

The Rise of Chivalry: War and Chivalric Culture in Britain and France, c1000 - c1300

[View Online](#)

Ackerman, R.W. (1944) 'The Knighting Ceremonies in the Middle English Romances', *Speculum*, 19(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2853331>.

Ailes, M. (2002) *The song of Roland, on absolutes and relative values*. Lewiston, N.Y.: Edwin Mellen Press.

Aird, W.M. and Dawson Books (2008) *Robert Curthose, Duke of Normandy, c. 1050-1134* [electronic resource]. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781846156717>.

Arnold, B. and American Council of Learned Societies (1985) *German knighthood 1050-1300* [electronic resource]. Oxford: Clarendon Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01508>.

Arthurian literature in the Middle Ages: a collaborative history (1959). Clarendon P.

Baker, D., Ecclesiastical History Society. Summer Meeting, and Ecclesiastical History Society. Winter Meeting (1978) *Religious motivation: biographical and sociological problems for the church historian : papers read at the sixteenth summer meeting and the seventeenth winter meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society*. Oxford: Published for the Ecclesiastical History Society by Blackwell.

Barber, M. (1994a) *The military orders: fighting for the faith and caring for the sick*. Aldershot: Variorum.

Barber, M. (1994b) *The military orders: fighting for the faith and caring for the sick*. Aldershot: Variorum.

Barber, M. (1994c) *The new knighthood: a history of the Order of the Temple*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Barber, M. (1994d) *The new knighthood: a history of the Order of the Temple*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Barber, R.W. (1995a) *The knight and chivalry*. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Barber, R.W. (1995b) *The knight and chivalry*. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Barber, R.W. (1995c) *The knight and chivalry*. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

- Barber, R.W. (1995d) *The knight and chivalry*. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.
- Barber, R.W. (1995e) *The knight and chivalry*. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.
- Barber, R.W. (1995f) *The knight and chivalry*. Rev. ed. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.
- Barber, R.W. (2005) *The reign of chivalry*. [New ed.]. Woodbridge: Boydell & Brewer.
- Barber, R.W. and Barber, R.W. (1986) *King Arthur: hero and legend*. 3rd ed. rev. and extended. Woodbridge: Boydell.
- Barber, R.W. and Barker, J. (1989) *Tournaments: jousts, chivalry and pageants in the Middle Ages*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.
- Barker, J. (1986a) *The tournament in England, 1100-1400*. Woodbridge: Boydell.
- Barker, J. (1986b) *The tournament in England, 1100-1400*. Woodbridge: Boydell.
- Barlow, F. (1983) *William Rufus*. London: Methuen.
- Benson, L.D., Leyerle, J., and Western Michigan University. Medieval Institute (1980) *Chivalric literature: essays on relations between literature & life in the later Middle Ages*. Kalamazoo, Mich: Medieval Institute Publications.
- Bessinger, J.B. and Creed, R.P. (1965) *Medieval and linguistic studies in honor of Francis Peabody Magoun*. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Bibliography of British and Irish History (BBHI) (no date). Available at: http://encore.lib.gla.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Re1001185__SBibliography%20of%20British%20and%20Irish%20History__Orightresult__U__X6?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.
- Biddle, M. and Badham, S. (2000a) *King Arthur's Round Table: an archaeological investigation*. Suffolk: Boydell Press.
- Biddle, M. and Badham, S. (2000b) *King Arthur's Round Table: an archaeological investigation*. Suffolk: Boydell Press.
- Blake, E.O. (1970) 'The Formation of the "Crusade Idea"', *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*, 21(01), pp. 11–31. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022046900048429>.
- Bolton, B. and Meek, C. (2007) *Aspects of power and authority in the Middle Ages*. Turnhout: Brepols.
- Bouchard, C.B. (1998) *'Strong of body, brave and noble': chivalry and society in medieval France*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Brault, G.J. (1978) *The song of Roland: an analytical edition*. Analytical ed. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Brepols (firm) and University of Leeds. International Medieval Institute (2001) 'International medieval bibliography-online'. [Turnhout, Belgium]: Brepols Publishers.

Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.brepolis.net>.

Brown, R.A. et al. (1988a) *Studies in medieval history presented to R. Allen Brown*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Brown, R.A. et al. (1988b) *Studies in medieval history presented to R. Allen Brown*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Brown, R.A. and Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies (1979) *Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman studies*, 1, 1978. Ipswich: Boydell Press.

Bull, M.G. (1993) *Knightly piety and the lay response to the First Crusade: the Limousin and Gascony, c. 970-c. 1130*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Bull, M.G. and Housley, N. (2003) *The experience of crusading: Vol. 1: Western approaches*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bumke, J. (1982) *The concept of knighthood in the Middle Ages*. New York: AMS Press.

Burgess, G.S. (1990) *The song of Roland*. London: Penguin Books.

Busby, K., Kooper, E., and International Courtly Literature Society. Congress (1990) *Courtly literature: culture and context: selected papers from the 5th Triennial Congress of the International Courtly Literature Society, Dalfsen, the Netherlands, 9-16 August, 1986*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins Pub. Co.

Busby, K. and Raoul (1983) *Raoul de Hodenc, Le roman des eles: critical editions with introductions, notes, glossary and translations by Keith Busby, The anonymous Ordene de chevalerie*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins Pub. Co.

Calin, W. (1962) *The Old French epic of revolt: Raoul de Cambrai, Renaud de Montauban, Gormond et Isembard*. Genève: Droz.

Caroline Shenton (1999) 'Royal Interest in Glastonbury and Cadbury: Two Arthurian Itineraries, 1278 and 1331', *The English Historical Review*, 114, pp. 1249–1255. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A58282445&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>.

Carpenter, D.A. (2000) 'The Second Century of English Feudalism', *Past & Present*, 168(1), pp. 30–71. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/168.1.30>.

Chibnall, M. (1984) *The world of Orderic Vitalis*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Chibnall, M. and Ordericus (1969) *The ecclesiastical history of Orderic Vitalis*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Clemoes, P., Hughes, K. and Whitelock, D. (1971) *England before the conquest: studies in primary sources presented to Dorothy Whitelock*. London: Cambridge University Press.

Clogan, P.M. (1972) *Social dimensions in medieval and Renaissance studies*. Cleveland: Case Western Reserve University Press.

Constance Bullock-Davies (1978) *Menestrellorum multitudo: minstrels at a royal feast*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press.

Cooper, J. (1993) *The Battle of Maldon: fiction and fact*. London: Hambledon Press.

Coss, P. (1995) 'Knights, Esquires and the Origins of Social Gradation in England', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 5. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679332>.

Coss, P.R. (1975) 'Sir Geoffrey de Langley and the Crisis of the Knightly Class in Thirteenth-Century England', *Past and Present*, 68(1), pp. 3–37. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/68.1.3>.

Coss, P.R. (1989) 'Bastard Feudalism Revised', *Past and Present*, 125(1), pp. 27–64. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/125.1.27>.

Coss, P.R. (1991) *Lordship, Knighthood and locality: a study in English society c.1180-c.1280*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Coss, P.R. (1993a) *The knight in medieval England, 1000-1400*. Phoenix Mill, Far Thrupp, Stroud, Gloucestershire: Alan Sutton.

Coss, P.R. (1993b) *The knight in medieval England, 1000-1400*. Phoenix Mill, Far Thrupp, Stroud, Gloucestershire: Alan Sutton.

Coss, P.R. (1993c) *The knight in medieval England, 1000-1400*. Phoenix Mill, Far Thrupp, Stroud, Gloucestershire: Alan Sutton.

Coss, P.R. (1998a) *The lady in medieval England 1000-1500*. Stroud: Sutton.

Coss, P.R. (1998b) *The lady in medieval England 1000-1500*. Stroud: Sutton.

Coss, P.R., Lloyd, S.D., and Conference on Thirteenth Century England (1988) *Thirteenth century England II: proceedings of the Newcastle Upon Tyne Conference 1987*. Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Cowdrey, H.E.J. (1969) 'Bishop Ermenfrid of Sion and the Penitential Ordinance following the Battle of Hastings', *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*, 20(02), pp. 225–242. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002204690005466X>.

Cowdrey, H.E.J. (1970) 'The Peace and Truce of God in the Eleventh Century', *Past and Present*, 46(1), pp. 42–67. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/46.1.42>.

Cowdrey, H.E.J. (1984) *Popes, monks and crusaders*. London: Hambledon Press.

Cowdrey, H.E.J. (1999a) *The crusades and Latin monasticism: 11th-12th centuries*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Cowdrey, H.E.J. (1999b) *The crusades and Latin monasticism: 11th-12th centuries*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Crosland, J. (1924) *The song of Roland*. French London: Chatto & Windus.

Crosland, J. (1951) *The Old French epic*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Cross, P. and Keen, M.H. (2002) *Heraldry, pageantry, and social display in medieval England*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Crouch, D. (1992a) *The image of aristocracy in Britain, 1000-1300*. London: Routledge.

Crouch, D. (1992b) *The image of aristocracy in Britain, 1000-1300*. London: Routledge.

Crouch, D. (2002) *William Marshal: knighthood, war and chivalry, 1147-1219*. 2nd ed. London: Longman.

Crouch, D. (2005a) *The birth of nobility: constructing aristocracy in England and France, 900-1300*. 1st ed. Harlow: Pearson/Longman.

Crouch, D. (2005b) *Tournament*. London: Hambledon and London.

Crouch, D. (2005c) *Tournament*. London: Hambledon and London.

Crouch, D. (2011a) *The English aristocracy, 1070-1272: a social transformation*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Crouch, D. (2011b) *The English aristocracy, 1070-1272: a social transformation*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Crouch, D. (2011c) *The English aristocracy, 1070-1272: a social transformation*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Crouch, D. and Dawson Books (2002) *William Marshal: knighthood, war and chivalry, 1147-1219* [electronic resource]. 2nd ed. London: Longman. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781408211458>.

D. A. Carpenter (1980) 'Was There a Crisis of the Knightly Class in the Thirteenth Century? The Oxfordshire Evidence', *The English Historical Review*, 95(377), pp. 721-752. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/569684>.

Davis, R.H.C., Chibnall, M., and Gulielmus (1998) *The Gesta Guillelmi of William of Poitiers*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Denholm-Young, N. (1965) *History and heraldry, 1254 to 1310: a study of the historical value of the Rolls of Arms*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Denholm-Young, N. (1969) *Collected papers of N. Denholm-Young*. Cardiff: University of Wales P.

Douglas, D.C. (1979) *English historical documents*. 2nd ed. London: Eyre Methuen.

Erdmann, C. and American Council of Learned Societies (1977) *The origin of the idea of crusade* [electronic resource]. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01189>.

Evans, S.S. (1997) *The lords of battle: image and reality of the comitatus in Dark-Age Britain*. Woodbridge: Boydell.

Forey, A. (1992) *The military orders from the twelfth to the early fourteenth centuries*. London: Macmillan.

Gaimar, G. and Short, I. (2009) *Estoire des engleis =: History of the English*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Gervers, M. (1992) *The Second Crusade and the Cistercians*. New York, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press.

Gilchrist, J. (1988) 'The Papacy and War against the "Saracens", 795–1216', *The International History Review*, 10(2), pp. 174–197. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/07075332.1988.9640473>.

Gillingham, J. (2002) 'From Civilitas to Civility: Codes of Manners in Medieval and Early Modern England', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 12, pp. 267–289. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0080440102000105>.

Gillingham, J. and NetLibrary, Inc (2000a) *The English in the twelfth century: imperialism, national identity, and political values* [electronic resource]. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=16523>.

Gillingham, J. and NetLibrary, Inc (2000b) *The English in the twelfth century: imperialism, national identity, and political values* [electronic resource]. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=16523>.

Gillingham, J. and NetLibrary, Inc (2000c) *The English in the twelfth century: imperialism, national identity, and political values* [electronic resource]. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=16523>.

Godden, M. and Lapidge, M. (2013) *The Cambridge Companion to Old English Literature* [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCO9781139042987>.

Hadley, D.M. (1999) *Masculinity in medieval Europe*. London: Addison Wesley Longman.

Hanawalt, B.A. and Reyerson, K. (1994) *City and spectacle in medieval Europe*.

Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Harper-Bill, C. and Harvey, R. (1986) *The Ideals and practice of medieval knighthood: papers from the first and second Strawberry Hill Conferences*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Harper-Bill, C., Harvey, R., and Strawberry Hill Conference on Medieval Knighthood (1988) *The ideals and practice of medieval knighthood II: papers from the third Strawberry Hill Conference 1986*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Head, T. and Landes, R.A. (1992) *The Peace of God: social violence and religious response in France around the year 1000*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Hicks, C. and Harlaxton Symposium (1992a) *England in the eleventh century: proceedings of the 1990 Harlaxton Symposium*. Stamford: Watkins.

Hicks, C. and Harlaxton Symposium (1992b) *England in the eleventh century: proceedings of the 1990 Harlaxton Symposium*. Stamford: Watkins. Available at: <http://content.talisaspire.com/glasgow/bundles/56bca922e7ebb60459000010>.

Hiestand, R. et al. (1997) *Montjoie: studies in Crusade history in honour of Hans Eberhard Mayer*. Aldershot, Hants: Variorum.

Hindman, S. (1994) *Sealed in parchment: rereadings of knighthood in the illuminated manuscripts of Chrétien de Troyes*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Holden, A.J. and Crouch, D. (2002) *History of William Marshal*. London: Anglo-Norman text society from Birkbeck College.

Jackson, W.H. (1981) *Knighthood in medieval literature*. Woodbridge: Brewer.

Jaeger, C.S. (1985) *The origins of courtliness: civilizing trends and the formation of courtly ideals, 939-1210*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

John, E. (1977) 'War and Society in the Tenth Century: The Maldon Campaign', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 27. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679193>.

Jones, R.W. (2010) *Bloodied banners: martial display on the medieval battlefield*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Kaeuper, R.W. (2009a) *Holy warriors: the religious ideology of chivalry*. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Kaeuper, R.W. (2009b) *Holy warriors: the religious ideology of chivalry*. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Kaeuper, R.W. (2009c) *Holy warriors: the religious ideology of chivalry*. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Kaeuper, R.W. and Oxford University Press (2001a) *Chivalry and violence in medieval*

Europe [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199244584.001.0001>.

Kaeuper, R.W. and Oxford University Press (2001b) Chivalry and violence in medieval Europe [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199244584.001.0001>.

Kaeuper, R.W. and Oxford University Press (2001c) Chivalry and violence in medieval Europe [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199244584.001.0001>.

Kaeuper, R.W. and Oxford University Press (2001d) Chivalry and violence in medieval Europe [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199244584.001.0001>.

Kay, S. (1992) *Raoul de Cambrai*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Kay, S. and Oxford University Press (1995) *The chansons de geste in the age of romance: political fictions* [electronic resource]. Oxford: Clarendon. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198151920.001.0001>.

Keen, M.H. (1984a) *Chivalry*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Keen, M.H. (1984b) *Chivalry*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Keen, M.H. (1984c) *Chivalry*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Keen, M.H. (1984d) *Chivalry*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Keen, M.H. (1984e) *Chivalry*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Keen, M.H. (1984f) *Chivalry*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Keen, M.H. (1984g) *Chivalry*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Keen, M.H. (1996a) *Nobles, knights and men-at-arms in the Middle Ages*. London: Hambledon Press. Available at: <http://gla.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1749707>.

Keen, M.H. (1996b) *Nobles, knights and men-at-arms in the Middle Ages*. London: Hambledon Press. Available at: <http://gla.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1749707>.

Keen, M.H. (2009) *Soldiers, nobles and gentlemen: essays in honour of Maurice Keen*. Edited by P.R. Coss and C. Tyerman. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Kibler, W.W., Carroll, C.W., and Chrétien (1991) *Arthurian romances*. London: Penguin Books.

Koehler, W.R.W. (1939) *Medieval studies in memory of A. Kingsley Porter*. Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard University Press.

Lavelle, R. (2010) *Alfred's wars: sources and interpretations of Anglo-Saxon warfare in the Viking age*. Woodbridge: Boydell.

Lewis, C.P. and Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies (2007) *Anglo-Norman studies: 29: Proceedings of the Battle Conference 2006*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Leyser, K.J., Reuter, T., and Ebooks Corporation Limited (1994) *Communications and power in medieval Europe: the Carolingian and Ottonian centuries* [electronic resource]. London: Hambledon Press. Available at:
<http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=436679>.

Lichtenstein, U. von and Thomas, J.W. (1969) *Ulrich von Lichtenstein's Service of Ladies*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Lieberman, M. (2015) 'A New Approach to the Knighting Ritual', *Speculum*, 90(02), pp. 391-423. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0038713415000032>.

Lloyd, S.D. (1988) *English society and the crusade, 1216-1307*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Mason, E. (2005) *William II: Rufus, the red king*. Stroud: Tempus.

Matthew, H.C.G. et al. (2004) *Oxford dictionary of national biography* [electronic resource]. Online ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxforddnb.com/>.

Morris, M. (2008a) *A great and terrible king: Edward I and the forging of Britain*. London: Hutchinson.

Morris, M. (2008b) *A great and terrible king: Edward I and the forging of Britain*. London: Hutchinson.

Nelson, J.L., Fouracre, P. and Ganz, D. (2008) *Frankland: the Franks and the world of the early Middle Ages : essays in honour of Dame Jinty Nelson*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

O'Keeffe, K.O. et al. (2003) *Unlocking the wordhord: Anglo-Saxon studies in memory of Edward B. Irving, Jr* [electronic resource]. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press. Available at:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=203369&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Owen, D.D.R. (1973a) *The legend of Roland: a pageant of the Middle Ages*. [London]: Phaidon Press.

Owen, D.D.R. (1973b) *The legend of Roland: a pageant of the Middle Ages*. [London]: Phaidon Press.

Painter, S. (1933a) *William Marshal: knight-errant, baron, and regent of England*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins Press.

Painter, S. (1933b) William Marshal: knight-errant, baron, and regent of England. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins Press.

Painter, S. (1940) French chivalry, chivalric ideas and practices in mediaeval France. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins Press.

Parsons, J. C. (1993) 'The Second Exhumation of King Arthur's Remains at Glastonbury, 19 April 1278', *Arthurian Literature*, 12.

Paul Brand & Sean Cunningham (ed.) (2008) *Foundations of medieval scholarship: records edited in honour of David Crook*. York: Borthwick Institute/National Archives.

Pratt, K. and King's College London. Centre for Late Antique and Medieval Studies (1996) *Roland and Charlemagne in Europe: essays on the reception and transformation of a legend*. London: King's College London Centre for Late Antique and Medieval Studies.

Prestwich, M. (1997) *Edward I*. [New ed.]. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Price, G., Muir, L.R. and Hoggan, D. (1975) *William, Count of Orange: four old French epics*. London: Dent [etc.].

Riley-Smith, J.S.C. and Ebooks Corporation Limited (1986) *The First Crusade and the idea of crusading* [electronic resource]. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press. Available at: <http://www.GLA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=436855>.

Robinson, I.S. (1973) 'Gregory VII and the Soldiers of Christ', *History*, 58(193), pp. 169–192. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1973.tb01281.x>.

Roger Sherman Loomis (1953) 'Edward I, Arthurian Enthusiast', *Speculum*, 28(1), pp. 114–127. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2847184>.

Saul, N. (2011a) *For honour and fame: chivalry in England, 1066-1500*. London: Bodley Head.

Saul, N. (2011b) *For honour and fame: chivalry in England, 1066-1500*. London: Bodley Head.

Scragg, D.G. (2006) *The return of the Vikings: the battle of Maldon, 991*. Stroud: Tempus. Scragg, D.G. and University of Manchester. Centre for Anglo-Saxon Studies (1991) *The Battle of Maldon, AD 991*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell in association with the Manchester Centre for Anglo-Saxon Studies.

Shichtman, M.B. and Lagorio, V.M. (1994) *Culture and the king: the social implications of the Arthurian legend: essays in honor of Valerie M. Lagorio*. Edited by J.P. Carley. Albany: State University of New York Press.

Strickland, M. (1996a) *War and chivalry: the conduct and perception of war in England and Normandy, 1066-1217*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Strickland, M. (1996b) *War and chivalry: the conduct and perception of war in England and*

Normandy, 1066-1217. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Strickland, M. (1998) *Armies, chivalry and warfare in medieval Britain and France: proceedings of the 1995 Harlaxton Symposium*. Stamford: Watkins.

The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle (no date). Available at: <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/657>.

The Battle of Brunanburh: A Casebook (Liverpool Historical Casebooks) (10AD). Publisher: Liverpool University Press.

The Battlefields Trust (no date) 'Maldon Battle and Campaign'. Available at: <http://www.battlefieldstrust.com/media/149.pdf>.

Thorpe, L.G.M. and Geoffrey (1966a) *The history of the kings of Britain*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.

Thorpe, L.G.M. and Geoffrey (1966b) *The history of the kings of Britain*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.

Throop, S.A. and Hyams, P.R. (2010) *Vengeance in the Middle Ages: emotion, religion and feud*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.

Upton-Ward, J.M., Curzon, H. de, and Templars (1992) *The rule of the Templars: the French text of the Rule of the Order of the Knights Templar*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Vale, J. (1982) *Edward III and chivalry: chivalric society and its context 1270-1350*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Vale, M.G.A. and MyiLibrary (2001) *The princely court: medieval courts and culture in north-west Europe, 1270-1380* [electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=44515&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Wagner, A. (1956) *Heralds and heraldry in the Middle Ages: an inquiry into the growth of the armorial function of heralds*. 2nd ed. London: Oxford University Press.

Walsh, P.G. and Andreas Capellanus (1982) *Andreas Capellanus on love*. London: Duckworth.

Weiler, B.K. (2006) 'Knighting, Homage, and the Meaning of Ritual: The Kings of England and Their Neighbors in the Thirteenth Century', *Viator*, 37, pp. 275-299. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1484/J.VIATOR.2.3017488>.

White, R. (1998) *King Arthur in legend and history*. New York: Routledge.

Williams, A. (1992) 'The Battle of Maldon and "the Battle of Maldon": History, Poetry and Propaganda', *Medieval History*, 2, pp. 35-44.

Wood, I.N., Lund, N. and Sawyer, P.H. (1990) *People and places in northern Europe 500-1600: essays in honour of Peter Hayes Sawyer*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Woolf, R. (1976) 'The ideal of men dying with their lord in the Germania and in The Battle of Maldon', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 5. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100000788>.