International Family Law Level 4



Anon. 2013. 'A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States'.

Anon. n.d.-a. 1993 Hague Convention on Intercountry Adoption.

Anon. n.d.-b. '1996 Hague Convention on Child Protection (The Hague Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-Operation in Respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children'. Retrieved (https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=70).

Anon. n.d.-c. '2007 Hague Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance'. Retrieved (https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=131).

Anon. n.d.-d. '2007 Hague Protocol on the Law Applicable to Maintenance Obligations'. Retrieved (https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=133).

Anon. n.d.-e. Anti-Social Behaviour, Crime and Policing Act 2014.

Anon. n.d.-f. Asylum and Immigration (Treatment of Claimants, Etc.) Act 2004.

Anon. n.d.-g. Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985. Statute Law Database.

Anon. n.d.-h. Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985. Statute Law Database.

Anon. n.d.-i. Children (Scotland) Act 1995. Statute Law Database.

Anon. n.d.-j. '"Consultation on the Functioning of the Brussels IIa Regulation (EC 2201/2003)": Summary of the Responses'. Retrieved (https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/publication/BXLIIA).

Anon. n.d.-k. 'Council Regulation (EC) No 4/2009 on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions and Cooperation in Matters Relating to Maintenance Obligations'. Retrieved (https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A32009R0004).

Anon. n.d.-l. 'Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 - Concerning Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Matrimonial Matters and the Matters of Parental Responsibility'.

Anon. n.d.-m. 'Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 - Concerning Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Matrimonial Matters and the Matters of

Parental Responsibility'.

Anon. n.d.-n. Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 [2003] OJ L338, 23/12/2003.

Anon. n.d.-o. Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 [2003] OJ L338, 23/12/2003.

Anon. n.d.-p. Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 of 27 November 2003 Concerning Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Matrimonial Matters and the Matters of Parental Responsibility, Repealing Regulation (EC) No 1347/2000, CELEX1. Anon. n.d.-q. Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 of 27 November 2003 Concerning Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Matrimonial Matters and the Matters of Parental Responsibility, Repealing Regulation (EC) No 1347/2000, CELEX1. Anon. n.d.-r. Council Regulation (EU) 2016/1103 of 24 June 2016 Implementing Enhanced Cooperation in the Area of Jurisdiction, Applicable Law and the Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions in Matters of Matrimonial Property Regimes.

Anon. n.d.-s. Council Regulation (EU) 2016/1104 of 24 June 2016 Implementing Enhanced Cooperation in the Area of Jurisdiction, Applicable Law and the Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions in Matters of the Property Consequences of Registered Partnership.

Anon. n.d.-t. Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act 1973.

Anon. n.d.-u. Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act 1973.

Anon. n.d.-v. 'Enforcement of Child Maintenance in the EU: An English Lawyer's Perspective: Part 1: The History of Reciprocal Enforcement between England and Wales, the EU and the Rest of the World'. International Family Law Journal.

Anon. n.d.-w. EU Green Paper on Applicable Law and Jurisdiction in Divorce Matters COM (2006) 399 Final.

Anon. n.d.-x. EU Green Paper on Applicable Law and Jurisdiction in Divorce Matters (March 2005, COM (2005) 82 Final).

Anon. n.d.-y. 'European Commission Proposed Regulations on Matrimonial Property Regimes and the Property Consequences of Registered Partnerships: Response to Public Consultation (Response to Consultation)'.

Anon. n.d.-z. 'European Commission Report on the Application of the Brussels II Bis Regulation (COM (2014) 225 Final)'.

Anon. n.d.-aa. 'Explanatory Report on the 1996 Hague Child Protection Convention'. Retrieved (https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=2943).

Anon. n.d.-ab. 'Explanatory Report on the Convention, Drawn up on the Basis of Article K.3 of the Treaty on European Union, on Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Matrimonial Matters (Approved by the Council on 28 May 1998) Prepared by Dr Alegría Borrás Professor of Private International Law University of Barcelona'.

Anon. n.d.-ac. 'Explanatory Report on the Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance'. Retrieved

(https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=4909).

Anon. n.d.-ad. Family Law Act 1986.

Anon. n.d.-ae. Family Law Act 1986. Statute Law Database.

Anon. n.d.-af. Family Law Act 1986. Statute Law Database.

Anon. n.d.-ag. Family Law (Scotland) Act 1985.

Anon. n.d.-ah. Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

Anon. n.d.-ai. Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

Anon. n.d.-aj. Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

Anon. n.d.-ak. Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

Anon. n.d.-al. Forced Marriage (Civil Protection) Act 2007.

Anon. n.d.-am. Forced Marriage Etc. (Protection and Jurisdiction) (Scotland) Act 2011.

Anon. n.d.-an. 'Forced Marriage: Statutory Guidance'.

Anon. n.d.-ao. 'German Parliament Passes Law Ending Child Marriage - The Local'. Retrieved

(https://www.thelocal.de/20170602/german-parliament-passes-law-ending-child-marriage).

Anon. n.d.-ap. 'Germany Moves to Ban Migrant Child Marriages'. Retrieved (https://www.breitbart.com/london/2017/04/05/germany-moves-ban-migrant-child-marriages/).

Anon. n.d.-aq. 'Germany Polygamy: Minister Says Migrants Must Abide by the Law - BBC News'. Retrieved (https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-36537305).

Anon. n.d.-ar. 'Hague Conference on Private International Law: Child Abduction Section'. Retrieved

(https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/specialised-sections/child-abduction).

Anon. n.d.-as. 'Hague Conference on Private International Law: Project on The Private International Law Issues Surrounding the Status of Children, Including Issues Arising from International Surrogacy Arrangements'. Retrieved (https://www.hcch.net/en/projects/legislative-projects/parentage-surrogacy).

Anon. n.d.-at. 'House of Lords European Union Committee 52nd Report of 2005-06, "Rome III – Choice of Law in Divorce, Report with Evidence".

Anon. n.d.-au. Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008. Statute Law Database.

Anon. n.d.-av. Maintenance Orders Act 1950. Statute Law Database.

Anon. n.d.-aw. Maintenance Orders (Reciprocal Enforcement) Act 1972. Statute Law Database.

Anon. n.d.-ax. Marriage and Civil Partnership (Scotland) Act 2014.

Anon. n.d.-ay. Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013.

Anon. n.d.-az. Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013.

Anon. n.d.-ba. Marriage (Scotland) Act 1977.

Anon. n.d.-bb. Marriage (Scotland) Act 1977.

Anon. n.d.-bc. Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984.

Anon, n.d.-bd. Matrimonial Causes Act 1973.

Anon. n.d.-be. Matrimonial Proceedings (Polygamous Marriages) Act 1972.

Anon. n.d.-bf. 'Matrimonial Property Regime and the Property Consequences of Registered Partnerships – How Should the UK Approach the Commission's Proposals in These Areas?'

Anon. n.d.-bg. 'Migrant Child Brides Put Europe in a Spin - BBC News'. Retrieved (https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-37518289).

Anon. n.d.-bh. Private International Law (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1995.

Anon. n.d.-bi. '-["Proposal for a Council Regulation on Jurisdiction, the Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions in Matrimonial Matters and the Matters of Parental Responsibility, and on International Child Abduction (Recast)" COM (2016) 411 Final'. Retrieved

(https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/regdoc/rep/1/2016/EN/1-2016-411-EN-F1-1.PDF).

Anon. n.d.-bj. 'Proposal for a Council Regulation on Jurisdiction, the Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions in Matrimonial Matters and the Matters of Parental Responsibility, and on International Child Abduction (Recast) COM (2016) 411 Final'. Retrieved

(https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/regdoc/rep/1/2016/EN/1-2016-411-EN-F1-1.PDF).

Anon. n.d.-bk. Proposal for Draft Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018.

Anon. n.d.-bl. 'Reunite'. Retrieved (http://www.reunite.org/).

Anon. n.d.-bm. 'Rome III Regulation' – Council Regulation (EU) No 1259/2010 of 20 December 2010 Implementing Enhanced Cooperation in the Area of the Law Applicable to Divorce and Legal Separation (OJ L343).

Anon. n.d.-bn. 'Surrogacy Laws Set for Reform as Law Commissions Get Government Backing | Law Commission'. Retrieved

(https://www.lawcom.gov.uk/surrogacy-laws-set-for-reform-as-law-commissions-get-govern

ment-backing/).

Anon. n.d.-bo. 'The 2007 Hague Maintenance Convention: Response to Practical Demands'. International Family Law Journal.

Anon. n.d.-bp. The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Maintenance) Regulations 2011. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament.

Anon. n.d.-bq. The Consular Marriages and Marriages under Foreign Law Order 2014.

Anon. n.d.-br. 'The Hague Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-Operation in Respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children'. Retrieved (https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=70).

Anon. n.d.-bs. 'The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018/1413'.

Anon. n.d.-bt. The Human Fertilisation and Embryology (Parental Orders) Regulations 2018/1412. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament.

Anon. n.d.-bu. The Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 (Consequential and Contrary Provisions and Scotland) Order 2014.

Anon. n.d.-bv. 'The UK Senior Court's Contribution to the Global Jurisprudence on International Child Abduction'. Law Quarterly Review.

Anon. n.d.-bw. 'Triple Talaq: How Indian Muslim Women Fought, and Won, the Divorce Battle - BBC News'. Retrieved (https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-india-40484276).

Anon. n.d.-bx. 'UK Government, Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Guidance on Forced Marriage – Information and Practice Guidelines for Professionals Protecting, Advising and Supporting Victims.' Retrieved (https://www.gov.uk/guidance/forced-marriage#outreach-programme).

Anon. n.d.-by. 'Understanding Forced Marriage in Scotland'.

Baruffi, Maria Caterina. 2018. 'A Child-Friendly Area of Freedom, Security and Justice: Work in Progress in International Child Abduction Cases'. Journal of Private International Law 14(3):385-420. doi: 10.1080/17441048.2018.1535935.

Basedow, J. 2017. 'The Draft Legislation on Child Marriage and Private International Law: An Interview with Jurgen Basedow'.

Beaumont, P. R., Burkhard Hess, Lara Walker, and Spancken Stefanie, eds. 2014. The Recovery of Maintenance in the EU and Worldwide. Vol. volume 15. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Beaumont, P. R., and Peter E. McEleavy. 1999. The Hague Convention on International Child Abduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Beaumont, P. R., Peter E. McEleavy, and A. E. Anton. 2011a. Private International Law.

Third edition. Edinburgh: W. Green/Thomson Reuters.

Beaumont, P. R., Peter E. McEleavy, and A. E. Anton. 2011b. Private International Law. Third edition. Edinburgh: W. Green/Thomson Reuters.

Beaumont, P. R., Peter E. McEleavy, and A. E. Anton. 2011c. Private International Law. Third edition. Edinburgh: W. Green/Thomson Reuters.

Beaumont, P. R., Peter E. McEleavy, and A. E. Anton. 2011d. Private International Law. Third edition. Edinburgh: W. Green/Thomson Reuters.

Beaumont, P. R., Peter E. McEleavy, and A. E. Anton. 2011e. Private International Law. Third edition. Edinburgh: W. Green/Thomson Reuters.

Beaumont, P. R., Peter E. McEleavy, A. E. Anton, WESTLAW (Information retrieval system), and Sweet & Maxwell. 2011. Private International Law. Third edition. Edinburgh: W. Green/Thomson Reuters.

Beaumont, Paul, Katarina Trimmings, Lara Walker, and Jayne Holliday. 2015. 'Child Abduction: Recent Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights'. International and Comparative Law Quarterly 64(01):39–63. doi: 10.1017/S0020589314000566.

Borras. n.d.-a. 'Report on Draft Brussels II Convention [1998] OJ C221/27'.

Borras. n.d.-b. 'Report on Draft Brussels II Convention [1998] OJ C221/27'.

Carruthers, J. M. 2016. 'Forced Marriage in Scotland: The Legal Response'. Edinburgh Law Review 20(1):86–94. doi: 10.3366/elr.2016.0326.

Carruthers, J. M., and E. B. Crawford. 2017. 'Divorcing Europe: Reflections from a Scottish Perspective on the Implications of Brexit for Cross-Border Divorce Proceedings'. Child and Family Law Quarterly 29(3):233–52.

Catherine Fairbairn. n.d. 'House of Commons Library Briefing Paper, "Pre-Nuptial Agreements" (Number 03752, 21 June 2017)'.

Clive, E. 1998a. 'The New Hague Convention on Children'. The Juridical Review 169.

Clive, E. 1998b. 'The New Hague Convention on Children'. The Juridical Review 169.

van Coller, Arthur. 2017. 'Child Marriage – Acceptance by Association'. International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family 31(3):363–76. doi: 10.1093/lawfam/ebx011.

Crawford, E. 2000. 'A Day Is Not Enough - Further Views on the Meaning of Habitual Residence'. The Juridical Review 2:89–99.

Crawford, E. B., and J. M. Carruthers. 2011. 'Dual Locality Events: Marriage by Telephone'. Scots Law Times 29.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015a. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015b. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015c. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015d. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015e. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015f. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015g. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015h. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015i. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015j. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015k. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015l. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015m. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015n. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015o. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015p. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

Crawford, Elizabeth, and Janeen Carruthers. 2015q. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell.

David Hodson OBE. n.d. 'Child Abduction Returns Trumped by Asylum Claims'. International Family Law Journal.

Department of Health and Social Care. 2018. 'Proposal for Draft Human Fertilisation and

Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018'. Retrieved (https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/proposal-for-draft-human-fertilisation-and-embryology-act-2008-remedial-order-2018).

Dicey, Albert Venn, and J. H. C. Morris. 2012a. Dicey, Morris and Collins on the Conflict of Laws. Fifteenth edition. edited by L. Collins. London: Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters.

Dicey, Albert Venn, and J. H. C. Morris. 2012b. Dicey, Morris and Collins on the Conflict of Laws. Fifteenth edition. edited by L. Collins. London: Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters.

Dicey, Albert Venn, and J. H. C. Morris. 2012c. Dicey, Morris and Collins on the Conflict of Laws. Fifteenth edition. edited by L. Collins. London: Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters.

Dutta, Anatol, and Andrea Schulz. 2014. 'First Cornerstones of the Eu Rules on Cross-Border Child Cases: The Jurisprudence of the Court of Justice of the European Union on the Brussels lia Regulation From C to Health Service Executive'. Journal of Private International Law 10(1):1–40. doi: 10.5235/17441048.10.1.1.

Edwards, D. 1992. 'A Domestic Muddle: Custody Orders in the United Kingdom'. International and Comparative Law Quarterly 41(2):444–49. doi: 10.1093/iclqaj/41.2.444. Fairbairn, Catherine. 2017. 'Polygamy'.

Fenton-Glynn, Claire. 2015. 'The Regulation and Recognition of Surrogacy under English Law: An Overview of the Case-Law'. Child and Family Law Quarterly 27(1):83–95.

Fiorini, A. 2008. 'Rome III - Choice of Law in Divorce: Is the Europeanization of Family Law Going Too Far?' International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family 22(2):178–205. doi: 10.1093/lawfam/ebn006.

Fiorini, Aude. 2010. 'Harmonizing the Law Applicable to Divorce and Legal Separation – Enhanced Co-Operation as the Way Forward?' The International and Comparative Law Quarterly 59(4):1143–58.

Gay, O. n.d. 'House of Commons Library, Standard Note on Forced Marriage (20 January 2015)'.

Gerry Maher. n.d. 'Parental Responsibility Proceedings: Intra UK Jurisdiction and the European Regulation'. Scots Law Times.

Hale, Brenda. 2017. 'Taking Flight—Domestic Violence and Child Abduction'. Current Legal Problems 70(1):3–16. doi: 10.1093/clp/cux001.

Honorati, Costanza. n.d.-a. 'The Commission's Proposal for a Recast of Brussels IIa Regulation'. International Family Law Journal.

Honorati, Costanza. n.d.-b. 'The Commission's Proposal for a Recast of Brussels IIa Regulation'. International Family Law Journal.

Lagarde, P. n.d. 'Explanatory Report on the 1996 Hague Child Protection Convention'. Retrieved (https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=2943).

Law Commission. n.d. 'Surrogacy'. Retrieved

(https://www.lawcom.gov.uk/project/surrogacy/).

Maher, G. 2006. 'Reforming Domicile: One Step Forward (but Looking Back)'. Scots Law Times 24.

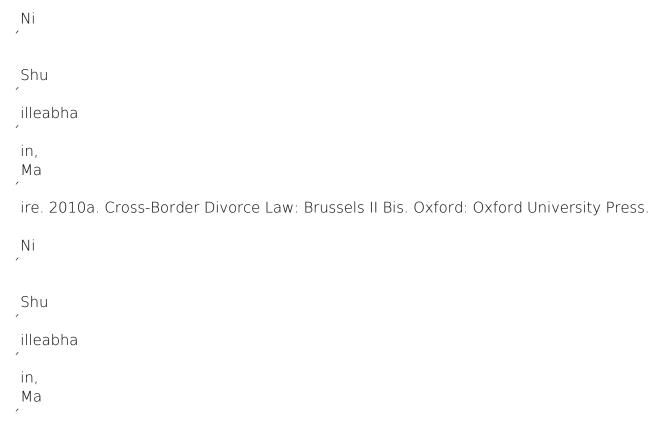
McEleavy, Peter. 2002. 'The Brussels II Regulation: How the European Community Has Moved into Family Law'. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly 51(4):883–908.

Mceleavy, Peter. 2005. 'The New Child Abduction Regime in the European Union: Symbiotic Relationship or Forced Partnership?' Journal of Private International Law 1(1):5–34. doi: 10.1080/17536235.2005.11424287.

McEleavy, Peter. 2007. 'Regression and Reform in the Law of Domicile'. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly 56(2):453-62.

Mezmur, B. D. 2009. 'From Angelina (to Madonna) to Zoe's Ark: What Are the "A-Z" Lessons for Intercountry Adoptions in Africa?' International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family 23(2):145–73. doi: 10.1093/lawfam/ebn013.

Mol, Charlotte, and Thalia Kruger. 2018. 'International Child Abduction and the Best Interests of the Child: An Analysis of Judicial Reasoning in Two Jurisdictions'. Journal of Private International Law 14(3):421–54. doi: 10.1080/17441048.2018.1525074.



ire. 2010b. Cross-Border Divorce Law: Brussels II Bis. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Nigel Lowe. n.d. 'What Are the Implications of the Brexit Vote for the Law on International Child Abduction?' Child and Family Law Quarterly.

Norrie, Kenneth McK. 2013a. The Law Relating to Parent and Child in Scotland. Third

edition. Edinburgh: W. Green.

Norrie, Kenneth McK. 2013b. The Law Relating to Parent and Child in Scotland. Third edition. Edinburgh: W. Green.

Norrie, Kenneth McK. 2016. 'English and Scottish Adoption Orders and British Parental Orders after Surrogacy: Welfare, Competence and Judicial Legislation'. Child and Family Law Quarterly 29(1).

Nygh, P. 1997. 'The New Hague Child Protection Convention'. International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family (3). doi: 10.1093/lawfam/11.3.344.

Nygh, P. 1997. 'The New Hague Child Protection Convention'. International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family 11(3):344–59. doi: 10.1093/lawfam/11.3.344.

Parra-Aranguren, G. 1994. 'Explanatory Report on the 1993 Hague Intercountry Adoption Convention'.

Paul Beaumont. n.d. 'Not Heard and Not Returned: The Reality of Article 11(8) Proceedings'. International Family Law Journal.

Paul Beaumont*. n.d.-a. 'Private International Law Concerning Children in the UK after Brexit: Comparing Hague Treaty Law with EU Regulations'. Child and Family Law Quarterly.

Paul Beaumont*. n.d.-b. 'Private International Law Concerning Children in the UK after Brexit: Comparing Hague Treaty Law with EU Regulations'. Child and Family Law Quarterly.

Paul Beaumont*. n.d.-c. 'Private International Law Concerning Children in the UK after Brexit: Comparing Hague Treaty Law with EU Regulations'. Child and Family Law Quarterly.

Plilkington, M. P. 1988. 'Transitional Divorces under the Family Law Act 1986'. International and Comparative Law Quarterly 37(1):131–43. doi: 10.1093/iclqaj/37.1.131. Resolution,* International Academy of Family Lawyers (IAFL)** and Family Law Bar Association (FLBA)***. n.d.-a. 'Brexit and Family Law'. International Family Law Journal.

Resolution,* International Academy of Family Lawyers (IAFL)** and Family Law Bar Association (FLBA)***. n.d.-b. 'Brexit and Family Law'. International Family Law Journal.

Resolution,* International Academy of Family Lawyers (IAFL)** and Family Law Bar Association (FLBA)***. n.d.-c. 'Brexit and Family Law'. International Family Law Journal.

Rogerson, Pippa. 2000. 'Habitual Residence: The New Domicile?' The International and Comparative Law Quarterly 49(1):86–107.

Schuz, Rhona. 2013. Hague Child Abduction Convention: A Critical Analysis. Vol. v. 13. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Scottish Law Commission. n.d. 'Surrogacy'. Retrieved (https://www.scotlawcom.gov.uk/law-reform/law-reform-projects/joint-projects/surrogacy/).

Sloth-Nielsen, Julia, Benyam D. Mezmur, and Belinda van Heerden. n.d. 'Inter-Country Adoption from a Southern and Eastern African Perspective'. International Family Law Journal 86–96.

Stark, Barbara. 2016. International Family Law: An Introduction. London: Routledge.

Thomale, Chris. 2017. 'State of Play of Cross-Border Surrogacy Arrangements – Is There a Case for Regulatory Intervention by the EU?' Journal of Private International Law 13(2):463–73. doi: 10.1080/17441048.2017.1353783.

Torremans, Paul, ed. 2017a. Cheshire, North & Fawcett Private International Law. Fifteenth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Torremans, Paul, ed. 2017b. Cheshire, North & Fawcett Private International Law. Fifteenth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Torremans, Paul, ed. 2017c. Cheshire, North & Fawcett Private International Law. Fifteenth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Torremans, Paul, ed. 2017d. Cheshire, North & Fawcett Private International Law. Fifteenth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. 2013. International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level. Vol. v. 12. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Trimmings, Katarina, and Paul Beaumont. 2011. 'International Surrogacy Arrangements: An Urgent Need for Legal Regulation at the International Level'. Journal of Private International Law 7(3):627–47. doi: 10.5235/jpil.v7n3.627.

Walker, Lara. 2015. Maintenance and Child Support in Private International Law. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Walker, Lara, and Paul Beaumont. 2011. 'Shifting The Balance Achieved by the Abduction Convention: The Contrasting Approaches of the European Court of Human Rights and the European Court of Justice'. Journal of Private International Law 7(2):231–49. doi: 10.5235/174410411796868689.