Hodenc, Le roman des eles: critical editions with introductions, notes, glossary and translations by Keith Busby, The anonymous Ordene de chevalerie. Amsterdam: : J. Benjamins Pub. Co 1983.

97

Keen MH. Chivalry. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 1984.

98

Barber RW. The knight and chivalry. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 1995.

99

Lieberman M. A New Approach to the Knighting Ritual. *Speculum* 2015;**90**:391–423.
doi:10.1017/S0038713415000032

100

Weiler BK. Knighting, Homage, and the Meaning of Ritual: The Kings of England and Their Neighbors in the Thirteenth Century. *Viator* 2006;**37**:275–99.
doi:10.1484/J.VIATOR.2.3017488

101

Ackerman RW. The Knighting Ceremonies in the Middle English Romances. *Speculum* 1944;**19**. doi:10.2307/2853331

102

Keen MH. *Soldiers, nobles and gentlemen: essays in honour of Maurice Keen*. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 2009.

103

Hanawalt BA, Reyerson K. *City and spectacle in medieval Europe*. Minneapolis: : University of Minnesota Press 1994.

104

Keen MH. *Chivalry*. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 1984.

105

Barber RW. *The knight and chivalry*. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 1995.

106

Crouch D. *Tournament*. London: : Hambledon and London 2005.

107

Barber RW, Barker J. *Tournaments: jousts, chivalry and pageants in the Middle Ages*. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 1989.

108

Barker J. *The tournament in England, 1100-1400*. Woodbridge: : Boydell 1986.

109

Keen MH. Nobles, knights and men-at-arms in the Middle Ages. London: : Hambledon Press 1996. <http://gla.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1749707>

110

Denholm-Young N. Collected papers of N. Denholm-Young. Cardiff: : University of Wales P 1969.

111

Benson LD, Leyerle J, Western Michigan University. Medieval Institute. Chivalric literature: essays on relations between literature & life in the later Middle Ages. Kalamazoo, Mich: : Medieval Institute Publications 1980.

112

Holden AJ, Crouch D. History of William Marshal. London: : Anglo-Norman text society from Birkbeck College 2002.

113

Crouch D. William Marshal: knighthood, war and chivalry, 1147-1219. 2nd ed. London: : Longman 2002.

114

Painter S. William Marshal: knight-errant, baron, and regent of England. Baltimore, Md: : Johns Hopkins Press 1933.

115

Keen MH. Chivalry. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 1984.

116

Wagner A. *Heralds and heraldry in the Middle Ages: an inquiry into the growth of the armorial function of heralds*. 2nd ed. London: : Oxford University Press 1956.

117

Cross P, Keen MH. *Heraldry, pageantry, and social display in medieval England*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: : Boydell Press 2002.

118

Denholm-Young N. *History and heraldry, 1254 to 1310: a study of the historical value of the Rolls of Arms*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1965.

119

Jones RW. *Bloodied banners: martial display on the medieval battlefield*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: : Boydell Press 2010.

120

Walsh PG, Andreas Capellanus. *Andreas Capellanus on love*. London: : Duckworth 1982.

121

Kibler WW, Carroll CW, Chrétien. *Arthurian romances*. London: : Penguin Books 1991.

122

Keen MH. *Nobles, knights and men-at-arms in the Middle Ages*. London: : Hambledon Press 1996. <http://gla.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1749707>

123

Barber RW. *The knight and chivalry*. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 1995.

124

Jaeger CS. The origins of courtliness: civilizing trends and the formation of courtly ideals, 939-1210. Philadelphia: : University of Pennsylvania Press 1985.

125

Busby K, Kooper E, International Courtly Literature Society. Congress. Courtly literature: culture and context : selected papers from the 5th Triennial Congress of the International Courtly Literature Society, Dalfsen, the Netherlands, 9-16 August, 1986. Amsterdam: : J. Benjamins Pub. Co 1990.

126

Hindman S. Sealed in parchment: rereadings of knighthood in the illuminated manuscripts of Chrétien de Troyes. Chicago: : University of Chicago Press 1994.

127

Lichtenstein U von, Thomas JW. Ulrich von Lichtenstein's Service of Ladies. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 1969.

128

Clogan PM. Social dimensions in medieval and Renaissance studies. Cleveland: : Case Western Reserve University Press 1972.

129

Gillingham J. From Civilitas to Civility: Codes of Manners in Medieval and Early Modern England. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society 2002;**12**:267-89.
doi:10.1017/S0080440102000105

130

Jackson WH. Knighthood in medieval literature. Woodbridge: : Brewer 1981.

131

Shichtman MB, Lagorio VM. Culture and the king: the social implications of the Arthurian legend : essays in honor of Valerie M. Lagorio. Albany: : State University of New York Press 1994.

132

Coss PR. The knight in medieval England, 1000-1400. Phoenix Mill, Far Thrupp, Stroud, Gloucestershire: : Alan Sutton 1993.

133

Coss PR. The lady in medieval England 1000-1500. Stroud: : Sutton 1998.

134

Coss PR. Lordship, Knighthood and locality: a study in English society c.1180-c.1280. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1991.

135

Crouch D. The English aristocracy, 1070-1272: a social transformation. New Haven, CT: : Yale University Press 2011.

136

D. A. Carpenter. Was There a Crisis of the Knightly Class in the Thirteenth Century? The Oxfordshire Evidence. The English Historical Review 1980;**95**
:721-52.<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/569684>

137

Carpenter DA. The Second Century of English Feudalism. Past & Present 2000;**168**:30-71.
doi:10.1093/past/168.1.30

138

Coss PR. Sir Geoffrey de Langley and the Crisis of the Knightly Class in Thirteenth-Century England. *Past and Present* 1975;**68**:3–37. doi:10.1093/past/68.1.3

139

Coss PR, Lloyd SD, Conference on Thirteenth Century England. *Thirteenth century England II: proceedings of the Newcastle Upon Tyne Conference* 1987. Suffolk: : Boydell Press 1988.

140

Coss P. Knights, Esquires and the Origins of Social Gradation in England. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 1995;**5**. doi:10.2307/3679332

141

Coss PR. Bastard Feudalism Revised. *Past and Present* 1989;**125**:27–64. doi:10.1093/past/125.1.27

142

Harper-Bill C, Harvey R. *The Ideals and practice of medieval knighthood: papers from the first and second Strawberry Hill Conferences*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: : Boydell Press 1986.

143

Thorpe LGM, Geoffrey. *The history of the kings of Britain*. Harmondsworth: : Penguin Books 1966.

144

Gillingham J, NetLibrary, Inc. *The English in the twelfth century: imperialism, national identity, and political values*. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: : Boydell Press 2000. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=16523>

145

Barber RW, Barber RW. King Arthur: hero and legend. 3rd ed. rev. and extended. Woodbridge: : Boydell 1986.

146

White R. King Arthur in legend and history. New York: : Routledge 1998.

147

Arthurian literature in the Middle Ages: a collaborative history. Clarendon P 1959.

148

Koehler WRW. Medieval studies in memory of A. Kingsley Porter. Cambridge (Mass.): : Harvard University Press 1939.

149

Roger Sherman Loomis. Edward I, Arthurian Enthusiast. Speculum 1953;**28**
:114-27.<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2847184>

150

Morris M. A great and terrible king: Edward I and the forging of Britain. London: : Hutchinson 2008.

151

Vale MGA, MyiLibrary. The princely court: medieval courts and culture in north-west Europe, 1270-1380. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2001.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=44515&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>

152

Constance Bullock-Davies. Menestrellorum multitudo: minstrels at a royal feast. Cardiff: :

University of Wales Press 1978.

153

Paul Brand & Sean Cunningham, editor. Foundations of medieval scholarship: records edited in honour of David Crook. York: : Borthwick Institute/National Archives 2008.

154

Vale J. Edward III and chivalry: chivalric society and its context 1270-1350. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 1982.

155

Biddle M, Badham S. King Arthur's Round Table: an archaeological investigation. Suffolk: : Boydell Press 2000.

156

Strickland M. Armies, chivalry and warfare in medieval Britain and France: proceedings of the 1995 Harlaxton Symposium. Stamford: : Watkins 1998.

157

Prestwich M. Edward I. [New ed.]. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1997.

158

Caroline Shenton. Royal Interest in Glastonbury and Cadbury: Two Arthurian Itineraries, 1278 and 1331. The English Historical Review 1999;**114**
:1249-55.<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com./ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A58282445&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>

159

Parsons, J. C. The Second Exhumation of King Arthur's Remains at Glastonbury, 19 April

1278. Arthurian Literature 1993;**12**.

160

Keen MH. Chivalry. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 1984.

161

Barber RW. The knight and chivalry. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: : Boydell Press 1995.

162

Saul N. For honour and fame: chivalry in England, 1066-1500. London: : Bodley Head 2011.

163

Strickland M. War and chivalry: the conduct and perception of war in England and Normandy, 1066-1217. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1996.

164

Kaeuper RW, Oxford University Press. Chivalry and violence in medieval Europe. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2001.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199244584.001.0001>

165

Kaeuper RW. Holy warriors: the religious ideology of chivalry. Philadelphia, Pa: : University of Pennsylvania Press 2009.

166

Coss PR. The knight in medieval England, 1000-1400. Phoenix Mill, Far Thrupp, Stroud, Gloucestershire: : Alan Sutton 1993.

167

Crouch D. The English aristocracy, 1070-1272: a social transformation. New Haven, CT: : Yale University Press 2011.

168

Crouch D. The image of aristocracy in Britain, 1000-1300. London: : Routledge 1992.

169

Crouch D. Tournament. London: : Hambledon and London 2005.

170

Barker J. The tournament in England, 1100-1400. Woodbridge: : Boydell 1986.

171

Lloyd SD. English society and the crusade, 1216-1307. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1988.

172

Crouch D, Dawson Books. William Marshal: knighthood, war and chivalry, 1147-1219. 2nd ed. London: : Longman 2002.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781408211458>

173

Painter S. William Marshal: knight-errant, baron, and regent of England. Baltimore, Md: : Johns Hopkins Press 1933.

174

Owen DDR. The legend of Roland: a pageant of the Middle Ages. [London]: : Phaidon Press 1973.

175

Barber M. The military orders: fighting for the faith and caring for the sick. Aldershot: : Variorum 1994.

176

Barber M. The new knighthood: a history of the Order of the Temple. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1994.

177

Biddle M, Badham S. King Arthur's Round Table: an archaeological investigation. Suffolk: : Boydell Press 2000.

178

Morris M. A great and terrible king: Edward I and the forging of Britain. London: : Hutchinson 2008.