

Class and Stratification

View Online



[1]

J. Scott, Ed., A dictionary of sociology, Fourth edition., vol. Oxford paperback reference. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acref/9780199683581.001.0001>

[2]

R. Sosa Elízaga, Ed., Facing an unequal world: challenges for global sociology, vol. 64. London: SAGE Publications, Ltd, 2018.

[3]

M. Boatcă and Taylor & Francis Group, Global inequalities beyond occidentalism. London: Routledge, 2016 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315584867>

[4]

Ebooks Corporation Limited, Conflicts about class: debating inequality in late industrialism : a selection of readings. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1783350>

[5]

C. H. Nightingale, Segregation: a global history of divided cities. Chicago, Illinois: The University of Chicago Press, 2012.

[6]

S. Sassen, *Expulsions: brutality and complexity in the global economy*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2014.

[7]

E. O. Wright, *Approaches to Class Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511488900>

[8]

B. Milanović, *The haves and the have-nots: a brief and idiosyncratic history of global inequality*, Paperback edition. New York, NY: Basic Books, 2012.

[9]

L. Platt, *Understanding inequalities: stratification and difference*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.

[10]

Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Neoliberal Scotland: class and society in a stateless nation*. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1114137>

[11]

D. McCrone and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Understanding Scotland: the sociology of a nation*, 2nd ed., vol. International library of sociology. London: Routledge, 2001 [Online]. Available: http://www.GLA.ebib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_473754_0

[12]

W. Atkinson and Dawson Books, *Class, individualization, and late modernity: in search of the reflexive worker*, vol. Identity studies in the social sciences. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=97802302906>

55

[13]

U. Holgersson, C. Merton, and Taylor & Francis Group, *Class: feminist and cultural perspectives*. London: Routledge, 2017 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781317501381>

[14]

M. Savage, *Class analysis and social transformation*, vol. *Sociology and social change*. Buckingham: Open University, 2000.

[15]

U. Beck and E. Beck-Gernsheim, *Individualization: institutionalized individualism and its social and political consequences*, vol. *Theory, culture&society*. London: SAGE, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781412931410>

[16]

S. Lash and J. Urry, *Economies of signs and space*, vol. *Theory, culture&society*. London: SAGE Publications, 1994.

[17]

J. Pakulski and M. Waters, *The death of class*. London: SAGE Publications, 1996.

[18]

F. Anthias, H. Cain, and N. Yuval-Davis, *Racialized boundaries: race, nation, gender, colour and class and the anti-racist struggle*. London: Routledge, 1992.

[19]

A. Bloch and J. Solomos, Race and ethnicity in the 21st century. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[20]

R. Connell and R. Pearse, Gender: in world perspective, Third edition., vol. Short introductions. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 2015.

[21]

S. Fenton, Ethnicity: racism, class and culture. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

[22]

bell hooks, Where we stand: class matters. New York: Routledge, 2000.

[23]

A. K. Wing, Global critical race feminism: an international reader. New York: New York University Press, 2000.

[24]

C. E. Alexander and C. Knowles, Making race matter: bodies, space, and identity. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[25]

S. Walby and Dawson Books, Globalization and inequalities: complexities and contested modernities. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781446202319>

[26]

SpringerLink (Online Service), Understanding the dynamics of global inequality: social exclusion, power shift, and structural changes. Heidelberg: Springer, 2015 [Online]. Available:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-662-44766-6>

[27]

'Erik Olin Wright's Home Page'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ssc.wisc.edu/~wright/>

[28]

'Marxists Internet Archive'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.marxists.org/index.htm>

[29]

'BBC - Archive - Working Class Britain - Underclass to hero, how the working class has been portrayed'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.bbc.co.uk/search?q=Working+Class+Britain+-+Underclass+to+hero%2C+how+the+working+class+has+been+portrayed>

[30]

'Office for National Statistics (ONS) - ONS'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/index.html>

[31]

'Home - Economic and Social Research Council'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.esrc.ac.uk/>

[32]

'The British Sociological Association'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.britisoc.co.uk/>

[33]

'No Way To Make a Living.net'. [Online]. Available: <https://medium.com/s/story/how-to-make-a-living-on-the-internet-959e7a90a69a>

[34]

British Sociological Association and Thomson Gale (Firm), 'Sociology: the journal of the British Sociological Association', 1967.

[35]

EBSCO Publishing (Firm), 'Sociological research'.

[36]

University of Keele and EBSCO Publishing (Firm), 'The sociological review'.

[37]

JSTOR (Organization), 'British journal of sociology of education', 1980.

[38]

Scandinavian Sociological Association, Nordic Sociological Association, EBSCO Publishing (Firm), and JSTOR (Organization), 'Acta sociologica', 1955.

[39]

American Sociological Association, EBSCO Publishing (Firm), and JSTOR (Organization), 'Contemporary sociology', 1972.

[40]

International Sociological Association, 'Current sociology'.

[41]

Sociologists for Women in Society (U.S.), JSTOR (Organization), and Thomson Gale (Firm), 'Gender & society: official publication of Sociologists for Women in Society'.

[42]

Thomson Gale (Firm), 'Race & class'.

[43]

'Work, employment & society'.

[44]

EBSCO Publishing (Firm), 'Journal of ethnic and migration studies'.

[45]

EBSCO Publishing (Firm), 'Ethnic & racial studies'.

[46]

Center for Migration Studies (U.S.), Centro studi emigrazione, EBSCO Publishing (Firm), JSTOR (Organization), and Thomson Gale (Firm), 'The international migration review', 1966.

[47]

M. Burawoy, 'Facing an unequal world', *Current Sociology*, vol. 63, no. 1, pp. 5-34, 2015 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0011392114564091>

[48]

R. Sosa Elízaga, Ed., *Facing an unequal world: challenges for global sociology*, vol. 64. London: SAGE Publications, Ltd, 2018 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=801c47b1-f840-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[49]

U. Beck, 'Why "class" is too soft a category to capture the explosiveness of social inequality at the beginning of the twenty-first century', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 64, no. 1, pp. 63–74, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1111/1468-4446.12005.

[50]

R. Crompton, *Class and stratification*, Revised edition. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2015 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780745699035>

[51]

L. Platt, *Understanding inequalities: stratification and difference*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=db380fe1-f840-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[52]

Kathryn M. Neckerman and Florencia Torche, 'Inequality: Causes and Consequences', *Annual Review of Sociology*, vol. 33, pp. 335–357, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/29737766>

[53]

K. Roberts and K. Roberts, *Class in contemporary Britain*, 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=619534>

[54]

'Social Trends 40: Full Report'. 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/social-trends-rd/social-trends/social-trends-40/social-trends-40-full-report.pdf>

[55]

D. Camfield, 'Re-Orienting Class Analysis: Working Classes as Historical Formations', *Science & Society*, vol. 68, no. 4, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40404795>

[56]

J. Bidet and E. Kouvélakis, Eds., *Critical companion to contemporary Marxism*. Chicago, Illinois: Haymarket Books, 2009 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9789047423607>

[57]

G. E. M. De Ste. Croix, *The class struggle in the ancient Greek world: from the Archaic Age to the Arab Conquests*. London: Duckworth, 1981 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f6010dc8-f840-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[58]

H. Draper and Askews & Holts Library Services, *Karl Marx's theory of revolution: Volume 22: The politics of social classes*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1978 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781583675168>

[59]

A. Y. So, 'Class Theory or Class Analysis? A Reexamination of Marx's Unfinished Chapter on Class', *Critical Sociology*, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 35–55, Jul. 1990, doi: 10.1177/089692059001700202.

[60]

R. Crompton, *Class and stratification*, Revised edition. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2015 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780745699035>

[61]

R. J. Das, *Marxist class theory for a skeptical world*. Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2018.

[62]

A. Giddens, *The class structure of the advanced societies*, 2nd ed. London: Hutchinson, 1981.

[63]

J. Gubbay, 'A Marxist Critique of Weberian Class Analyses', *Sociology*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 73–89, Feb. 1997, doi: 10.1177/0038038597031001006.

[64]

J. Pakulski, 'The Dying of Class or of Marxist Class Theory?', *International Sociology*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 279–292, Sep. 1993, doi: 10.1177/026858093008003002.

[65]

J. Pakulski and M. Waters, *The death of class*. London: SAGE Publications, 1996.

[66]

F. Parkin, *Marxism and class theory: a bourgeois critique*. London: Tavistock Publications, 1979.

[67]

E. O. Wright, *Classes*, vol. Verso classics. London: Verso, 1997.

[68]

E. O. Wright, *Understanding class*. London: Verso, 2015.

[69]

E. O. Wright, *The Debate on classes*. London: Verso, 1989.

[70]

J. M. Barbalet, 'Limitations of Class Theory and the Problem of the Disappearance of Status: The Problem of the New Middle Class', *Sociology*, vol. 20, no. 4, 1986 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/42854341>

[71]

V. Burris, 'Capital Accumulation and the Rise of the New Middle Class', *Review of Radical Political Economics*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 17–34, Apr. 1980, doi: 10.1177/048661348001200102.

[72]

V. Burris, 'The Discovery of the New Middle Class', *Theory and Society*, vol. 15, no. 3, 1986 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/657322>

[73]

A. Callinicos, 'The "New Middle Class" and socialist politics', *International Socialism*, second series, vol. 20 [Online]. Available: <https://www.marxists.org/history/etol/writers/callinicos/1983/xx/newmc.html>

[74]

G. Carchedi, 'On the economic identification of the new middle class', *Economy and Society*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 1–86, Feb. 1975, doi: 10.1080/03085147500000001.

[75]

B. Carter, *Capitalism, class conflict and the new middle class*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1985.

[76]

T. Butler, M. Savage, and Dawson Books, *Social change and the middle classes*. London: UCL Press, 1995 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView>

/S9781315072333

[77]

J. W. Cleveland, 'Does the New Middle Class Lead Today's Social Movements?', *Critical Sociology*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 163–188, Mar. 2003, doi: 10.1163/156916303769155797.

[78]

N. Davidson, 'The New Middle Class and the Changing Social Base of Neoliberalism: a First Approximation', *Oxford left review*, vol. 14, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://oxfordleftreview.com/olr-issue-14/niel-davidson-the-new-middle-class-and-the-changing-social-base-of-neoliberalism-a-first-approximation/>

[79]

R. L. Florida, *The rise of the creative class, revisited, 10th anniversary edition*. New York, NY: Basic Books, 2012.

[80]

M. Savage and K. Williams, *Remembering elites*, vol. 2008. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Pub, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=e6c030b8-f840-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[81]

R. M. Glassman, *The new middle class and democracy in global perspective*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press Ltd, 1997.

[82]

R. Hyman and R. Price, *The new working class?: white-collar workers and their organizations : a reader*. London: Macmillan, 1983.

[83]

C. Lehmann, *Rich people things: [real life secrets of the predator class]*, Expanded ed.,

Updated ed. Chicago, Ill: Haymarket Books, 2011.

[84]

G. E. Levy, 'The new middle classes', *International Journal of Politics, Culture and Society*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 611–621, Jun. 1996, doi: 10.1007/BF02904372.

[85]

A. J. Vidich, *The New middle classes: life-styles, status claims and political orientations*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1995.

[86]

P. Walker, *Between labour and capital*. Hassocks: Harvester Press, 1979.

[87]

E. O. Wright, 'Class Boundaries in Advanced Capitalist Societies', *New Left Review*; London, no. 98, pp. 435–453 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1301909983?accountid=14540>

[88]

A. H. Halsey, *Education: culture, economy, and society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

[89]

P. Bourdieu, R. Nice, T. Bennett, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Distinction: a social critique of the judgement of taste*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1433990>

[90]

P. Bourdieu, P. Bourdieu, and J. B. Thompson, *Language and symbolic power*. Cambridge: Polity, 1991.

[91]

P. Bourdieu, 'What Makes a Social Class? On The Theoretical and Practical Existence Of Groups', *Berkeley Journal of Sociology*, vol. 32, 1987 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41035356>

[92]

T. Bennett and E. Silva, 'Introduction: Cultural capital—Histories, limits, prospects', *Poetics*, vol. 39, no. 6, pp. 427–443, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1016/j.poetic.2011.09.008.

[93]

M. Grenfell, *Pierre Bourdieu: key concepts*, Second edition. Durham: Acumen, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3061159>

[94]

F. Devine, *Rethinking class: culture, identities and lifestyles*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=981c9dbe-f840-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[95]

E. O. Wright, *Approaches to Class Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511488900>

[96]

P. L. Carter, '""Black"" Cultural Capital, Status Positioning, and Schooling Conflicts for Low-Income African American Youth', *Social Problems*, vol. 50, no. 1, pp. 136–155, Feb. 2003, doi: 10.1525/sp.2003.50.1.136.

[97]

U. Erel, 'Migrating Cultural Capital: Bourdieu in Migration Studies', *Sociology*, vol. 44, no. 4, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/42857433>

[98]

N. Rollock, D. Gilborn, C. Vincent, and S. Ball, 'The Public Identities of the Black Middle Classes: Managing Race in Public Spaces', *Sociology*, vol. 45, no. 6, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/42857600>

[99]

N. Rollock, 'Race, Class and "The Harmony of Dispositions"', *Sociology*, vol. 48, no. 3, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/24433746>

[100]

D. Wallace, 'Reading "Race" in Bourdieu? Examining Black Cultural Capital Among Black Caribbean Youth in South London', *Sociology*, vol. 51, no. 5, pp. 907–923, Oct. 2017, doi: 10.1177/0038038516643478.

[101]

D. Wallace, 'Cultural capital as whiteness? Examining logics of ethno-racial representation and resistance', *British Journal of Sociology of Education*, vol. 39, no. 4, pp. 466–482, May 2018, doi: 10.1080/01425692.2017.1355228.

[102]

T. J. Yosso *, 'Whose culture has capital? A critical race theory discussion of community cultural wealth', *Race Ethnicity and Education*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 69–91, Mar. 2005, doi: 10.1080/1361332052000341006.

[103]

Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Conflicts about class: debating inequality in late industrialism : a selection of readings*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1783350>

[104]

Michael Savage, *Class analysis and social transformation*, vol. *Sociology and social change*. Buckingham: Open University, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c9c3b5e7-f840-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[105]

W. Atkinson, S. Roberts, and M. Savage, *Class inequality in austerity Britain: Power, difference and suffering*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9781137016386>

[106]

D. Bell, *The coming of post-industrial society: a venture in social forecasting*. London: Heinemann Educational, 1974.

[107]

H. Bradley, *Myths at work*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2000.

[108]

J. K. Galbraith, *The affluent society*, New ed., Updated and with A new introduction by the Author. London: Penguin, 1999.

[109]

A. Giddens, *The class structure of the advanced societies*, 2nd ed., vol. *Hutchinson university library*. London: Hutchinson, 1981.

[110]

J. H. Goldthorpe, *The affluent worker in the class structure*, vol. *Cambridge studies in sociology*. Cambridge, [Eng.]: Cambridge University Press, 1969.

[111]

John H. Goldthorpe, Gordon Marshall, 'The promising future of class analysis: a response to recent critiques', *Sociology*, vol. 26, no. 3, 1992 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42855066>

[112]

A. Gorz, *Farewell to the working class: an essay on post-industrial socialism*. London: Pluto Press, 1982.

[113]

S. Gunn, 'Translating Bourdieu: cultural capital and the English middle class in historical perspective', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 56, no. 1, pp. 49–64, Mar. 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2005.00046.x.

[114]

K. Kumar, *From post-industrial to post-modern society: new theories of the contemporary world*, 2nd ed. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing, 2005.

[115]

Jan Pakulski and Malcolm Waters, 'The Reshaping and Dissolution of Social Class in Advanced Society', *Theory and Society*, vol. 25, no. 5, pp. 667–691, 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/658079>

[116]

J. Pakulski and M. Waters, *The death of class*. London: SAGE Publications, 1996.

[117]

P. Saunders, 'Social Mobility in Britain: An Empirical Evaluation of Two Competing Explanations', *Sociology*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 261–288, May 1997, doi: 10.1177/0038038597031002005.

[118]

A. E. Woodward and M. Kohli, *Inclusions and exclusions in European societies*, vol. Routledge/European Sociological Association studies in European societies. London: Routledge, 2001.

[119]

I. Tyler, "'Chav Mum Chav Scum'", *Feminist Media Studies*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 17–34, Mar. 2008, doi: 10.1080/14680770701824779.

[120]

E. O. Wright, *Approaches to Class Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511488900>

[121]

F. Anthias, 'The material and the symbolic in theorizing social stratification: issues of gender, ethnicity and class', *British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 52, no. 3, pp. 367–390, Sep. 2001, doi: 10.1080/00071310120071106.

[122]

J. Acker, 'Inequality Regimes: Gender, Class, and Race in Organizations', *Gender & Society*, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 441–464, Aug. 2006, doi: 10.1177/0891243206289499.

[123]

Floya Anthias, 'The Concept of "Social Division" and Theorising Social Stratification: Looking at Ethnicity and Class', *Sociology*, vol. 35, no. 4, pp. 835–854, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42856344>

[124]

F. Anthias, 'Hierarchies of social location, class and intersectionality: Towards a translocational frame', *International Sociology*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 121–138, Jan. 2013, doi:

10.1177/0268580912463155.

[125]

F. Anthias, H. Cain, and N. Yuval-Davis, *Racialized boundaries: race, nation, gender, colour and class and the anti-racist struggle*. London: Routledge, 1992.

[126]

B. A. Arrighi, *Understanding inequality: the intersection of race/ethnicity, class, and gender*, 2nd ed. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2007.

[127]

A. Bloch and J. Solomos, *Race and ethnicity in the 21st century*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[128]

Julie Bettie, 'Women without Class: Chicas, Cholas, Trash, and the Presence/Absence of Class Identity', *Signs*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 1-35, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3175379>

[129]

J. Browne, 'The Default Model: Gender Equality, Fatherhood, and Structural Constraint', *Politics & Gender*, vol. 9, no. 02, pp. 152-173, Jun. 2013, doi: 10.1017/S1743923X13000020.

[130]

W. Bottero and S. Irwin, 'Locating difference: class, "race" and gender, and the shaping of social inequalities', *The Sociological Review*, vol. 51, no. 4, pp. 463-483, Dec. 2003, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-954X.2003.00431.x.

[131]

W. Bottero and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Stratification: social division and inequality*.

London: Routledge, 2005 [Online]. Available:
<http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=199385>

[132]

Irene Browne and Joya Misra, 'The Intersection of Gender and Race in the Labor Market', *Annual Review of Sociology*, vol. 29, pp. 487–513, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/30036977>

[133]

R. Brubaker, *Ethnicity without groups*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2004.

[134]

B. Byrne and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *White lives: the interplay of 'race', class, and gender in everyday life*. London: Routledge, 2006 [Online]. Available:
<http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=268751>

[135]

Hae Yeon Choo and Myra Marx Ferree, 'Practicing Intersectionality in Sociological Research: A Critical Analysis of Inclusions, Interactions, and Institutions in the Study of Inequalities', *Sociological Theory*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 129–149, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25746220>

[136]

J. L. Scott, R. Crompton, and C. Lyonette, *Gender inequalities in the 21st century: new barriers and continuing constraints*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010.

[137]

S. Fenton and Dawson Books, *Ethnicity, Second edition.*, vol. Key Concepts. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780745675121>

[138]

A. Lentin, *Racism: a beginner's guide*. Oxford: Oneworld, 2008.

[139]

G. C. Loury, T. Modood, and S. M. Teles, *Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511489228>

[140]

C. Hakim, *Key issues in women's work: female heterogeneity and the polarisation of women's employment*, vol. *Conflict and change in Britain series : a new audit*. London: Athlone, 1996.

[141]

C. Hakim, 'Five Feminist Myths about Women's Employment', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 46, no. 3, Sep. 1995 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/591850>

[142]

N. Yuval-Davis and P. Werbner, *Women, citizenship and difference*, vol. *Postcolonial encounters*. London: Zed, 1999.

[143]

M. S. Kimmel and A. Aronson, Eds., *The gendered society reader*, Fifth edition. New York: Oxford University Press, 2014.

[144]

James Y. Nazroo, 'The Structuring of Ethnic Inequalities in Health: Economic Position, Racial Discrimination, and Racism', *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 93, no. 2, 2003 [Online]. Available:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1447729/?tool=pmcentrez>

[145]

B. Purkayastha, 'Intersectionality in a Transnational World', *Gender & Society*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 55–66, Feb. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0891243211426725.

[146]

Diane Reay, 'Rethinking Social Class: Qualitative Perspectives on Class and Gender', *Sociology*, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 259–275, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42855926>

[147]

Diane Reay, Jacqueline Davies, Miriam David and Stephen J Ball, 'Choices of Degree or Degrees of Choice? Class, "Race" and the Higher Education Choice Process', *Sociology*, vol. 35, no. 4, pp. 855–874, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/42856345>

[148]

Peter A. J. Stevens, 'Researching Race/Ethnicity and Educational Inequality in English Secondary Schools: A Critical Review of the Research Literature between 1980 and 2005', *Review of Educational Research*, vol. 77, no. 2, pp. 147–185, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4624892>

[149]

A. Bloch and J. Solomos, *Race and ethnicity in the 21st century*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[150]

J. Solomos, P. Hill Collins, and Dawson Books, *The SAGE handbook of race and ethnic studies*. London: SAGE, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248355>

[151]

S. Walby, J. Armstrong, and S. Strid, 'Intersectionality: Multiple Inequalities in Social Theory', *Sociology*, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 224–240, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0038038511416164.

[152]

S. Walby, *Theorizing patriarchy*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1990.

[153]

H. Winant, 'Race and racism: Towards a global future', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, vol. 29, no. 5, pp. 986–1003, Sep. 2006, doi: 10.1080/01419870600814031.

[154]

V. Bashi Treitler and M. Boatcă, 'Dynamics of inequalities in a global perspective: An introduction', *Current Sociology*, vol. 64, no. 2, pp. 159–171, Mar. 2016, doi: 10.1177/0011392115614752.

[155]

G. Therborn, 'The Killing Fields of Inequality', *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 579–589, Oct. 2012, doi: 10.2190/HS.42.4.a.

[156]

W. Atkinson, 'Beck, individualization and the death of class: a critique', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 58, no. 3, pp. 349–366, Sep. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2007.00155.x.

[157]

W. Atkinson, 'Beyond false oppositions: a reply to Beck', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 58, no. 4, pp. 707–715, Dec. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2007.00172.x.

[158]

Z. Bauman, *Collateral damage: social inequalities in a global age*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.

[159]

U. Beck, 'Beyond class and nation: reframing social inequalities in a globalizing world', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 58, no. 4, pp. 679–705, Dec. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2007.00171.x.

[160]

U. Beck, 'Climate for Change, or How to Create a Green Modernity?', *Theory, Culture & Society*, vol. 27, no. 2–3, pp. 254–266, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1177/0263276409358729.

[161]

U. BECK, 'Remapping social inequalities in an age of climate change: for a cosmopolitan renewal of sociology', *Global Networks*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 165–181, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1471-0374.2010.00281.x.

[162]

U. Beck, 'Why "class" is too soft a category to capture the explosiveness of social inequality at the beginning of the twenty-first century', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 64, no. 1, pp. 63–74, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1111/1468-4446.12005.

[163]

R. Sosa Elízaga, Ed., *Facing an unequal world: challenges for global sociology*, vol. 64. London: SAGE Publications, Ltd, 2018.

[164]

S. Castles, 'Understanding Global Migration: A Social Transformation Perspective', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 36, no. 10, pp. 1565–1586, Dec. 2010, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2010.489381.

[165]

R. Cohen, P. M. Kennedy, and M. Perrier, *Global sociology*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[166]

J. H. Goldthorpe, 'Globalisation and Social Class', *West European Politics*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 1-28, Jul. 2002, doi: 10.1080/713601612.

[167]

R. Kaplinsky, *Globalization, poverty and inequality: between a rock and a hard place*. Cambridge: Polity, 2005.

[168]

SpringerLink (Online Service), *Understanding the dynamics of global inequality: social exclusion, power shift, and structural changes*. Heidelberg: Springer, 2015 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-662-44766-6>

[169]

T. Lovell, *(Mis)recognition, social inequality and social justice: Nancy Fraser and Pierre Bourdieu*. London: Routledge, 2008.

[170]

N. Luhmann, 'Globalization or World society: How to conceive of modern society?', *International Review of Sociology*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 67-79, Mar. 1997, doi: 10.1080/03906701.1997.9971223.

[171]

Melinda Mills, 'Globalization and Inequality', *European Sociological Review*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 1-8, 2009 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25548302>

[172]

R. Munck, *Globalization and social exclusion: a transformationalist perspective*. Bloomfield, Conn: Kumarian Press, 2005.

[173]

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Divided we stand: why inequality keeps rising*. Paris: OECD, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/9789264119536-en>

[174]

S. Sassen, *Globalization and its discontents: [essays on the new mobility of people and money]*. New York, N.Y.: New Press, 1998.

[175]

C. Tilly, 'Changing Forms of Inequality', *Sociological Theory*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 31–36, Jan. 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3108606>

[176]

Joseph. E. Stiglitz, *Globalization and its discontents*. London: Penguin, 2002.

[177]

U. Schuerkens, *Globalization and transformations of social inequality*. New York: Routledge, 2012.

[178]

D. Woodman, 'Class, individualisation and tracing processes of inequality in a changing world: a reply to Steven Roberts', *Journal of Youth Studies*, vol. 13, no. 6, pp. 737–746, Dec. 2010, doi: 10.1080/13676261.2010.506533.

[179]

S. Walby, *Globalization and inequalities: complexities and contested modernities*. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2009.

[180]

I. Wallerstein, 'Globalization or the Age of Transition?: A Long-Term View of the Trajectory of the World-System', *International Sociology*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 249–265, Jun. 2000, doi: 10.1177/0268580900015002007.

[181]

R. S. PARREÑAS, 'Migrant Filipina Domestic Workers and the International Division of Reproductive Labour', *Gender & Society*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 560–580, Aug. 2000, doi: 10.1177/089124300014004005.

[182]

F. Williams, 'Migration and Care: Themes, Concepts and Challenges', *Social Policy and Society*, vol. 9, no. 03, pp. 385–396, Jul. 2010, doi: 10.1017/S1474746410000102.

[183]

'This is My Home Now'. [Online]. Available: <https://vimeo.com/122779877>

[184]

B. Anderson, *Doing the dirty work?: the global politics of domestic labour*. London: Zed Books, 2000.

[185]

B. Anderson, 'A Very Private Business', *European Journal of Women's Studies*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 247–264, Aug. 2007, doi: 10.1177/1350506807079013.

[186]

F. Anthias, H. Cain, and N. Yuval-Davis, *Racialized boundaries: race, nation, gender, colour and class and the anti-racist struggle*. London: Routledge, 1992.

[187]

K. A. Chang and J. M. Groves, 'Neither "saints" nor "prostitutes"', *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 73–87, Jan. 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0277-5395(99)00088-6.

[188]

Mignon Duffy, 'Doing the Dirty Work: Gender, Race, and Reproductive Labor in Historical Perspective', *Gender and Society*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 313–336, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27640972>

[189]

B. Ehrenreich and A. R. Hochschild, *Global woman: nannies, maids and sex workers in the new economy*. London: Granta Books, 2003.

[190]

C. Guillaumin and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Racism, sexism, power and ideology*. London: Routledge, 1995 [Online]. Available: http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_338067_0

[191]

Glenn, Evelyn Nakano, 'From Servitude to Service Work: Historical Continuities in the Racial Division of Paid Reproductive Labor', *Signs*, vol. 18 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1300106616>

[192]

Pierrette Hondagneu-Sotelo and Ernestine Avila, "'I'm Here, but I'm There": The Meanings of Latina Transnational Motherhood', *Gender and Society*, vol. 11, no. 5, pp. 548–571, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/190339>

[193]

W. Hutton and A. Giddens, *On the edge: living with global capitalism*. London: Vintage, 2001.

[194]

M. Kilkey, 'Men and Domestic Labor: A Missing Link in the Global Care Chain', *Men and Masculinities*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 126–149, Oct. 2010, doi: 10.1177/1097184X10382884.

[195]

Helma Lutz, 'At Your Service Madam! The Globalization of Domestic Service', *Feminist Review*, no. 70, pp. 89–104, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1395972>

[196]

H. Lutz, *Migration and domestic work: a European perspective on a global theme*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2008.

[197]

Sarah J. Mahler and Patricia R. Pessar, 'Gender Matters: Ethnographers Bring Gender from the Periphery toward the Core of Migration Studies', *The International Migration Review*, vol. 40, no. 1, pp. 27–63, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27645578>

[198]

J. McGregor, '"Joining the BBC (British Bottom Cleaners)": Zimbabwean Migrants and the UK Care Industry', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 33, no. 5, pp. 801–824, Jul. 2007, doi: 10.1080/13691830701359249.

[199]

J. H. Momsen and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Gender, migration, and domestic service*,

vol. 1. London: Routledge, 1999 [Online]. Available:
http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_432356_0

[200]

J. C. Moya, 'Domestic Service in a Global Perspective: Gender, Migration, and Ethnic Niches', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 33, no. 4, pp. 559–579, May 2007, doi: 10.1080/13691830701265420.

[201]

R. S. Parreñas, *Servants of globalization: women, migration and domestic work*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2001.

[202]

R. S. Parreñas, *Children of global migration: transnational families and gendered woes*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2005.

[203]

Nicola Yeates, 'A Dialogue with "Global Care Chain" Analysis: Nurse Migration in the Irish Context', *Feminist Review*, no. 77, pp. 79–95, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1395901>

[204]

N. Yeates, 'Global Care Chains', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 369–391, Jan. 2004, doi: 10.1080/1461674042000235573.

[205]

N. Yeates, *Globalizing care economies and migrant workers: explorations in global care chains*. Basingstoke: New York, N.Y., 2009.

[206]

B. S. A. Yeoh, S. Huang, and J. G. III, 'Migrant Female Domestic Workers: Debating the Economic, Social and Political Impacts in Singapore', *International Migration Review*, vol. 33, no. 1, Spring 1999, doi: 10.2307/2547324.

[207]

B. S. A. Yeoh and S. Huang, "'Home" and "away"', *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 413–429, Jul. 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0277-5395(00)00105-9.

[208]

Sara Berry, 'Debating the Land Question in Africa', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, vol. 44, no. 4, pp. 638–668, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3879518>

[209]

P. Peters, 'Inequality and Social Conflict Over Land in Africa', *Journal of Agrarian Change*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 269–314, Jul. 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1471-0366.2004.00080.x.

[210]

A. Agrawal, 'Dismantling the Divide Between Indigenous and Scientific Knowledge', *Development and Change*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 413–439, Jul. 1995, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7660.1995.tb00560.x.

[211]

Catherine Boone, 'Property and Constitutional Order: Land Tenure Reform and the Future of the African State', *African Affairs*, vol. 106, no. 425, pp. 557–586, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4496483>

[212]

A. Chimhowu and P. Woodhouse, 'Vernacular Land Markets and the Changing Face of Customary Land Tenure in Africa', *Forum for Development Studies*, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 385–414, Dec. 2005, doi: 10.1080/08039410.2005.9666321.

[213]

B. Cousins and A. Claassens, 'More than simply "socially embedded"; recognizing the distinctiveness of African land rights'. 2006 [Online]. Available: http://mokoro.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/African_land_rights_distinctiveness.pdf

[214]

E. Fortin, 'Reforming Land Rights: The World Bank and the Globalization of Agriculture', *Social & Legal Studies*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 147–177, Jun. 2005, doi: 10.1177/0964663905051217.

[215]

A. Fraser, 'Land reform in South Africa and the colonial present', *Social & Cultural Geography*, vol. 8, no. 6, pp. 835–851, Dec. 2007, doi: 10.1080/14649360701712560.

[216]

Mitzi Goheen, 'Chiefs, Sub-Chiefs and Local Control: Negotiations over Land, Struggles over Meaning', *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute*, vol. 62, no. 3, pp. 389–412, 1992 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1159749>

[217]

D. James, A. X. Ngonini, and G. M. Nkadimeng, '(Re)constituting Class?: Owners, Tenants and the Politics of Land Reform in Mpumalanga*', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 825–844, Dec. 2005, doi: 10.1080/03057070500370613.

[218]

Edward Lahiff, '"Willing Buyer, Willing Seller": South Africa's Failed Experiment in Market-Led Agrarian Reform', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 28, no. 8, pp. 1577–1597, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20455018>

[219]

S. F. Moore, 'Changing African Land Tenure: Reflections on the Incapacities of the State.'

European Journal of Development Research, vol. 10 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=6420317&site=ehost-live>

[220]

“Land in the Political Economy of African Development: Alternative Strategies for Reform”, *Africa Development*, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 1–34 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.codesria.org/spip.php?rubrique39□=en>

[221]

D. Pasura, ‘A gendered analysis of land reforms in Zimbabwe’, *A gendered analysis of land reforms in Zimbabwe*, vol. 33, no. 5, pp. 443–454 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S027753951000083X>

[222]

K. Juul and C. Lund, *Negotiating property in Africa*. Portsmouth, N.H.: Heinemann, 2002.

[223]

A. Whitehead and D. Tsikata, ‘Policy Discourses on Women’s Land Rights in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Implications of the Re-turn to the Customary’, *Journal of Agrarian Change*, vol. 3, no. 1–2, pp. 67–112, Jan. 2003, doi: 10.1111/1471-0366.00051.

[224]

A. Zoomers, ‘Globalisation and the foreignisation of space: seven processes driving the current global land grab’, *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, vol. 37, no. 2, pp. 429–447, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.1080/03066151003595325.

[225]

‘Publications | Oxfam Policy & Practice’. [Online]. Available:
<http://policy-practice.oxfam.org.uk/publications>

[226]

S. Sassen, *Cities in a world economy*, 4th ed. London: SAGE, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=552a3ca8-f840-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[227]

N. Smith, 'New Globalism, New Urbanism: Gentrification as Global Urban Strategy', *Antipode*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 427-450, Jun. 2002, doi: 10.1111/1467-8330.00249.

[228]

M. Abrahamson, *Global cities*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.

[229]

M. Barbehön and S. Münch, 'The "distinctiveness of cities" and distinctions in cities: boundaries of belonging in comparative perspective', *Urban Research & Practice*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 37-55, Jan. 2016, doi: 10.1080/17535069.2015.1037342.

[230]

M. Davis, *Planet of slums*, Paperback ed. London: Verso, 2007.

[231]

Patrick Heller and Peter Evans, 'Taking Tilly south: durable inequalities, democratic contestation, and citizenship in the Southern Metropolis', *Theory and Society*, vol. 39, no. 3, pp. 433-450, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40587544>

[232]

G. Khunou, 'What middle class? The shifting and dynamic nature of class position', *Development Southern Africa*, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 90-103, Jan. 2015, doi: 10.1080/0376835X.2014.975889.

[233]

M. F. Manalansan, 'Queer Intersections: Sexuality and Gender in Migration Studies', *International Migration Review*, vol. 40, no. 1, pp. 224–249, Mar. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1747-7379.2006.00009.x.

[234]

C. H. Nightingale, *Segregation: a global history of divided cities*. Chicago, Illinois: The University of Chicago Press, 2012.

[235]

K. Paton, G. Mooney, and K. McKee, 'Class, Citizenship and Regeneration: Glasgow and the Commonwealth Games 2014', *Antipode*, vol. 44, no. 4, pp. 1470–1489, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8330.2011.00966.x.

[236]

M. Phadi and C. Ceruti, 'Multiple Meanings of the Middle Class in Soweto, South Africa', *African Sociological Review*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 88–108, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://www.codesria.org/IMG/pdf/5-_Mosa_Phadi_and_Claire_Ceruti.pdf?2720/0713ac7d2b36dabf44eb96d87dc3ebc095f04124

[237]

D. Posel, 'Races to consume: revisiting South Africa's history of race, consumption and the struggle for freedom', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 157–175, Feb. 2010, doi: 10.1080/01419870903428505.

[238]

S. Sassen, *Expulsions: brutality and complexity in the global economy*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2014.

[239]

S. Sassen, *Sociology of globalization*, vol. Contemporary societies. New York, N.Y.: W.W. Norton & Company, 2007.

[240]

S. Sassen, *The global city: New York, London, Tokyo*, 2nd ed. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2001.

[241]

D. Schensul and P. Heller, 'Legacies, Change and Transformation in the Post-Apartheid City: Towards an Urban Sociological Cartography', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 78-109, Jan. 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2427.2010.00980.x.

[242]

J. Seekings and N. Nattrass, *Class, race, and inequality in South Africa*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.12987/yale/9780300108927.001.0001>

[243]

C. Teeger, 'Ruptures in the Rainbow Nation: How Desegregated South African Schools Deal with Interpersonal and Structural Racism', *Sociology of Education*, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 226-243, Jul. 2015, doi: 10.1177/0038040715591285.

[244]

L. J. D. Wacquant and Askews & Holts Library Services, *Urban outcasts: a comparative sociology of advanced marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780745674643>

[245]

L. Wacquant, 'Relocating Gentrification: The Working Class, Science and the State in Recent Urban Research.', *International Journal of Urban & Regional Research*, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 198-205, 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2427.2008.00774.x. [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=sih&AN=31267144&site=ehost-live>

[246]

G. Payne, *Social divisions*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online].

Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=8e81a8ee-f840-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[247]

J. Gugler, *World cities beyond the West: globalization, development, and inequality*.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=a7d00dd1-f840-e911-80cd-005056af4099>