

Media And Democracy

[View Online](#)

-
1.
Curran J, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Media and Democracy. Vol Communication and Society. Routledge; 2011. <http://GLA.ebilib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=672443>
 2.
Davis A. Political Communication and Social Theory. Vol Communication and society. Routledge; 2010.
 3.
Esser F, Pfetsch B. Comparing Political Communication: Theories, Cases, and Challenges. Vol Communication, society, and politics. Cambridge University Press; 2004.
 4.
Graber DA. Media Power in Politics. 6th ed. CQ Press; 2011.
 5.
Kaid LL, Holtz-Bacha C. Encyclopedia of Political Communication. Vol A SAGE reference publication. Sage Publications; 2008.
 6.
Kuhn R. Politics and the Media in Britain. Vol Contemporary political studies (Palgrave (Firm)). Palgrave Macmillan; 2002.

7.

Lilleker DG. Key Concepts in Political Communication. Vol SAGE key concepts. Sage; 2006.

8.

McNair B. An Introduction to Political Communication. Vol Communication and society. Routledge; 2011.

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203828694>

9.

Negrine RM. The Transformation of Political Communication: Continuities and Changes in Media and Politics. Palgrave Macmillan; 2008.

10.

Negrine RM, Staney J. The Political Communication Reader. Routledge; 2007.

11.

Semetko HA, Scammell M. The SAGE Handbook of Political Communication. SAGE; 2012.

12.

Street J. Mass Media, Politics and Democracy. 2nd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

13.

Swanson DL, Mancini P. Politics, Media, and Modern Democracy: An International Study of Innovations in Electoral Campaigning and Their Consequences. Vol Praeger series in political communication. Praeger; 1996.

14.

Voltmer K. The Media in Transitional Democracies. Vol Contemporary political communication. Polity; 2013.

<http://www.GLA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1315630>

15.

Wolfsfeld G. Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication. Routledge; 2011.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203839874>

16.

Overholser G, Jamieson KH. The Press. Vol Institutions of American democracy series. Oxford University Press; 2005.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=84383&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>

17.

Voltmer K. The Media in Transitional Democracies. Vol Contemporary political communication. Polity; 2013.

<http://www.GLA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1315630>

18.

Scammell M. Rethinking the Media's Duties to Democracy: watchdog, information and representation - draft paper. Published online 2005.

19.

Coronel S. Media as Watchdog.

<http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/pnorris/Acrobat/WorldBankReport/Chapter%205%20Coronel.pdf>

20.

Zaller J. A New Standard of News Quality: Burglar Alarms for the Monitorial Citizen. Political Communication. 2003;20(2):109-130. doi:10.1080/10584600390211136

21.

Coronel S. The Media as Watchdog. Published online 2008.
<https://ziaruldela5.files.wordpress.com/2009/09/coronel20watchdog.pdf>

22.

Curran J, Taylor & Francis Group. Media and Power. Routledge; 2002.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203417744>

23.

Curran J, Iyengar S, Brink Lund A, Salovaara-Moring I. Media System, Public Knowledge and Democracy: A Comparative Study. European Journal of Communication. 2009;24(1):5-26.
doi:10.1177/0267323108098943

24.

Norris P. A Virtuous Circle: Political Communications in Postindustrial Societies. Vol Communication, society and politics. Cambridge University Press; 2000.

25.

Scammell M. Rethinking the Media's Duties to Democracy: watchdog, information and representation - draft paper. Published online 2005.

26.

Schudson M. The Power of News. Harvard University Press; 1995.

27.

Schudson M. Why Democracies Need an Unlovable Press. Polity Press; 2008.

28.

Strömbäck J. In Search of a Standard: four models of democracy and their normative implications for journalism. *Journalism Studies*. 2005;6(3):331-345.
doi:10.1080/14616700500131950

29.

Aalberg T, Curran J. *How Media Inform Democracy: A Comparative Approach*. Vol Routledge new developments in communication and society research. Routledge; 2012.

30.

Baker CE. *Media, Markets, and Democracy*. Vol Communication, society, and politics. Cambridge University Press; 2002.
<http://www.loc.gov/catdir/description/cam021/2001025498.html>

31.

Graber, Doris. *The Media and Democracy: Beyond Myths and Stereotypes*. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 2003;6(1):139-160.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=10609378&site=ehost-live>

32.

Lichtenberg J. *Democracy and the Mass Media: A Collection of Essays*. Vol Cambridge studies in philosophy and public policy. Cambridge University Press; 1990.

33.

McQuail D. *Media Performance: Mass Communication and the Public Interest*. Sage Publications; 1992.

34.

Esser F, Stromback J. *Mediatization of Politics: Understanding the Transformation of Western Democracies*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9781137275844>

35.

Siebert FS, Peterson T, Schramm W. Four Theories of the Press. University of Illinois Press; 1984.

36.

Street J. Mass Media, Politics and Democracy. 2nd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

37.

Tewksbury D, Rittenberg J. News on the Internet: Information and Citizenship in the 21st Century. Vol Oxford studies in digital politics. Oxford University Press; 2012.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780195391961.001.0001>

38.

Norris P. Public Sentinel: News Media & Governance Reform. The World Bank; 2010.

39.

Voltmer K. Mass Media and Political Communication in New Democracies. Vol Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science. Routledge; 2006.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203328668>

40.

Waisbord S. Democracy, journalism, and Latin American populism. Journalism. 2013;14(4):504-521. doi:10.1177/1464884912464178

41.

Barber BR. Strong Democracy: Participatory Politics for a New Age. University of California Press; 1984.

42.

Dahl RA. Democracy and Its Critics. Yale University Press; 1989.

43.

Held D. Models of Democracy. 3rd ed. Polity; 2006.

44.

Oates S. Glasnost 2.0. Demokratizatsiya. Published online 2014.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?ty=as&v=2.1∓u=glasuni&it=search&s=RELEVANCE&p=EAIM&qt=SN~1074-6846~~TI~Glasnost%202.0~~VO~22~~SP~277~~IU~2&lm=DA~120140322&sw=w>

45.

Shirk SL. Changing Media, Changing China. Oxford University Press; 2011.

<http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=602492>

46.

Voltmer K. The Media in Transitional Democracies. Vol Contemporary political communication. Polity; 2013.

<http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1315630>

47.

Toepfl F. Why do pluralistic media systems emerge? Comparing media change in the Czech Republic and in Russia after the collapse of communism. Global Media and Communication . 2013;9(3):239-256. doi:10.1177/1742766513504176

48.

Egorov G, Guriev S, Sonin K. Why Resource-poor Dictators Allow Freer Media: A Theory and Evidence from Panel Data. The American Political Science Review. 2009;103(4):645-668.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27798530>

49.

Freedom House. Freedom of the Press 2013.

<https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-press/freedom-press-2013#.VbjggfnwCex>

50.

Gehlbach S, Sonin K. Government Control of the Media. SSRN Electronic Journal. Published online 2011. doi:10.2139/ssrn.1315882

51.

Hallin DC, Mancini P. Comparing Media Systems beyond the Western World. Vol Communication, society and politics. Cambridge University Press; 2012.

52.

Norris P. Governance and Accountability - Public Sentinel: News Media & Governance Reform. The World Bank; 2009. <http://go.worldbank.org/ZMCO1WV7Z0>

53.

Waisbord S. Democratic Journalism and "Statelessness". Political Communication. 2007;24(2):115-129. doi:10.1080/10584600701312837

54.

Bandurski D, Hala M. Investigative Journalism in China: Eight Cases in Chinese Watchdog Journalism. Hong Kong University Press; 2010.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.5790/hongkong/9789622091733.001.0001>

55.

Jonathan Hassid. Controlling the Chinese Media: An Uncertain Business. Asian Survey. 2008;48(3):414-430.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/as.2008.48.3.414>

56.

King, et al G. How Censorship in China Allows Government Criticism but Silences Collective Expression. *American Political Science Review*. 2013;107(02):326-343.
doi:10.1017/S0003055413000014

57.

Lei YW. The Political Consequences of the Rise of the Internet: Political Beliefs and Practices of Chinese Netizens. *Political Communication*. 2011;28(3):291-322.
doi:10.1080/10584609.2011.572449

58.

Lorentzen P. China's Strategic Censorship. *American Journal of Political Science*. 2014;58(2):402-414. doi:10.1111/ajps.12065

59.

Stockmann D, Gallagher ME. Remote Control: How the Media Sustain Authoritarian Rule in China. *Comparative Political Studies*. 2011;44(4):436-467.
doi:10.1177/0010414010394773

60.

Stockmann D. *Media Commercialization and Authoritarian Rule in China*. Cambridge University Press; 2013.

61.

Tang L, Sampson H. The interaction between mass media and the internet in non-democratic states: The case of China. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2012;34(4):457-471.
doi:10.1177/0163443711436358

62.

Yuezhi Z. Watchdogs on Party Leashes? Contexts and implications of investigative journalism in post-Deng China. *Journalism Studies*. 2000;1(4):577-597.
doi:10.1080/146167000441312

63.

Zhu J, Lu J, Shi T. When Grapevine News Meets Mass Media: Different Information Sources and Popular Perceptions of Government Corruption in Mainland China. *Comparative Political Studies*. 2013;46(8):920-946. doi:10.1177/0010414012463886

64.

Beumers B, Hutchings SC, Rulyova N. *Globalisation, Freedom and the Media after Communism: The Past as Future*. Routledge; 2009.

65.

Gross P, Jakubowicz K, eds. *Media Transformations in the Post-Communist World: Eastern Europe's Tortured Path to Change*. Lexington; 2013.

66.

Oates S. Russian State Narrative in the Digital Age: Rewired Propaganda in Russian Television News Framing of Malaysia Airlines Flight 17. Published online 2014. <http://www.media-politics.com/presentationspublications.htm>

67.

Oates S, Lokot T. Twilight of the Gods?: How the Internet Challenged Russian Television News Frames in the Winter Protests of 2011-12. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. Published online 2013. doi:10.2139/ssrn.2286727

68.

Semetko HA, Scammell M. *The SAGE Handbook of Political Communication*. SAGE; 2012.

69.

Elisabeth Schimpfoss, Ilya Yablokov. Coercion or conformism? Censorship and self-censorship among Russian media personalities and reporters in the 2010s. *Demokratizatsiya*. 2014;22(2).

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A368073878&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>

70.

Toepfl F. Making Sense of the News in a Hybrid Regime: How Young Russians Decode State TV and an Oppositional Blog. *Journal of Communication*. 2013;63(2):244-265. doi:10.1111/jcom.12018

71.

Toepfl F. Managing public outrage: Power, scandal, and new media in contemporary Russia. *New Media & Society*. 2011;13(8):1301-1319. doi:10.1177/1461444811405021

72.

Hallin DC, Mancini P. Comparing Media Systems beyond the Western World. Vol Communication, society and politics. Cambridge University Press; 2012.

73.

Curran J. Media and Power. Vol Communication and society. Routledge; 2002. <http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203417744>

74.

What If There Were No BBC Television? The Net Impact on UK Viewers. Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism. <http://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/publication/what-if-there-were-no-bbc-television>

75.

Franklin B. Television Policy: The MacTaggart Lectures. Edinburgh University Press; 2005. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748617173.001.0001>

76.

The Absence of Trust James Murdoch's MacTaggart speech.

<http://www.broadcastnow.co.uk/opinion/james-murdochs-mactaggart-speech/5004990.article>

77.

Gardam T, Levy DA. The Price of Plurality - Choice, Diversity and Broadcasting Institutions in the Digital Age. Published online 2008.

<http://stakeholders.ofcom.org.uk/binaries/broadcast/reviews-investigations/psb-review/psb-plurality.pdf>

78.

Public Service Broadcasting/ Media | LSE Media Policy Project.

<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/mediapolicyproject/category/public-service-broadcasting-media/>

79.

Ofcom. <http://www.ofcom.org.uk/>

80.

News consumption in the UK - 2013 report | Ofcom.

<http://stakeholders.ofcom.org.uk/market-data-research/other/tv-research/news-2013/>

81.

Reuters Institute for the study of Journalism. <http://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/>

82.

Picard RG, Siciliani P. Is there Still a Place for Public Service Television? Published 2013.

<https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/publication/there-still-place-public-service-television>

83.

Mutz DC, Young L. Communication and Public Opinion: Plus Ca Change? Public Opinion Quarterly. 2011;75(5):1018-1044. doi:10.1093/poq/nfr052

84.

Prior M. Media and Political Polarization. Annual Review of Political Science. 2013;16(1):101-127. doi:10.1146/annurev-polisci-100711-135242

85.

Cox B, Demos (Organization : London, England). Free for All?: Public Service Television in the Digital Age. Demos; 2004.

86.

Curran J, Seaton J. Power without Responsibility: The Press, Broadcasting and the Internet in Britain. 7th ed. Routledge; 2010.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203871409>

87.

Cushion S. The Democratic Value of News: Why Public Service Media Matter. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

88.

Debrett M. Riding the wave: public service television in the multi-platform era. Media, Culture & Society. 2009;31(5):807-827. doi:10.1177/0163443709339466

89.

Freedman D. The Politics of Media Policy. Polity Press; 2008.

90.

Hallin DC, Mancini P, American Council of Learned Societies. Comparing Media Systems:

Three Models of Media and Politics. Vol Communication, society, and politics. Cambridge University Press; 2004.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.31807>

91.

Kuhn R. Politics and the Media in Britain. Vol Contemporary political studies (Palgrave (Firm)). Palgrave Macmillan; 2002.

92.

Starkey G. Balance and Bias in Journalism: Representation, Regulation, and Democracy. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

93.

Allern S, Blach-Ørsten M. The News Media as a Political Institution. Journalism Studies. 2011;12(1):92-105. doi:10.1080/1461670X.2010.511958

94.

Aalberg T, Curran J. How Media Inform Democracy: A Comparative Approach. Vol Routledge new developments in communication and society research. Routledge; 2012.

95.

Ball T. The choice revolution. The Guardian. Published online 22AD.
<http://www.theguardian.com/media/2003/aug/22/bskyb.broadcasting1>

96.

Blumler JG, Broadcasting Standards Council. Television and the Public Interest: Vulnerable Values in West European Broadcasting. Sage Publications in association with the Broadcasting Standards Council; 1992.

97.

Cammaerts B, Carpentier N. Reclaiming the Media: Communication Rights and Democratic Media Roles. Vol European Communication Research and Education Association series. Intellect Books; 2007.

98.

Cushion S, Lewis J. Towards a 'Foxification' of 24-hour news channels in Britain?: An analysis of market-driven and publicly funded news coverage. *Journalism*. 2009;10(2):131-153. doi:10.1177/1464884908100598

99.

Hallin DC, Mancini P. Comparing Media Systems beyond the Western World. Vol Communication, society and politics. Cambridge University Press; 2012.

100.

Holtz-Bacha C, Norris P. 'To Entertain, Inform, and Educate': Still the Role of Public Television. *Political Communication*. 2001;18(2):123-140. doi:10.1080/105846001750322943

101.

Lowe GF, Bardoel J. From Public Service Broadcasting to Public Service Media. Nordicom; 2007.

102.

Media Ownership Reform. Published online 2014.
<http://www.mediareform.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/FULL-PDF.pdf>

103.

McChesney RW. Rich Media, Poor Democracy: Communication Politics in Dubious Times. New Press pbk. ed. New Press; 2000.

104.

McQuail D. *McQuail's Reader in Mass Communication Theory*. SAGE; 2002.

105.

McNair B. *News and Journalism in the UK*. Vol *Communication and society*. 5th ed. Routledge; 2009.

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203881415>

106.

Westminster Media Forum, Nordicity. *An international comparison of funding models and performance*. Published online 22AD.

<https://www3.ebu.ch/contents/publications/presentations/public-service-broadcasting-an-1.html>

107.

Paxman J. *The James MacTaggart Memorial Lecture*.

http://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/newsnight/2007/08/the_james_mactaggart_memorial_lecture.html

108.

Prior M. *Post-Broadcast Democracy: How Media Choice Increases Inequality in Political Involvement and Polarizes Elections*. Vol *Cambridge studies in public opinion and political psychology*. Cambridge University Press; 2007.

109.

Soroka S, Andrew B, Aalberg T, et al. *Auntie Knows Best? Public Broadcasters and Current Affairs Knowledge*. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2013;43(04):719-739. doi:10.1017/S0007123412000555

110.

Curran J, Coen S, Soroka S, et al. *Reconsidering 'virtuous circle' and 'media malaise' theories of the media: An 11-nation study*. *Journalism*. 2014;15(7):815-833. doi:10.1177/1464884913520198

111.

Holbrook TM. Do Campaigns Matter? Vol Contemporary American politics. Sage Publications; 1996. <http://www.GLA.ebilib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=997003>

112.

Scammell M. Consumer Democracy: The Marketing of Politics. Vol Communication, society and politics. Cambridge University Press; 2014.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139046107>

113.

Wolfsfeld G. Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication. Routledge; 2011.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203839874>

114.

Enikolopov R, Petrova M, Zhuravskaya E. Media and Political Persuasion: Evidence from Russia. The American Economic Review. 2011;101(7):3253-3285.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/41408737>

115.

Lawson C, McCann JA. Television News, Mexico's 2000 Elections and Media Effects in Emerging Democracies. British Journal of Political Science. 2005;35(1):1-30.
doi:10.1017/S0007123405000013

116.

Porto MP. Framing Controversies: Television and the 2002 Presidential Election in Brazil. Political Communication. 2007;24(1):19-36. doi:10.1080/10584600601128705

117.

Bennett WL, Iyengar S. A New Era of Minimal Effects? The Changing Foundations of Political

Communication. *Journal of Communication*. 2008;58(4):707-731.
doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2008.00410.x

118.

Curran J. *Media and Power*. Vol *Communication and society*. Routledge; 2002.
<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203417744>

119.

Denver DT. *Elections and Voters in Britain*. Vol *Contemporary Political Studies*. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

120.

Farrell DM, Schmitt-Beck R. *Do Political Campaigns Matter?: Campaign Effects in Elections and Referendums*. Routledge; 2002.

121.

Gavin NT, Sanders D. *The Press and Its Influence on British Political Attitudes under New Labour*. *Political Studies*. 2003;51(3):573-591. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00442

122.

Iyengar S, Kinder DR. *News That Matters: Television and American Opinion*. Vol *American politics and political economy*. University of Chicago Press; 1987.

123.

Jamieson KH. *Everything You Think You Know about Politics-- and Why You're Wrong*. Basic Books; 2000.

124.

Mutz DC. *Impersonal Influence: How Perceptions of Mass Collectives Affect Political*

Attitudes. Vol Cambridge studies in political psychology and public opinion. Cambridge University Press; 1998.

125.

Mutz DC, Young L. Communication and Public Opinion: Plus Ça Change? Public Opinion Quarterly. 2011;75(5):1018-1044. doi:10.1093/poq/nfr052

126.

Newton K. May the weak force be with you: The power of the mass media in modern politics. European Journal of Political Research. 2006;45(2):209-234. doi:10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00296.x

127.

Norris P. On Message: Communicating the Campaign. Sage; 1999.

128.

Sabato L. The Year of Obama: How Barack Obama Won the White House. Longman; 2010.

129.

Brandenburg H, Van Egmond M. Pressed into Party Support? Media Influence on Partisan Attitudes during the 2005 UK General Election Campaign. British Journal of Political Science . 2012;42(02):441-463. doi:10.1017/S0007123411000445

130.

Campbell JE. Forecasting the 2012 American National Elections. PS: Political Science & Politics. 2012;45(04):610-613. doi:10.1017/S1049096512000856

131.

Crewe I, Gosschalk B, Bartle J. Political Communications: Why Labour Won the General Election of 1997. Frank Cass; 1998.

132.

Just MR. Crosstalk: Citizens, Candidates, and the Media in a Presidential Campaign. Vol
American politics and political economy. The University of Chicago Press; 1996.

133.

Lazarsfeld PF, Berelson B, Gaudet H. The People's Choice: How the Voter Makes up His
Mind in a Presidential Campaign. 3d ed. Columbia University Press; 1965.

134.

Manning P. News and News Sources: A Critical Introduction. SAGE; 2001.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446265345>

135.

Graber DA. Media Power in Politics. 6th ed. CQ Press; 2011.

136.

Miller WL. Media and Voters: The Audience, Content and Influence of Press and Television
at the 1987 General Election. Clarendon Press; 1991.

137.

Popkin SL. The Reasoning Voter: Communication and Persuasion in Presidential Campaigns
. 2nd ed. University of Chicago Press; 1991.

138.

Schudson M. The Power of News. Harvard University Press; 1995.

139.

Street J. Mass Media, Politics and Democracy. 2nd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

140.

Vavreck L. The Message Matters: The Economy and Presidential Campaigns. Princeton University Press; 2009.

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781400830480>

141.

Kaid LL. Handbook of Political Communication Research. Vol LEA's communication series. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates; 2004.

<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781410610584>

142.

Leduc L. Opinion change and voting behaviour in referendums. European Journal of Political Research. 2002;41(6):711-732. doi:10.1111/1475-6765.00027

143.

Schuck ART, de Vreese CH. Reversed Mobilization in Referendum Campaigns: How Positive News Framing Can Mobilize the Skeptics. The International Journal of Press/Politics. 2008;14(1):40-66. doi:10.1177/1940161208326926

144.

Vreese CH de, Semetko HA. Political Campaigning in Referendums: Framing the Referendum Issue. Vol Routledge research in political communication. Routledge; 2004.

145.

Vreese CH de. The Dynamics of Referendum Campaigns: An International Perspective. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>

oleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230591189

146.

Lawson C, McCann JA. Television News, Mexico's 2000 Elections and Media Effects in Emerging Democracies. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2005;35(1):1-30. doi:10.1017/S0007123405000013

147.

Voltmer K. Mass Media and Political Communication in New Democracies. Vol Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science. Routledge; 2006. <http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203328668>

148.

Porto MP. Framing Controversies: Television and the 2002 Presidential Election in Brazil. *Political Communication*. 2007;24(1):19-36. doi:10.1080/10584600601128705

149.

Robinson P. Theorizing the Influence of Media on World Politics: Models of Media Influence on Foreign Policy. *European Journal of Communication*. 2001;16(4):523-544. doi:10.1177/0267323101016004005

150.

Wolfsfeld G. Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication. Routledge; 2011. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203839874>

151.

Bennett WL, Lawrence RG, Livingston S. None Dare Call It Torture: Indexing and the Limits of Press Independence in the Abu Ghraib Scandal. *Journal of Communication*. 2006;56(3):467-485. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2006.00296.x

152.

Entman RM. Cascading Activation: Contesting the White House's Frame After 9/11. *Political Communication*. 2003;20(4):415-432. doi:10.1080/10584600390244176

153.

Elmelund-Praestekaer C, Wien C. What's the Fuss About? The Interplay of Media Hypes and Politics. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. 2008;13(3):247-266. doi:10.1177/1940161208319292

154.

Milne K. Manufacturing Dissent: Single-Issue Protest, the Public and the Press. *Demos*; 2005.

155.

Walgrave S, Van Aelst P. The Contingency of the Mass Media's Political Agenda Setting Power: Toward a Preliminary Theory. *Journal of Communication*. 2006;56(1):88-109. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2006.00005.x

156.

Iyengar S, Reeves R. *Do the Media Govern?: Politicians, Voters, and Reporters in America*. SAGE Publications; 1997.

157.

Bennett WL, Lawrence RG, Livingston S. None Dare Call It Torture: Indexing and the Limits of Press Independence in the Abu Ghraib Scandal. *Journal of Communication*. 2006;56(3):467-485. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2006.00296.x

158.

Davis A. Investigating Journalist Influences on Political Issue Agendas at Westminster. *Political Communication*. 2007;24(2):181-199. doi:10.1080/10584600701313033

159.

Koch-Baumgarten S, Voltmer K. Public Policy and Mass Media: The Interplay of Mass Communication and Political Decision Making. Vol Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science. Routledge/ECPR; 2010.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=257161&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>

160.

Graber DA, McQuail D, Norris P. The Politics of News: The News of Politics. CQ Press; 1998.

161.

Robinson P. Theorizing the Influence of Media on World Politics: Models of Media Influence on Foreign Policy. *European Journal of Communication*. 2001;16(4):523-544.
doi:10.1177/0267323101016004005

162.

Yanovitzky I. Effects of News Coverage on Policy Attention and Actions: A Closer Look Into the Media-Policy Connection. *Communication Research*. 2002;29(4):422-451.
doi:10.1177/0093650202029004003

163.

Aday S, Livingston S. Taking the state out of state--media relations theory: how transnational advocacy networks are changing the press--state dynamic. *Media, War & Conflict*. 2008;1(1):99-107. doi:10.1177/1750635207087630

164.

Bennett WL. Toward a Theory of Press-State Relations in the United States. *Journal of Communication*. 1990;40(2):103-127. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.1990.tb02265.x

165.

Bennett WL, Lawrence RG, Livingston S. When the Press Fails: Political Power and the News Media from Iraq to Katrina. Vol Studies in communication, media, and public opinion. University of Chicago Press; 2007.

166.

Elmelund-Praestekaer C, Wien C. What's the Fuss About? The Interplay of Media Hypes and Politics. The International Journal of Press/Politics. 2008;13(3):247-266. doi:10.1177/1940161208319292

167.

Nacos BL, Shapiro RY, Isernia P. Decisionmaking in a Glass House: Mass Media, Public Opinion, and American and European Foreign Policy in the 21st Century. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers; 2000.

168.

Iyengar S, Reeves R. Do the Media Govern?: Politicians, Voters, and Reporters in America. SAGE Publications; 1997.

169.

Kennamer JD. Public Opinion, the Press, and Public Policy. Paperback ed. Praeger; 1994.

170.

Kingdon JW. Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies. Vol Longman classics in political science. 2nd ed. Longman; 2003.

171.

Miller D. Official sources and 'primary definition': the case of Northern Ireland. Media, Culture & Society. 1993;15(3):385-406. doi:10.1177/016344393015003004

172.

Page BI, Shapiro RY. The Rational Public: Fifty Years of Trends in Americans' Policy Preferences. Vol American politics and political economy. University of Chicago Press; 1992.

173.

Walgrave S, Soroka S, Nuytemans M. The Mass Media's Political Agenda-Setting Power: A Longitudinal Analysis of Media, Parliament, and Government in Belgium (1993 to 2000). Comparative Political Studies. 2007;41(6):814-836. doi:10.1177/0010414006299098

174.

Bennett WL, Paletz DL. Taken by Storm: The Media, Public Opinion, and U.S. Foreign Policy in the Gulf War. Vol American politics and political economy. University of Chicago Press; 1994.

175.

Gilboa E. The CNN Effect: The Search for a Communication Theory of International Relations. Political Communication. 2005;22(1):27-44. doi:10.1080/10584600590908429

176.

Livingston S. Clarifying the CNN Effect: An Examination of Media Effects According to Type of Military Intervention.
<http://shorensteincenter.org/clarifying-the-cnn-effect-media-effects-and-military-intervention/>

177.

Robinson P. The CNN Effect: The Myth of News Foreign Policy and Intervention. Routledge; 2002.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=10716&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>

178.

Wolfsfeld G. Media and Political Conflict: News from the Middle East. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

179.

Callaghan K, Schnell F. Framing American Politics. University of Pittsburgh Press; 2005.

180.

Berkeley Media Studies Group. Meta messaging framing your case and reinforcing your allies. Published online 2005.
<http://www.bmsg.org/resources/publications/meta-messaging-framing-your-case-and-reinforcing-your-allies>

181.

Wolfsfeld G. Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication. Routledge; 2011.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203839874>

182.

Bell CV, Entman RM. The Media's Role in America's Exceptional Politics of Inequality: Framing the Bush Tax Cuts of 2001 and 2003. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. 2011;16(4):548-572. doi:10.1177/1940161211417334

183.

Entman RM. Projections of Power: Framing News, Public Opinion, and U.S. Foreign Policy. Vol Studies in communication, media, and public opinion. University of Chicago Press; 2004.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780226210735>

184.

Gamson WA, Modigliani A. Media Discourse and Public Opinion on Nuclear Power: A Constructionist Approach. *American Journal of Sociology*. 1989;95(1):1-37.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2780405>

185.

Hänggli R, Kriesi H. Political Framing Strategies and Their Impact on Media Framing in a Swiss Direct-Democratic Campaign. *Political Communication*. 2010;27(2):141-157. doi:10.1080/10584600903501484

186.

Lawrence RG. Framing Obesity: The Evolution of News Discourse on a Public Health Issue. *The Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*. 2004;9(3):56-75. doi:10.1177/1081180X04266581

187.

Roggeband C, Vliegthart R. Divergent framing: The public debate on migration in the Dutch parliament and media, 1995–2004. *West European Politics*. 2007;30(3):524-548. doi:10.1080/01402380701276352

188.

Semetko H, Valkenburg P. Framing European politics: a content analysis of press and television news. *Journal of Communication*. 2000;50(2):93-109. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2000.tb02843.x

189.

Van Gorp B. Where is the Frame?: Victims and Intruders in the Belgian Press Coverage of the Asylum Issue. *European Journal of Communication*. 2005;20(4):484-507. doi:10.1177/0267323105058253

190.

Johnston H, Noakes JA. *Frames of Protest: Social Movements and the Framing Perspective*. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc; 2005. <http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1322109>

191.

Carragee KM, Roefs W. The Neglect of Power in Recent Framing Research. *Journal of Communication*. 2004;54(2):214-233. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2004.tb02625.x

192.

Chong D, Druckman JN. Framing Theory. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 2007;10(1):103-126. doi:10.1146/annurev.polisci.10.072805.103054

193.

Semetko HA, Scammell M. *The SAGE Handbook of Political Communication*. SAGE; 2012.

194.

Entman RM. Framing: Toward Clarification of a Fractured Paradigm. *Journal of Communication*. 1993;43(4):51-58. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.1993.tb01304.x

195.

Gamson WA, Croteau D, Hoynes W, Sasson T. Media Images and the Social Construction of Reality. *Annual Review of Sociology*. 1992;18:373-393.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2083459>

196.

Gamson WA, Ryan C. Thinking about Elephants: Toward a Dialogue with George Lakoff. *The Public Eye Magazine*. 19(2).
http://www.publiceye.org/magazine/v19n2/gamson_elephants.html

197.

Goffman E. *Frame Analysis: An Essay on the Organization of Experience*. Northeastern University Press ed. Northeastern University Press; 1986.

198.

Pan Z, Kosicki G. Framing analysis: An approach to news discourse. *Political Communication*. 1993;10(1):55-75. doi:10.1080/10584609.1993.9962963

199.

Reese SD, Gandy OH, Grant AE. Framing Public Life: Perspectives on Media and Our Understanding of the Social World. Vol LEA's communication series. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates; 2003.

200.

Van Gorp B. The Constructionist Approach to Framing: Bringing Culture Back In. Journal of Communication. 2007;57(1):60-78.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.0021-9916.2007.00329.x/abstract>

201.

Vliegenthart R, van Zoonen L. Power to the frame: Bringing sociology back to frame analysis. European Journal of Communication. 2011;26(2):101-115.
doi:10.1177/0267323111404838

202.

Chong D, Druckman JN. Framing Public Opinion in Competitive Democracies. The American Political Science Review. 2007;101(4):637-655.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644476>

203.

Crigler AN. The Psychology of Political Communication. University of Michigan Press; 1996.

204.

Iyengar S. Is Anyone Responsible?: How Television Frames Political Issues. Vol American politics and political economy. University of Chicago Press; 1991.

205.

Callaghan K, Schnell F. Framing American Politics. University of Pittsburgh Press; 2005.

206.

McLeod D, Detenber B. Framing effects of television news coverage of social protest. *Journal of Communication*. 1999;49(3):3-23. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.1999.tb02802.x

207.

Price V, Nir L, Cappella JN. Framing Public Discussion of Gay Civil Unions. *The Public Opinion Quarterly*. 2005;69(2):179-212.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3521577>

208.

Scheufele D. Framing as a theory of media effects. *Journal of Communication*. 1999;49(1):103-122. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.1999.tb02784.x

209.

Scheufele DA, Tewksbury D. Framing, Agenda Setting, and Priming: The Evolution of Three Media Effects Models. *Journal of Communication*. 2007;57(1):9-20.
doi:10.1111/j.0021-9916.2007.00326.x

210.

Schuck ART. Between Risk and Opportunity: News Framing and its Effects on Public Support for EU Enlargement. *European Journal of Communication*. 2006;21(1):5-32.
doi:10.1177/0267323106060987

211.

Bucy EP, Holbert RL. *Sourcebook for Political Communication Research: Methods, Measures, and Analytical Techniques*. Vol Routledge communication series. Routledge; 2011.

212.

Matthes J, Kohring M. The Content Analysis of Media Frames: Toward Improving Reliability and Validity. *Journal of Communication*. 2008;58(2):258-279.
doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2008.00384.x

213.

Davis A. Public relations, news production and changing patterns of source access in the British national media. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2000;22(1):39-59.
doi:10.1177/016344300022001003

214.

Thrall AT, Stecula D, Sweet D. May We Have Your Attention Please? Human-Rights NGOs and the Problem of Global Communication. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. 2014;19(2):135-159. doi:10.1177/1940161213519132

215.

Waisbord S. Can NGOs Change the News? *International Journal of Communication*. 2011;5.
<http://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/787/515>

216.

McNair B. An Introduction to Political Communication. Vol Communication and society. Routledge; 2011.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203828694>

217.

Benton J. NGOs and the News: Civil society's place in the new news ecosystem. Nieman Lab. Published online 10AD.
<http://www.niemanlab.org/2010/05/ngos-and-the-news-civil-societys-place-in-the-new-news-ecosystem/>

218.

Cottle S. News, Public Relations and Power. Vol Media in focus. SAGE; 2003.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781857022773>

219.

Cottle S, Nolan D. Global Humanitarianism and the changing aid-media field. *Journalism Studies*. 2007;8(6):862-878. doi:10.1080/14616700701556104

220.

Dale S. McLuhan's Children: The Greenpeace Message and the Media. *Between The Lines*; 1996.

221.

Jong W de, Shaw M, Stammers N. *Global Activism, Global Media*. Pluto Press; 2005.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=175031&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>

222.

Graeff E, Stempeck M, Zuckerman E. The battle for 'Trayvon Martin': Mapping a media controversy online and off-line. *First Monday*. 2014;19(2). doi:10.5210/fm.v19i2.4947

223.

Jha S. Why they wouldn't cite from sites: A study of journalists' perceptions of social movement web sites and the impact on their coverage of social protest. *Journalism*. 2008;9(6):711-732. doi:10.1177/1464884908096242

224.

Olsen GR, Carstensen N, Høyen K. Humanitarian Crises: What Determines the Level of Emergency Assistance? Media Coverage, Donor Interests and the Aid Business. *Disasters*. 2003;27(2):109-126. doi:10.1111/1467-7717.00223

225.

Ramos H, Ron J, Thoms ONT. Shaping the Northern Media's Human Rights Coverage, 1986-2000. *Journal of Peace Research*. 2007;44(4):385-406.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27640537>

226.

Van Leuven S, Joye S. Civil Society Organizations at the Gates? A Gatekeeping Study of News Making Efforts by NGOs and Government Institutions. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. 2014;19(2):160-180. doi:10.1177/1940161213514615

227.

Aday S, Livingston S. Taking the state out of state--media relations theory: how transnational advocacy networks are changing the press--state dynamic. *Media, War & Conflict*. 2008;1(1):99-107. doi:10.1177/1750635207087630

228.

Bennett WL, Lawrence RG, Livingston S. *When the Press Fails: Political Power and the News Media from Iraq to Katrina*. Vol *Studies in communication, media, and public opinion*. University of Chicago Press; 2007.

229.

Cottle S. *News, Public Relations and Power*. Vol *Media in focus*. SAGE; 2003.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781857022773>

230.

Davis A. *Public Relations Democracy: Public Relations, Politics and the Mass Media in Britain*. Manchester University Press; 2002.

231.

Davis A. *Political Communication and Social Theory*. Vol *Communication and society*. Routledge; 2010.

232.

Davies N. *Flat Earth News: An Award-Winning Reporter Exposes Falsehood, Distortion and Propaganda in the Global Media*. Vintage Books; 2009.

233.

Fenton N. *New Media, Old News: Journalism & Democracy in the Digital Age*. SAGE; 2010.

234.

Gamson WA, Wolfsfeld G. Movements and Media as Interacting Systems. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. 1993;528:114-125.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1047795>

235.

Gitlin T. *The Whole World Is Watching: Mass Media in the Making & Unmaking of the New Left*. University of California Press; 1980.

236.

Beharrell P, Glasgow University Media Group. *Bad News*. Routledge & K. Paul; 1976.

237.

Beharrell P, Glasgow University Media Group. *More Bad News: Bad News Volume 2*. Routledge & K. Paul; 1976.

238.

Lewis J, Williams A, Franklin B. A Compromised Fourth Estate? *Journalism Studies*. 2008;9(1):1-20. doi:10.1080/14616700701767974

239.

Manning P. *News and News Sources: A Critical Introduction*. SAGE; 2001.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446265345>

240.

O'Neill D. From hunky heroes to dangerous dinosaurs. *Journalism Studies*. 2007;8(5):813-830. doi:10.1080/14616700701504781

241.

Powers M. The Structural Organization of NGO Publicity Work: Explaining Divergent Publicity Strategies at Humanitarian and Human Rights Organizations. *International Journal of Communication*. 2014;8. <http://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/2517>

242.

Ferguson M. *Public Communication: The New Imperatives : Future Directions for Media Research*. Vol SAGE communications in society. Sage; 1990.

243.

Ridge-Newman A. *Cameron's Conservatives and the Internet: Change, Culture and Cyber Toryism*. Vol Palgrave pivot. Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.

244.

Trevor Thrall A. The Myth of the Outside Strategy: Mass Media News Coverage of Interest Groups. *Political Communication*. 2006;23(4):407-420. doi:10.1080/10584600600976989

245.

Wolfsfeld G. *Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication*. Routledge; 2011.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203839874>

246.

Langer AI. *The Personalisation of Politics in the UK: Mediated Leadership from Attlee to Cameron*. Manchester University Press; 2011.

247.

Lichtenberg J. The Politics of Character and the Character of Journalism.
http://shorensteincenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/03/d02_lichtenberg.pdf

248.

Scammell M. Political Brands and Consumer Citizens: The Rebranding of Tony Blair. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. 2007;611:176-192.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25097916>

249.

Street J. Celebrity Politicians: Popular Culture and Political Representation. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2004;6(4):435-452.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00149.x

250.

Salmon C. *Communication Yearbook 34*. Routledge; 2010.

251.

Balmas M, Rahat G, Sheafer T, Shenhav SR. Two routes to personalized politics: Centralized and decentralized personalization. *Party Politics*. 2014;20(1):37-51.
doi:10.1177/1354068811436037

252.

Corner J, Pels D. *Media and the Restyling of Politics: Consumerism, Celebrity and Cynicism*. SAGE; 2003.

253.

King AS. *Leaders' Personalities and the Outcomes of Democratic Elections*. Oxford University Press; 2002.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0199253137.001.0001>

254.

Kriesi H. Personalization of national election campaigns. *Party Politics*. 2012;18(6):825-844. doi:10.1177/1354068810389643

255.

Lichtenberg J. The Politics of Character and the Character of Journalism. http://shorensteincenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/03/d02_lichtenberg.pdf

256.

Poguntke T, Webb P. The Presidentialization of Politics: A Comparative Study of Modern Democracies. Vol Comparative politics (Oxford University Press). Oxford University Press; 2005.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0199252017.001.0001>

257.

Seaton J. Public, Private and the Media. *The Political Quarterly*. 2003;74(2):174-183. doi:10.1111/1467-923X.00527

258.

Street J. Celebrity Politicians: Popular Culture and Political Representation. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2004;6(4):435-452. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00149.x

259.

Van Aelst P, Sheafer T, Stanyer J. The personalization of mediated political communication: A review of concepts, operationalizations and key findings. *Journalism*. 2012;13(2):203-220. doi:10.1177/1464884911427802

260.

Zoonen L van. Entertaining the Citizen: When Politics and Popular Culture Converge. Vol Critical media studies. Rowman & Littlefield; 2005.

261.

Coleman S. How the other half votes: Big Brother viewers and the 2005 general election. *International Journal of Cultural Studies*. 2006;9(4):457-479.
doi:10.1177/1367877906069895

262.

Foley M. *The British Presidency: Tony Blair and the Politics of Public Leadership*. Manchester University Press; 2000.

263.

Jamieson KH. *Eloquence in an Electronic Age: The Transformation of Political Speechmaking*. Oxford University Press; 1990.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.31820>

264.

Just MR. *Crosstalk: Citizens, Candidates, and the Media in a Presidential Campaign*. Vol American politics and political economy. The University of Chicago Press; 1996.

265.

Karvonen L. *The Personalisation of Politics: A Study of Parliamentary Democracies*. Vol ECPR monographs. ECPR Press; 2010.

266.

Langer AI. A Historical Exploration of the Personalisation of Politics in the Print Media: The British Prime Ministers (1945-1999). *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2007;60(3):371-387.
doi:10.1093/pa/gsm028

267.

Langer AI. The Politicization of Private Persona: Exceptional Leaders or the New Rule? The Case of the United Kingdom and the Blair Effect. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. 2010;15(1):60-76. doi:10.1177/1940161209351003

268.

Manin B. The Principles of Representative Government. Vol Themes in the social sciences. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

269.

Miller AH, Wattenberg MP, Malanchuk O. Schematic Assessments of Presidential Candidates. The American Political Science Review. 1986;80(2):521-540.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1958272>

270.

Mughan A. Media and the Presidentialization of Parliamentary Elections. Palgrave; 2000.

271.

Rahat G, Sheafer T. The Personalization(s) of Politics: Israel, 1949–2003. Political Communication. 2007;24(1):65-80. doi:10.1080/10584600601128739

272.

Stanyer J. Intimate Politics: Publicity, Privacy and the Personal Lives of Politicians in Media-Saturated Democracies. Vol Contemporary political communication. Polity Press; 2013.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780745676074>

273.

Thompson JB. Political Scandal: Power and Visibility in the Media Age. Polity Press; 2000.

274.

Zoonen L van. Entertaining the Citizen: When Politics and Popular Culture Converge. Vol Critical media studies. Rowman & Littlefield; 2005.

275.

Wattenberg MP. The Rise of Candidate-Centered Politics: Presidential Elections of the 1980s. Harvard University Press; 1991.

276.

American Behavioral Scientist: Special issue on 'Political Scandals & Media', vol 1. 47:1031-1039.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://abs.sagepub.com/content/47/8.toc>

277.

American Behavioral Scientist: Special issue on 'Political Scandals & Media', vol. 2. 47:1143-1152.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://abs.sagepub.com/content/47/9.toc>

278.

Parliamentary Affairs: Special issue on 'Public Images, Private Lives'. 2004;57(1).

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/57/1.toc>

279.

Childs S. Women and British Party Politics: Descriptive, Substantive and Symbolic Representation. Vol Routledge advances in European politics. Routledge; 2008.

<http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=332069>

280.

Murray R. Cracking the Highest Glass Ceiling: A Global Comparison of Women's Campaigns for Executive Office. Vol Women and minorities in politics. Praeger Publishers; 2010.

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780313382499>

281.

Miller MK, Peake JS. Press Effects, Public Opinion, and Gender: Coverage of Sarah Palin's Vice-Presidential Campaign. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. 2013;18(4):482-507. doi:10.1177/1940161213495456

282.

Perry S. Gender Difference in French Political Communication: From Handicap to Asset? *Modern & Contemporary France*. 2005;13(3):337-352. doi:10.1080/09639480500177773

283.

Wasburn PC, Wasburn MH. Media coverage of women in politics: The curious case of Sarah Palin. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2011;33(7):1027-1041. doi:10.1177/0163443711415744

284.

Counting Women In - Centre for Women and Democracy.
<http://www.cfwd.org.uk/current-projects/counting-women-in>

285.

Women and Journalism | Reuters Institute for the study of Journalism.
<https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/publication/women-and-journalism>

286.

Aday S, Devitt J. Style over Substance: Newspaper Coverage of Elizabeth Dole's Presidential Bid. *The Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*. 2001;6(2):52-73. doi:10.1177/108118001129172134

287.

Bystrom DG. Gender and Candidate Communication: videoStyle, webStyle, newsStyle. Vol Gender politics, global issues. Routledge; 2004.

288.

Carroll SJ. Reflections on Gender and Hillary Clinton's Presidential Campaign: The Good, the Bad, and the Misogynic. *Politics & Gender*. 2009;5(01). doi:10.1017/S1743923X09000014

289.

Heflick NA, Goldenberg JL. Objectifying Sarah Palin: Evidence that objectification causes women to be perceived as less competent and less fully human. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*. 2009;45(3):598-601. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2009.02.008

290.

Gidengil E, Everitt J. Talking Tough: Gender and Reported Speech in Campaign News Coverage. *Political Communication*. 2003;20(3):209-232. doi:10.1080/10584600390218869

291.

Jamieson KH. *Beyond the Double Bind: Women and Leadership*. Oxford University Press; 1995.

292.

Kahn KF. *The Political Consequences of Being a Woman: How Stereotypes Influence the Conduct and Consequences of Political Campaigns*. Vol Power, conflict, and democracy. Columbia University Press; 1996.

293.

Lawrence RG, Rose M. *Hillary Clinton's Race for the White House: Gender Politics and the Media on the Campaign Trail*. Lynne Rienner Publishers; 2010.

294.

Murray R, Perry S. *A Right Royal Mess: Why Did the French Say 'Non' to the Opportunity to Have a Woman President?* authored by Murray, Rainbow. and Perry, Sheila. Published online 2008. http://citation.allacademic.com/meta/p_mla_apa_research_citation/2/8/0/4/3/pages280433/p280433-1.php

295.

Norris P. Women, Media, and Politics. Oxford University Press; 1997.

296.

Perry S. Gender Difference in French Political Communication: From Handicap to Asset? Modern & Contemporary France. 2005;13(3):337-352. doi:10.1080/09639480500177773

297.

Sreberny A, Zoonen L van. Gender, Politics and Communication. Vol The Hampton Press communication series. Hampton Press; 2000.

298.

Semetko HA, Boomgaarden HG. Reporting Germany's 2005 Bundestag Election Campaign: Was Gender an Issue? The Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics. 2007;12(4):154-171. doi:10.1177/1081180X07307383

299.

Zoonen L van. Entertaining the Citizen: When Politics and Popular Culture Converge. Vol Critical media studies. Rowman & Littlefield; 2005.

300.

Valenzuela S, Correa T. Press Coverage and Public Opinion On Women Candidates: The Case of Chile's Michelle Bachelet. International Communication Gazette. 2009;71(3):203-223. doi:10.1177/1748048508100913

301.

Bruin M de, Ross K. Gender and Newsroom Cultures: Identities at Work. Vol The Hampton Press communication series. Hampton Press; 2004.

302.

Kaid LL. Handbook of Political Communication Research. Vol LEA's communication series. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates; 2004.

<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781410610584>

303.

Calhoun CJ. Habermas and the Public Sphere. Vol Studies in contemporary German social thought. MIT Press; 1992.

304.

Gardetto DC. Hillary Rodham Clinton, Symbolic Gender Politics, and the New York Times : January-November 1992. Political Communication. 1997;14(2):225-240. doi:10.1080/105846097199461

305.

Heflick NA, Goldenberg JL, Cooper DP, Puvia E. From women to objects: Appearance focus, target gender, and perceptions of warmth, morality and competence. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology. 2011;47(3):572-581. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2010.12.020

306.

Conroy M, Oliver S, Breckenridge-Jackson I, Heldman C. From Ferraro to Palin: sexism in coverage of vice presidential candidates in old and new media. Politics, Groups, and Identities. 2015;3(4):573-591. doi:10.1080/21565503.2015.1050412

307.

Larson SG. American Women and Politics in the Media: A Review Essay. PS: Political Science and Politics. 2001;34(2):227-230.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1350209>

308.

Jamieson KH. Eloquence in an Electronic Age: The Transformation of Political

Speechmaking. Oxford University Press; 1990.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.31820>

309.

Kittilson MC, Fridkin K. Gender, Candidate Portrayals and Election Campaigns: A Comparative Perspective. *Politics & Gender*. 2008;4(03). doi:10.1017/S1743923X08000330

310.

Meeks L. Is She "Man Enough"? Women Candidates, Executive Political Offices, and News Coverage. *Journal of Communication*. 2012;62(1):175-193.
doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2011.01621.x

311.

Ross K, Byerly CM. *Women and Media: International Perspectives*. Blackwell; 2004.

312.

Ross K. *Women, Politics, Media: Uneasy Relations in Comparative Perspective*. Vol Hampton Press communication series. Political communication. Hampton Press; 2002.

313.

Sreberny A, Zoonen L van. *Gender, Politics and Communication*. Vol The Hampton Press communication series. Hampton Press; 2000.

314.

van Zoonen L. The personal, the political and the popular: A woman's guide to celebrity politics. *European Journal of Cultural Studies*. 2006;9(3):287-301.
doi:10.1177/1367549406066074