# Post-Communist Transformation and European Integration in Central and Eastern Europe

View Online



[1]

Almond, G.A. 1990. A discipline divided: schools and sects in political science. Sage.

## [2]

Almond, G.A. and Verba, S. 1989. The civic culture revisited. Sage.

## [3]

Batory, A. 2009. The Dog that Did Not Bark? Assessing the Impact of the EU on Party Politics in Hungary. Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics. 25, 4 (Dec. 2009), 427–446. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523270903310811.

## [4]

Bieber, F. 2013. EU conditionality in the Western Balkans. Routledge.

### [5]

Blokker, P. 2010. Multiple democracies in Europe: political culture in new member states. Routledge.

## [6]

Börzel, T.A. and Risse, T. 2018. From the euro to the Schengen crises: European integration theories, politicization, and identity politics. Journal of European Public Policy. 25, 1 (Jan. 2018), 83–108. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2017.1310281.

## [7]

Bressanelli, E. 2014. Necessary deepening? How political groups in the European Parliament adapt to enlargement. Journal of European Public Policy. 21, 5 (May 2014), 776–792. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2014.897741.

### [8]

Bunce, V. et al. 2010. Democracy and authoritarianism in the post-communist world. Cambridge University Press.

### [9]

Bunce, V. et al. 2010. Democracy and authoritarianism in the post-communist world. Cambridge University Press.

### [10]

Bustikova, L. and Guasti, P. 2017. The Illiberal Turn or Swerve in Central Europe? Politics and Governance. 5, 4 (Dec. 2017). DOI:https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v5i4.1156.

### [11]

Caporaso, J.A. and Kim, M. 2009. The dual nature of European identity: subjective awareness and coherence. Journal of European Public Policy. 16, 1 (Jan. 2009), 19–42. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760802453155.

### [12]

Cheneval, F. et al. 2015. Demoi-cracy in the European Union: principles, institutions, policies. Journal of European Public Policy. 22, 1 (Jan. 2015), 1–18. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2014.886902.

### [13]

Dawson Books 2014. Civil society and democracy promotion. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [14]

Dēmētriou, K.N. 2013. Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union. Springer-Verlag.

### [15]

Dēmētriou, K.N. and SpringerLink (Online service) 2013. Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union. Springer-Verlag.

### [16]

Dēmētriou, K.N. and SpringerLink (Online service) 2013. Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union. Springer-Verlag.

## [17]

Dēmētriou, K.N. and SpringerLink (Online service) 2013. Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union. Springer-Verlag.

### [18]

Dēmētriou, K.N. and SpringerLink (Online service) 2013. Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union. Springer-Verlag.

### [19]

Epstein, R.A. and Jacoby, W. 2014. Eastern Enlargement Ten Years On: Transcending the East-West Divide? JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 52, 1 (Jan. 2014), 1–16. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12089.

### [20]

Epstein, R.A. and Sedelmeier, U. 2008. Beyond conditionality: international institutions in postcommunist Europe after enlargement. Journal of European Public Policy. 15, 6 (Sep. 2008), 795–805. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760802196465.

## [21]

Fauvelle-Aymar, C. and Stegmaier, M. 2008. Economic and political effects on European Parliamentary electoral turnout in post-communist Europe. Electoral Studies. 27, 4 (Dec. 2008), 661–672. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2008.05.008.

### [22]

Foa, R.S. 2018. Modernization and Authoritarianism. Journal of Democracy. 29, 3 (2018), 129–140. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0050.

### [23]

Fowler, B. 2004. Hungary: Unpicking the Permissive Consensus1. West European Politics. 27, 4 (Sep. 2004), 624–651. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000249894.

## [24]

Freyburg, T. and Richter, S. 2010. National identity matters: the limited impact of EU political conditionality in the Western Balkans. Journal of European Public Policy. 17, 2 (Mar. 2010), 263–281. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760903561450.

### [25]

Ganev, V.I. 2018. 'Soft Decisionism' in Bulgaria. Journal of Democracy. 29, 3 (2018), 91–103. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0047.

### [26]

Gherghina, S. 2015. Party organization and electoral volatility in Central and Eastern Europe: enhancing voter loyalty. Routledge.

## [27]

Grabbe, H. 2006. The EU's transformative power: Europeanization through conditionality in Central and Eastern Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [28]

Grzymalaa-Busse, A. and Innes, A. 2003. Great Expectations: The EU and Domestic Political Competition in East Central Europe. East European Politics and Societies. 17, 1 (Feb. 2003), 64–73.

#### [29]

Guasti, P. 2016. Development of citizen participation in Central and Eastern Europe after the EU enlargement and economic crises. Communist and Post-Communist Studies. 49, 3 (Sep. 2016), 219–231. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.postcomstud.2016.06.006.

#### [30]

Halikiopoulou, D. 2018. A Right-wing Populist Momentum? A Review of 2017 Elections Across Europe. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 56, (Sep. 2018), 63–73. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12769.

### [31]

Hanley, S. 2004. A Nation of Sceptics? The Czech EU Accession Referendum of 13–14 June 2003. West European Politics. 27, 4 (Sep. 2004), 691–715. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000249867.

### [32]

Hardman, H. and Dickson, B. eds. 2017. Electoral rights in Europe: advances and challenges. Routledge.

#### [33]

Henderson, K. 2004. EU Accession and the New Slovak Consensus. West European Politics. 27, 4 (Sep. 2004), 652–670. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000249885.

### [34]

Hix, S. 2008. Towards a partisan theory of EU politics. Journal of European Public Policy.

## 15, 8 (Dec. 2008), 1254-1265. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760802407821.

## [35]

Hix, S. and Høyland, B. 2011. The political system of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [36]

Hix, S. and Høyland, B. 2011. The political system of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [37]

Hix, S. and Høyland, B. 2011. The political system of the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [38]

Hobolt, S.B. 2014. Ever closer or ever wider? Public attitudes towards further enlargement and integration in the European Union. Journal of European Public Policy. 21, 5 (May 2014), 664–680. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2014.897746.

### [39]

Holzer, J. and Mareš, M. eds. 2016. Challenges to democracies in East Central Europe. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

### [40]

Hughes, J. et al. 2004. Europeanization and regionalization in the EU's enlargement to Central and Eastern Europe: the myth of conditionality. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [41]

lancu, A. and Soare, S. 2016. Political Activism: Post-communist Challenges and Opportunities in East Central Europe. PARTECIPAZIONE E CONFLITTO. 9, 1 (2016),

## 152-180. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1285/i20356609v9i1p152.

### [42]

Jones, E. et al. 2012. The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

## [43]

Jones, E. et al. 2012. The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

## [44]

Jones, E. et al. 2012. The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

## [45]

Jones, E. et al. 2012. The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

## [46]

Jones, E. et al. 2012. The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

### [47]

Jones, E. et al. 2012. The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

## [48]

Jones, E. et al. 2012. The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

[49]

Jones, E. et al. 2012. The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

[50]

Jones, E. et al. 2012. The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford University Press.

[51]

Jović, D. 2006. Croatia and the European Union: a long delayed journey. Journal of Southern Europe and the Balkans. 8, 1 (Apr. 2006), 85–103. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14613190600595598.

# [52]

Klarin, M. 2009. The Impact of the ICTY Trials on Public Opinion in the Former Yugoslavia. Journal of International Criminal Justice. 7, 1 (Mar. 2009), 89–96. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mqp009.

# [53]

Klingemann, H.-D. et al. 2006. Democracy and political culture in Eastern Europe. Routledge.

## [54]

Kochenov, D. et al. 2016. Introduction: The Great Rule of Law Debate in the EU. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 54, 5 (Sep. 2016), 1045–1049. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12399.

# [55]

Krastev, I. and Holmes, S. 2018. Imitation and Its Discontents. Journal of Democracy. 29, 3 (2018), 117–128. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0049.

### [56]

Krekó, P. and Enyedi, Z. 2018. Orbán's Laboratory of Illiberalism. Journal of Democracy. 29, 3 (2018), 39–51. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0043.

## [57]

Lasinska, K. 2013. Social capital in Eastern Europe: Poland an exception?. Springer Gabler.

### [58]

Leruth, B. and Lord, C. 2015. Differentiated integration in the European Union: a concept, a process, a system or a theory? Journal of European Public Policy. 22, 6 (Jul. 2015), 754–763. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2015.1021196.

### [59]

Leuffen, D. et al. 2013. Differentiated integration: explaining variation in the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan.

### [60]

Lewis, P.G. and Mansfeldová, Z. 2006. The European Union and party politics in Central and Eastern Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

# [61]

Lewis, P.G. and Markowski, R. 2011. Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe. Manchester University Press.

### [62]

Lewis, P.G. and Markowski, R. 2011. Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe. Manchester University Press.

### [63]

Lewis, P.G. and Markowski, R. 2011. Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe. Manchester University Press.

## [64]

Lewis, P.G. and Markowski, R. 2011. Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe. Manchester University Press.

## [65]

Lewis, P.G. and Markowski, R. 2011. Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe. Manchester University Press.

## [66]

Lord, C. and Harris, E. 2006. Democracy in the new Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [67]

Lord, C. and Harris, E. 2006. Democracy in the new Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [68]

Lord, C. and Harris, E. 2006. Democracy in the new Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

### [69]

Mahoney, C. and Beckstrand, M.J. 2011. Following the Money: European Union Funding of Civil Society Organizations. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 49, 6 (Nov. 2011), 1339–1361. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02197.x.

## [70]

Mair, P. 2003. Popular Democracy and EU Enlargement. East European Politics and Societies. 17, 1 (Feb. 2003), 58–63.

## [71]

Manners, I. 2013. European communion: political theory of European union. Journal of European Public Policy. 20, 4 (Apr. 2013), 473–494. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2012.699664.

## [72]

Manners, I. and Rosamond, B. 2018. A Different Europe is Possible: The Professionalization of EU Studies and the Dilemmas of Integration in the 21 Century. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 56, (Sep. 2018), 28–38. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12771.

### [73]

Mesežnikov, G. and Gyárfášová, O. 2018. Slovakia's Conflicting Camps. Journal of Democracy. 29, 3 (2018), 78–90. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0046.

### [74]

Meunier, S. and Vachudova, M.A. 2018. Liberal Intergovernmentalism, Illiberalism and the Potential Superpower of the European Union. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 56, 7 (Nov. 2018), 1631–1647. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12793.

### [75]

Mikkel, E. and Pridham, G. 2004. Clinching the 'Return to Europe': The Referendums on EU Accession in Estonia and Latvia. West European Politics. 27, 4 (Sep. 2004), 716–748. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000249958.

### [76]

Minkenberg, M. ed. 2015. Transforming the transformation?: the East European radical right in the political process. Routledge.

[77]

Morlino, L. and Sadurski, W. eds. 2010. Democratization and the European Union: comparing Central and Eastern European post-Communist countries. Routledge, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group.

## [78]

Mungiu-Pippidi, A. 2018. Romania's Italian-Style Anticorruption Populism. Journal of Democracy. 29, 3 (2018), 104–116. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0048.

## [79]

Nardis, Y. 2015. News, Trust in the European Parliament, and EP Election Voting: Moderated-Mediation Model Investigating Voting in Established and New Member States. The International Journal of Press/Politics. 20, 1 (Jan. 2015), 45–66. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161214556710.

## [80]

Ó Beacháin, D. et al. eds. 2012. Life in post-communist Eastern Europe after EU membership: happy ever after?. Routledge.

## [81]

Pehe, J. 2018. Czech Democracy Under Pressure. Journal of Democracy. 29, 3 (2018), 65–77. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0045.

# [82]

PISM Policy Paper no. 8 (110): Civil Society Networks in the EU Integration of Serbia: https://www.pism.pl/publications/PISM\_Policy\_Paper\_no\_\_8\_\_110\_\_\_Civil\_Society\_Networks\_ in\_the\_EU\_Integration\_of\_Serbia.

## [83]

Pop-Eleches, G. and Tucker, J.A. 2017. Communism's shadow: historical legacies and contemporary political attitudes. Princeton University Press.

### [84]

Pop-Eleches, G. and Tucker, J.A. 2014. Communist socialization and post-communist economic and political attitudes. Electoral Studies. 33, (Mar. 2014), 77–89. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2013.06.008.

### [85]

Pridham, G. 2005. Designing democracy: EU enlargement and regime change in post-communist Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [86]

Przybylski, W. 2018. Can Poland's Backsliding Be Stopped? Journal of Democracy. 29, 3 (2018), 52–64. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0044.

## [87]

Raik, K. 2004. EU Accession of Central and Eastern European Countries: Democracy and Integration as Conflicting Logics. East European Politics and Societies. 18, 4 (Nov. 2004), 567–594. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325404269719.

### [88]

Ramet, S.P. ed. 2010. Central and southeast European politics since 1989. Cambridge University Press.

### [89]

Ramet, S.P. ed. 2010. Central and southeast European politics since 1989. Cambridge University Press.

### [90]

Risse-Kappen, T. ed. 2015. European public spheres: politics is back. Cambridge University Press.

## [91]

Risse-Kappen, T. ed. 2015. European public spheres: politics is back. Cambridge University Press.

## [92]

Risse-Kappen, T. ed. 2015. European public spheres: politics is back. Cambridge University Press.

## [93]

Rohrschneider, R. and Whitefield, S. 2012. The strain of representation: how parties represent diverse voters in western and eastern Europe. Oxford University Press.

## [94]

Rossteutscher, S. 2005. Democracy and the role of associations: political, organizational and social contexts. Routledge.

## [95]

Rupnik, J. 2018. The Crisis of Liberalism. Journal of Democracy. 29, 3 (2018), 24–38. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0042.

### [96]

Sadurski, W. et al. 2006. Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders. Springer.

### [97]

Sadurski, W. et al. 2006. Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders. Springer.

## [98]

Sadurski, W. et al. 2006. Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders. Springer.

## [99]

Sadurski, W. et al. 2006. Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders. Springer.

## [100]

Sadurski, W. et al. 2006. Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders. Springer.

## [101]

Saurugger, S. 2014. Theoretical approaches to European integration. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [102]

Schimmelfennig, F. et al. 2006. International socialization in Europe: European organizations, political conditionality and democratic change. Palgrave Macmillan.

### [103]

Schimmelfennig, F. 2018. Liberal Intergovernmentalism and the Crises of the European Union. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 56, 7 (Nov. 2018), 1578–1594. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12789.

## [104]

Schweiger, C. and Visvizi, A. eds. 2018. Central and Eastern Europe in the EU: challenges and perspectives under crisis conditions. Routledge.

#### [105]

Sedelmeier, U. 2014. Anchoring Democracy from Above? The European Union and Democratic Backsliding in Hungary and Romania after Accession. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 52, 1 (Jan. 2014), 105–121. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12082.

#### [106]

Skąpska, G. 2011. From 'civil society' to 'Europe': a sociological study on constitutionalism after communism. Brill.

#### [107]

Spac, S. Judiciary development after the breakdown of communism in the Czech Republic and Slovakia. CEU Political Science Journal. 03–04, 234–262.

#### [108]

Spanihelova, L. and Zicha, B.C. 2012. Party Responsiveness on European Union Integration in Transition Democracies of Central and Eastern Europe. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 50, 5 (Sep. 2012), 764–782. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2012.02261.x.

#### [109]

Sweeney, J.A. 2013. The European Court of Human Rights in the post-Cold War era: universality in transition. Routledge.

#### [110]

Szczerbiak, A. 2004. History Trumps Government Unpopularity: The June 2003 Polish EU Accession Referendum. West European Politics. 27, 4 (Sep. 2004), 671–690. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000249876.

### [111]

Szczerbiak, A. and Taggart, P. 2004. Conclusion: Towards a Model of (European)

Referendums. West European Politics. 27, 4 (Sep. 2004), 749–777. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000249849.

## [112]

Szczerbiak, A. and Taggart, P. 2004. The Politics of European Referendum Outcomes and Turnout: Two Models. West European Politics. 27, 4 (Sep. 2004), 557–583. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000249920.

## [113]

Szczerbiak, A. and Taggart, P.A. 2005. EU enlargement and referendums. Routledge.

## [114]

T. Andrews, J. and Bairett Jr., R.L. Institutions and the stabilization of party systems in the new democracies of Central and Eastern Europe. Institutions and the stabilization of party systems in the new democracies of Central and Eastern Europe. 33, 307–321. DOI:https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/10.1016/j.electstud.2013.06.002.

## [115]

Tismaneanu, V. 2002. Discomforts of Victory: Democracy, Liberal Values and Nationalism in Post-Communist Europe. West European Politics. 25, 2 (Apr. 2002), 81–100. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/713869600.

## [116]

Toshkov, D. 2008. Embracing European Law : Compliance with EU Directives in Central and Eastern Europe. European Union Politics. 9, 3 (Sep. 2008), 379–402. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116508093490.

# [117]

Transitional justice should be part of Serbia's Accession to the EU: 2014. https://www.ictj.org/news/transitional-justice-serbia.

## [118]

Trauner, F. 2009. From membership conditionality to policy conditionality: EU external governance in South Eastern Europe. Journal of European Public Policy. 16, 5 (Aug. 2009), 774–790. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501760902983564.

### [119]

Usherwood, S. and Startin, N. 2013. Euroscepticism as a Persistent Phenomenon. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 51, 1 (Jan. 2013), 1–16. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2012.02297.x.

### [120]

Van Biezen, I. et al. 2012. Going, going, ... gone? The decline of party membership in contemporary Europe. European Journal of Political Research. 51, 1 (Jan. 2012), 24–56. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01995.x.

## [121]

White, S. et al. 2013. Developments in Central and East European politics: 5. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [122]

White, S. et al. 2013. Developments in Central and East European politics: 5. Palgrave Macmillan.

### [123]

White, S. et al. 2013. Developments in Central and East European politics: 5. Palgrave Macmillan.

### [124]

White, S. et al. 2013. Developments in Central and East European politics: 5. Palgrave Macmillan.

## [125]

Whitefield, S. and Rohrschneider, R. 2009. The Europeanization of Political Parties in Central and Eastern Europe? The Impact of EU Entry on Issue Stances, Salience and Programmatic Coherence. Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics. 25, 4 (Dec. 2009), 564–584. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523270903310936.

### [126]

Wiener, A. et al. eds. 2019. European integration theory. Oxford University Press.

## [127]

Wike, R. and Fetterolf, J. 2018. Liberal Democracy's Crisis of Confidence. Journal of Democracy. 29, 4 (2018), 136–150. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2018.0069.

## [128]

Wolchik, S.L. and Curry, J.L. eds. 2018. Central and East European politics: from communism to democracy. Rowman & Littlefield.

### [129]

Wunsch, N. 2018. EU Enlargement and Civil Society in the Western Balkans: From Mobilisation to Empowerment. Springer International Publishing.

### [130]

Zimmermann, H. and Dür, A. eds. 2016. Key controversies in European integration. Palgrave.

## [131]

Zimmermann, H. and Dür, A. eds. 2016. Key controversies in European integration. Palgrave.

## [132]

Zimmermann, H. and Dür, A. eds. 2016. Key controversies in European integration. Palgrave.

## [133]

Zimmermann, H. and Dür, A. eds. 2016. Key controversies in European integration. Palgrave.

## [134]

Zimmermann, H. and Dür, A. eds. 2016. Key controversies in European integration. Palgrave.

## [135]

Zimmermann, H. and Dür, A. eds. 2016. Key controversies in European integration. Palgrave.

### [136]

Zimmermann, H. and Dür, A. eds. 2016. Key controversies in European integration. Palgrave.

### [137]

Zimmermann, H. and Dür, A. eds. 2016. Key controversies in European integration. Palgrave.

### [138]

2014 post-election survey: European elections 2014: analytical overview.

## [139]

ICTY outreach programme: annual report 2013.

## [140]

Legacy of the ICTY in the former Yugoslavia: conference proceedings, Sarajevo 6 November 2012, Zagreb 8 November 2012.

## [141]

Report on the 2014 European Parliament Elections.

## [142]

The 2009 European elections report: fieldwork October-November 2008:April 2009.