

# Protest Politics in a Post-Political Age: Reform, Resistance or Revolution?

[View Online](#)

---

1.

Wilson J, Swyngedouw E, editors. The post-political and its discontents: spaces of depoliticization, spectres of radical politics [Internet]. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2014. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748682973.001.0001>

2.

Mouffe C. Five Minutes with Chantal Mouffe: 'Most countries in Europe are in a post-political situation' [Internet]. Available from: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/euoppblog/2013/09/16/five-minutes-with-chantal-mouffe-most-count-ries-in-europe-are-in-a-post-political-situation/>

3.

Glaser E. Bring back ideology: Fukuyama's 'end of history' 25 years on [Internet]. 21AD. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/books/2014/mar/21/bring-back-ideology-fukuyama-end-history-25-years-on>

4.

Suliman S. Protest. Global Discourse. 2014 Jul 3;4(2-3):109-119.

5.

Chantal Mouffe: How to Interpret the Recent Protest Movements? An Agonistic Approach [Internet]. 16AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4sWK2KRhBjo>

6.

Agathangelou AM, Soguk N. Rocking the Kasbah: Insurrectional Politics, the "Arab Streets", and Global Revolution in the 21st Century. *Globalizations*. 2011 Oct;8(5):551–558.

7.

Gills BK, Gray K. People Power in the Era of Global Crisis: rebellion, resistance, and liberation. *Third World Quarterly*. 2012 Mar;33(2):205–224.

8.

Dean J. Politics without Politics. *Parallax*. 2009 Aug;15(3):20–36.

9.

Konak N, Dönmez RÖ. Waves of social movement mobilizations in the twenty-first century: challenges to the neo-liberal world order and democracy. Lanham: Lexington Books; 2015.

10.

Glasius M, Pleyers G. The Global Moment of 2011: Democracy, Social Justice and Dignity. *Development and Change*. 2013 May;44(3):547–567.

11.

Wilson J, Swyngedouw E, editors. The post-political and its discontents: spaces of depoliticization, spectres of radical politics [Internet]. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2014. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748682973.001.0001>

12.

Tsouvalis J, Waterton C. Public participation as a process of de-politicization | Connected Communities [Internet]. Available from:

[https://connected-communities.org/index.php/project\\_resources/public-participation-as-a-process-of-de-politicization/](https://connected-communities.org/index.php/project_resources/public-participation-as-a-process-of-de-politicization/)

13.

Zizek: Ideology today - post-politics [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m5YJt8HSfKw>

14.

Swyngedouw E. Where is the political? Insurgent mobilisations and the incipient "return of the political". *Space and Polity*. 2014 May 4;18(2):122–136.

15.

Mouffe C. *On the political*. London: Routledge; 2005.

16.

Žižek S. *The ticklish subject: the absent centre of political ontology*. London: Verso; 2008.

17.

Rancière J. *Disagreement: politics and philosophy*. Minneapolis, Minn: University of Minnesota Press; 1999.

18.

Crouch C. *Post-democracy*. Malden, MA: Polity Press Ltd; 2004.

19.

Fukuyama F. *The end of history and the last man*. London: Penguin; 1992.

20.

Goeminne G. Lost in Translation: Climate Denial and the Return of the Political. *Global Environmental Politics* [Internet]. The MIT Press; 2012;12(2):1-8. Available from: [https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu./journals/global\\_environmental\\_politics/v012/12.2.goeminne.html](https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu./journals/global_environmental_politics/v012/12.2.goeminne.html)

21.

Kythreotis AP. Progress in global climate change politics? Reasserting national state territoriality in a 'post-political' world. *Progress in Human Geography*. 2012 Aug 1;36(4):457-474.

22.

George S. A Short History of Neoliberalism [Internet]. 24AD. Available from: <https://www.tni.org/en/article/short-history-neoliberalism>

23.

Shenk T. Booked #3: What Exactly Is Neoliberalism? | Tim Shenk spoke with political scientist Wendy Brown about her new book, 'Undoing the Demos: Neoliberalism's Stealth Revolution' [Internet]. *Dissent Magazine*; 2AD. Available from: <https://www.dissentmagazine.org/blog/booked-3-what-exactly-is-neoliberalism-wendy-brown-undoing-the-demos>

24.

Lars Cornelissen: Rethinking neoliberal de-democratisation [Internet]. 20AD. Available from: <http://backdoorbroadcasting.net/2015/03/lars-cornelissen-rethinking-neoliberal-de-democratisation/>

25.

Giroux HA. Public Intellectuals Against the Neoliberal University [Internet]. *Truthout*; Available from: <http://www.truth-out.org/opinion/item/19654-public-intellectuals-against-the-neoliberal-university>

26.

Brown W. Undoing the demos: neoliberalism's stealth revolution. New York: Zone Books; 2015.

27.

Harvey D. A brief history of neoliberalism [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=422896>

28.

Ferguson J. The Uses of Neoliberalism. Antipode. 2010 Jan;41:166–184.

29.

Ong A. Neoliberalism as exception: mutations in citizenship and sovereignty. Durham [N.C.]: Duke University Press; 2006.

30.

Saad-Filho A, Johnston D. Neoliberalism: a critical reader [Internet]. London: Pluto Press; 2005. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3386182>

31.

Postpolitics and Neoliberalism Conference (Canterbury) [Internet]. Available from: <http://backdoorbroadcasting.net/2015/03/postpolitics-and-neoliberalism-canterbury/>

32.

Thorsen DE, Lie A. What is Neo-Liberalism [Internet]. 2006. Available from: <http://folk.uio.no/daget/neoliberalism.pdf>

33.

Springer S. Postneoliberalism? Review of Radical Political Economics. 2015 Mar 1;47(1):5–17.

34.

Schwarzmantel J. Challenging neoliberal hegemony. Contemporary Politics. 2005 Jun;11(2–3):85–98.

35.

Saad-Filho A, Johnston D. Neoliberalism: a critical reader [Internet]. London: Pluto Press; 2005. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3386182>

36.

Flew T. Six theories of neoliberalism. Thesis Eleven. 2014 Jun 1;122(1):49–71.

37.

Näsström S, Kalm S. A democratic critique of precarity. Global Discourse. 2015 Oct 2;5(4):556–573.

38.

Dean J. I cite: The errors of 'post-politics' [Internet]. Available from:  
[http://jdeanicate.typepad.com/i\\_cite/2007/06/the\\_errors\\_of\\_p.html](http://jdeanicate.typepad.com/i_cite/2007/06/the_errors_of_p.html)

39.

Wilson J, Swyngedouw E, editors. The post-political and its discontents: spaces of depoliticization, spectres of radical politics [Internet]. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2014. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748682973.001.0001>

40.

McCarthy J. We Have Never been "Post-political". Capitalism Nature Socialism. 2013 Mar;24(1):19–25.

41.

Nolan LJ, Featherstone D. Contentious Politics in Austere Times. Geography Compass. 2015 Jun;9(6):351–361.

42.

Bond S, Diprose G, McGregor A. 2Precious2Mine: Post-politics, Colonial Imaginary, or Hopeful Political Moment? Antipode. 2015 Nov;47(5):1161–1183.

43.

Dean J. Post-politics? No, thanks! |Future Non Stop [Internet]. 2011. Available from: <http://future-nonstop.org/c/b122b85eff80835dfd654453d325ba0b>

44.

Gill N, Johnstone P, Williams A. Towards a geography of tolerance: Post-politics and political forms of toleration. Political Geography. 2012 Nov;31(8):509–518.

45.

Chatterton P, Featherstone D, Routledge P. Articulating Climate Justice in Copenhagen: Antagonism, the Commons, and Solidarity. Antipode. 2013 Jun;45(3):602–620.

46.

Swyngedouw E. Interrogating post-democratization: Reclaiming egalitarian political spaces. Political Geography. 2011 Sep;30(7):370–380.

47.

Beveridge R, Hüesker F, Naumann M. From post-politics to a politics of possibility? Unravelling the privatization of the Berlin Water Company. Geoforum. 2014 Jan;51:66–74.

48.

Graeber D. The New Anarchists. New Left Review [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1301905979/fulltext/B6B8E21F3A0C441FPQ/14?accountid=14540>

49.

Ward C. Anarchism: a very short introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004.

50.

Jun NJ, Wahl S. New perspectives on anarchism. Lanham, Md: Lexington Books; 2010.

51.

Franks B, Wilson M. Anarchism and moral philosophy. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

52.

Scott JC. Two cheers for anarchism: six easy pieces on autonomy, dignity, and meaningful work and play. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press; 2014.

53.

Hardt M, Negri A. The Fight for 'Real Democracy' at the Heart of Occupy Wall Street. 11AD; Available from:  
<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/north-america/2011-10-11/fight-real-democracy-heart-occupy-wall-street>

54.

Milkman R, Bamyeh MA, Wilson WJ, Williams D, Gould DB. Understanding 'Occupy'. Contexts. 2012 May 1;11(2):12-21.



55.

Žižek S. Democracy is the enemy. LRB Blog [Internet]. London Review of Books; 28AD; Available from:  
<https://www.lrb.co.uk/blog/2011/10/28/slavoj-zizek/democracy-is-the-enemy/>

56.

Cornell A. Occupy Wall Street and Consensus Decision Making: Historicizing the Preoccupation With Process. Is This What Democracy Looks Like? [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://what-democracy-looks-like.com/occupy-wall-street-and-consensus-decision-making-historicizing-the-preoccupation-with-process/>

57.

Sitrin M. Horizontalism and the Occupy Movements. Dissent. 2012;59(2):74–75.

58.

Melina LR. Being the change: protest as performative discourse in the Occupy Portland encampment. Global Discourse. 2014 Jul 3;4(2–3):308–322.

59.

Schram SF. The dimensions of protest politics: a reply to Lois Ruskai Melina. Global Discourse. 2014 Jul 3;4(2–3):323–325.

60.

Maharawal MM. Occupy Wall Street and a Radical Politics of Inclusion. The Sociological Quarterly. 2013 Mar;54(2):177–181.

61.

Roberts A. Why the Occupy Movement Failed. Public Administration Review. 2012 Sep;72(5):754–762.

62.

Calhoun C. Occupy Wall Street in perspective. *The British Journal of Sociology*. 2013 Mar;64(1):26–38.

63.

Gitlin T. Occupy's predicament: the moment and the prospects for the movement. *The British Journal of Sociology*. 2013 Mar;64(1):3–25.

64.

Smith J, Glidden B. Occupy Pittsburgh and the Challenges of Participatory Democracy. *Social Movement Studies*. 2012 Aug;11(3–4):288–294.

65.

Žižek's critique of direct democracy [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=720lWRoe9wk>

66.

Lorey I. The 2011 Occupy Movements: Ranciere and the Crisis of Democracy. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 2014 Dec 1;31(7–8):43–65.

67.

Min SJ. Occupy Wall Street and Deliberative Decision-Making: Translating Theory to Practice. *Communication, Culture & Critique*. 2015 Mar;8(1):73–89.

68.

Razsa M, Kurnik A. The Occupy Movement in Žižek's hometown: Direct democracy and a politics of becoming. *American Ethnologist*. 2012 May;39(2):238–258.

69.

Hickel J. Liberalism and the politics of Occupy Wall Street [Internet]. Available from: <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/43389/>

70.

Welty E, Bolton M, Nayak M, Malone C. Occupying political science: the Occupy Wall Street movement from New York to the world [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137277404>

71.

BBC News - Egypt: The camp that toppled a president. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-12434787>

72.

van de Sande M. The Prefigurative Politics of Tahrir Square—An Alternative Perspective on the 2011 Revolutions. *Res Publica*. 2013 Aug;19(3):223–239.

73.

Engler M, Engler P. Should we fight the system or be the change? [Internet]. 2014. Available from: <http://newint.org/features/web-exclusive/2014/06/04/fight-system-or-be-the-change/>

74.

Occupy and Prefiguration - A Roundtable Discussion [Internet]. 10AD. Available from: <http://www.heathwoodpress.com/occupy-prefiguration-roundtable-discussion/>

75.

Rohgalf J. Democracy of the many? Occupy Wall Street and the dead end of prefiguration. *Distinktion: Scandinavian Journal of Social Theory*. 2013 Aug;14(2):151–167.

76.

Maeckelbergh M. Doing is Believing: Prefiguration as Strategic Practice in the Alterglobalization Movement. *Social Movement Studies*. 2011 Jan;10(1):1-20.

77.

Freeman J. The Tyranny of Structurelessness. *Women's Studies Quarterly* [Internet]. 2013;41(3):231-246. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23611519>

78.

Breines W. Community and Organization: The New Left and Michels' 'Iron Law'. *Social Problems* [Internet]. 1980;27(4):419-429. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/800170>

79.

Taylor B. From alterglobalization to Occupy Wall Street: Neoanarchism and the new spirit of the left. *City*. 2013 Dec;17(6):729-747.

80.

Yates L. Rethinking Prefiguration: Alternatives, Micropolitics and Goals in Social Movements. *Social Movement Studies*. 2015 Jan 2;14(1):1-21.

81.

van de Sande M. Fighting with Tools: Prefiguration and Radical Politics in the Twenty-First Century. *Rethinking Marxism*. 2015 Apr 3;27(2):177-194.

82.

Holloway J. *Change the world without taking power*. New ed. London: Pluto Press; 2005.

83.

Day RJF. Gramsci is dead: anarchist currents in the newest social movements [Internet]. London: Pluto Press; 2005. Available from: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781849642026>

84.

Gibson MR. The Anarchism of the Occupy Movement. Australian Journal of Political Science. 2013 Sep;48(3):335–348.

85.

Mason P. Syriza: inside story of Alexis Tsipras' party [Internet]. 5AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U3JmIRb1tE0>

86.

Field of Vision. #ThisIsACoup Episode 1 | 'Angela, Suck Our Balls' [Internet]. 2015. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uTCIMptZJE0>

87.

Field of Vision. #ThisIsACoup Episode 2 | To Pay or Not To Pay [Internet]. 2015. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KOM6jONVZwg>

88.

Field of Vision. #ThisIsACoup: Episode 3 | OXI - The Greek Word for 'No' [Internet]. 2015. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HUBrV-gdv9A>

89.

Field of Vision. #ThisIsACoup Episode 4 | Surrender or Die [Internet]. 2015. Available from: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CR\\_kv0x5MA](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CR_kv0x5MA)

90.

Marliere P. The demophobes and the great fear of populism | openDemocracy [Internet]. openDemocracy; 4AD. Available from:  
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/can-europe-make-it/philippe-marli%C3%A8re/demophobe-s-and-great-fear-of-populism>

91.

Fieschi C. Who's afraid of the populist wolf? | openDemocracy [Internet]. 25AD. Available from:  
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/can-europe-make-it/catherine-fieschi/who%E2%80%99s-a-fraid-of-populist-wolf>

92.

Marliere P. Populism and the enchanted world of 'moderate politics' | openDemocracy [Internet]. 26AD. Available from:  
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/can-europe-make-it/philippe-marli%C3%A8re/populism-and-enchanted-world-of-%E2%80%98moderate-politics%E2%80%99>

93.

Petersen M. Populism as a thought-defying cliché | openDemocracy [Internet]. 10AD. Available from:  
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/can-europe-make-it/mirko-petersen/populism-as-thought-defying-clich%C3%A9>

94.

Hancox D. Why Ernesto Laclau is the intellectual figurehead for Syriza and Podemos. The Guardian [Internet]. 9AD; Available from:  
<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/feb/09/ernesto-laclau-intellectual-figure-head-syriza-podemos>

95.

Stavrakakis Y. The Return of "the People": Populism and Anti-Populism in the Shadow of the European Crisis. *Constellations*. 2014 Dec;21(4):505–517.

96.

Mudde C. The problem with populism. The Guardian [Internet]. 17AD; Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/feb/17/problem-populism-syriza-podem-os-dark-side-europe>

97.

Syriza and socialist strategy - Stathis Kouvelakis and Alex Callinicos [Internet]. 26AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FV2jCTBjlpQ>

98.

Stavrakakis Y. Populism in power: Syriza's challenge to Europe. *Juncture*. 2015 Mar;21(4):273–280.

99.

Stavrakakis Y, Katsambekis G. Left-wing populism in the European periphery: the case of SYRIZA. *Journal of Political Ideologies*. 2014 May 4;19(2):119–142.

100.

Katsambekis G. The place of the people in post-democracy. Researching 'antipopulism' and post-democracy in crisis-ridden Greece [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.scielo.org.ar/pdf/postdata/v19n2/v19n2a09.pdf>

101.

Tsakatika M, Eleftheriou C. The Radical Left's Turn towards Civil Society in Greece: One Strategy, Two Paths. *South European Society and Politics*. 2013 Mar;18(1):81–99.

102.

Moschonas G. A New Left in Greece: PASOK's Fall and SYRIZA's Rise. *Dissent*. 2013;60(4):33–37.

103.

Spourdalakis M. The Miraculous Rise of the "Phenomenon SYRIZA". *International Critical Thought*. 2014 Jul 3;4(3):354–366.

104.

Stobart L. Understanding Podemos (1/3): 15-M & counter-politics. *Left Flank*; 5AD; Available from:  
<http://left-flank.org/2014/11/05/explaining-podemos-1-15-m-counter-politics/>

105.

Rendueles C, Sola J. Podemos and the Paradigm Shift | *Jacobin* [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://www.jacobinmag.com/2015/04/podemos-spain-pablo-iglesias-european-left/>

106.

A New Syriza? Podemos Leader Pablo Iglesias on Spain's Growing Anti-Austerity Movement [Internet]. 17AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0eK7yvmdSRg>

107.

Laclau E. *On populist reason*. London: Verso; 2007.

108.

Laclau E. Why Constructing a People Is the Main Task of Radical Politics. *Critical Inquiry* [Internet]. 2006;32(4):646–680. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/508086>

109.

Arditi B. Review Essay: Populism is Hegemony is Politics? On Ernesto Laclau's *On Populist Reason*. *Constellations*. 2010 Aug 24;17(3):488–497.



110.

Žižek S. Against the Populist Temptation. *Critical Inquiry* [Internet]. 2006;32(3):551–574. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/505378>

111.

Weber B. Laclau and Žižek On Democracy and Populist Reason. *International Journal of Zizek Studies* [Internet]. 2011;5(1). Available from: <https://zizekstudies.org/index.php/IJZS/article/view/358/358>

112.

Villacañas Berlanga JL, Ledo J. The Liberal Roots of Populism: A Critique of Laclau. *CR: The New Centennial Review*. 2010;10(2):151–182.

113.

Mouffe C. The crisis of representative democracy and the need for a left-wing populism [Internet]. 2014. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0Gcz0Fb9kUQ>

114.

Populism and Emancipation(s): The political legacy of Ernesto Laclau. Part 1. [Internet]. 21AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ktyHTQ0rsXg#t=20>

115.

Populism and Emancipation(s): The political legacy of Ernesto Laclau. Part 2. [Internet]. 21AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rsq2fErBQGc>

116.

Stanley B. The thin ideology of populism. *Journal of Political Ideologies*. 2008 Feb;13(1):95–110.

117.

Radical Independence Campaign | Another Scotland is Possible. [Internet]. Available from: <http://radical.scot/>

118.

Featherstone D. Revolt on Clydeside? Space, politics and populism. *Geoforum*. 2015 Jun;62:193–195.

119.

Foley J, Ramand P. Yes: the radical case for Scottish independence. London: Pluto Press; 2014.

120.

Boyd C. Scottish Independence: A Feminist Response. Edinburgh: Word Power Books; 2014.

121.

Seth-Smith N. The Radical Independence Campaign could win over the 'missing million' [Internet]. 26AD. Available from: <http://www.newstatesman.com/politics/2013/11/radical-independence-campaign-could-win-over-missing-million>

122.

Gallagher C. Is Scotland's Radical Independence movement a Class act? | Left Futures [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.leftfutures.org/2014/11/is-scotlands-radical-independence-movement-a-class-act/>

123.

RISE: Scotland's Left Alliance [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.rise.scot/>

124.

Carrell S. Scotland's Rise alliance ready to challenge SNP in Holyrood | UK news | The Guardian [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2015/sep/18/scotland-rise-alliance-snp-holyrood>

125.

Boyd C. Scotland's new Left Alliance will help us RISE against the old order | Comment | The National [Internet]. 25AD. Available from:  
<http://www.thenational.scot/comment/cat-boyd-scotlands-new-left-alliance-will-help-us-rise-against-the-old-order.6768>

126.

Stott P. The launch of a politically unclear left alliance in Scotland - Socialist Party Scotland [Internet]. 31AD. Available from:  
<http://socialistpartyscotland.org.uk/2015/08/31/the-launch-of-a-politically-unclear-left-alliance-in-scotland/>

127.

Will RISE offer a way forward for socialists, trade unionists and those fighting austerity? - Socialist Party Scotland [Internet]. 28AD. Available from:  
<http://socialistpartyscotland.org.uk/2015/08/28/will-rise-offer-a-way-forward-for-socialists-trade-unionists-and-those-fighting-austerity/>

128.

Dağtas S. The Politics of Humor and Humor as Politics during Turkey's Gezi Park Protests | Cultural Anthropology [Internet]. 31AD. Available from:  
<http://www.culanth.org/fieldsights/397-the-politics-of-humor-and-humor-as-politics-during-turkey-s-gezi-park-protests>

129.

Kutz-Flamenbaum RV. Humor and Social Movements. Sociology Compass. 2014 Mar;8(3):294–304.

130.

Brassett J. British comedy, global resistance: Russell Brand, Charlie Brooker and Stewart Lee. *European Journal of International Relations*. 2015 Jun 8;

131.

Haiven M. Privatized Resistance: Adbusters and the Culture of Neoliberalism. *Review of Education, Pedagogy, and Cultural Studies*. 2007 Jan 23;29(1):85–110.

132.

Harold C. Pranking rhetoric: "culture jamming" as media activism. *Critical Studies in Media Communication*. 2004 Sep;21(3):189–211.

133.

Carducci V. Culture Jamming: A Sociological Perspective. *Journal of Consumer Culture*. 2006 Mar 1;6(1):116–138.

134.

Bruner ML. Carnavalesque Protest and the Humorless State. *Text and Performance Quarterly*. 2005 Apr;25(2):136–155.

135.

Haugerud A. Satire and dissent in the age of billionaires. *Social Research* [Internet]. 2012;79(1). Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com./ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A292009085&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>

136.

Wettergren Å. Fun and Laughter: Culture Jamming and the Emotional Regime of Late Capitalism. *Social Movement Studies*. 2009 Jan;8(1).

137.

Yalçıntaş A. Creativity and humour in occupy movements: intellectual disobedience in Turkey and beyond. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire [UK]: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.

138.

Mersal I. Revolutionary Humor. Globalizations. 2011 Oct;8(5):669–674.

139.

Olesen T. The Funny Side of Globalization: Humour and Humanity in Zapatista Framing. International Review of Social History. 2007 Dec;52(S15).

140.

Glaser E. Post-politics and the future of the left | IPPR [Internet]. 3AD. Available from: <http://www.ippr.org/juncture/post-politics-and-the-future-of-the-left>