

# Gender and Sexuality in Ancient Rome

[View Online](#)

---

@book{Adams\_1982, address={London}, title={The Latin sexual vocabulary}, publisher={Duckworth}, author={Adams, J. N.}, year={1982} }

@article{Amy Richlin\_1993, title={Not before Homosexuality: The Materiality of the Cinaedus and the Roman Law against Love between Men}, volume={3}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3704392}, number={4}, journal={Journal of the History of Sexuality}, author={Amy Richlin}, year={1993}, pages={523-573} }

@book{Ancona\_Greene\_2005a, address={Baltimore, Md}, title={Gendered dynamics in Latin love poetry}, volume={Arethusa books}, publisher={Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Ancona, Ronnie and Greene, Ellen}, year={2005} }

@book{Ancona\_Greene\_2005b, address={Baltimore, Md}, title={Gendered dynamics in Latin love poetry}, volume={Arethusa books}, publisher={Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Ancona, Ronnie and Greene, Ellen}, year={2005} }

@book{Brooten\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1996a, address={Chicago}, title={Love between women: early Christian responses to female homoeroticism}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04272}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, author={Brooten, Bernadette J. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1996} }

@book{Brooten\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1996b, address={Chicago}, title={Love between women: early Christian responses to female homoeroticism}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04272}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, author={Brooten, Bernadette J. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1996} }

@book{Cantarella\_1987, address={Baltimore}, title={Pandora's daughters: the role and status of women in Greek and Roman antiquity}, publisher={Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Cantarella, Eva}, year={1987} }

@book{Cantarella\_2002, address={New Haven}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Bisexuality in the ancient world}, volume={Yale Nota bene}, publisher={Yale University Press}, author={Cantarella, Eva}, year={2002} }

@book{Clarke\_1998, address={Berkeley, Calif}, title={Looking at lovemaking: constructions of sexuality in Roman art, 100 B.C.-A.D. 250}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Clarke, John R.}, year={1998} }

@book{Cohen\_1991, address={Cambridge}, title={Law, sexuality, and society: the enforcement of morals in classical Athens}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Cohen, David}, year={1991} }

@book{Collins\_2008, address={Malden, Mass}, title={Magic in the ancient Greek world}, volume={Blackwell ancient religions}, publisher={Blackwell Publishing}, author={Collins, Derek}, year={2008} }

@book{Courtney\_2001, address={Oxford}, title={A companion to Petronius}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Courtney, Edward}, year={2001} }

@book{Davidson\_1997, address={London}, title={Courtesans & fishcakes: the consuming passions of classical Athens}, publisher={HarperCollins}, author={Davidson, James N.}, year={1997} }

@book{Deacy\_Pierce\_1997, address={London}, title={Rape in antiquity}, publisher={Duckworth in association with The Classical Press of Wales}, author={Deacy, Susan and Pierce, Karen F.}, year={1997} }

@book{Dixon\_2000, address={London}, title={Reading Roman women: sources, genres and real life}, publisher={Duckworth}, author={Dixon, Suzanne}, year={2000} }

@book{Dover\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1974a, address={Oxford}, title={Greek popular morality in the time of Plato and Aristotle}, volume={History e-book project}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01439}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Dover, K. J. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1974} }

@book{Dover\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1974b, address={Oxford}, title={Greek popular morality in the time of Plato and Aristotle}, volume={History e-book project}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01439}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Dover, K. J. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1974} }

@book{Dover\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1989, address={Cambridge, Mass}, edition={Updated and with a new postscript}, title={Greek homosexuality}, volume={History e-book project}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01438}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Dover, K. J. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1989} }

@book{Ebooks Corporation Limited\_2009a, address={Chichester, West Sussex}, title={Petronius: a handbook}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=437477}, publisher={Wiley-Blackwell}, author={Ebooks Corporation Limited}, editor={Prag, J. R. W. and Repath, Ian}, year={2009} }

@book{Ebooks Corporation Limited\_2009b, address={Chichester, West Sussex}, title={Petronius: a handbook}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=437477},

`publisher={Wiley-Blackwell}, author={Ebooks Corporation Limited}, editor={Prag, J. R. W. and Repath, Ian}, year={2009} }`

`@book{Edwards_1993, address={Cambridge}, title={The politics of immorality in ancient Rome}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Edwards, Catharine}, year={1993} }`

`@book{Fantham_MyiLibrary_1994, address={New York, NY}, title={Women in the classical world: image and text}, url={http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=313026&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Fantham, Elaine and MyiLibrary}, year={1994} }`

`@book{Faraone_1999, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Ancient Greek love magic}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Faraone, Christopher A.}, year={1999} }`

`@book{Faraone_McClure_American Council of Learned Societies_2006a, address={Madison, Wis}, title={Prostitutes and courtesans in the ancient world}, volume={Wisconsin studies in classics}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06882}, publisher={University of Wisconsin Press}, author={Faraone, Christopher A. and McClure, Laura and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={2006} }`

`@book{Faraone_McClure_American Council of Learned Societies_2006b, address={Madison, Wis}, title={Prostitutes and courtesans in the ancient world}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06882}, publisher={University of Wisconsin Press}, author={Faraone, Christopher A. and McClure, Laura and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={2006} }`

`@book{Faraone_Obbink_1991, address={New York}, title={Magika hiera: ancient Greek magic and religion}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Faraone, Christopher A. and Obbink, Dirk}, year={1991} }`

`@book{Feldherr_1998, address={Berkeley}, title={Spectacle and society in Livy's History}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Feldherr, Andrew}, year={1998} }`

`@book{Flemming_2000, address={Oxford}, title={Medicine and the making of Roman women: gender, nature, and authority from Celsus to Galen}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Flemming, Rebecca}, year={2000} }`

`@book{Flint_1999, address={London}, title={Witchcraft and magic in Europe: ancient Greece and Rome}, volume={Athlone history of witchcraft and magic in Europe}, publisher={Athlone Press}, author={Flint, Valerie I. J.}, year={1999} }`

`@book{Foxhall_Salmon_1998a, address={London}, title={When men were men: masculinity, power, and identity in classical antiquity}, volume={Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Foxhall, Lin and Salmon, J. B.}, year={1998} }`

`@book{Foxhall_Salmon_1998b, address={London}, title={Thinking men: masculinity and`

its self-representation in the classical tradition}, volume={Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Foxhall, Lin and Salmon, J. B.}, year={1998} }

@book{Gager\_1999, address={New York}, title={Curse tablets and binding spells from the ancient world}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Gager, John G.}, year={1999} }

@book{Gardner\_1986, address={London}, title={Women in Roman law & society}, publisher={Croom Helm}, author={Gardner, Jane F.}, year={1986} }

@book{Gleason\_1995, address={Princeton, N.J.}, title={Making men: sophists and self-presentation in ancient Rome}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Gleason, Maud W.}, year={1995} }

@book{Golden\_Toohey\_2003a, address={Edinburgh}, title={Sex and difference in ancient Greece and Rome}, volume={Edinburgh readings on the ancient world}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748613199.001.0001}, publisher={Edinburgh University Press}, author={Golden, Mark and Toohey, Peter}, year={2003} }

@book{Golden\_Toohey\_2003b, address={Edinburgh}, title={Sex and difference in ancient Greece and Rome}, volume={Edinburgh readings on the ancient world}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748613199.001.0001}, publisher={Edinburgh University Press}, author={Golden, Mark and Toohey, Peter}, year={2003} }

@book{Golden\_Toohey\_2003c, address={Edinburgh}, title={Sex and difference in ancient Greece and Rome}, volume={Edinburgh readings on the ancient world}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748613199.001.0001}, publisher={Edinburgh University Press}, author={Golden, Mark and Toohey, Peter}, year={2003} }

@book{Graf\_1999, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Magic in the ancient world}, volume={Revealing antiquity}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Graf, Fritz}, year={1999} }

@book{Greene\_1998, address={Baltimore, Md}, title={The erotics of domination: male desire and the mistress in Latin love poetry}, publisher={Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Greene, Ellen}, year={1998} }

@article{Hallett, Judith\_1989, title={Female Homoeroticism and the Denial of Roman Reality in Latin Literature}, volume={3}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1300914347?accountid=14540}, number={1}, author={Hallett, Judith}, year={1989} }

@article{Hallett, Judith P\_1973, title={The Role of Women in Roman Elegy: Counter-Cultural Feminism}, volume={6}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1307022710?accountid=14540}, number={Arethusa, 1}, author={Hallett, Judith P.}, year={1973} }

@book{Hallett\_1984, address={Princeton, N.J.}, title={Fathers and daughters in Roman society: women and the elite family}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Hallett, Judith P.}, year={1984} }

@book{Hallett\_Skinner\_1997, address={Princeton}, title={Roman sexualities}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Hallett, Judith P. and Skinner, Marilyn B.}, year={1997} }

@book{Halperin\_Dawson Books\_1990, address={New York, NY}, title={One hundred years of homosexuality: and other essays on Greek love}, volume={New ancient world}, url={https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203430583}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Halperin, David M. and Dawson Books}, year={1990} }

@book{Halperin\_Zeitlin\_Winkler\_1990, address={Princeton, N.J.}, title={Before sexuality: the construction of erotic experience in the ancient Greek world}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Halperin, David M. and Zeitlin, Froma I. and Winkler, John J.}, year={1990} }

@book{Hawley\_Levick\_Dawson Books\_International Conference on Women in the Ancient World\_1995a, address={London}, title={Women in antiquity: new assessments}, url={http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203428559}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Hawley, Richard and Levick, Barbara and Dawson Books and International Conference on Women in the Ancient World}, year={1995} }

@book{Hawley\_Levick\_Dawson Books\_International Conference on Women in the Ancient World\_1995b, address={London}, title={Women in antiquity: new assessments}, url={http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203428559}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Hawley, Richard and Levick, Barbara and Dawson Books and International Conference on Women in the Ancient World}, year={1995} }

@misc{Helen, title={Galen and the widow. Towards a history of therapeutic masturbation in ancient gynaecology}, url={http://eugesta.recherche.univ-lille3.fr/revue/pdf/2011/King.pdf}, author={Helen, King} }

@book{Henderson\_MyiLibrary\_1999, address={Oxford}, title={Writing down Rome: satire, comedy, and other offences in Latin poetry}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4963837}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Henderson, John and MyiLibrary}, year={1999} }

@book{Hersch\_2010, address={Cambridge}, title={The Roman wedding: ritual and meaning in antiquity}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Hersch, Karen K.}, year={2010} }

@book{Hubbard\_2003, address={Berkeley, [Calif.]}, title={Homosexuality in Greece and Rome: a sourcebook of basic documents}, volume={The Joan Palevsky imprint in classical

literature},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1525/california/978052023813.001.0001}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Hubbard, Thomas K.}, year={2003} }

@article{James Davidson\_2001, title={Dover, Foucault and Greek Homosexuality: Penetration and the Truth of Sex},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3600793},  
 number={170}, journal={Past & Present}, author={James Davidson}, year={2001},  
 pages={3-51} }

@book{James\_2003, address={Berkeley, Calif}, title={Learned girls and male persuasion: gender and reading in Roman love elegy}, volume={A Joan Palevsky book in classical literature}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={James, Sharon L.}, year={2003} }

@article{John R. Clarke\_1993, title={The Warren Cup and the Contexts for Representations of Male-to-Male Lovemaking in Augustan and Early Julio-Claudian Art},  
 volume={75},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3045949},  
 number={2}, journal={The Art Bulletin}, author={John R. Clarke}, year={1993},  
 pages={275-294} }

@book{Johnson\_Ryan\_2005, address={London}, title={Sexuality in Greek and Roman society and literature: a sourcebook}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Johnson, Marguerite and Ryan, Terry}, year={2005} }

@book{Joshel\_Murnaghan\_1998, address={London}, title={Women and slaves in Greco-Roman culture: differential equations}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Joshel, Sandra R. and Murnaghan, Sheila}, year={1998} }

@article{K. Sara Myers\_1996, title={The Poet and the Procuress: The Lena in Latin Love Elegy}, volume={86},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/300420},  
 journal={The Journal of Roman Studies}, author={K. Sara Myers}, year={1996},  
 pages={1-21} }

@book{Keith\_2000, address={Cambridge [England]}, title={Engendering Rome: women in Latin epic}, volume={Roman literature and its contexts},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=112384&site=ehost-live}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Keith, A. M.}, year={2000} }

@book{King\_1998, address={London}, title={Hippocrates' woman: reading the female body in ancient Greece},  
 url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=165393},  
 publisher={Routledge}, author={King, Helen}, year={1998} }

@book{Konstan\_1994a, address={Princeton, N.J.}, title={Sexual symmetry: love in the ancient novel and related genres},  
 url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1700226},  
 publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Konstan, David}, year={1994} }

@book{Konstan\_1994b, address={Princeton, N.J.}, title={Sexual symmetry: love in the ancient novel and related genres},  
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1700226},  
publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Konstan, David}, year={1994} }

@book{Kraemer\_1992a, address={New York}, title={Her share of the blessings: women's religions among Pagans, Jews, and Christians in the Greco-Roman world},  
url={https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780198023135}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Kraemer, Ross Shepard},  
year={1992} }

@book{Kraemer\_1992b, address={New York}, title={Her share of the blessings: women's religions among Pagans, Jews, and Christians in the Greco-Roman world},  
url={https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780198023135}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Kraemer, Ross Shepard},  
year={1992} }

@book{Kraemer\_2011, address={New York}, title={Unreliable witnesses: religion, gender, and history in the Greco-Roman Mediterranean},  
url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199743186.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Kraemer, Ross Shepard}, year={2011} }

@book{Laiou\_1993, address={Washington, D.C.}, title={Consent and coercion to sex and marriage in ancient and medieval societies}, publisher={Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection}, author={Laiou, Angeliki E.}, year={1993} }

@book{Langlands\_2006, address={Cambridge}, title={Sexual Morality in Ancient Rome},  
url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511482823}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Langlands, Rebecca},  
year={2006} }

@book{Larmour\_Miller\_Platter\_1998, address={Princeton, N.J.}, title={Rethinking sexuality: Foucault and classical antiquity}, publisher={Princeton University Press},  
author={Larmour, David H. J. and Miller, Paul Allen and Platter, Charles}, year={1998} }

@book{Lefkowitz\_Fant\_2016, address={London, UK}, edition={Fourth edition},  
title={Women's life in Greece and Rome: a source book in translation},  
publisher={Bloomsbury Academic}, author={Lefkowitz, Mary R. and Fant, Maureen B.},  
year={2016} }

@book{Lilja\_1965, address={Helsinki}, title={The Roman elegists' attitude to women},  
volume={Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fennicae}, publisher={Suomalainen Tiedekatemia}, author={Lilja, Saara}, year={1965} }

@book{Luck\_1969, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The Latin love elegy},  
publisher={Methuen}, author={Luck, Georg}, year={1969} }

@article{Maria Wyke\_1987, title={Written Women: Propertius' Scripta Puella},  
volume={77},

url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/300574},  
 journal={The Journal of Roman Studies}, author={Maria Wyke}, year={1987},  
 pages={47-61} }

@article{Matthew W. Dickie\_2000, title={Who Practised Love-Magic in Classical Antiquity and in the Late Roman World?}, volume={50},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1558912},  
 number={2}, journal={The Classical Quarterly}, author={Matthew W. Dickie},  
 year={2000}, pages={563-583} }

@book{McClure\_2002a, address={Oxford}, title={Sexuality and gender in the classical world: readings and sources}, volume={Interpreting ancient history},  
 url={https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780470755532}, publisher={Blackwell Publishers}, author={McClure, Laura}, year={2002} }

@book{McClure\_2002b, address={Oxford}, title={Sexuality and gender in the classical world: readings and sources}, volume={Interpreting ancient history},  
 url={https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780470755532}, publisher={Blackwell Publishers}, author={McClure, Laura}, year={2002} }

@book{McDonnell\_2006, address={Cambridge}, title={Roman manliness: virtue and the Roman Republic}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={McDonnell, Myles Anthony}, year={2006} }

@book{McGinn\_1998a, address={New York}, title={Prostitution, sexuality, and the law in ancient Rome},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195161328.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={McGinn, Thomas A. J.},  
 year={1998} }

@book{McGinn\_1998b, address={New York}, title={Prostitution, sexuality, and the law in ancient Rome},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195161328.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={McGinn, Thomas A. J.},  
 year={1998} }

@book{McManus\_1997, address={New York}, title={Classics & feminism: gendering the classics}, volume={The impact of feminism on the arts&sciences}, publisher={Twayne Publishers}, author={McManus, Barbara F.}, year={1997} }

@article{Michael C. J. Putnam\_1985, title={POSSESSIVENESS, SEXUALITY AND HEROISM IN THE 'AENEID'},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41591908},  
 number={31}, journal={Vergilius (1959-)}, author={Michael C. J. Putnam},  
 year={1985}, pages={1-21} }

@book{Miller\_2004, address={Princeton, New Jersey}, title={Subjecting verses: Latin love elegy and the emergence of the real},  
 url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt7t0xj}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Miller, Paul Allen}, year={2004} }



@book{Milnor\_2008, address={Oxford}, title={Gender, domesticity, and the age of Augustus: inventing private life}, volume={Oxford studies in classical literature and gender theory},  
url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199235728.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Milnor, Kristina}, year={2008} }

@book{Ogden\_2002, address={Oxford}, title={Magic, witchcraft, and ghosts in the Greek and Roman worlds: a sourcebook}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ogden, Daniel}, year={2002} }

@article{Oliensis, Ellen\_1991, address={Buffalo, N.Y.}, title={Canidia, Canicula, and the Decorum of Horace's Epodes}, volume={24},  
url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1307018241?accountid=14540}, number={1}, journal={Arethusa}, publisher={State University of New York at Buffalo, Dept. of Classics}, author={Oliensis, Ellen}, year={1991}, pages={107-138} }

@book{Peradotto\_Sullivan\_1984a, address={Albany}, title={Women in the ancient world: the Arethusa papers}, volume={SUNY series in classical studies},  
url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04318}, publisher={State University of New York Press}, author={Peradotto, John and Sullivan, J. P.}, year={1984} }

@book{Peradotto\_Sullivan\_1984b, address={Albany}, title={Women in the ancient world: the Arethusa papers}, volume={SUNY series in classical studies},  
url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04318}, publisher={State University of New York Press}, author={Peradotto, John and Sullivan, J. P.}, year={1984} }

@book{Percy\_1996, address={Urbana, Ill}, title={Pederasty and pedagogy in archaic Greece}, publisher={University of Illinois Press}, author={Percy, William A.}, year={1996} }

@book{Pomeroy\_1995, address={New York}, title={Goddesses, whores, wives, and slaves: women in classical antiquity}, volume={History e-book project},  
url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01483}, publisher={Schocken Books}, author={Pomeroy, Sarah B.}, year={1995} }

@book{ProQuest (Firm)\_1990, address={Princeton, New Jersey}, title={Before sexuality: the construction of erotic experience in the ancient Greek world},  
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=6374727}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={ProQuest (Firm)}, editor={Halperin, David M. and Winkler, John J. and Zeitlin, Froma I.}, year={1990} }

@book{ProQuest (Firm)\_1997a, address={Princeton, New Jersey}, title={Roman sexualities},  
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=6350661}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={ProQuest (Firm)}, editor={Hallett, Judith P. and Skinner, Marilyn B.}, year={1997} }

@book{ProQuest (Firm)\_1997b, address={Princeton, New Jersey}, title={Roman

sexualities},  
 url={<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=6350661>},  
 publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={ProQuest (Firm)}, editor={Hallett, Judith P. and Skinner, Marilyn B.}, year={1997} }

@book{Rabinowitz\_Auanger\_2002, address={Austin}, edition={1st ed}, title={Among women: from the homosocial to the homoerotic in the ancient world}, volume={History e-book project},  
 url={<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04320>},  
 publisher={University of Texas Press}, author={Rabinowitz, Nancy Sorkin and Auanger, Lisa}, year={2002} }

@book{Rabinowitz\_Richlin\_1993, address={New York}, title={Feminist theory and the classics}, volume={Thinking gender}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Rabinowitz, Nancy Sorkin and Richlin, Amy}, year={1993} }

@book{Rawson\_1991a, address={Canberra}, title={Marriage, divorce, and children in ancient Rome}, publisher={Humanities Research Centre}, author={Rawson, Beryl}, year={1991} }

@book{Rawson\_1991b, address={Canberra}, title={Marriage, divorce, and children in ancient Rome},  
 url={<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f9df15c8-c740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>}, publisher={Humanities Research Centre}, author={Rawson, Beryl}, year={1991} }

@article{Rebecca Flemming\_1999, title={Quae Corpore Quaestum Facit: The Sexual Economy of Female Prostitution in the Roman Empire}, volume={89},  
 url={<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/300733>},  
 journal={The Journal of Roman Studies}, author={Rebecca Flemming}, year={1999},  
 pages={38-61} }

@article{Richlin\_1981, title={Approaches to the sources on adultery at Rome}, volume={8}, DOI={10.1080/00497878.1981.9978538}, number={1-2},  
 journal={Women's Studies}, author={Richlin, Amy}, year={1981}, month=jan,  
 pages={225-250} }

@article{Richlin, Amy\_1984, title={Invective Against Women in Roman Satire}, volume={17},  
 url={<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1307034737?accountid=14540>}, number={1}, author={Richlin, Amy}, year={1984} }

@book{Richlin\_1992a, address={New York}, title={Pornography and representation in Greece and Rome}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Richlin, Amy}, year={1992} }

@book{Richlin\_1992b, address={New York}, title={Pornography and representation in Greece and Rome}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Richlin, Amy}, year={1992} }

@book{Richlin\_ProQuest (Firm)\_1992, address={New York}, edition={Rev. ed}, title={The garden of Priapus: sexuality and aggression in Roman humor},  
 url={<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=272940>},  
 publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Richlin, Amy and ProQuest (Firm)},

year={1992} }

@book{Skinner\_2013, address={Hoboken, NJ}, edition={2nd. ed}, title={Sexuality in Greek and Roman culture}, volume={Ancient cultures},  
url={<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1295022>},  
publisher={John Wiley & Sons}, author={Skinner, Marilyn B.}, year={2013} }

@book{Spentzou\_2013, address={London}, title={The Roman poetry of love: elegy and politics in a time of revolution}, volume={Classical world series}, publisher={Bloomsbury Academic}, author={Spentzou, Efrossini}, year={2013} }

@book{Stratton\_2007, address={New York}, title={Naming the witch: magic, ideology, & stereotype in the ancient world}, volume={Gender, theory, and religion},  
publisher={Columbia University Press}, author={Stratton, Kimberly B.}, year={2007} }

@article{T. K. Hubbard\_1998a, title={Popular Perceptions of Elite Homosexuality in Classical Athens}, volume={6},  
url={<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20163707>},  
number={Arion, 1}, journal={Arion: A Journal of Humanities and the Classics},  
author={T. K. Hubbard}, year={1998}, pages={48-78} }

@article{T. K. Hubbard\_1998b, title={Popular Perceptions of Elite Homosexuality in Classical Athens}, volume={6},  
url={<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20163707>},  
number={1}, journal={Arion: A Journal of Humanities and the Classics}, author={T. K. Hubbard}, year={1998}, pages={48-78} }

@book{Takács\_2008a, address={Austin}, title={Vestal virgins, sibyls, and matrons: women in Roman religion}, publisher={University of Texas Press}, author={Takács, Sarolta A.}, year={2008} }

@book{Takács\_2008b, address={Austin}, title={Vestal virgins, sibyls, and matrons: women in Roman religion}, publisher={University of Texas Press}, author={Takács, Sarolta A.}, year={2008} }

@book{Treggiari\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1991a, address={Oxford}, title={Roman marriage: iusti coniuges from the time of Cicero to the time of Ulpian}, volume={History e-book project},  
url={<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01470>},  
publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Treggiari, Susan and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1991} }

@book{Treggiari\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1991b, address={Oxford}, title={Roman marriage: iusti coniuges from the time of Cicero to the time of Ulpian}, volume={History e-book project},  
url={<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01470>},  
publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Treggiari, Susan and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1991} }

@book{Veyne\_1988, address={Chicago}, title={Roman erotic elegy: love, poetry, and the West}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, author={Veyne, Paul}, year={1988} }

@book{Williams\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1999a, address={Oxford}, title={Roman homosexuality: ideologies of masculinity in classical antiquity}, volume={Ideologies of desire}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01472}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Williams, Craig A. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1999} }

@book{Williams\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1999b, address={Oxford}, title={Roman homosexuality: ideologies of masculinity in classical antiquity}, volume={Ideologies of desire}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01472}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Williams, Craig A. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1999} }

@book{Williams\_Nussbaum\_2010, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Roman homosexuality}, url={https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780199742011}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Williams, Craig A. and Nussbaum, Martha C.}, year={2010} }

@book{Winkler\_1990, address={London}, title={The constraints of desire: the anthropology of sex and gender in ancient Greece}, volume={New ancient world}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1122959}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Winkler, John J.}, year={1990} }

@book{Winkler\_Ebooks Corporation Limited\_1990, address={London}, title={The constraints of desire: the anthropology of sex and gender in ancient Greece}, volume={New ancient world}, url={http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1122959}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Winkler, John J. and Ebooks Corporation Limited}, year={1990} }

@book{Wray\_2001, address={Cambridge}, title={Catullus and the poetics of Roman manhood}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Wray, David}, year={2001} }

@book{Wyke\_1998, address={Oxford [England]}, title={Parchments of gender: deciphering the bodies of antiquity}, url={https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d6d14acf-c740-e911-80cd-005056af4099}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Wyke, Maria}, year={1998} }

@book{Wyke\_2002, address={Oxford}, title={The Roman mistress: ancient and modern representations}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Wyke, Maria}, year={2002} }

@book{Betz\_1986, address={Chicago, Illinois}, title={The Greek magical papyri in translation including the demotic spells: Volume 1: Texts}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, year={1986} }

@book{Miller\_2002a, address={London}, title={Latin erotic elegy: an anthology and reader}, publisher={Routledge}, year={2002} }

@book{Miller\_2002b, address={London}, title={Latin erotic elegy: an anthology and

reader}, publisher={Routledge}, year={2002} }

@book{ Miller\_2002c, address={London}, title={Latin erotic elegy: an anthology and reader}, publisher={Routledge}, year={2002} }

@book{ Hubbard\_2014, address={Hoboken}, title={A Companion to Greek and Roman Sexualities}, volume={Blackwell Companions to the Ancient World}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1002/9781118610657}, publisher={John Wiley & Sons Inc}, year={2014} }

@book{ Stratton\_Kalleres\_2014, address={New York}, title={Daughters of Hecate: women and magic in the ancient world}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195342703.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, year={2014} }