

International Family Law Level 4

View Online



1.

Stark, B.: International family law: an introduction. Routledge, London (2016).

2.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

3.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

4.

Crawford, E.: A Day is Not Enough - Further Views on the Meaning of Habitual Residence. The Juridical review. 2, 89-99 (2000).

5.

Maher, G.: Reforming Domicile: One Step Forward (but looking back). Scots Law Times. 24, (2006).

6.

McEleavy, P.: Regression and Reform in the Law of Domicile. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 56, 453-462 (2007).

7.

Rogerson, P.: Habitual Residence: The New Domicile? The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 49, 86–107 (2000).

8.

Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

9.

Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act 1973.

10.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

11.

Crawford, E.B., Carruthers, J.M.: Dual locality events: marriage by telephone. Scots Law Times. 29, (2011).

12.

van Coller, A.: Child Marriage – Acceptance by Association. International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family. 31, 363–376 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1093/lawfam/ebx011>.

13.

Basedow, J.: The Draft Legislation on Child Marriage and Private International Law: An Interview with Jurgen Basedow, https://www.mpipriv.de/files/pdf4/Interview_with_Jrgen_Basedow__The_Draft_Legislation_on_Child_Marriage_and_Private_International_Law1.pdf, (2017).

14.

Migrant child brides put Europe in a spin - BBC News,
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-37518289>.

15.

Germany Moves to Ban Migrant Child Marriages,
<https://www.breitbart.com/london/2017/04/05/germany-moves-ban-migrant-child-marriages/>.

16.

German parliament passes law ending child marriage - The Local,
<https://www.thelocal.de/20170602/german-parliament-passes-law-ending-child-marriage>.

17.

Marriage (Scotland) Act 1977.

18.

Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

19.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

20.

Fairbairn, C.: Polygamy,
<https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05051>, (2017).

21.

Germany polygamy: Minister says migrants must abide by the law - BBC News,
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-36537305>.

22.

Matrimonial Proceedings (Polygamous Marriages) Act 1972.

23.

Matrimonial Causes Act 1973.

24.

Marriage (Scotland) Act 1977.

25.

Private International Law (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1995.

26.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

27.

Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013.

28.

Marriage and Civil Partnership (Scotland) Act 2014.

29.

The Consular Marriages and Marriages under Foreign Law Order 2014.

30.

Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013.

31.

The Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 (Consequential and Contrary Provisions and Scotland) Order 2014.

32.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

33.

Carruthers, J.M., Crawford, E.B.: Divorcing Europe: reflections from a Scottish perspective on the implications of Brexit for cross-border divorce proceedings. Child and Family Law Quarterly. 29, 233–252 (2017).

34.

McEleavy, P.: The Brussels II Regulation: How the European Community Has Moved into Family Law. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 51, 883–908 (2002).

35.

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 of 27 November 2003 concerning jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility, repealing Regulation (EC) No 1347/2000, CELEX1.

36.

Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act 1973.

37.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

38.

Pilkington, M.P.: Transitional Divorces under the Family Law Act 1986. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*. 37, 131–143 (1988). <https://doi.org/10.1093/iclqaj/37.1.131>.

39.

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 of 27 November 2003 concerning jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility, repealing Regulation (EC) No 1347/2000, CELEX1.

40.

Family Law Act 1986.

41.

Triple talaq: How Indian Muslim women fought, and won, the divorce battle - BBC News, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-india-40484276>.

42.

Explanatory Report on the Convention, drawn up on the basis of Article K.3 of the Treaty on European Union, on Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Matrimonial Matters (approved by the Council on 28 May 1998) prepared by Dr Alegría Borrás Professor of Private International Law University of Barcelona, <https://publications.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/c1cb5599-ae34-4ad3-8454-49065ef5aba3/language-en>.

43.

European Commission Report on the application of the Brussels II bis Regulation (COM (2014) 225 final), <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:52014DC0225&from=EN>.

44.

Ni

Shu

illeabha

in, M.: Cross-border divorce law: Brussels II bis. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

45.

"Consultation on the functioning of the Brussels IIa Regulation (EC 2201/2003)": summary of the responses, <https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/publication/BXLIIA>.

46.

Ni

Shu

illeabha

in, M.: Cross-border divorce law: Brussels II bis. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

47.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

48.

House of Lords European Union Committee 52nd Report of 2005-06, 'Rome III – Choice of Law in Divorce, Report with Evidence', <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200506/ldselect/lddeucom/272/272.pdf>.

49.

Fiorini, A.: Rome III - Choice of Law in divorce: Is the Europeanization of Family Law Going Too Far? International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family. 22, 178-205 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1093/lawfam/ebn006>.

50.

Fiorini, A.: Harmonizing the Law Applicable to Divorce and Legal Separation – Enhanced Co-operation as the Way Forward? *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly*. 59, 1143–1158 (2010).

51.

‘Rome III Regulation’ – Council Regulation (EU) No 1259/2010 of 20 December 2010 implementing enhanced cooperation in the area of the law applicable to divorce and legal separation (OJ L343).

52.

EU Green Paper on Applicable Law and Jurisdiction in Divorce Matters (March 2005, COM (2005) 82 final).

53.

EU Green Paper on Applicable Law and Jurisdiction in Divorce Matters COM (2006) 399 final.

54.

Carruthers, J.M.: Forced Marriage in Scotland: The Legal Response. *Edinburgh Law Review*. 20, 86–94 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.3366/elr.2016.0326>.

55.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: *International Private Law - A Scots Perspective*. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

56.

Gay, O.: House of Commons Library, Standard Note on Forced Marriage (20 January 2015), <http://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/SN01003/SN01003.pdf>.

57.

Understanding forced marriage in Scotland,
<https://www.gov.scot/publications/understanding-forced-marriage-scotland/>.

58.

Forced Marriage: Statutory Guidance, <https://www2.gov.scot/Publications/2014/10/6721/0>.

59.

Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

60.

Forced Marriage (Civil Protection) Act 2007.

61.

Forced Marriage etc. (Protection and Jurisdiction) (Scotland) Act 2011.

62.

Asylum and Immigration (Treatment of Claimants, etc.) Act 2004.

63.

Anti-social Behaviour, Crime and Policing Act 2014.

64.

UK Government, Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Guidance on Forced marriage – Information and practice guidelines for professionals protecting, advising and supporting victims., <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/forced-marriage#outreach-programme>.

65.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

66.

Catherine Fairbairn: House of Commons Library Briefing Paper, 'Pre-nuptial agreements' (Number 03752, 21 June 2017),
<https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN03752>.

67.

Council Regulation (EU) 2016/1103 of 24 June 2016 implementing enhanced cooperation in the area of jurisdiction, applicable law and the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matters of matrimonial property regimes.

68.

Family Law (Scotland) Act 1985.

69.

Family Law (Scotland) Act 2006.

70.

Matrimonial Property Regime and the property consequences of registered partnerships – How should the UK approach the Commission's proposals in these areas?,
https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/matrimonial_property/supporting_documents/matrimonialpropertyregisteredpartnerships.pdf.

71.

European Commission proposed Regulations on matrimonial property regimes and the property consequences of registered partnerships: Response to public consultation (Response to Consultation),
https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/matrimonial_property/results/matrimonial-property-registered-partnerships-response.pdf.

72.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

73.

Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984.

74.

Council Regulation (EU) 2016/1104 of 24 June 2016 implementing enhanced cooperation in the area of jurisdiction, applicable law and the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matters of the property consequences of registered partnership.

75.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

76.

Gerry Maher: Parental responsibility proceedings: intra UK jurisdiction and the European regulation. Scots Law Times.

77.

Honorati, C.: The Commission's proposal for a recast of Brussels IIa Regulation. International Family Law Journal.

78.

Nygh, P.: The New Hague Child Protection Convention. International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family. (1997). <https://doi.org/10.1093/lawfam/11.3.344>.

79.

Paul Beaumont*: Private international law concerning children in the UK after Brexit:

comparing Hague Treaty law with EU Regulations. Child and Family Law Quarterly.

80.

Resolution,* International Academy of Family Lawyers (IAFL)** and Family Law Bar Association (FLBA)***: Brexit and family law. International Family Law Journal.

81.

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 - concerning jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility.

82.

The Hague Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-operation in respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children, <https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=70>.

83.

Family Law Act 1986. Statute Law Database.

84.

Borras: Report on Draft Brussels II Convention [1998] OJ C221/27, <http://www.statewatch.org/semDOC/assets/files/council/EXP-1998-221.pdf>.

85.

Explanatory Report on the 1996 Hague Child Protection Convention, <https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=2943>.

86.

Baumont, P.R., McEleavy, P.E., Anton, A.E., WESTLAW (Information retrieval system), Sweet & Maxwell: Private international law. W. Green/Thomson Reuters, Edinburgh (2011).

87.

Dicey, A.V., Morris, J.H.C.: Dicey, Morris and Collins on the conflict of laws. Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters, London (2012).

88.

Torremans, P. ed: Cheshire, North & Fawcett private international law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2017).

89.

Dutta, A., Schulz, A.: First Cornerstones of the eu Rules on Cross-Border Child Cases: The Jurisprudence of the Court of Justice of the European Union on the Brussels Iia Regulation From C to Health Service Executive. Journal of Private International Law. 10, 1-40 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.5235/17441048.10.1.1>.

90.

-□"Proposal for a Council Regulation on jurisdiction, the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility, and on international child abduction (recast)" COM (2016) 411 final, <https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/regdoc/rep/1/2016/EN/1-2016-411-EN-F1-1.PDF>.

91.

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 - concerning jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility.

92.

Clive, E.: The New Hague Convention on Children. The Juridical review. 169, (1998).

93.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

94.

Edwards, D.: A Domestic Muddle: Custody Orders in the United Kingdom. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*. 41, 444-449 (1992). <https://doi.org/10.1093/iclqaj/41.2.444>.

95.

Honorati, C.: The Commission's proposal for a recast of Brussels IIa Regulation. *International Family Law Journal*.

96.

Nygh, P.: The New Hague Child Protection Convention. *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family*. 11, 344-359 (1997). <https://doi.org/10.1093/lawfam/11.3.344>.

97.

Paul Beaumont*: Private international law concerning children in the UK after Brexit: comparing Hague Treaty law with EU Regulations. *Child and Family Law Quarterly*.

98.

Resolution,* International Academy of Family Lawyers (IAFL)** and Family Law Bar Association (FLBA)***: Brexit and family law. *International Family Law Journal*.

99.

1996 Hague Convention on Child Protection (The Hague Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-operation in respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children, <https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=70>.

100.

Children (Scotland) Act 1995. Statute Law Database.

101.

Family Law Act 1986. Statute Law Database.

102.

Borras: Report on Draft Brussels II Convention [1998] OJ C221/27,
<http://www.statewatch.org/semidoc/assets/files/council/EXP-1998-221.pdf>.

103.

Lagarde, P.: Explanatory Report on the 1996 Hague Child Protection Convention,
<https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=2943>.

104.

Beaumont, P.R., McEleavy, P.E., Anton, A.E.: Private international law. W. Green/Thomson Reuters, Edinburgh (2011).

105.

Dicey, A.V., Morris, J.H.C.: Dicey, Morris and Collins on the conflict of laws. Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters, London (2012).

106.

Torremans, P. ed: Cheshire, North & Fawcett private international law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2017).

107.

Proposal for a Council Regulation on jurisdiction, the recognition and enforcement of decisions in matrimonial matters and the matters of parental responsibility, and on international child abduction (recast) COM (2016) 411 final,
<https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/regdoc/rep/1/2016/EN/1-2016-411-EN-F1-1.PDF>.

108.

Clive, E.: The New Hague Convention on Children. The Juridical review. 169, (1998).

109.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

110.

Norrie, K.McK.: The law relating to parent and child in Scotland. W. Green, Edinburgh (2013).

111.

Paul Beaumont*: Private international law concerning children in the UK after Brexit: comparing Hague Treaty law with EU Regulations. Child and Family Law Quarterly.

112.

Resolution,* International Academy of Family Lawyers (IAFL)** and Family Law Bar Association (FLBA)***: Brexit and family law. International Family Law Journal.

113.

Council Regulation (EC) No 4/2009 on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions and Cooperation in Matters relating to Maintenance Obligations, <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A32009R0004>.

114.

The Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Maintenance) Regulations 2011. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament.

115.

2007 Hague Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance, <https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=131>.

116.

2007 Hague Protocol on the Law Applicable to Maintenance Obligations,
<https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/full-text/?cid=133>.

117.

Maintenance Orders (Reciprocal Enforcement) Act 1972. Statute Law Database.

118.

Maintenance Orders Act 1950. Statute Law Database.

119.

Enforcement of child maintenance in the EU: an English lawyer's perspective: Part 1: the history of reciprocal enforcement between England and Wales, the EU and the rest of the world. International Family Law Journal.

120.

The 2007 Hague Maintenance Convention: response to practical demands. International Family Law Journal.

121.

Beaumont, P.R., McEleavy, P.E., Anton, A.E.: Private international law. W. Green/Thomson Reuters, Edinburgh (2011).

122.

Beaumont, P.R., Hess, B., Walker, L., Spancken Stefanie eds: The recovery of maintenance in the EU and worldwide. Hart Publishing, Oxford (2014).

123.

Walker, L.: Maintenance and child support in private international law. Hart Publishing, Oxford (2015).

124.

Explanatory Report on the Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance,
<https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=4909>.

125.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

126.

Norrie, K.McK.: The law relating to parent and child in Scotland. W. Green, Edinburgh (2013).

127.

Beaumont, P.R., McEleavy, P.E., Anton, A.E.: Private international law. W. Green/Thomson Reuters, Edinburgh (2011).

128.

Torremans, P. ed: Cheshire, North & Fawcett private international law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2017).

129.

Mezmur, B.D.: From Angelina (to Madonna) to Zoe's ark: What are the 'A-Z' lessons for intercountry adoptions in Africa? International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family. 23, 145-173 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1093/lawfam/ebn013>.

130.

1993 Hague Convention on Intercountry Adoption.

131.

Beaumont, P.R., McEleavy, P.E., Anton, A.E.: Private international law. W. Green/Thomson Reuters, Edinburgh (2011).

132.

Dicey, A.V., Morris, J.H.C.: Dicey, Morris and Collins on the conflict of laws. Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters, London (2012).

133.

Torremans, P. ed: Cheshire, North & Fawcett private international law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2017).

134.

Parra-Aranguren, G.: Explanatory Report on the 1993 Hague Intercountry Adoption Convention, <https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=2279>, (1994).

135.

Sloth-Nielsen, J., Mezmur, B.D., van Heerden, B.: Inter-country Adoption from a Southern and Eastern African perspective. International Family Law Journal. 86–96.

136.

Fenton-Glynn, C.: The regulation and recognition of surrogacy under English law: an overview of the case-law. Child and Family Law Quarterly. 27, 83–95 (2015).

137.

Norrie, K.McK.: English and Scottish adoption orders and British parental orders after surrogacy: welfare, competence and judicial legislation. Child and Family Law Quarterly. 29, (2016).

138.

Thomale, C.: State of play of cross-border surrogacy arrangements – is there a case for regulatory intervention by the EU? *Journal of Private International Law*. 13, 463–473 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17441048.2017.1353783>.

139.

Trimming, K., Beaumont, P.R.: *International surrogacy arrangements: legal regulation at the international level*. Hart Publishing, Oxford (2013).

140.

Trimming, K., Beaumont, P.: *International Surrogacy Arrangements: An urgent need for Legal Regulation at the International Level*. *Journal of Private International Law*. 7, 627–647 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.5235/jpil.v7n3.627>.

141.

A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States, [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document.html?reference=IPOL-JURI_ET\(2013\)474403](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document.html?reference=IPOL-JURI_ET(2013)474403), (2013).

142.

Proposal for draft Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018.

143.

Surrogacy laws set for reform as Law Commissions get Government backing | Law Commission, <https://www.lawcom.gov.uk/surrogacy-laws-set-for-reform-as-law-commissions-get-government-backing/>.

144.

Law Commission: Surrogacy, <https://www.lawcom.gov.uk/project/surrogacy/>.

145.

Scottish Law Commission: Surrogacy,
<https://www.scotlawcom.gov.uk/law-reform/law-reform-projects/joint-projects/surrogacy/>.

146.

The Human Fertilisation and Embryology (Parental Orders) Regulations 2018/1412.
Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament.

147.

The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018/1413.

148.

Department of Health and Social Care: Proposal for draft Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018,
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/proposal-for-draft-human-fertilisation-and-embryology-act-2008-remedial-order-2018>.

149.

Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008. Statute Law Database.

150.

Hague Conference on Private International Law: Project on The private international law issues surrounding the status of children, including issues arising from international surrogacy arrangements,
<https://www.hcch.net/en/projects/legislative-projects/parentage-surrogacy>.

151.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: International Private Law - A Scots Perspective. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

152.

The UK senior court's contribution to the global jurisprudence on international child abduction. *Law Quarterly Review*.

153.

Hale, B.: Taking Flight—Domestic Violence and Child Abduction. *Current Legal Problems*. 70, 3–16 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1093/clp/cux001>.

154.

Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985. Statute Law Database.

155.

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 [2003] OJ L338, 23/12/2003.

156.

Beaumont, P.R., McEleavy, P.E.: *The Hague Convention on International Child Abduction*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

157.

Schuz, R.: *Hague child abduction convention: a critical analysis*. Hart Publishing, Oxford (2013).

158.

Hague Conference on Private International Law: Child Abduction section, <https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions/specialised-sections/child-abduction>.

159.

Reunite, <http://www.reunite.org/>.

160.

Baruffi, M.C.: A child-friendly area of freedom, security and justice: work in progress in international child abduction cases. *Journal of Private International Law*. 14, 385–420 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17441048.2018.1535935>.

161.

Beaumont, P., Trimmings, K., Walker, L., Holliday, J.: Child Abduction: Recent Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*. 64, 39–63 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020589314000566>.

162.

Beaumont, P.R., McEleavy, P.E., Anton, A.E.: *Private international law*. W. Green/Thomson Reuters, Edinburgh (2011).

163.

Paul Beaumont: Not heard and not returned: the reality of Article 11(8) proceedings. *International Family Law Journal*.

164.

Crawford, E., Carruthers, J.: *International Private Law - A Scots Perspective*. Sweet & Maxwell (2015).

165.

David Hodson OBE: Child abduction returns trumped by asylum claims. *International Family Law Journal*.

166.

Nigel Lowe: What are the implications of the Brexit vote for the law on international child abduction? *Child and Family Law Quarterly*.

167.

Mceleavy, P.: The New Child Abduction Regime in the European Union: Symbiotic Relationship or Forced Partnership? *Journal of Private International Law*. 1, 5-34 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17536235.2005.11424287>.

168.

Mol, C., Kruger, T.: International child abduction and the best interests of the child: an analysis of judicial reasoning in two jurisdictions. *Journal of Private International Law*. 14, 421-454 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17441048.2018.1525074>.

169.

Walker, L., Beaumont, P.: Shifting The Balance Achieved by the Abduction Convention: The Contrasting Approaches of the European Court of Human Rights and the European Court of Justice. *Journal of Private International Law*. 7, 231-249 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.5235/174410411796868689>.

170.

Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985. Statute Law Database.

171.

Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 [2003] OJ L338, 23/12/2003.