

Criminological Perspectives on Security and Globalisation

View Online



[1]

K. F. Aas, *Globalization & crime*, 2nd ed. London: SAGE, 2013.

[2]

K. F. Aas, H. O. Gundhus, and H. M. Lomell, *Technologies of inSecurity: the surveillance of everyday life*. London: Routledge-Cavendish, 2009. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=355935>

[3]

C. J. Bennett and K. D. Haggarty, *Security games: surveillance and control at mega-events*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011.

[4]

A. Collins, *Contemporary security studies*, Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[5]

J. Wood and B. Dupont, *Democracy, Society and the Governance of Security*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511489358>

[6]

A. Edwards and P. Gill, Transnational organised crime: perspectives on global security. London: Routledge, 2003.

[7]

P. Hough, Understanding global security, 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge, 2013.

[8]

P. Fussey, J. Coaffee, D. Hobbs, and G. Armstrong, Securing and sustaining the Olympic city: reconfiguring London for 2012 and beyond. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate, 2011. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=665327>

[9]

L. Johnston and C. D. Shearing, Governing security: explorations in policing and justice. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2003.

[10]

I. Loader and N. Walker, Civilizing security. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO97805116111117>

[11]

T. Monahan, Surveillance in the time of insecurity. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2010. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3032155>

[12]

P. L. Reichel and J. S. Albanese, Handbook of transnational crime and justice, Second edition. Los Angeles, California: SAGE Publications, Inc, 2014.

[13]

J. W. E. Sheptycki and A. Wardak, Transnational and comparative criminology. London: GlassHouse, 2005. [Electronic resource]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=220151>

[14]

P. D. Williams and M. McDonald, Eds, Security studies: an introduction, Third edition. London: Routledge, 2018. [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5295090>

[15]

J. Wood and C. D. Shearing, Imagining security. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011.

[16]

L. Zedner, Security. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2009.

[17]

Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology, EBSCO Publishing (Firm), and Thomson Gale (Firm), 'The Australian & New Zealand journal of criminology'.

[18]

Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency (Great Britain), Centre for Crime and Justice Studies (Great Britain), British Society of Criminology, Oxford University Press, Thomson Gale (Firm), and William S. Hein & Company, 'British journal of criminology'.

[19]

American Society of Criminology and William S. Hein & Company, 'Criminology'.

[20]

British Society of Criminology, 'Criminology & criminal justice: CCJ.'.

[21]

European Society of Criminology and William S. Hein & Company, 'European journal of criminology'.

[22]

Wichita State University. Department of Administration of Justice, 'International journal of comparative and applied criminal justice'.

[23]

'Policing'.

[24]

'Policing & society'.

[25]

'Punishment & society'.

[26]

William S. Hein & Company, 'Social & legal studies'.

[27]

EBSCO Publishing (Firm), 'Studies in conflict and terrorism'.

[28]

Surveillance Studies Network and EBSCO Publishing (Firm), 'Surveillance & society'.

[29]

'Terrorism and political violence'.

[30]

'Theoretical criminology'.

[31]

National Strategy Information Center, EBSCO Publishing (Firm), and SpringerLink (Online service), 'Trends in organized crime'.

[32]

'The Surveillance Studies Centre, Queen's University, Canada'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.sscqueens.org/>

[33]

'Scottish Centre for Crime and Justice Research'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.sccjr.ac.uk/>

[34]

'British Society of Criminology (BSC)'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.britsoccrim.org/>

[35]

D. A. Baldwin, 'The Concept of Security', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 5–26, 1997, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097464>

[36]

M. Valverde, 'Questions of security: A framework for research', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 3–22, Feb. 2011, doi: 10.1177/1362480610382569.

[37]

L. Zedner, 'The concept of security: an agenda for comparative analysis', *Legal Studies*, vol. 23, no. 01, pp. 153–176, 2003, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1748-121X.2003.tb00209.x/abstract>

[38]

K. F. Aas, *Globalization & crime*, 2nd ed. London: SAGE, 2013.

[39]

A. Amicelle, K. Côté-Boucher, B. Dupont, M. Mulone, C. Shearing, and S. Tanner, 'Criminology in the face of flows: reflections on contemporary policing and security', *Global Crime*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 165–175, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1080/17440572.2017.1350427.

[40]

D. Bigo, 'Rethinking Security at the Crossroad of International Relations and Criminology', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 56, no. 6, pp. 1068–1086, Nov. 2016, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azw062.

[41]

A. Crawford and S. Hutchinson, 'The Future(s) of Security Studies', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 56, no. 6, pp. 1049–1067, 2016, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azw070.

[42]

A. Crawford and S. Hutchinson, 'Mapping the Contours of "Everyday Security": Time, Space and Emotion', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 56, no. 6, pp. 1184–1202, 2016, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azv121.

[43]

D. M. Goldstein, 'Toward a Critical Anthropology of Security', *Current Anthropology*, vol.

51, no. 4, pp. 487–517, 2010, doi: 10.1086/655393.

[44]

E. Newman, 'Human Security: Reconciling Critical Aspirations With Political "Realities"', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 56, no. 6, pp. 1165–1183, 2016, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azw016.

[45]

E. McLaughlin and J. Muncie, *The Sage dictionary of criminology*, 3rd ed. London: SAGE, 2013.

[46]

S. Virta and M. Branders, 'Legitimate Security? Understanding the Contingencies of Security and Deliberation', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 56, no. 6, pp. 1146–1164, 2016, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azw024.

[47]

J. Wood and C. D. Shearing, *Imagining security*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011.

[48]

T. Hope and R. Sparks, *Crime, risk and insecurity: law and order in everyday life and political discourse*. London: Routledge, 2000.

[49]

L. Zedner, *Security*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2009.

[50]

K. D. Haggerty and R. V. Ericson, 'The surveillant assemblage', *British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 51, no. 4, pp. 605–622, 2000, doi: 10.1080/00071310020015280.

[51]

D. Lyon, 'The Snowden Stakes: Challenges for Understanding Surveillance Today.', *Surveillance & Society*, vol. 13, no. 2, pp. 139–152, 2015, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=sih&AN=108472374&site=ehost-live>

[52]

K. F. Aas, H. O. Gundhus, and H. M. Lomell, *Technologies of inSecurity: the surveillance of everyday life*. London: Routledge-Cavendish, 2009. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=355935>

[53]

K. S. Ball, 'Surveillance Society: Monitoring Everyday Life', *Information Technology & People*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 406–419, 2001, doi: 10.1108/itp.2001.14.4.406.5.

[54]

C. J. Bennett and K. D. Haggarty, *Security games: surveillance and control at mega-events*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011.

[55]

R. Coleman, *Reclaiming the streets: surveillance, social control, and the city*. Cullompton: Willan, 2004.

[56]

Pete Fussey, 'An interrupted transmission? Processes of CCTV implementation and the impact of human agency', *Surveillance & Society*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 229–256, 2007, [Online]. Available: <https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3449>

[57]

B. J. Goold and D. Neyland, *New directions in surveillance and privacy*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan, 2009.

[58]

R. V. Ericson and K. D. Haggerty, *The new politics of surveillance and visibility*. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press, 2006.

[59]

D. Lyon, *The electronic eye: the rise of surveillance society*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1994.

[60]

D. Lyon, *Surveillance society: monitoring everyday life*. Buckingham: Open University Press, 2001.

[61]

D. Lyon, *Surveillance as social sorting: privacy, risk, and digital discrimination*. New York: Routledge, 2003.

[62]

D. Lyon, *Theorizing surveillance: the panopticon and beyond*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Publishing, 2006.

[63]

D. Lyon, *Surveillance after Snowden*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2015.

[64]

T. Monahan, *Surveillance in the time of insecurity*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2010.

[65]

J. Stanley and B. Steinhardt, 'Bigger Monster, Weaker Chains: The Growth of an American Surveillance Society'. 2003. [Online]. Available:
https://www.aclu.org/files/FilesPDFs/aclu_report_bigger_monster_weaker_chains.pdf

[66]

D. Wright and R. Kreissl, *Surveillance in Europe*. London: Routledge, 2015.

[67]

E. Zureik and M. B. Salter, *Global surveillance and policing: borders, security, identity*. Cullompton: Willan, 2005.

[68]

J. McCulloch and S. Pickering, 'Pre-Crime and Counter-Terrorism: Imagining Future Crime in the "War on Terror"', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 49, no. 5, pp. 628–645, 2009, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azp023.

[69]

G. Mythen and S. Walklate, 'Counterterrorism and the Reconstruction of (In)Security: Divisions, Dualisms, Duplicities', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 56, no. 6, pp. 1107–1124, 2016, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azw030.

[70]

L. Zedner, 'Securing Liberty in the Face of Terror: Reflections from Criminal Justice', *Journal of Law and Society*, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 507–533, 2005, [Online]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3557249>

[71]

S. Ahmed, 'The 'emotionalization of the "war on terror"': Counter-terrorism, fear, risk, insecurity and helplessness', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, vol. 15, no. 5, pp. 545–560,

2015, doi: 10.1177/1748895815572161.

[72]

C. Aradau and R. van Munster, 'Exceptionalism and the "War on Terror": Criminology Meets International Relations', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 49, no. 5, pp. 686–701, 2009, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azp036.

[73]

I. Awan and B. Blakemore, Eds, *Extremism, counter-terrorism and policing*. London: Routledge, 2016.

[74]

T. Balzacq, *Securitization theory: how security problems emerge and dissolve*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=574521>

[75]

A. Field, 'Ethics and entrapment: Understanding counterterrorism stings', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, pp. 1–17, 2016, doi: 10.1080/09546553.2016.1213721.

[76]

C. Hamilton and G. Berlusconi, 'Contagion, counterterrorism and criminology: The Case of France', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, vol. 18, no. 5, pp. 568–584, Nov. 2018, doi: 10.1177/1748895817751829.

[77]

M. Smyth, *The Ashgate research companion to political violence*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2012.

[78]

B. Hudson, 'Justice in a time of terror', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 49, no. 5, pp. 702–717, 2009, [Online]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23639187>

[79]

J. Jansson, 'Building resilience, demolishing accountability? The role of Europol in counter-terrorism', *Policing and Society*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 432–447, May 2018, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2016.1191485.

[80]

G. LaFree and J. D. Freilich, *The handbook of the criminology of terrorism*. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 2017.

[81]

G. Mythen and S. Walklate, 'Criminology and Terrorism: Which Thesis? Risk Society or Governmentality?', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 46, no. 3, pp. 379–398, 2006, [Online]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23639354>

[82]

G. Mythen, S. Walklate, and F. Khan, "'I'm a Muslim, but I'm not a terrorist": victimization, risk identities and the performance of safety', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 49, no. 6, pp. 736–754, 2009, [Online]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23639597>

[83]

C. B. Sanders, C. Weston, and N. Schott, 'Police Innovations, "Secret Squirrels" and Accountability: Empirically Studying Intelligence-led Policing in Canada', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 55, no. 4, pp. 711–729, 2015, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azv008.

[84]

S. Walklate and G. Mythen, 'How scared are we?', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 48, no. 2, pp. 209–225, 2008, [Online]. Available:

<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23639235>

[85]

J. Walsh, 'Moral panics by design: The case of terrorism', *Current Sociology*, vol. 65, no. 5, pp. 643–662, 2017, doi: 10.1177/0011392116633257.

[86]

K. F. Aas, "'Crimmigrant" bodies and bona fide travelers: Surveillance, citizenship and global governance', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 331–346, 2011, doi: 10.1177/1362480610396643.

[87]

M. Bosworth, 'Border Control and the Limits of the Sovereign State', *Social & Legal Studies*, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 199–215, 2008, doi: 10.1177/0964663908089611.

[88]

L. Zedner, 'Security, the State, and the Citizen: The Changing Architecture of Crime Control', *New Criminal Law Review*, vol. 13, no. 2, pp. 379–403, 2010, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/nclr.2010.13.2.379>

[89]

K. F. Aas and M. Bosworth, Eds, *The borders of punishment: migration, citizenship, and social exclusion*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199669394.001.0001>

[90]

B. Bowling and S. Westenra, "'A really hostile environment": Adiaphorization, global policing and the crimmigration control system', *Theoretical Criminology*, Jun. 2018, doi: 10.1177/1362480618774034.

[91]

J. Brouwer, M. Van Der Woude, and J. Van Der Leun, 'Border policing, procedural justice and belonging: the legitimacy of (cr)immigration controls in border areas', *The British Journal of Criminology*, Aug. 2017, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azx050.

[92]

J. Brouwer, M. van der Woude, and J. van der Leun, '(Cr)immigrant framing in border areas: decision-making processes of Dutch border police officers', *Policing and Society*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 448–463, May 2018, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2017.1288731.

[93]

S. Garner, 'Crimmigration', *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 198–203, Jan. 2015, doi: 10.1177/2332649214561479.

[94]

B. A. Arrigo and H. Y. Bersot, *The Routledge handbook of international crime and justice studies*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2014.

[95]

S. Milivojevic, '"Stealing the fire", 2.0 style? Technology, the pursuit of mobility, social memory and de-securitization of migration', *Theoretical Criminology*, Oct. 2018, doi: 10.1177/1362480618806921.

[96]

The Routledge handbook on crime and international migration, 1st ed. New York: Routledge, 2015.

[97]

Stumpf, J., 'The Crimmigration Crisis: Immigrants, Crime, and Sovereign Power', *American University Law Review*, vol. 56, no. 2, pp. 367, – 419, 2006, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/aulr56&id=379>

[98]

J. Walsh, 'Report and deport: Public vigilance and migration policing in Australia', *Theoretical Criminology*, Feb. 2018, doi: 10.1177/1362480618756363.

[99]

L. Weber and B. Bowling, 'Valiant beggars and global vagabonds', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 355–375, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1177/1362480608093311.

[100]

N. A. Wonders and L. C. Jones, 'Doing and undoing borders: The multiplication of citizenship, citizenship performances, and migration as social movement', *Theoretical Criminology*, Oct. 2018, doi: 10.1177/1362480618802297.

[101]

B. A. Hepple, R. Le Roux, and S. Sciarra, Eds, *Laws against strikes: the South African experience in an international and comparative perspective*. Milano, Italy: FrancoAngeli, 2015.

[102]

A. Peterson, *The policing of transnational protest*. London: Routledge, 2016.

[103]

L. Weber, E. Fishwick, and M. Marmo, Eds, *The Routledge international handbook of criminology and human rights*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2017.

[104]

D. Briggs, 'Violence, Global Unrest and Advanced Capitalism', *Contention*, vol. 2, no. 2, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.3167/cont.2014.020206.

[105]

M. Clement and SpringerLink (Online service), *A People's History of Riots, Protest and the Law: The Sound of the Crowd*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2017. [Electronic resource]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-52751-6>

[106]

M. Clement and SpringerLink (Online service), *A People's History of Riots, Protest and the Law: The Sound of the Crowd*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2017. [Electronic resource]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-52751-6>

[107]

D. della Porta and L. Zamponi, 'Protest and policing on October 15th, global day of action: the Italian case', *Policing and Society*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 65–80, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2012.727596.

[108]

B. Dixon, 'A Violent Legacy: Policing Insurrection in South Africa From Sharpeville to Marikana', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 55, no. 6, pp. 1131–1148, Nov. 2015, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azv056.

[109]

R. Ellefsen, 'Relational dynamics of protest and protest policing: strategic interaction and the coevolution of targeting strategies', *Policing and Society*, vol. 28, no. 7, pp. 751–767, Sep. 2018, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2016.1262366.

[110]

Ebooks Corporation Limited, *The SAGE handbook of global policing*. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications, Inc, 2016. [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4612336>

[111]

E. Maguire, M. Barak, W. Wells, and C. Katz, 'Attitudes towards the Use of Violence against Police among Occupy Wall Street Protesters', *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, Feb. 2018, doi: 10.1093/police/pay003.

[112]

S. Shigetomi, K. Makino, and Nihon Bo+seki Shinko+s Kiko+s, *Protest and social movements in the developing world*. Cheltenham (UK): Edward Elgar, 2009.

[113]

D. Pritchard and F. J. Pakes, Eds, *Riot, unrest and protest on the global stage*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

[114]

David Seddon and Leo Zeilig, 'Class & Protest in Africa: New Waves', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 32, no. 103, pp. 9-27, 2005, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4006907>

[115]

A. Verma and V. Varma, 'Policing Non-Violent Crowds: Lessons from Kumbh Mela in India', *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, Mar. 2018, doi: 10.1093/police/pay012.

[116]

D. Pritchard and F. J. Pakes, Eds, *Riot, unrest and protest on the global stage*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

[117]

R. Abrahamsen and M. C. Williams, 'Securing the City: Private Security Companies and Non-State Authority in Global Governance', *International Relations*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 237-253, Jun. 2007, doi: 10.1177/0047117807077006.

[118]

I. Loader and A. White, 'How can we better align private security with the public interest? Towards a civilizing model of regulation', *Regulation & Governance*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 166–184, Jun. 2017, doi: 10.1111/rego.12109.

[119]

L. Zedner, 'Liquid security', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 267–288, Aug. 2006, doi: 10.1177/1748895806065530.

[120]

J. Huysmans, A. Dobson, and R. Prokhovnik, *The politics of protection: sites of insecurity and political agency*, 1st ed., vol. 43. London: Routledge, 2006.

[121]

R. Abrahamsen, M. C. Williams, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Security beyond the state: private security in international politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=647387>

[122]

J. Berg, 'Seeing like private security: Evolving mentalities of public space protection in South Africa', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, vol. 10, no. 3, pp. 287–301, Aug. 2010, doi: 10.1177/1748895810370315.

[123]

R. Brewer, 'The malleable character of brokerage and crime control: a study of policing, security and network entrepreneurialism on Melbourne's waterfront', *Policing and Society*, vol. 27, no. 7, pp. 712–731, Oct. 2017, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2015.1051047.

[124]

J.-P. Brodeur and Oxford University Press, *The policing web*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. [Electronic resource]. Available:

<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199740598.001.0001>

[125]

T. Diphoorn and J. Berg, 'Typologies of partnership policing: case studies from urban South Africa', *Policing and Society*, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 425–442, Aug. 2014, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2013.864500.

[126]

B. Dupont, 'Security in the age of networks', *Policing and Society*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 76–91, Mar. 2004, doi: 10.1080/1043946042000181575.

[127]

M. Gill, 'Engaging the corporate sector in policing: Realities and opportunities', *Policing*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 273–279, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1093/police/pat009.

[128]

L. Johnston and C. D. Shearing, *Governing security: explorations in policing and justice*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2003.

[129]

M. Maguire, R. Morgan, and R. Reiner, *The Oxford handbook of criminology*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[130]

T. Jones, T. Newburn, and Oxford University Press, *Private security and public policing*. London: Policy Studies Institute, 1998. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198265696.001.0001>

[131]

I. Loader and A. White, 'Valour for Money? Contested Commodification in the Market for Security', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 58, no. 6, pp. 1401–1419, Oct. 2018, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azy004.

[132]

C. Hansen Löffstrand, B. Loftus, and I. Loader, 'Doing "dirty work": Stigma and esteem in the private security industry', *European Journal of Criminology*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 297–314, May 2016, doi: 10.1177/1477370815615624.

[133]

C. Hansen Löffstrand, B. Loftus, and I. Loader, 'Private security as moral drama: a tale of two scandals', *Policing and Society*, vol. 28, no. 8, pp. 968–984, Oct. 2018, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2017.1348354.

[134]

A. White, 'Post-crisis Policing and Public–Private Partnerships', *British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 54, no. 6, pp. 1002–1022, Nov. 2014, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azu063.

[135]

A. White, 'What is the Privatization of Policing?', *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, Nov. 2018, doi: 10.1093/police/pay085.

[136]

L. M. Elliott and W. H. Schaedla, Eds, *Handbook of transnational environmental crime*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018.

[137]

C. Shearing, 'Criminology and the Anthropocene', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 255–269, Jul. 2015, doi: 10.1177/1748895815584712.

[138]

A. C. Spapens, R. D. White, and M. Kluin, Eds, *Environmental crime and its victims: perspectives within green criminology*. London: Routledge, 2017.

[139]

A. Brisman and N. South, 'New "Folk Devils," Denials and Climate Change: Applying the Work of Stanley Cohen to Green Criminology and Environmental Harm', *Critical Criminology*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 449–460, Nov. 2015, doi: 10.1007/s10612-015-9288-1.

[140]

A. Brisman, N. South, and R. White, Eds, *Environmental crime and social conflict: contemporary and emerging issues*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2015.

[141]

B. Büscher and M. Ramutsindela, 'GREEN VIOLENCE: RHINO POACHING AND THE WAR TO SAVE SOUTHERN AFRICA'S PEACE PARKS', *African Affairs*, Dec. 2015, doi: 10.1093/afraf/adv058.

[142]

M. Crook, D. Short, and N. South, 'Ecocide, genocide, capitalism and colonialism: Consequences for indigenous peoples and glocal ecosystems environments', *Theoretical Criminology*, vol. 22, no. 3, pp. 298–317, Aug. 2018, doi: 10.1177/1362480618787176.

[143]

S. M. Edwards, T. D. Edwards, and C. B. Fields, *Environmental crime and criminality: theoretical and practical issues*, vol. v. 15. New York, NY: Routledge, 1996.

[144]

R. D. White, *Environmental crime: a reader*. Cullompton: Willan, 2009.

[145]

M. Hall, Ed., *Greening criminology in the 21st century: contemporary debates and future directions in the study of environmental harm*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2017.

[146]

A. C. Spapens, R. D. White, and M. Kluin, Eds, *Environmental crime and its victims: perspectives within green criminology*. London: Routledge, 2017.

[147]

F. Massé and E. Lunstrum, 'Accumulation by securitization: Commercial poaching, neoliberal conservation, and the creation of new wildlife frontiers', *Geoforum*, vol. 69, pp. 227–237, Feb. 2016, doi: 10.1016/j.geoforum.2015.03.005.

[148]

B. McClanahan and A. Brisman, 'Climate Change and Peacemaking Criminology: Ecophilosophy, Peace and Security in the "War on Climate Change"', *Critical Criminology*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 417–431, Nov. 2015, doi: 10.1007/s10612-015-9291-6.

[149]

A. Nurse, 'Privatising the green police: the role of NGOs in wildlife law enforcement', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, vol. 59, no. 3, pp. 305–318, Apr. 2013, doi: 10.1007/s10611-013-9417-2.

[150]

A. Brisman, N. South, and R. White, Eds, *Environmental crime and social conflict: contemporary and emerging issues*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2015.

[151]

K. Titeca, 'Illegal Ivory Trade as Transnational Organized Crime? an Empirical Study Into Ivory Traders in Uganda', *The British Journal of Criminology*, vol. 59, no. 1, pp. 24–44, Jan. 2019, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azy009.

[152]

A. Brisman, N. South, and R. White, Eds, Environmental crime and social conflict: contemporary and emerging issues. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2015.

[153]

R. D. White, Environmental crime: a reader. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2014.

[154]

T. Newburn, Handbook of policing. Cullompton: Willan, 2003.

[155]

D. Palmer, M. M. Berlin, and D. K. Das, Global environment of policing. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, 2012.

[156]

Y. Jewkes and M. Yar, Handbook of internet crime. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011.
[Electronic resource]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9781843929338>

[157]

E. C. Viano, Ed., Cybercrime, Organized Crime, and Societal Responses: International Approaches. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2017. [Electronic resource].
Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-44501-4>

[158]

R. M. Clark and S. Hakim, Eds, Cyber-Physical Security: Protecting Critical Infrastructure at

the State and Local Level, vol. 3. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2017. [Electronic resource]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32824-9>

[159]

S. W. Brenner, 'Private-Public Sector Cooperation in Combating Cybercrime: In Search of a Model', *Journal of International Commercial Law and Technology*, no. 2, 2007, [Online]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/jcolate2&i=58>

[160]

E. Campbell, 'Policing paedophilia: Assembling bodies, spaces and things', *Crime, Media, Culture: An International Journal*, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 345–365, Dec. 2016, doi: 10.1177/1741659015623598.

[161]

L. Y. C. Chang, L. Y. Zhong, and P. N. Grabosky, 'Citizen co-production of cyber security: Self-help, vigilantes, and cybercrime', *Regulation & Governance*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 101–114, Mar. 2018, doi: 10.1111/rego.12125.

[162]

K. Geers, 'The challenge of cyber attack deterrence', *Computer Law & Security Review*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 298–303, May 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.clsr.2010.03.003.

[163]

G. Giacomello, Ed., *Security in cyberspace: targeting nations, infrastructures, individuals*. London: Bloomsbury, 2016.

[164]

L. Huey, J. Nhan, and R. Broll, '"Uppity civilians" and "cyber-vigilantes": The role of the general public in policing cyber-crime', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp.

81-97, Feb. 2013, doi: 10.1177/1748895812448086.

[165]

B. Akhgar, A. Staniforth, and F. Bosco, Cyber crime and cyber terrorism investigator's handbook. Waltham, MA: Syngress, 2014. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/book/9780128007433>

[166]

M. Johnson, Cyber crime, security and digital intelligence. Farnham, Surrey, England: Gower, 2013.

[167]

Ebooks Corporation Limited, Crime: local and global. London: Routledge, 2014. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1694458>

[168]

J. Nhan, L. Huey, and R. Broll, 'Digilantism: An Analysis of Crowdsourcing and the Boston Marathon Bombings', British Journal of Criminology, Dec. 2015, doi: 10.1093/bjc/azv118.

[169]

B. Akhgar, A. Staniforth, and F. Bosco, Cyber crime and cyber terrorism investigator's handbook. Waltham, MA: Syngress, 2014. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/book/9780128007433>

[170]

Y. Jewkes and M. Yar, Handbook of internet crime. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9781843929338>

[171]

K. STODDART, 'UK cyber security and critical national infrastructure protection', *International Affairs*, vol. 92, no. 5, pp. 1079–1105, Sep. 2016, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.12706.

[172]

J. Treadwell, 'From the car boot to booting it up? eBay, online counterfeit crime and the transformation of the criminal marketplace', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 175–191, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1177/1748895811428173.

[173]

SpringerLink (Online service), *Cybercrime, Organized Crime, and Societal Responses: International Approaches*. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2017. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-44501-4>

[174]

P. Boyle and K. D. Haggerty, 'Spectacular Security: Mega-Events and the Security Complex', *International Political Sociology*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 257–274, Sep. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1749-5687.2009.00075.x.

[175]

C. J. Bennett and K. D. Haggarty, *Security games: surveillance and control at mega-events*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011.

[176]

C. Journès, 'Policing and security: Terrorists and hooligans', *Culture, Sport, Society*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 145–160, Dec. 1998, doi: 10.1080/14610989808721820.

[177]

B. A. Arrigo and H. Y. Bersot, *The Routledge handbook of international crime and justice studies*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2014.

[178]

C. J. Bennett and K. D. Haggarty, *Security games: surveillance and control at mega-events*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011.

[179]

B. Bowling and J. W. E. Sheptycki, *Global policing*. London: SAGE, 2012.

[180]

P. Boyle and K. Haggerty, 'Privacy games: the Vancouver Olympics, privacy and surveillance. A report to the Office of the Privacy Commissioner of Canada under the Contributions Program'. 2009. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.sscqueens.org/sites/default/files/Privacy%20Games.pdf>

[181]

D. Clément, 'The Transformation of Security Planning for the Olympics: The 1976 Montreal Games', *Terrorism and Political Violence*, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 27–51, Jan. 2017, doi: 10.1080/09546553.2014.987342.

[182]

G. Davies and S. E. Dawson, 'Spoonful of sugar or strong medicine: "Meet and Greet" as a strategy for policing large-scale public events', *Policing and Society*, vol. 28, no. 6, pp. 697–711, Jul. 2018, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2016.1259317.

[183]

C. Fonio and G. Pisapia, 'Security, surveillance and geographical patterns at the 2010 FIFA World Cup in Johannesburg', *The Geographical Journal*, vol. 181, no. 3, pp. 242–248, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1111/geoj.12089.

[184]

P. Fussey, 'Command, control and contestation: negotiating security at the London 2012 Olympics', *The Geographical Journal*, vol. 181, no. 3, pp. 212–223, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1111/geoj.12058.

[185]

P. Fussey and F. Klauser, 'Securitisation and the mega-event: an editorial introduction', *The Geographical Journal*, vol. 181, no. 3, pp. 194–198, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1111/geoj.12101.

[186]

P. Fussey and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Securing and sustaining the Olympic city: reconfiguring London for 2012 and beyond*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate, 2011. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=665327>

[187]

R. Giulianotti, G. Armstrong, G. Hales, and D. Hobbs, 'Global sport mega-events and the politics of mobility: the case of the London 2012 Olympics', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 66, no. 1, pp. 118–140, Mar. 2015, doi: 10.1111/1468-4446.12103.

[188]

Hiller, Harry H.1 hiller@ucalgary.ca, 'Mega-Events, Urban Boosterism and Growth Strategies: An Analysis of the Objectives and Legitimations of the Cape Town 2004 Olympic Bid.', *International Journal of Urban & Regional Research*, vol. 24, no. 2, 2000, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=sih&AN=3273340&site=ehost-live>

[189]

C. Matheson, 'Legacy Planning, Regeneration and Events: The Glasgow 2014 Commonwealth Games', *Local Economy*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 10–23, Feb. 2010, doi: 10.1080/02690940903545364.

[190]

A. Richards, P. Fussey, and A. Silke, *Terrorism and the Olympics: major event security and lessons for the future*. London: Routledge, 2011.

[191]

M. Schreiber and O. Adang, 'Fiction, facts and a summer's fairy tale – mixed messages at the World Cup 2006', *Policing and Society*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 237–255, Jun. 2010, doi: 10.1080/10439461003768029.

[192]

C. Stott, O. West, and M. Radburn, 'Policing football "risk"? A participant action research case study of a liaison-based approach to "public order"', *Policing and Society*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 1–16, Jan. 2018, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2015.1126267.

[193]

S. Leman-Langlois, C. Shearing, L. Lazarus, A. Obal, and M. Ruteere, 'Human rights implications of new developments in policing'. International Council on Human Rights Policy, 2009. [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/242544542_Human_Rights_Implications_of_New_Developments_in_Policing

[194]

A. Henry, D. J. Smith, and University of Edinburgh. Centre for Law and Society, *Transformations of policing*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007.

[195]

P. Stenning, 'Governance and Accountability in a Plural Policing Environment--the Story so Far', *Policing*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 22–33, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1093/police/pan080.

[196]

P. Almond and J. van Erp, 'Regulation and governance versus criminology: Disciplinary divides, intersections, and opportunities', *Regulation & Governance*, Jul. 2018, doi:

10.1111/rego.12202.

[197]

U. Beck, *Risk society: towards a new modernity*. London: Sage, 1992. [Online]. Available: <https://web.b.ebscohost.com/login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/ehost/detail/detail?vid=0&sid=b07b5d4e-7145-4d24-a434-f217f8fa1fcc%40pdv-v-sessmgr01&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWZWhvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=53304&db=nlebk>

[198]

M. Dean, 'Power at the heart of the present: Exception, risk and sovereignty', *European Journal of Cultural Studies*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 459–475, Nov. 2010, doi: 10.1177/1367549410377147.

[199]

'Uncertain Governance and Resilient Subjects in the Risk Society', *Oñati Socio-Legal Series*, vol. 3, no. 2, 2012, [Online]. Available: <http://opo.iisj.net/index.php/osls/article/view/183>

[200]

B. J. Goold, L. Lazarus, and *Colloquium on Security and Human Rights*, *Security and human rights*. Oxford: Hart, 2007.

[201]

L. Bennett Moses and J. Chan, 'Algorithmic prediction in policing: assumptions, evaluation, and accountability', *Policing and Society*, vol. 28, no. 7, pp. 806–822, Sep. 2018, doi: 10.1080/10439463.2016.1253695.

[202]

T. Newburn, *Handbook of policing*, 2nd ed. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Pub, 2008.

[203]

M. Schuilenburg, G. Hall, and D. Garland, *The securitization of society: crime, risk and social order*. New York: New York University Press, 2018.

[204]

R. Yarwood and T. Paasche, 'The Relational Geographies of Policing and Security', *Geography Compass*, vol. 9, no. 6, pp. 362–370, Jun. 2015, doi: 10.1111/gec3.12216.