

Corruption

View Online



Allen, Nicholas, and Sarah Birch. *Ethics and Integrity in British Politics: How Citizens Judge Their Politicians' Conduct and Why It Matters*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2015. Print.

Andrei Shleifer and Robert W. Vishny. 'Corruption'. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 108.3 (1993): 599–617. Web.

Bauhr, Monika, and Naghmeh Nasiritousi. 'Resisting Transparency: Corruption, Legitimacy, and the Quality of Global Environmental Policies'. *Global Environmental Politics* 12.4 9–29. Web.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/global_environmental_politics/v012/12.4.bauhr.html>.

Bayart,
Jean-Fran

çois. *The State in Africa: The Politics of the Belly*. London: Longman, 1993. Print.

Bayart, Jean-François, Stephen Ellis, and Béatrice Hibou. *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. African issues. Oxford: International African Institute in association with James Currey, 1999. Print.

Birch, Sarah, Oxford University Press, and European Consortium for Political Research. *Electoral Malpractice*. Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199606160.001.0001>>.

---. *Electoral Malpractice*. Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199606160.001.0001>>.

Blake, Charles H., and Christopher G. Martin. 'The Dynamics of Political Corruption: Re-Examining the Influence of Democracy'. *Democratization* 13.1 (2006): 1–14. Web.

Bratton, Michael, and Nicolas Van de Walle. *Democratic Experiments in Africa: Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective*. Cambridge studies in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. Print.

Chang, Eric, and Miriam A. Golden. 'Sources of Corruption in Authoritarian Regimes'. *Social Science Quarterly* 91.1 (2010): 1–20. Web.

Cooper, Drury A., Jonathan Kriekhaus, and Michael Lusztig. 'Corruption, Democracy, and Economic Growth'. *International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique* 27.2 (2006): 121–136. Web.

---. 'Corruption, Democracy, and Economic Growth'. *International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique* 27.2 (2006): 121–136. Web.

Dahlstrom, C., V. Lapuente, and J. Teorell. 'The Merit of Meritocratization: Politics, Bureaucracy, and the Institutional Deterrents of Corruption'. *Political Research Quarterly* 65.3 (2012): 656–668. Web.

Davis, Charles L., Roderic A. Camp, and Kenneth M. Coleman. 'The Influence of Party Systems on Citizens' Perceptions of Corruption and Electoral Response in Latin America'. *Comparative Political Studies* 37.6 (2004): 677–703. Web.

Della Porta, Donatella, and Alberto Vannucci. *Corrupt Exchanges: Actors, Resources, and Mechanisms of Political Corruption*. Social problems and social issues. New Brunswick, N.J.: AldineTransaction, 2012. Print.

della Porta, Donatella, and Alberto Vannucci. 'The "Perverse Effects" of Political Corruption'. *Political Studies* 45.3 (1997): 516–538. Web.

Diamond, Larry Jay, and Marc F. Plattner. *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993. Print.

Doig, Alan. 'Good Government and Sustainable Anti-Corruption Strategies: A Role for Independent Anti-Corruption Agencies?' *Public Administration and Development* 15.2 (1995): 151–165. Web.

Donchev, Dilyan, and Gergely Ujhelyi. 'What Do Corruption Indices Measure?' *Economics & Politics* 26.2 (2014): 309–331. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/ecpo.12037/abstract>>.

E. Warren, Mark. 'What Does Corruption Mean in a Democracy?' *American Journal of Political Science* 48.2 (2004): 328–343. Web.

---. 'What Does Corruption Mean in a Democracy?' *American Journal of Political Science* 48.2 (2004): 328–343. Web.

Elklit, Jørgen, and Andrew Reynolds. 'A Framework for the Systematic Study of Election Quality'. *Democratization* 12.2 (2005): 147–162. Web.

Etzioni-Halevy, Eva. *Political Manipulation and Administrative Power: A Comparative Study*. International library of sociology. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1979. Print.

Fisman, Raymond, and Edward Miguel. 'Corruption, Norms, and Legal Enforcement: Evidence from Diplomatic Parking Tickets'. *Journal of Political Economy* 115.6 (2007): 1020–1048. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=31446547&site=ehost-live>>.

Gerring, John, and Strom C. Thacker. 'Do Neoliberal Policies Deter Political Corruption?' International Organization 59.01 (2005): n. pag. Web.
 <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3877884>>.

---. 'Do Neoliberal Policies Deter Political Corruption?' International Organization 59.01 (2005): n. pag. Web.
 <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3877884>>.

---. 'Political Institutions and Corruption: The Role of Unitarism and Parliamentarism'. British Journal of Political Science 34.2 (2004): 295–330. Web.

Girling, J. L. S. Corruption, Capitalism and Democracy. Routledge studies in social and political thought. London: Routledge, 1997. Web.
 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=169631>>.

---. Corruption, Capitalism and Democracy. Routledge studies in social and political thought. London: Routledge, 1997. Web.
 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=169631>>.

---. Corruption, Capitalism and Democracy. Routledge studies in social and political thought. London: Routledge, 1997. Web.
 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=169631>>.

Girling, J. L. S. and Ebooks Corporation Limited. Corruption, Capitalism and Democracy. Routledge studies in social and political thought. London: Routledge, 1997. Web.
 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=169631>>.

Golden, Miriam A., and Lucio Picci. 'Proposal for a New Measure of Corruption, Illustrated with Italian Data'. Economics and Politics 17.1 (2005): 37–75. Web.

Goodwin-Gill, Guy S. Free and Fair Elections: International Law and Practice. Geneva: Inter-Parliamentary Union, 1994. Web.
 <<https://ipu.org/PDF/publications/Free&Fair06-e.pdf>>.

Hamid Mohtadia, b, , Terry L. Roa. 'Democracy, Rent Seeking, Public Spending and Growth'. Democracy, rent seeking, public spending and growthRecommended articlesDownload PDFs 87.3-4, 445–466. Web.

Harris, Robert and Dawson Books. Political Corruption: In and beyond the Nation State. London: Routledge, 2003. Web.
 <<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203451588>>.

---. Political Corruption: In and beyond the Nation State. London: Routledge, 2003. Web.
 <<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203451588>>.

---. Political Corruption: In and beyond the Nation State. London: Routledge, 2003. Web.
 <<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203451588>>.

9780203451588>.

---. Political Corruption: In and beyond the Nation State. London: Routledge, 2003. Web.
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203451588>>.

---. Political Corruption: In and beyond the Nation State. London: Routledge, 2003. Web.
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203451588>>.

Harstad, Bård, and Jakon Svensson. 'Bribes, Lobbying, and Development'. American Political Science Review 105.01 (2011): 46–63. Web.

Heidenheimer, Arnold J., and Michael Johnston. Political Corruption: Concepts & Contexts. 3rd ed. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 2002. Print.

---. Political Corruption: Concepts & Contexts. 3rd ed. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 2002. Print.

---. Political Corruption: Concepts & Contexts. 3rd ed. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 2002. Print.

Hermet, Guy, Richard Rose, and Alain Rouquié. Elections without Choice. Publications (Committee on Political Sociology). London: Macmillan, 1978. Print.

Hyde, Susan D. The Pseudo-Democrat's Dilemma: Why Election Observation Became an International Norm. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2011. Print.

James C. Scott. 'Corruption, Machine Politics, and Political Change'. The American Political Science Review 63.4 (1969): 1142–1158. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1955076>>.

John G. Peters and Susan Welch. 'Political Corruption in America: A Search for Definitions and a Theory, or If Political Corruption Is in the Mainstream of American Politics Why Is It Not in the Mainstream of American Politics Research?' The American Political Science Review 72.3 (1978): 974–984. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1955115>>.

Johnson, Roberta Ann. The Struggle against Corruption: A Comparative Study. Perspectives in comparative politics. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Web.
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781403981004>>.

Johnston, Michael. Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts. Third edition. London: Routledge, 2017. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315126647>>.

---. Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts. Third edition. London: Routledge, 2017. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315126647>>.

---. Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts. Third edition. London: Routledge, 2017.

Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315126647>>.

---. Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts. Third edition. London: Routledge, 2017.

Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315126647>>.

---. Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts. Third edition. London: Routledge, 2017.

Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315126647>>.

---. Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts. Third edition. London: Routledge, 2017.

Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315126647>>.

---. Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts. Third edition. London: Routledge, 2017.

Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315126647>>.

---. Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts. Third edition. London: Routledge, 2017.

Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315126647>>.

---. Syndromes of Corruption: Wealth, Power, and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511490965>>.

---. Syndromes of Corruption: Wealth, Power, and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511490965>>.

---. Syndromes of Corruption: Wealth, Power, and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511490965>>.

---. Syndromes of Corruption: Wealth, Power, and Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511490965>>.

---. *Syndromes of Corruption: Wealth, Power, and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.
 <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511490965>>.

---. *Syndromes of Corruption: Wealth, Power, and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.
 <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511490965>>.

Jong-sung, Y., and S. Khagram. 'A Comparative Study of Inequality and Corruption'. *American Sociological Review* 70.1 (2005): 136-157. Web.

'Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice Special Issue on "Corruption, Trust, the Public Sector and Public Policies: A Comparative International Perspective"'. 16.2 n. pag. Web.
 <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fcpa20/16/2>>.

Keefer, Philip. 'Clientelism, Credibility, and the Policy Choices of Young Democracies'. *American Journal of Political Science* 51.4 (2007): 804-821. Web.

Klitgaard, Robert E. *Controlling Corruption*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988. Print.

---. *Controlling Corruption*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988. Print.

Kunicová, Jana, and Susan Rose-Ackerman. 'Electoral Rules and Constitutional Structures as Constraints on Corruption'. *British Journal of Political Science* 35.04 (2005): n. pag. Web.

Kurer, Oskar. 'Corruption: An Alternative Approach to Its Definition and Measurement'. *Political Studies* 53.1 (2005): 222-239. Web.

Lancaster, Thomas D., and Gabriella R. Montinola. 'Comparative Political Corruption: Issues of Operationalization and Measurement'. *Studies in Comparative International Development* 36.3 (2001): 3-28. Web.
 <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF02686202>>.

---. 'Toward a Methodology for the Comparative Study of Political Corruption'. *Crime, Law and Social Change* 27.3/4 (1997): 185-206. Web.
 <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/A%3A1008274416350>>.

Lindberg, Staffan I. *Democratization by Elections: A New Mode of Transition*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009. Print.

Little, Walter, Eduardo Posada-Carbó, and University of London. *Political Corruption in Europe and Latin America*. Institute of Latin American Studies series. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, 1996. Print.

---. *Political Corruption in Europe and Latin America*. Institute of Latin American Studies series. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, 1996. Print.

Magaloni, Beatriz. 'The Game of Electoral Fraud and the Ousting of Authoritarian Rule'. *American Journal of Political Science* 54.3 (2010): 751–765. Web.

---. *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico*. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511510274>>.

Marc Morjé Howard and Philip G. Roessler. 'Liberalizing Electoral Outcomes in Competitive Authoritarian Regimes'. *American Journal of Political Science* 50.2 (2006): 365–381. Web.
McCoy, Jennifer, and Heather Heckel. 'The Emergence of a Global Anti-Corruption Norm'. *International politics* 38.1 (2001): 65–90. Print.

Michael Johnston. 'Right & Wrong in British Politics: "Fits of Morality" in Comparative Perspective'. *Polity* 24.1 (1991): 1–25. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3234982>>.

Miller, William Lockley, Åse B. Grædeland, and Tatyana Y. Koshechkina. *A Culture of Corruption?: Coping with Government in Post-Communist Europe*. New York: Central European University Press, 2001. Print.

---. *A Culture of Corruption?: Coping with Government in Post-Communist Europe*. New York: Central European University Press, 2001. Print.

Montinola, Gabriella R., and Robert W. Jackman. 'Sources of Corruption: A Cross-Country Study'. *British Journal of Political Science* 32.01 (2002): n. pag. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4092210>>.

Mortimore, Roger. 'Public Perceptions of Sleaze in Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 48.4 (1995): 579–589. Web.
<<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/48/4.toc>>.

Myagkov, Mikhail G., Peter C. Ordeshook, and Dimitri Shakin. *The Forensics of Election Fraud: Russia and Ukraine*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Print.

Newell, James L. 'Ethical Conduct and Perceptions of Public Probity in Britain: The Story So Far'. *Perspectives on European Politics and Society* 9.1 (2008): 39–52. Web.

O'Leary, Cornelius. *The Elimination of Corrupt Practices in British Elections, 1868-1911*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962. Print.

Paolo Mauro. 'Corruption and Growth'. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 110.3 (1995): 681–712. Web.

Pelizzo, R., and B. Ang. 'A Code of Conduct for Indonesia: Problems and Perspectives'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 61.2 (2008): 315–333. Web.

Pellegata, Alessandro. 'Constraining Political Corruption: An Empirical Analysis of the

Impact of Democracy'. *Democratization* 20.7 (2013): 1195–1218. Web.

Persson, Anna, Bo Rothstein, and Jan Teorell. 'Why Anticorruption Reforms Fail-Systemic Corruption as a Collective Action Problem'. *Governance* 26.3 (2013): 449–471. Web.

Persson, Torsten, and Guido Enrico Tabellini. *The Economic Effects of Constitutions. Munich lectures in economics*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, 2003. Print.

Pharr, Susan J., and Robert D. Putnam. *Disaffected Democracies: What's Troubling the Trilateral Countries?* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000. Print.

---. *Disaffected Democracies: What's Troubling the Trilateral Countries?* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000. Print.

---. *Disaffected Democracies: What's Troubling the Trilateral Countries?* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2000. Print.

Philp, Mark. 'Defining Political Corruption'. *Political Studies* 45.3 (1997): 436–462. Web.

'Political Studies - Special Issue on Political Corruption'. Volume 45.Issue 3 (1997): n. pag. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/post.1997.45.issue-3/issuetoc>>.

Redlawsk, David P., and James A. McCann. 'Popular Interpretations of "Corruption" and Their Partisan Consequences'. *Political Behavior* 27.3 (2005): 261–283. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4500196>>.

Reinikka, Ritva, and Jakob Svensson. 'Using Micro-Surveys to Measure and Explain Corruption'. *World Development* 34.2 (2006): 359–370. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X0500166X>>.

Robinson, Mark. *Corruption and Development*. London: Frank Cass in association with the European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI), Geneva, 1998. Web.

<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203044858>>.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. *Corruption: A Study in Political Economy*. New York: Academic Press, 1978. Print.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan, and Bonnie J. Palifka. *Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139962933>>.

---. *Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139962933>>.

---. *Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform*. Second edition.

- Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139962933>>.
- . *Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139962933>>.
- . *Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139962933>>.
- . *Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139962933>>.
- Rothstein, Bo. *The Quality of Government: Corruption, Social Trust, and Inequality in International Perspective*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011. Print.
- . *The Quality of Government: Corruption, Social Trust, and Inequality in International Perspective*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011. Print.
- Rothstein, Bo, and Eric M. Uslaner. 'All for All: Equality, Corruption, and Social Trust'. *World Politics* 58.01 (2005): 41–72. Web.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/world_politics/v058/58.1rothstein.html>.
- Sampford, C. J. G. *Measuring Corruption*. Law, ethics and governance series. Aldershot, Hants: Ashgate, 2006. Print.
- Sandholtz, Wayne, and Mark M. Gray. 'International Integration and National Corruption'. *International Organization* 57.04 (2003): n. pag. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3594846>>.
- Sandholtz, Wayne, and William Koetzle. 'Accounting for Corruption: Economic Structure, Democracy, and Trade'. *International Studies Quarterly* 44.1 (2000): 31–50. Web.
- Schaffer, Frederic Charles. *Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2007. Print.
- Schedler, Andreas. *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc, 2006. Print.
- . *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc, 2006. Print.
- . 'The Menu of Manipulation'. *Journal of Democracy* 13.2 (2002): 36–50. Web.
- Schudel, C. J. W. 'Corruption and Bilateral Aid: A Dyadic Approach'. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 52.4 (2008): 507–526. Web.
- Stanig, Piero. 'Regulation of Speech and Media Coverage of Corruption: An Empirical Analysis of the Mexican Press'. *American Journal of Political Science* 59.1 (2015): 175–193.

Web.

Stockemer, D., B. LaMontagne, and L. Scruggs. 'Bribes and Ballots: The Impact of Corruption on Voter Turnout in Democracies'. *International Political Science Review* 34.1 (2013): 74–90. Web.

Tavits, Margit. 'Clarity of Responsibility and Corruption'. *American Journal of Political Science* 51.1 (2007): 218–229. Web.

Theobald, Robin. *Corruption, Development, and Underdevelopment*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1990. Print.

---. *Corruption, Development, and Underdevelopment*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1990. Print.

---. *Corruption, Development, and Underdevelopment*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1990. Print.

---. *Corruption, Development, and Underdevelopment*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1990. Print.

'Transparency International Publication - Corruption Perceptions Index 2014'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.transparency.org/whatwedo/publication/cpi2014>>.

Treisman, Daniel. 'The Causes of Corruption: A Cross-National Study'. *Journal of Public Economics* 76.3 (2000): 399–457. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272799000924>>.

Vogl, Frank. *Waging War on Corruption: Inside the Movement Fighting the Abuse of Power*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2012. Web. <<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781442218543>>.

---. *Waging War on Corruption: Inside the Movement Fighting the Abuse of Power*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2012. Web. <<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781442218543>>.

Winters, Matthew S., and Rebecca Weitz-Shapiro. 'Lacking Information or Condoning Corruption: When Do Voters Support Corrupt Politicians?' *Comparative Politics* 45.4 (2013): 418–436. Web.

Woods, Neal D. 'The Policy Consequences of Political Corruption: Evidence from State Environmental Programs*'. *Social Science Quarterly* 89.1 (2008): 258–271. Web.

Xin, Xiaohui, and Thomas K. Rudel. 'The Context for Political Corruption: A Cross-National Analysis*'. *Social Science Quarterly* 85.2 (2004): 294–309. Web.

Yadav, V. 'Legislative Institutions and Corruption in Developing Country Democracies'. *Comparative Political Studies* 45.8 (2012): 1027–1058. Web.

Yadav, Vineeta. *Political Parties, Business Groups, and Corruption in Developing Countries*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199735907.001.0001>>.

Yan, Sun, and Michael Johnston. 'Does Democracy Check Corruption? Insights from China and India'. *Comparative Politics* 42.1 (2009): 1-19. Web.