

Post-Communist Transformation and European Integration in Central and Eastern Europe

[View Online](#)

[1]

Dawson Books, Civil society and democracy promotion, vol. Challenges to democracy in the 21st century. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014. [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781137291097>

[2]

F. Bieber, EU conditionality in the Western Balkans. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2013.

[3]

S. White, J. Batt, and P. G. Lewis, Developments in Central and East European politics: 5. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[4]

P. Blokker, Multiple democracies in Europe: political culture in new member states, vol. 16. London: Routledge, 2010.

[5]

H. Grabbe, The EU's transformative power: Europeanization through conditionality in Central and Eastern Europe. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[6]

S. Hix and B. Høyland, *The political system of the European Union*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[7]

J. Holzer and M. Mareš, Eds, *Challenges to democracies in East Central Europe*, vol. 127. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2016.

[8]

J. Hughes, G. Sasse, and C. E. Gordon, *Europeanization and regionalization in the EU's enlargement to Central and Eastern Europe: the myth of conditionality*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

[9]

D. Leuffen, B. Rittberger, and F. Schimmelfennig, *Differentiated integration: explaining variation in the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[10]

C. Lord and E. Harris, *Democracy in the new Europe*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[11]

V. Bunce, M. McFaul, and K. Stoner-Weiss, *Democracy and authoritarianism in the post-communist world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[12]

G. Pop-Eleches and J. A. Tucker, *Communism's shadow: historical legacies and contemporary political attitudes*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2017.

[13]

S. P. Ramet, Ed., Central and southeast European politics since 1989. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107211766>

[14]

T. Risse-Kappen, Ed., European public spheres: politics is back. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

[15]

S. Saurugger, Theoretical approaches to European integration. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

[16]

J. A. Sweeney, The European Court of Human Rights in the post-Cold War era: universality in transition. London: Routledge, 2013.

[17]

A. Wiener, T. A. Börzel, and T. Risse, Eds, European integration theory, Third edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2019.

[18]

S. L. Wolchik and J. L. Curry, Eds, Central and East European politics: from communism to democracy, Fourth edition. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 2018. [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781538100899>

[19]

H. Zimmermann and A. Dür, Eds, Key controversies in European integration, 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.

[20]

G. A. Almond and S. Verba, *The civic culture revisited*, [New ed.]. Newbury Park, Calif: Sage, 1989.

[21]

G. A. Almond, *A discipline divided: schools and sects in political science*. Newbury Park, Cal: Sage, 1990.

[22]

H. Zimmermann and A. Dür, Eds, *Key controversies in European integration*, 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.

[23]

J. T. Andrews and R. L. Bairett Jr., 'Institutions and the stabilization of party systems in the new democracies of Central and Eastern Europe', *Institutions and the stabilization of party systems in the new democracies of Central and Eastern Europe*, vol. 33, pp. 307-321, doi: <http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/10.1016/j.electstud.2013.06.002>.

[24]

A. Batory, 'The Dog that Did Not Bark? Assessing the Impact of the EU on Party Politics in Hungary', *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 427-446, Dec. 2009, doi: 10.1080/13523270903310811.

[25]

H. Zimmermann and A. Dür, Eds, *Key controversies in European integration*, 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.

[26]

D. Ó Beacháin, V. Sheridan, and S. Stan, Eds, *Life in post-communist Eastern Europe after EU membership: happy ever after?* London: Routledge, 2012.

[27]

H. Zimmermann and A. Dür, Eds, *Key controversies in European integration*, 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.

[28]

T. A. Börzel and T. Risse, 'From the euro to the Schengen crises: European integration theories, politicization, and identity politics', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 83–108, Jan. 2018, doi: 10.1080/13501763.2017.1310281.

[29]

E. Bressanelli, 'Necessary deepening? How political groups in the European Parliament adapt to enlargement', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 21, no. 5, pp. 776–792, May 2014, doi: 10.1080/13501763.2014.897741.

[30]

P. G. Lewis and R. Markowski, *Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011.

[31]

L. Bustikova and P. Guasti, 'The Illiberal Turn or Swerve in Central Europe?', *Politics and Governance*, vol. 5, no. 4, Dec. 2017, doi: 10.17645/pag.v5i4.1156.

[32]

K. N. Dēmētriou and SpringerLink (Online service), *Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>

[33]

J. A. Caporaso and M. Kim, 'The dual nature of European identity: subjective awareness and coherence', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 19–42, Jan. 2009, doi:

10.1080/13501760802453155.

[34]

T. Risse-Kappen, Ed., *European public spheres: politics is back*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

[35]

F. Cheneval, S. Lavenex, and F. Schimmelfennig, 'Demoi-cracy in the European Union: principles, institutions, policies', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 1-18, Jan. 2015, doi: 10.1080/13501763.2014.886902.

[36]

K. N. Dēmētriou and SpringerLink (Online service), *Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. [Electronic resource]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>

[37]

S. White, J. Batt, and P. G. Lewis, *Developments in Central and East European politics: 5*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[38]

W. Sadurski, A. W. Czarnota, and M. Krygier, *Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. [Electronic resource]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>

[39]

K. N. Dēmētriou and SpringerLink (Online service), *Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. [Electronic resource]. Available:

<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>

[40]

K. N. Dēmētriou and SpringerLink (Online service), *Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>

[41]

B. Elek, L. Ubović, and T. Żornaczuk, 'PISM Policy Paper no. 8 (110): Civil Society Networks in the EU Integration of Serbia'. [Online]. Available: https://www.pism.pl/publications/PISM_Policy_Paper_no__8__110__Civil_Society_Networks_in_the_EU_Integration_of_Serbia

[42]

P. G. Lewis and R. Markowski, *Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011.

[43]

R. A. Epstein and W. Jacoby, 'Eastern Enlargement Ten Years On: Transcending the East-West Divide?', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 52, no. 1, pp. 1–16, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.1111/jcms.12089.

[44]

R. A. Epstein and U. Sedelmeier, 'Beyond conditionality: international institutions in postcommunist Europe after enlargement', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 15, no. 6, pp. 795–805, Sep. 2008, doi: 10.1080/13501760802196465.

[45]

'Report on the 2014 European Parliament Elections'. [Online]. Available: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/com_2015_206_en.pdf

[46]

'The 2009 European elections report: fieldwork October-November 2008:April 2009'.

[Online]. Available:

<http://europarl.europa.eu/at-your-service/files/be-heard/eurobarometer/2008/european-elections-2009/report/en-report-european-elections-2009.pdf>

[47]

'2014 post-election survey: European elections 2014: analytical overview'. [Online].

Available:

http://www.europarl.europa.eu/pdf/eurobarometre/2014/post/post_2014_survey_analitical_overview_en.pdf

[48]

C. Fauvelle-Aymar and M. Stegmaier, 'Economic and political effects on European Parliamentary electoral turnout in post-communist Europe', *Electoral Studies*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 661–672, Dec. 2008, doi: 10.1016/j.electstud.2008.05.008.

[49]

R. S. Foa, 'Modernization and Authoritarianism', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 129–140, 2018, doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0050.

[50]

T. Risse-Kappen, Ed., *European public spheres: politics is back*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

[51]

B. Fowler, 'Hungary: Unpicking the Permissive Consensus¹', *West European Politics*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 624–651, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0140238042000249894.

[52]

T. Freyburg and S. Richter, 'National identity matters: the limited impact of EU political conditionality in the Western Balkans', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 263–281, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1080/13501760903561450.

[53]

V. I. Ganey, '"Soft Decisionism" in Bulgaria', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 91–103, 2018, doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0047.

[54]

S. Gherghina, *Party organization and electoral volatility in Central and Eastern Europe: enhancing voter loyalty*, vol. 61. London: Routledge, 2015.

[55]

A. Grzymalaa-Busse and A. Innes, 'Great Expectations: The EU and Domestic Political Competition in East Central Europe', *East European Politics and Societies*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 64–73, Feb. 2003, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0888325402239684>

[56]

P. Guasti, 'Development of citizen participation in Central and Eastern Europe after the EU enlargement and economic crises', *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, vol. 49, no. 3, pp. 219–231, Sep. 2016, doi: 10.1016/j.postcomstud.2016.06.006.

[57]

A. Iancu and S. Soare, 'Political Activism: Post-communist Challenges and Opportunities in East Central Europe', *PARTECIPAZIONE E CONFLITTO*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 152–180, 2016, doi: 10.1285/i20356609v9i1p152.

[58]

D. Halikiopoulou, 'A Right-wing Populist Momentum? A Review of 2017 Elections Across Europe', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 56, pp. 63–73, Sep. 2018, doi: 10.1111/jcms.12769.

[59]

S. Hanley, 'A Nation of Sceptics? The Czech EU Accession Referendum of 13–14 June 2003', *West European Politics*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 691–715, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0140238042000249867.

[60]

K. Henderson, 'EU Accession and the New Slovak Consensus', *West European Politics*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 652–670, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0140238042000249885.

[61]

S. Hix, 'Towards a partisan theory of EU politics', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 15, no. 8, pp. 1254–1265, Dec. 2008, doi: 10.1080/13501760802407821.

[62]

H. Hardman and B. Dickson, Eds, *Electoral rights in Europe: advances and challenges*, vol. 2. London: Routledge, 2017.

[63]

S. Hix and B. Høyland, *The political system of the European Union*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[64]

S. Hix and B. Høyland, *The political system of the European Union*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[65]

S. B. Hobolt, 'Ever closer or ever wider? Public attitudes towards further enlargement and integration in the European Union', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 21, no. 5, pp. 664–680, May 2014, doi: 10.1080/13501763.2014.897746.

[66]

'ICTY outreach programme: annual report 2013'. [Online]. Available:
http://www.icty.org/x/file/Outreach/annual_reports/annual_report_2013_en.pdf

[67]

S. White, J. Batt, and P. G. Lewis, *Developments in Central and East European politics*: 5. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[68]

E. Jones, A. Menon, and S. Weatherill, *The Oxford handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>

[69]

E. Jones, A. Menon, and S. Weatherill, *The Oxford handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>

[70]

D. Jović, 'Croatia and the European Union: a long delayed journey', *Journal of Southern Europe and the Balkans*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 85–103, Apr. 2006, doi:
10.1080/14613190600595598.

[71]

K. N. Dēmētriou, *Democracy in transition: political participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. [Online]. Available:
<https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>

[72]

M. Klarin, 'The Impact of the ICTY Trials on Public Opinion in the Former Yugoslavia', *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 89–96, Mar. 2009, doi: 10.1093/jicj/mqp009.

[73]

H.-D. Klingemann, D. Fuchs, and J. Zielonka, *Democracy and political culture in Eastern Europe*, vol. 15. Abingdon: Routledge, 2006.

[74]

D. Kochenov, A. Magen, and L. Pech, 'Introduction: The Great Rule of Law Debate in the EU', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 1045–1049, Sep. 2016, doi: 10.1111/jcms.12399.

[75]

S. Rossteutscher, *Democracy and the role of associations: political, organizational and social contexts*, vol. 38. London: Routledge, 2005.

[76]

P. Krekó and Z. Enyedi, 'Orbán's Laboratory of Illiberalism', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 39–51, 2018, doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0043.

[77]

I. Krastev and S. Holmes, 'Imitation and Its Discontents', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 117–128, 2018, doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0049.

[78]

P. G. Lewis and R. Markowski, *Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011.

[79]

K. Lasinska, *Social capital in Eastern Europe: Poland an exception?* Wiesbaden: Springer Gabler, 2013. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-00523-8>

[80]

'Legacy of the ICTY in the former Yugoslavia: conference proceedings, Sarajevo 6 November 2012, Zagreb 8 November 2012'. [Online]. Available: http://www.icty.org/x/file/Outreach/conferences_pub/naslijedje_mksj_sa-zg_en.pdf

[81]

E. Jones, A. Menon, and S. Weatherill, *The Oxford handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>

[82]

B. Leruth and C. Lord, 'Differentiated integration in the European Union: a concept, a process, a system or a theory?', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 22, no. 6, pp. 754-763, Jul. 2015, doi: 10.1080/13501763.2015.1021196.

[83]

P. G. Lewis and Z. Mansfeldová, *The European Union and party politics in Central and Eastern Europe*. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[84]

P. G. Lewis and R. Markowski, *Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011.

[85]

H. Zimmermann and A. Dür, Eds, *Key controversies in European integration*, 2nd edition.

London: Palgrave, 2016.

[86]

C. Lord and E. Harris, *Democracy in the new Europe*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[87]

C. Lord and E. Harris, *Democracy in the new Europe*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[88]

H. Zimmermann and A. Dür, Eds, *Key controversies in European integration*, 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.

[89]

C. Mahoney and M. J. Beckstrand, 'Following the Money: European Union Funding of Civil Society Organizations', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 49, no. 6, pp. 1339–1361, Nov. 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-5965.2011.02197.x.

[90]

P. Mair, 'Popular Democracy and EU Enlargement', *East European Politics and Societies*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 58–63, Feb. 2003, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0888325402239683>

[91]

I. Manners, 'European communion: political theory of European union', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 473–494, Apr. 2013, doi: 10.1080/13501763.2012.699664.

[92]

I. Manners and B. Rosamond, 'A Different Europe is Possible: The Professionalization of EU Studies and the Dilemmas of Integration in the 21st Century', JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, vol. 56, pp. 28–38, Sep. 2018, doi: 10.1111/jcms.12771.

[93]

G. Mesežnikov and O. Gyárfášová, 'Slovakia's Conflicting Camps', Journal of Democracy, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 78–90, 2018, doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0046.

[94]

S. Meunier and M. A. Vachudova, 'Liberal Intergovernmentalism, Illiberalism and the Potential Superpower of the European Union', JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, vol. 56, no. 7, pp. 1631–1647, Nov. 2018, doi: 10.1111/jcms.12793.

[95]

E. Mikkil and G. Pridham, 'Clinching the "Return to Europe": The Referendums on EU Accession in Estonia and Latvia', West European Politics, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 716–748, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0140238042000249958.

[96]

M. Minkenberg, Ed., Transforming the transformation?: the East European radical right in the political process, vol. 26. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2015.

[97]

L. Morlino and W. Sadurski, Eds, Democratization and the European Union: comparing Central and Eastern European post-Communist countries, vol. 33. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, 2010.

[98]

A. Mungiu-Pippidi, 'Romania's Italian-Style Anticorruption Populism', Journal of Democracy, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 104–116, 2018, doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0048.

[99]

Y. Nardis, 'News, Trust in the European Parliament, and EP Election Voting: Moderated-Mediation Model Investigating Voting in Established and New Member States', *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 45–66, Jan. 2015, doi: 10.1177/1940161214556710.

[100]

E. Jones, A. Menon, and S. Weatherill, *The Oxford handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>

[101]

E. Jones, A. Menon, and S. Weatherill, *The Oxford handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>

[102]

J. Pehe, 'Czech Democracy Under Pressure', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 65–77, 2018, doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0045.

[103]

E. Jones, A. Menon, and S. Weatherill, *The Oxford handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>

[104]

G. Pop-Eleches and J. A. Tucker, 'Communist socialization and post-communist economic and political attitudes', *Electoral Studies*, vol. 33, pp. 77–89, Mar. 2014, doi: 10.1016/j.electstud.2013.06.008.

[105]

P. G. Lewis and R. Markowski, *Europeanising party politics?: comparative perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011.

[106]

G. Pridham, *Designing democracy: EU enlargement and regime change in post-communist Europe*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780230504905>

[107]

W. Przybylski, 'Can Poland's Backsliding Be Stopped?', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 52–64, 2018, doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0044.

[108]

K. Raik, 'EU Accession of Central and Eastern European Countries: Democracy and Integration as Conflicting Logics', *East European Politics and Societies*, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 567–594, Nov. 2004, doi: 10.1177/0888325404269719.

[109]

S. White, J. Batt, and P. G. Lewis, *Developments in Central and East European politics: 5*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[110]

W. Sadurski, A. W. Czarnota, and M. Krygier, *Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>

[111]

J. Rupnik, 'The Crisis of Liberalism', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 24–38, 2018,

doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0042.

[112]

W. Sadurski, A. W. Czarnota, and M. Krygier, *Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>

[113]

W. Sadurski, A. W. Czarnota, and M. Krygier, *Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>

[114]

E. Jones, A. Menon, and S. Weatherill, *The Oxford handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>

[115]

E. Jones, A. Menon, and S. Weatherill, *The Oxford handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>

[116]

F. Schimmelfennig, S. Engert, and H. Knobel, *International socialization in Europe: European organizations, political conditionality and democratic change*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

[117]

F. Schimmelfennig, 'Liberal Intergovernmentalism and the Crises of the European Union', JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, vol. 56, no. 7, pp. 1578–1594, Nov. 2018, doi: 10.1111/jcms.12789.

[118]

E. Jones, A. Menon, and S. Weatherill, The Oxford handbook of the European Union. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>

[119]

C. Schweiger and A. Visvizi, Eds, Central and Eastern Europe in the EU: challenges and perspectives under crisis conditions, vol. 47. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2018. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5394163>

[120]

U. Sedelmeier, 'Anchoring Democracy from Above? The European Union and Democratic Backsliding in Hungary and Romania after Accession', JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies, vol. 52, no. 1, pp. 105–121, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.1111/jcms.12082.

[121]

S. P. Ramet, Ed., Central and southeast European politics since 1989. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107211766>

[122]

H. Zimmermann and A. Dür, Eds, Key controversies in European integration, 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.

[123]

G. Skąpska, From 'civil society' to 'Europe': a sociological study on constitutionalism after communism, vol. v. 118. Leiden: Brill, 2011.

[124]

W. Sadurski, A. W. Czarnota, and M. Krygier, *Spreading democracy and the rule of law?: the impact of EU enlargement on the rule of law, democracy and constitutionalism in post-communist legal orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>

[125]

S. Spac, 'Judiciary development after the breakdown of communism in the Czech Republic and Slovakia', *CEU Political Science Journal*, no. 03-04, pp. 234-262, [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.ceeol.com/search/article-detail?id=366320>

[126]

L. Spanihelova and B. C. Zicha, 'Party Responsiveness on European Union Integration in Transition Democracies of Central and Eastern Europe', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 50, no. 5, pp. 764-782, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-5965.2012.02261.x.

[127]

A. Szczerbiak and P. A. Taggart, *EU enlargement and referendums*. London: Routledge, 2005.

[128]

A. Szczerbiak and P. Taggart, 'The Politics of European Referendum Outcomes and Turnout: Two Models', *West European Politics*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 557-583, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0140238042000249920.

[129]

A. Szczerbiak, 'History Trumps Government Unpopularity: The June 2003 Polish EU Accession Referendum', *West European Politics*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 671-690, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0140238042000249876.

[130]

A. Szczerbiak and P. Taggart, 'Conclusion: Towards a Model of (European) Referendums', *West European Politics*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 749–777, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0140238042000249849.

[131]

V. Tismaneanu, 'Discomforts of Victory: Democracy, Liberal Values and Nationalism in Post-Communist Europe', *West European Politics*, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 81–100, Apr. 2002, doi: 10.1080/713869600.

[132]

D. Tolbert, 'Transitional justice should be part of Serbia's Accession to the EU'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.ictj.org/news/transitional-justice-serbia>

[133]

D. Toshkov, 'Embracing European Law : Compliance with EU Directives in Central and Eastern Europe', *European Union Politics*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 379–402, Sep. 2008, doi: 10.1177/1465116508093490.

[134]

F. Trauner, 'From membership conditionality to policy conditionality: EU external governance in South Eastern Europe', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 16, no. 5, pp. 774–790, Aug. 2009, doi: 10.1080/13501760902983564.

[135]

S. Usherwood and N. Startin, 'Euroscepticism as a Persistent Phenomenon', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 51, no. 1, pp. 1–16, Jan. 2013, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-5965.2012.02297.x.

[136]

V. Bunce, M. McFaul, and K. Stoner-Weiss, *Democracy and authoritarianism in the post-communist world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[137]

I. Van Biezen, P. Mair, and T. Poguntke, 'Going, going, ... gone? The decline of party membership in contemporary Europe', *European Journal of Political Research*, vol. 51, no. 1, pp. 24–56, Jan. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01995.x.

[138]

H. Zimmermann and A. Dür, Eds, *Key controversies in European integration*, 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.

[139]

S. Whitefield and R. Rohrschneider, 'The Europeanization of Political Parties in Central and Eastern Europe? The Impact of EU Entry on Issue Stances, Salience and Programmatic Coherence', *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 564–584, Dec. 2009, doi: 10.1080/13523270903310936.

[140]

R. Rohrschneider and S. Whitefield, *The strain of representation: how parties represent diverse voters in western and eastern Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199652785.001.0001>

[141]

R. Wike and J. Fetterolf, 'Liberal Democracy's Crisis of Confidence', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 136–150, 2018, doi: 10.1353/jod.2018.0069.

[142]

N. Wunsch, *EU Enlargement and Civil Society in the Western Balkans: From Mobilisation to Empowerment*. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2018. [Online]. Available: <https://login.uofglasgow.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-9184>

5-7