

# International Family Law Level 4

View Online



1

Stark B. International family law: an introduction. London: : Routledge 2016.  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315252032>

2

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

3

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

4

Crawford E. A Day is Not Enough - Further Views on the Meaning of Habitual Residence. The Juridical review 2000;**2**:89-99.

5

Maher G. Reforming Domicile: One Step Forward (but looking back). Scots Law Times 2006;**24**  
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2Fdocument%2FI052ACD00178211DB8EC080B427DC6F03%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

6

McEleavy P. Regression and Reform in the Law of Domicile. *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 2007;**56**  
:453–62. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4498078>

7

Rogerson P. Habitual Residence: The New Domicile? *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 2000;**49**  
:86–107. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/761579>

8

Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

9

Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act 1973.

10

Crawford E, Carruthers J. *International Private Law - A Scots Perspective*. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

11

Crawford EB, Carruthers JM. Dual locality events: marriage by telephone. *Scots Law Times* 2011;**29**  
. <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FIEC118E10EBE011E0878E9F14AE53DA28%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

12

van Coller A. Child Marriage – Acceptance by Association. *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 2017;**31**:363–76. doi:10.1093/lawfam/ebx011

13

Basedow J. The Draft Legislation on Child Marriage and Private International Law: An Interview with Jurgen Basedow.

2017. [https://www.mpipriv.de/files/pdf4/Interview\\_with\\_Jrgen\\_Basedow\\_\\_The\\_Draft\\_Legislation\\_on\\_Child\\_Marriage\\_and\\_Private\\_International\\_Law1.pdf](https://www.mpipriv.de/files/pdf4/Interview_with_Jrgen_Basedow__The_Draft_Legislation_on_Child_Marriage_and_Private_International_Law1.pdf)

14

Migrant child brides put Europe in a spin - BBC News.

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-37518289>

15

Germany Moves to Ban Migrant Child Marriages.

<https://www.breitbart.com/london/2017/04/05/germany-moves-ban-migrant-child-marriages/>

16

German parliament passes law ending child marriage - The Local.

<https://www.thelocal.de/20170602/german-parliament-passes-law-ending-child-marriage>

17

Marriage (Scotland) Act 1977.

18

Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

19

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

20

Fairbairn C. Polygamy.  
2017. <https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05051>

21

Germany polygamy: Minister says migrants must abide by the law - BBC News.  
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-36537305>

22

Matrimonial Proceedings (Polygamous Marriages) Act 1972.

23

Matrimonial Causes Act 1973.

24

Marriage (Scotland) Act 1977.

25

Private International Law (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1995.

26

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

27

Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013.

28

Marriage and Civil Partnership (Scotland) Act 2014.

29

The Consular Marriages and Marriages under Foreign Law Order 2014.

30

Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013.

31

The Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 (Consequential and Contrary Provisions and Scotland) Order 2014.

32

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

33

Carruthers JM, Crawford EB. Divorcing Europe: reflections from a Scottish perspective on the implications of Brexit for cross-border divorce proceedings. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 2017;**29**:233-52. <https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5PGC-Y6K1-DYK7-S09R-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

34

McEleavy P. The Brussels II Regulation: How the European Community Has Moved into Family Law. *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 2002;**51**:883-908. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3663191>

35

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 of 27 November 2003 concerning jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility, repealing Regulation (EC) No 1347/2000, CELEX1.

36

Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act 1973.

37

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

38

Pilkington MP. Transitional Divorces under the Family Law Act 1986. International and Comparative Law Quarterly 1988;**37**:131-43. doi:10.1093/iclqaj/37.1.131

39

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 of 27 November 2003 concerning jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility, repealing Regulation (EC) No 1347/2000, CELEX1.

40

Family Law Act 1986.

41

Triple talaq: How Indian Muslim women fought, and won, the divorce battle - BBC News. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-india-40484276>

42

Explanatory Report on the Convention, drawn up on the basis of Article K.3 of the Treaty on European Union, on Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Matrimonial Matters (approved by the Council on 28 May 1998) prepared by Dr Alegría Borrás Professor of Private International Law University of Barcelona. <https://publications.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/c1cb5599-ae34-4ad3-8454-49065ef5aba3/language-en>

43

European Commission Report on the application of the Brussels II bis Regulation (COM (2014) 225 final).

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:52014DC0225&from=EN>

44

Ni

Shu

illeabha

in M. Cross-border divorce law: Brussels II bis. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2010.

45

"Consultation on the functioning of the Brussels IIa Regulation (EC 2201/2003)": summary of the responses. <https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/publication/BXLIIA>

46

Ni

Shu

illeabha

in M. Cross-border divorce law: Brussels II bis. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2010.

47

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

48

House of Lords European Union Committee 52nd Report of 2005-06, 'Rome III – Choice of Law in Divorce, Report with Evidence'.

<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200506/ldselect/lddeucom/272/272.pdf>

49

Fiorini A. Rome III - Choice of Law in divorce: Is the Europeanization of Family Law Going Too Far? *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 2008;**22**:178–205.

doi:10.1093/lawfam/ebn006

50

Fiorini A. Harmonizing the Law Applicable to Divorce and Legal Separation – Enhanced Co-operation as the Way Forward? *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 2010; **59**:1143–58. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40983618>

51

'Rome III Regulation' – Council Regulation (EU) No 1259/2010 of 20 December 2010 implementing enhanced cooperation in the area of the law applicable to divorce and legal separation (OJ L343).

52

EU Green Paper on Applicable Law and Jurisdiction in Divorce Matters (March 2005, COM (2005) 82 final).

53

EU Green Paper on Applicable Law and Jurisdiction in Divorce Matters COM (2006) 399 final.

54

Carruthers JM. Forced Marriage in Scotland: The Legal Response. *Edinburgh Law Review* 2016;**20**:86–94. doi:10.3366/elr.2016.0326



55

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

56

Gay O. House of Commons Library, Standard Note on Forced Marriage (20 January 2015). <http://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/SN01003/SN01003.pdf>

57

Understanding forced marriage in Scotland.  
<https://www.gov.scot/publications/understanding-forced-marriage-scotland/>

58

Forced Marriage: Statutory Guidance. <https://www2.gov.scot/Publications/2014/10/6721/0>

59

Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

60

Forced Marriage (Civil Protection) Act 2007.

61

Forced Marriage etc. (Protection and Jurisdiction) (Scotland) Act 2011.

62

Asylum and Immigration (Treatment of Claimants, etc.) Act 2004.

63

Anti-social Behaviour, Crime and Policing Act 2014.

64

UK Government, Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Guidance on Forced marriage – Information and practice guidelines for professionals protecting, advising and supporting victims. <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/forced-marriage#outreach-programme>

65

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

66

Catherine Fairbairn. House of Commons Library Briefing Paper, 'Pre-nuptial agreements' (Number 03752, 21 June 2017). <https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN03752>

67

Council Regulation (EU) 2016/1103 of 24 June 2016 implementing enhanced cooperation in the area of jurisdiction, applicable law and the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matters of matrimonial property regimes.

68

Family Law (Scotland) Act 1985.

69

Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

70

Matrimonial Property Regime and the property consequences of registered partnerships –

How should the UK approach the Commission's proposals in these areas?

[https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/matrimonial\\_property/supporting\\_documents/matrimonialpropertyregisteredpartnerships.pdf](https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/matrimonial_property/supporting_documents/matrimonialpropertyregisteredpartnerships.pdf)

71

European Commission proposed Regulations on matrimonial property regimes and the property consequences of registered partnerships: Response to public consultation (Response to Consultation).

[https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/matrimonial\\_property/results/matrimonial-property-registered-partnerships-response.pdf](https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/matrimonial_property/results/matrimonial-property-registered-partnerships-response.pdf)

72

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

73

Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984.

74

Council Regulation (EU) 2016/1104 of 24 June 2016 implementing enhanced cooperation in the area of jurisdiction, applicable law and the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matters of the property consequences of registered partnership.

75

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

76

Gerry Maher. Parental responsibility proceedings: intra UK jurisdiction and the European regulation. Scots Law Times

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2F14B114E211A0B11DCA8BAA108248FC8B3%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

77

Honorati C. The Commission's proposal for a recast of Brussels IIa Regulation. *International Family Law Journal*

<https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5NNY-VXP1-DYK8-G03N-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

78

Nygh, P. The New Hague Child Protection Convention. *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* Published Online First: 1997. doi:10.1093/lawfam/11.3.344

79

Paul Beaumont\*. Private international law concerning children in the UK after Brexit: comparing Hague Treaty law with EU Regulations. *Child and Family Law Quarterly*

<https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5PGC-Y6K1-DYK7-S2FF-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

80

Resolution,\* International Academy of Family Lawyers (IAFL)\*\* and Family Law Bar Association (FLBA)\*\*\*. Brexit and family law. *International Family Law Journal*

<https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/search~S6?/tlexis+library/tlexis+library/-3%2C0%2C0%2CB/frameset&FF=tlexislibrary&4%2C%2C6/indexsort=->

81

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 - concerning jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility.

<https://publications.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/1b50177e-644e-4862-a964-7bff38478439/language-en>

82

The Hague Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-operation in respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children. <https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=70>

83

Family Law Act 1986. Statute Law Database

84

Borras. Report on Draft Brussels II Convention [1998] OJ C221/27.  
<http://www.statewatch.org/semDOC/assets/files/council/EXP-1998-221.pdf>

85

Explanatory Report on the 1996 Hague Child Protection Convention.  
<https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=2943>

86

Beaumont PR, McEleavy PE, Anton AE, et al. Private international law. Third edition.  
Edinburgh: : W. Green/Thomson Reuters 2011.  
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FAnton%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

87

Dicey AV, Morris JHC. Dicey, Morris and Collins on the conflict of laws. Fifteenth edition.  
London: : Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters 2012.  
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FDiceyMorrisCollins%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

88

Torremans P, editor. Cheshire, North & Fawcett private international law. Fifteenth edition.  
Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2017.

89

Dutta A, Schulz A. First Cornerstones of the eu Rules on Cross-Border Child Cases: The

Jurisprudence of the Court of Justice of the European Union on the Brussels Iia Regulation From C to Health Service Executive. *Journal of Private International Law* 2014;**10**:1–40. doi:10.5235/17441048.10.1.1

90

-□"Proposal for a Council Regulation on jurisdiction, the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility, and on international child abduction (recast)" COM (2016) 411 final. <https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/regdoc/rep/1/2016/EN/1-2016-411-EN-F1-1.PDF>

91

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 - concerning jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility. <https://publications.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/1b50177e-644e-4862-a964-7bff38478439/language-en>

92

Clive E. The New Hague Convention on Children. *The Juridical review* 1998;**169**.

93

Crawford E, Carruthers J. *International Private Law - A Scots Perspective*. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

94

Edwards D. A Domestic Muddle: Custody Orders in the United Kingdom. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 1992;**41**:444–9. doi:10.1093/iclqaj/41.2.444

95

Honorati C. The Commission's proposal for a recast of Brussels Iia Regulation. *International Family Law Journal* <https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5NNY-VXP1-DYK8-G03N-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

96

Nygh P. The New Hague Child Protection Convention. *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 1997; **11**:344–59. doi:10.1093/lawfam/11.3.344

97

Paul Beaumont\*. Private international law concerning children in the UK after Brexit: comparing Hague Treaty law with EU Regulations. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* <https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5PGC-Y6K1-DYK7-S2FF-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

98

Resolution,\* International Academy of Family Lawyers (IAFL)\*\* and Family Law Bar Association (FLBA)\*\*\*. Brexit and family law. *International Family Law Journal* <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/search~S6?/tlexis+library/tlexis+library/-3%2C0%2C0%2CB/frameset&FF=tlexislibrary&4%2C%2C6/indexsort=->

99

1996 Hague Convention on Child Protection (The Hague Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-operation in respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children). <https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=70>

100

Children (Scotland) Act 1995. Statute Law Database

101

Family Law Act 1986. Statute Law Database

102

Borras. Report on Draft Brussels II Convention [1998] OJ C221/27. <http://www.statewatch.org/semDOC/assets/files/council/EXP-1998-221.pdf>

103

Lagarde P. Explanatory Report on the 1996 Hague Child Protection Convention.  
<https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=2943>

104

Beaumont PR, McEleavy PE, Anton AE. Private international law. Third edition. Edinburgh: : W. Green/Thomson Reuters 2011.  
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FAnton%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

105

Dicey AV, Morris JHC. Dicey, Morris and Collins on the conflict of laws. Fifteenth edition. London: : Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters 2012.  
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FDiceyMorrisCollins%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

106

Torremans P, editor. Cheshire, North & Fawcett private international law. Fifteenth edition. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2017.

107

Proposal for a Council Regulation on jurisdiction, the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility, and on international child abduction (recast) COM (2016) 411 final.  
<https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/regdoc/rep/1/2016/EN/1-2016-411-EN-F1-1.PDF>

108

Clive E. The New Hague Convention on Children. The Juridical review 1998;**169**.

109



Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

110

Norrie KMck. The law relating to parent and child in Scotland. Third edition. Edinburgh: : W. Green 2013.

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FLawParentChild%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

111

Paul Beaumont\*. Private international law concerning children in the UK after Brexit: comparing Hague Treaty law with EU Regulations. Child and Family Law Quarterly <https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5PGC-Y6K1-DYK7-S2FF-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

112

Resolution,\* International Academy of Family Lawyers (IAFL)\*\* and Family Law Bar Association (FLBA)\*\*\*. Brexit and family law. International Family Law Journal <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/search~S6?/tlexis+library/tlexis+library/-3%2C0%2C0%2CB/frameset&FF=tlexislibrary&4%2C%2C6/indexsort=->

113

Council Regulation (EC) No 4/2009 on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions and Cooperation in Matters relating to Maintenance Obligations. <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A32009R0004>

114

The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Maintenance) Regulations 2011. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament

115

2007 Hague Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance. <https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=131>

116

2007 Hague Protocol on the Law Applicable to Maintenance Obligations.  
<https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=133>

117

Maintenance Orders (Reciprocal Enforcement) Act 1972. Statute Law Database

118

Maintenance Orders Act 1950. Statute Law Database

119

Enforcement of child maintenance in the EU: an English lawyer's perspective: Part 1: the history of reciprocal enforcement between England and Wales, the EU and the rest of the world. International Family Law Journal  
<https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/search~S6?/tlexis+library/tlexis+library/-3%2C0%2C0%2CB/frameset&FF=tlexislibrary&4%2C%2C6/indexsort=->

120

The 2007 Hague Maintenance Convention: response to practical demands. International Family Law Journal  
<https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5KTY-5XV1-DYK8-G1XT-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

121

Beaumont PR, McEleavy PE, Anton AE. Private international law. Third edition. Edinburgh: : W. Green/Thomson Reuters 2011.  
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FAnton%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

122

Beaumont PR, Hess B, Walker L, et al., editors. The recovery of maintenance in the EU and worldwide. Oxford: : Hart Publishing 2014.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781474201773>

123

Walker L. Maintenance and child support in private international law. Oxford: : Hart Publishing 2015.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781474202572>

124

Explanatory Report on the Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance.

<https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=4909>

125

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

126

Norrie KMck. The law relating to parent and child in Scotland. Third edition. Edinburgh: : W. Green 2013.

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FLawParentChild%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

127

Beaumont PR, McEleavy PE, Anton AE. Private international law. Third edition. Edinburgh: : W. Green/Thomson Reuters 2011.

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FAnton%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

128

Torremans P, editor. Cheshire, North & Fawcett private international law. Fifteenth edition. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2017.

129

Mezmur BD. From Angelina (to Madonna) to Zoe's ark: What are the 'A-Z' lessons for intercountry adoptions in Africa? *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 2009; **23**:145–73. doi:10.1093/lawfam/ebn013

130

1993 Hague Convention on Intercountry Adoption.

131

Beaumont PR, McEleavy PE, Anton AE. Private international law. Third edition. Edinburgh: : W. Green/Thomson Reuters 2011.  
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FAnton%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

132

Dicey AV, Morris JHC. Dicey, Morris and Collins on the conflict of laws. Fifteenth edition. London: : Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters 2012.  
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FDiceyMorrisCollins%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

133

Torremans P, editor. Cheshire, North & Fawcett private international law. Fifteenth edition. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2017.

134

Parra-Aranguren G. Explanatory Report on the 1993 Hague Intercountry Adoption Convention. 1994.<https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=2279>

135

Sloth-Nielsen J, Mezmur BD, van Heerden B. Inter-country Adoption from a Southern and Eastern African perspective. *International Family Law Journal* ;:86–96.<https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5KTY-5XV1-DYK8-G2YM-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

136

Fenton-Glynn C. The regulation and recognition of surrogacy under English law: an overview of the case-law. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 2015;**27**:83–95.<https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5N3S-JHM1-DYK7-S1TW-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

137

Norrie KMck. English and Scottish adoption orders and British parental orders after surrogacy: welfare, competence and judicial legislation. *Child and Family Law Quarterly* 2016;**29**.<https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5NSR-SG41-DYK7-S2J2-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

138

Thomale C. State of play of cross-border surrogacy arrangements – is there a case for regulatory intervention by the EU? *Journal of Private International Law* 2017;**13**:463–73. doi:10.1080/17441048.2017.1353783

139

Trimmings K, Beaumont PR. *International surrogacy arrangements: legal regulation at the international level*. Oxford: : Hart Publishing 2013.

140

Trimmings K, Beaumont P. International Surrogacy Arrangements: An urgent need for Legal Regulation at the International Level. *Journal of Private International Law* 2011;**7**:627–47. doi:10.5235/jpil.v7n3.627

141

A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States.  
2013.[http://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document.html?reference=IPOL-JURI\\_ET\(2013\)474403](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document.html?reference=IPOL-JURI_ET(2013)474403)

142

Proposal for draft Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018.

143

Surrogacy laws set for reform as Law Commissions get Government backing | Law Commission.  
<https://www.lawcom.gov.uk/surrogacy-laws-set-for-reform-as-law-commissions-get-government-backing/>

144

Law Commission. Surrogacy. <https://www.lawcom.gov.uk/project/surrogacy/>

145

Scottish Law Commission. Surrogacy.  
<https://www.scotlawcom.gov.uk/law-reform/law-reform-projects/joint-projects/surrogacy/>

146

The Human Fertilisation and Embryology (Parental Orders) Regulations 2018/1412.  
Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament

147

The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018/1413.  
<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2018/1413/contents/made>

148

Department of Health and Social Care. Proposal for draft Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018. 2018. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/proposal-for-draft-human-fertilisation-and-embryology-act-2008-remedial-order-2018>

149

Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008. Statute Law Database

150

Hague Conference on Private International Law: Project on The private international law issues surrounding the status of children, including issues arising from international surrogacy arrangements.

<https://www.hcch.net/en/projects/legislative-projects/parentage-surrogacy>

151

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

152

The UK senior court's contribution to the global jurisprudence on international child abduction. Law Quarterly Review

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FDocument%2FIB38C1EA0F2BF11E893CAF32C7B84E6FC%2FView%2FFullText.html%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

153

Hale B. Taking Flight—Domestic Violence and Child Abduction. Current Legal Problems 2017; **70**:3–16. doi:10.1093/clp/cux001

154

Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985. Statute Law Database

155

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 [2003] OJ L338, 23/12/2003.

156

Beaumont PR, McEleavy PE. The Hague Convention on International Child Abduction. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1999.

157

Schuz R. Hague child abduction convention: a critical analysis. Oxford: : Hart Publishing 2013.

158

Hague Conference on Private International Law: Child Abduction section.  
<https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/specialised-sections/child-abduction>

159

Reunite. <http://www.reunite.org/>

160

Baruffi MC. A child-friendly area of freedom, security and justice: work in progress in international child abduction cases. *Journal of Private International Law* 2018;**14**:385–420. doi:10.1080/17441048.2018.1535935

161

Beaumont P, Trimmings K, Walker L, et al. Child Abduction: Recent Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 2015;**64**:39–63. doi:10.1017/S0020589314000566

162



Beaumont PR, McElevy PE, Anton AE. Private international law. Third edition. Edinburgh: : W. Green/Thomson Reuters 2011.  
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.gla.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fuk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FBooks%2FAnton%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

163

Paul Beaumont. Not heard and not returned: the reality of Article 11(8) proceedings. International Family Law Journal  
<https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5KTY-5Y11-DYK8-G0F0-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

164

Crawford E, Carruthers J. International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. 4th ed. Sweet & Maxwell 2015. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/603285>

165

David Hodson OBE. Child abduction returns trumped by asylum claims. International Family Law Journal  
<https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5R13-4YV1-DYK8-G0W1-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

166

Nigel Lowe. What are the implications of the Brexit vote for the law on international child abduction? Child and Family Law Quarterly  
<https://plus-lexis-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/api/document/collection/uk/id/5PGC-Y6K1-DYK7-S0RC-00000-00?context=1001073&identityprofileid=32QDCK57563>

167

McElevy P. The New Child Abduction Regime in the European Union: Symbiotic Relationship or Forced Partnership? Journal of Private International Law 2005;**1**:5-34.  
doi:10.1080/17536235.2005.11424287

168

Mol C, Kruger T. International child abduction and the best interests of the child: an analysis of judicial reasoning in two jurisdictions. *Journal of Private International Law* 2018; **14**:421-54. doi:10.1080/17441048.2018.1525074

169

Walker L, Beaumont P. Shifting The Balance Achieved by the Abduction Convention: The Contrasting Approaches of the European Court of Human Rights and the European Court of Justice. *Journal of Private International Law* 2011; **7**:231-49. doi:10.5235/174410411796868689

170

Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985. Statute Law Database

171

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 [2003] OJ L338, 23/12/2003.