

Post-Communist Transformation and European Integration in Central and Eastern Europe

View Online



'2014 Post-Election Survey: European Elections 2014: Analytical Overview'. Web.
<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/pdf/eurobarometre/2014/post/post_2014_survey_analitica_l_overview_en.pdf>.

Almond, Gabriel A. *A Discipline Divided: Schools and Sects in Political Science*. Newbury Park, Cal: Sage, 1990. Print.

Almond, Gabriel A., and Sidney Verba. *The Civic Culture Revisited*. [New ed.]. Newbury Park, Calif: Sage, 1989. Print.

Batory, Agnes. 'The Dog That Did Not Bark? Assessing the Impact of the EU on Party Politics in Hungary'. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* 25.4 (2009): 427-446. Web.

Bieber, Florian. *EU Conditionality in the Western Balkans*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2013. Print.

Blokker, Paul. *Multiple Democracies in Europe: Political Culture in New Member States*. Vol. 16. London: Routledge, 2010. Print.

Börzel, Tanja A., and Thomas Risse. 'From the Euro to the Schengen Crises: European Integration Theories, Politicization, and Identity Politics'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 25.1 (2018): 83-108. Web.

Bressanelli, Edoardo. 'Necessary Deepening? How Political Groups in the European Parliament Adapt to Enlargement'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 21.5 (2014): 776-792. Web.

Bunce, Valerie, Michael McFaul, and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss. *Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Post-Communist World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Print.

---. *Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Post-Communist World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Print.

Bustikova, Lenka, and Petra Guasti. 'The Illiberal Turn or Swerve in Central Europe?' *Politics and Governance* 5.4 (2017): n. pag. Web.

Caporaso, James A., and Min-hyung Kim. 'The Dual Nature of European Identity: Subjective Awareness and Coherence'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16.1 (2009): 19-42. Web.

Cheneval, Francis, Sandra Lavenex, and Frank Schimmelfennig. 'Demoi-Cracy in the European Union: Principles, Institutions, Policies'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 22.1 (2015): 1-18. Web.

Dawson Books. *Civil Society and Democracy Promotion*. Ed. Timm Beichelt et al. Challenges to democracy in the 21st century. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014. Web.
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781137291097>>.

Dēmētriou, Kyriakos N. *Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>>.

Dēmētriou, Kyriakos N. and SpringerLink (Online service). *Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>>.

---. *Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>>.

---. *Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>>.

---. *Democracy in Transition: Political Participation in the European Union*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2013. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-30068-4>>.

Elek, Bojan, Ljiljana Ubović, and Tomasz Żornaczuk. 'PISM Policy Paper No. 8 (110): Civil Society Networks in the EU Integration of Serbia'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<https://www.pism.pl/publications/PISM_Policy_Paper_no_8_110__Civil_Society_Networks_in_the_EU_Integration_of_Serbia>.

Epstein, Rachel A., and Wade Jacoby. 'Eastern Enlargement Ten Years On: Transcending the East-West Divide?' *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 52.1 (2014): 1-16. Web.
Epstein, Rachel A., and Ulrich Sedelmeier. 'Beyond Conditionality: International Institutions in Postcommunist Europe after Enlargement'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 15.6 (2008): 795-805. Web.

Fauvelle-Aymar, Christine, and Mary Stegmaier. 'Economic and Political Effects on European Parliamentary Electoral Turnout in Post-Communist Europe'. *Electoral Studies* 27.4 (2008): 661-672. Web.

Foa, Roberto Stefan. 'Modernization and Authoritarianism'. *Journal of Democracy* 29.3 (2018): 129-140. Web.

Fowler, Brigid. 'Hungary: Unpicking the Permissive Consensus1'. *West European Politics* 27.4 (2004): 624-651. Web.

- Freyburg, Tina, and Solveig Richter. 'National Identity Matters: The Limited Impact of EU Political Conditionality in the Western Balkans'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 17.2 (2010): 263–281. Web.
- Ganev, Venelin I. "'Soft Decisionism" in Bulgaria'. *Journal of Democracy* 29.3 (2018): 91–103. Web.
- Gherghina, Sergiu. *Party Organization and Electoral Volatility in Central and Eastern Europe: Enhancing Voter Loyalty*. Vol. 61. London: Routledge, 2015. Print.
- Grabbe, Heather. *The EU's Transformative Power: Europeanization through Conditionality in Central and Eastern Europe*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Print.
- Grzymalaa-Busse, Anna, and Abby Innes. 'Great Expectations: The EU and Domestic Political Competition in East Central Europe'. *East European Politics and Societies* 17.1 (2003): 64–73. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0888325402239684>>.
- Guasti, Petra. 'Development of Citizen Participation in Central and Eastern Europe after the EU Enlargement and Economic Crises'. *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 49.3 (2016): 219–231. Web.
- Halikiopoulou, Daphne. 'A Right-Wing Populist Momentum? A Review of 2017 Elections Across Europe'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 56 (2018): 63–73. Web.
- Hanley, Seán. 'A Nation of Sceptics? The Czech EU Accession Referendum of 13–14 June 2003'. *West European Politics* 27.4 (2004): 691–715. Web.
- Hardman, Helen, and Brice Dickson, eds. *Electoral Rights in Europe: Advances and Challenges*. Vol. 2. London: Routledge, 2017. Print.
- Henderson, Karen. 'EU Accession and the New Slovak Consensus'. *West European Politics* 27.4 (2004): 652–670. Web.
- Hix, Simon. 'Towards a Partisan Theory of EU Politics'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 15.8 (2008): 1254–1265. Web.
- Hix, Simon, and Bjørn Høyland. *The Political System of the European Union*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.
- . *The Political System of the European Union*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.
- . *The Political System of the European Union*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.
- Hobolt, Sara B. 'Ever Closer or Ever Wider? Public Attitudes towards Further Enlargement and Integration in the European Union'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 21.5 (2014): 664–680. Web.

Holzer, Jan, and Miroslav Mareš, eds. *Challenges to Democracies in East Central Europe*. Vol. 127. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2016. Print.

Hughes, James, Gwendolyn Sasse, and Claire E. Gordon. *Europeanization and Regionalization in the EU's Enlargement to Central and Eastern Europe: The Myth of Conditionality*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Print.

Iancu, Alexandra, and Sorina Soare. 'Political Activism: Post-Communist Challenges and Opportunities in East Central Europe'. *PARTECIPAZIONE E CONFLITTO* 9.1 (2016): 152–180. Web. <<http://siba-ese.unisalento.it/index.php/paco/article/view/15896>>.

'ICTY Outreach Programme: Annual Report 2013'. Web. <http://www.icty.org/x/file/Outreach/annual_reports/annual_report_2013_en.pdf>.

Jones, Erik, Anand Menon, and Stephen Weatherill. *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>>.

---. *The Oxford Handbook of the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.

- <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>>.
- . The Oxford Handbook of the European Union. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199546282.001.0001>>.
- Jović, Dejan. 'Croatia and the European Union: A Long Delayed Journey'. *Journal of Southern Europe and the Balkans* 8.1 (2006): 85–103. Web.
- Klarin, M. 'The Impact of the ICTY Trials on Public Opinion in the Former Yugoslavia'. *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 7.1 (2009): 89–96. Web.
- Klingemann, Hans-Dieter, Dieter Fuchs, and Jan Zielonka. *Democracy and Political Culture in Eastern Europe*. Vol. 15. Abingdon: Routledge, 2006. Print.
- Kochenov, Dimitry, Amichai Magen, and Laurent Pech. 'Introduction: The Great Rule of Law Debate in the EU'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 54.5 (2016): 1045–1049. Web.
- Krastev, Ivan, and Stephen Holmes. 'Imitation and Its Discontents'. *Journal of Democracy* 29.3 (2018): 117–128. Web.
- Krekó, Péter, and Zsolt Enyedi. 'Orbán's Laboratory of Illiberalism'. *Journal of Democracy* 29.3 (2018): 39–51. Web.
- Lasinska, Katarzyna. *Social Capital in Eastern Europe: Poland an Exception?* Wiesbaden: Springer Gabler, 2013. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-00523-8>>.
- 'Legacy of the ICTY in the Former Yugoslavia: Conference Proceedings, Sarajevo 6 November 2012, Zagreb 8 November 2012'. Web.
<http://www.icty.org/x/file/Outreach/conferences_pub/naslijedje_mksj_sa-zg_en.pdf>.
- Leruth, Benjamin, and Christopher Lord. 'Differentiated Integration in the European Union: A Concept, a Process, a System or a Theory?' *Journal of European Public Policy* 22.6 (2015): 754–763. Web.
- Leuffen, Dirk, Berthold Rittberger, and Frank Schimmelfennig. *Differentiated Integration: Explaining Variation in the European Union*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.
- Lewis, Paul G., and Zdenka Mansfeldová. *The European Union and Party Politics in Central and Eastern Europe*. Basingstoke [England]: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Print.
- Lewis, Paul G., and Radosław Markowski. *Europeanising Party Politics?: Comparative Perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011. Print.
- . *Europeanising Party Politics?: Comparative Perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe*

- . Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011. Print.
- . Europeanising Party Politics?: Comparative Perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe
. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011. Print.
- . Europeanising Party Politics?: Comparative Perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe
. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011. Print.
- . Europeanising Party Politics?: Comparative Perspectives on Central and Eastern Europe
. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011. Print.
- Lord, Christopher, and Erika Harris. Democracy in the New Europe. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Print.
- . Democracy in the New Europe. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Print.
- . Democracy in the New Europe. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Print.
- Mahoney, Christine, and Michael J. Beckstrand. 'Following the Money: European Union Funding of Civil Society Organizations'. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 49.6 (2011): 1339–1361. Web.
- Mair, Peter. 'Popular Democracy and EU Enlargement'. East European Politics and Societies 17.1 (2003): 58–63. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0888325402239683>>.
- Manners, Ian. 'European Communion: Political Theory of European Union'. Journal of European Public Policy 20.4 (2013): 473–494. Web.
- Manners, Ian, and Ben Rosamond. 'A Different Europe Is Possible: The Professionalization of EU Studies and the Dilemmas of Integration in the 21 Century'. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 56 (2018): 28–38. Web.
- Mesežnikov, Grigorij, and Ol'ga Gyárfášová. 'Slovakia's Conflicting Camps'. Journal of Democracy 29.3 (2018): 78–90. Web.
- Meunier, Sophie, and Milada Anna Vachudova. 'Liberal Intergovernmentalism, Illiberalism and the Potential Superpower of the European Union'. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 56.7 (2018): 1631–1647. Web.
- Mikkel, Evald, and Geoffrey Pridham. 'Clinching the "Return to Europe": The Referendums on EU Accession in Estonia and Latvia'. West European Politics 27.4 (2004): 716–748. Web.
- Minkenberg, Michael, ed. Transforming the Transformation?: The East European Radical Right in the Political Process. Vol. 26. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2015. Print.
- Morlino, Leonardo, and Wojciech Sadurski, eds. Democratization and the European Union: Comparing Central and Eastern European Post-Communist Countries. Vol. 33. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, 2010. Print.

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 'Romania's Italian-Style Anticorruption Populism'. *Journal of Democracy* 29.3 (2018): 104–116. Web.

Nardis, Yioryos. 'News, Trust in the European Parliament, and EP Election Voting: Moderated-Mediation Model Investigating Voting in Established and New Member States'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 20.1 (2015): 45–66. Web.

Ó Beacháin, Donnacha, Vera Sheridan, and Sabina Stan, eds. *Life in Post-Communist Eastern Europe after EU Membership: Happy Ever After?* London: Routledge, 2012. Print.

Pehe, Jiri. 'Czech Democracy Under Pressure'. *Journal of Democracy* 29.3 (2018): 65–77. Web.

Pop-Eleches, Grigore, and Joshua A. Tucker. *Communism's Shadow: Historical Legacies and Contemporary Political Attitudes*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2017. Print.

---. 'Communist Socialization and Post-Communist Economic and Political Attitudes'. *Electoral Studies* 33 (2014): 77–89. Web.

Pridham, Geoffrey. *Designing Democracy: EU Enlargement and Regime Change in Post-Communist Europe*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. Web.
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780230504905>>.

Przybylski, Wojciech. 'Can Poland's Backsliding Be Stopped?' *Journal of Democracy* 29.3 (2018): 52–64. Web.

Raik, K. 'EU Accession of Central and Eastern European Countries: Democracy and Integration as Conflicting Logics'. *East European Politics and Societies* 18.4 (2004): 567–594. Web.

Ramet, Sabrina P., ed. *Central and Southeast European Politics since 1989*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Web.
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107211766>>.

---, ed. *Central and Southeast European Politics since 1989*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Web.
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107211766>>.

'Report on the 2014 European Parliament Elections'. Web.
<https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/com_2015_206_en.pdf>.

Risse-Kappen, Thomas, ed. *European Public Spheres: Politics Is Back*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015. Print.

---, ed. *European Public Spheres: Politics Is Back*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015. Print.

---, ed. *European Public Spheres: Politics Is Back*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015. Print.

Rohrschneider, Robert, and Stephen Whitefield. *The Strain of Representation: How Parties Represent Diverse Voters in Western and Eastern Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199652785.001.0001>>.

Rossteutscher, Sigrid. *Democracy and the Role of Associations: Political, Organizational and Social Contexts*. Vol. 38. London: Routledge, 2005. Print.

Rupnik, Jacques. 'The Crisis of Liberalism'. *Journal of Democracy* 29.3 (2018): 24–38. Web.

Sadurski, Wojciech, Adam W. Czarnota, and Martin Krygier. *Spreading Democracy and the Rule of Law?: The Impact of EU Enlargement on the Rule of Law, Democracy and Constitutionalism in Post-Communist Legal Orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>>.

---. *Spreading Democracy and the Rule of Law?: The Impact of EU Enlargement on the Rule of Law, Democracy and Constitutionalism in Post-Communist Legal Orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>>.

---. *Spreading Democracy and the Rule of Law?: The Impact of EU Enlargement on the Rule of Law, Democracy and Constitutionalism in Post-Communist Legal Orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>>.

---. *Spreading Democracy and the Rule of Law?: The Impact of EU Enlargement on the Rule of Law, Democracy and Constitutionalism in Post-Communist Legal Orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>>.

---. *Spreading Democracy and the Rule of Law?: The Impact of EU Enlargement on the Rule of Law, Democracy and Constitutionalism in Post-Communist Legal Orders*. Dordrecht: Springer, 2006. Web.

<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3842-9>>.

Saurugger, Sabine. *Theoretical Approaches to European Integration*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014. Print.

Schimmelfennig, Frank. 'Liberal Intergovernmentalism and the Crises of the European Union'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 56.7 (2018): 1578–1594. Web.

Schimmelfennig, Frank, Stefan Engert, and Heiko Knobel. *International Socialization in Europe: European Organizations, Political Conditionality and Democratic Change*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Print.

Schweiger, Christian, and Anna Visvizi, eds. *Central and Eastern Europe in the EU:*

Challenges and Perspectives under Crisis Conditions. Vol. 47. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2018. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5394163>>.

Sedelmeier, Ulrich. 'Anchoring Democracy from Above? The European Union and Democratic Backsliding in Hungary and Romania after Accession'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 52.1 (2014): 105–121. Web.

Skąpska, Grażyna. *From 'Civil Society' to 'Europe': A Sociological Study on Constitutionalism after Communism*. v. 118. Leiden: Brill, 2011. Print.

Spac, Samuel. 'Judiciary Development after the Breakdown of Communism in the Czech Republic and Slovakia'. *CEU Political Science Journal* 03–04 234–262. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.ceeol.com/search/article-detail?id=366320>>.

Spanihelova, Lucie, and Brandon C. Zicha. 'Party Responsiveness on European Union Integration in Transition Democracies of Central and Eastern Europe'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 50.5 (2012): 764–782. Web.

Sweeney, James A. *The European Court of Human Rights in the Post-Cold War Era: Universality in Transition*. London: Routledge, 2013. Print.

Szczerbiak, Aleks. 'History Trumps Government Unpopularity: The June 2003 Polish EU Accession Referendum'. *West European Politics* 27.4 (2004): 671–690. Web.

Szczerbiak, Aleks, and Paul Taggart. 'Conclusion: Towards a Model of (European) Referendums'. *West European Politics* 27.4 (2004): 749–777. Web.

---. 'The Politics of European Referendum Outcomes and Turnout: Two Models'. *West European Politics* 27.4 (2004): 557–583. Web.

Szczerbiak, Aleks, and Paul A. Taggart. *EU Enlargement and Referendums*. London: Routledge, 2005. Print.

T. Andrews, Josephine, and Richard L. Bairett Jr. 'Institutions and the Stabilization of Party Systems in the New Democracies of Central and Eastern Europe'. *Institutions and the stabilization of party systems in the new democracies of Central and Eastern Europe* 33 307–321. Web. <<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261379413000826>>.

'The 2009 European Elections Report: Fieldwork October–November 2008:April 2009'. Web. <<http://europarl.europa.eu/at-your-service/files/be-heard/eurobarometer/2008/european-elections-2009/report/en-report-european-elections-2009.pdf>>.

Tismaneanu, Vladimir. 'Discomforts of Victory: Democracy, Liberal Values and Nationalism in Post-Communist Europe'. *West European Politics* 25.2 (2002): 81–100. Web.

Tolbert, David. 'Transitional Justice Should Be Part of Serbia's Accession to the EU'. N.p., 2014. Web. <<https://www.ictj.org/news/transitional-justice-serbia>>.

- Toshkov, Dimiter. 'Embracing European Law : Compliance with EU Directives in Central and Eastern Europe'. *European Union Politics* 9.3 (2008): 379-402. Web.
- Trauner, Florian. 'From Membership Conditionality to Policy Conditionality: EU External Governance in South Eastern Europe'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 16.5 (2009): 774-790. Web.
- Usherwood, Simon, and Nick Startin. 'Euroscepticism as a Persistent Phenomenon'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 51.1 (2013): 1-16. Web.
- Van Biezen, Ingrid, Peter Mair, and Thomas Poguntke. 'Going, Going, ... Gone? The Decline of Party Membership in Contemporary Europe'. *European Journal of Political Research* 51.1 (2012): 24-56. Web.
- White, Stephen, Judy Batt, and Paul G. Lewis. *Developments in Central and East European Politics: 5*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.
- . *Developments in Central and East European Politics: 5*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.
- . *Developments in Central and East European Politics: 5*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.
- . *Developments in Central and East European Politics: 5*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.
- Whitefield, Stephen, and Robert Rohrschneider. 'The Europeanization of Political Parties in Central and Eastern Europe? The Impact of EU Entry on Issue Stances, Salience and Programmatic Coherence'. *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* 25.4 (2009): 564-584. Web.
- Wiener, Antje, Tanja A. Börzel, and Thomas Risse, eds. *European Integration Theory*. Third edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2019. Print.
- Wike, Richard, and Janell Fetterolf. 'Liberal Democracy's Crisis of Confidence'. *Journal of Democracy* 29.4 (2018): 136-150. Web.
- Wolchik, Sharon L., and Jane Leftwich Curry, eds. *Central and East European Politics: From Communism to Democracy*. Fourth edition. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 2018. Web.
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781538100899>>.
- Wunsch, Natasha. *EU Enlargement and Civil Society in the Western Balkans: From Mobilisation to Empowerment*. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2018. Web.
<<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-91845-7>>.
- Zimmermann, Hubert, and Andreas Dür, eds. *Key Controversies in European Integration*. 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016. Print.
- , eds. *Key Controversies in European Integration*. 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.

Print.

---, eds. Key Controversies in European Integration. 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.
Print.

---, eds. Key Controversies in European Integration. 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.
Print.

---, eds. Key Controversies in European Integration. 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.
Print.

---, eds. Key Controversies in European Integration. 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.
Print.

---, eds. Key Controversies in European Integration. 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.
Print.

---, eds. Key Controversies in European Integration. 2nd edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.
Print.