

The Rise and Fall of an Empire: France and Algeria, c.1830-1962

[View Online](#)

-
1. Said, E.W.: Orientalism. Penguin Books, London (2003).

 2. Jean-Louis Cohen: Architectural History and the Colonial Question: Casablanca, Algiers and Beyond. *Architectural History*. 49, 349–372 (2006).

 3. Graber, O.: Orientalism: an exchange. *The New York review of books*. 29:13, (1982).

 4. Lewis, B.: The Question of Orientalism. *The New York Review of Books*. (1982).

 5. Kramer, M.: Ivory Towers on Sand Middle Eastern Studies in America - The Failure of Middle Eastern Studies in America - The Washington Institute for Near East Policy.

 6. Lewis, B.: The Question of Orientalism. *The New York review of books*. (1982).

7.

Chrisman, L., Williams, P.: Colonial discourse and post-colonial theory: a reader. Harvester Wheatsheaf, Hemel Hempstead (1993).

8.

Porterfield, T.B.: The allure of empire: art in the service of French imperialism, 1798-1836. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1998).

9.

Prochaska, D.: Art of colonialism, colonialism of art: the Description de l'Egypte (1809-1829). *L'Esprit créateur*. 34, 69-91 (1994).

10.

Lorcin, P.M.E.: Algeria & France, 1800-2000: identity, memory, nostalgia. Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, N.Y. (2006).

11.

Abun-Nasr, J.M.: A history of the Maghrib in the Islamic period. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987).

12.

Ageron, C.R., Brett, M.: Modern Algeria: a history from 1830 to the present. Hurst & Co, London (1991).

13.

Joffé, E.G.H.: North Africa: nation, state, and region. Routledge, London (1993).

14.

The Maghrib in Question: Essays in History and Historiography. University of Texas Press

(2010).

15.

Clancy-Smith, J.A., American Council of Learned Societies: Rebel and saint: Muslim notables, populist protest, colonial encounters (Algeria and Tunisia, 1800-1904). University of California Press, Berkeley (1994).

16.

Clancy-Smith, J.A.: Mediterraneans: North Africa and Europe in an age of migration, c. 1800-1900. University of California Press, Berkeley, Calif (2011).

17.

Gallois, W.: A history of violence in the early Algerian colony. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2013).

18.

Hunter, F.R.: Rethinking Europe's conquest of North Africa and the Middle East: the opening of the Maghreb, 1660-1814. *The Journal of North African Studies*. 4, 1-26 (1999). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13629389908718377>.

19.

'Arawī, 'Abd Allāh, American Council of Learned Societies: The history of the Maghrib: an interpretive essay. Princeton University Press, Princeton (1977).

20.

Raymond, A.: French Studies of the Ottoman Empire's Arab Provinces. *Mediterranean Historical Review*. 19, 54-72 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1080/0951896042000256643>.

21.

Ruedy, J.: Modern Algeria: the origins and development of a nation. Indiana University

Press, Bloomington (2005).

22.

Renan, E.: What is a nation? (Qu'est-ce qu'une nation?),
http://web.archive.org/web/20110827065548/http://www.cooper.edu/humanities/core/hss3/e_renan.html.

23.

Weiss, G.L.: Captives and corsairs: France and slavery in the early modern Mediterranean. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif (2011).

24.

Weiss, G.: Barbary Captivity and the French Idea of Freedom. *French Historical Studies*. 28, 231–264 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1215/00161071-28-2-231>.

25.

Weiss, G.: Imagining Europe through Barbary captivity. *Taiwan Journal of East Asian Studies*. 4, 49–67 (2007).

26.

Valensi, L.: On the eve of colonialism: North Africa before the French conquest. Africana Publishing Company, New York (1977).

27.

Brown, L.C., Gordon, M.S.: Franco-Arab encounters: studies in memory of David C.Gordon. American University of Beirut, Beirut (1996).

28.

Ageron, C.R., Brett, M.: Modern Algeria: a history from 1830 to the present. Hurst & Co, London (1991).

29.

Buheiry, M.R., Conrad, L.I.: The formation and perception of the modern Arab world: studies. Darwin Press, Princeton, N.J. (1989).

30.

Davis, D.K.: Resurrecting the granary of Rome: environmental history and French colonial expansion in North Africa. Ohio University Press, Athens (2007).

31.

Falls, N.: The conquest of Algiers: Nigel Falls describes how France became caught up in an unexpectedly complicated imperial adventure in 1830. History Today. 55,.

32.

Gill, H.: Hegemony and Ambiguity: Discourses, Counter-discourses and Hidden Meanings in French Depictions of the Conquest and Settlement of Algeria. Modern & Contemporary France. 14, 157–172 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09639480600667673>.

33.

Greenhalgh, M.: The New Centurions: French Reliance on the Roman Past During the Conquest of Algeria. War & Society. 16, 1–28 (1998).
<https://doi.org/10.1179/072924798791201138>.

34.

Lorcin, P.M.E.: Imperial identities: stereotyping, prejudice and race in colonial Algeria. I.B. Tauris, London (1995).

35.

Redouane, Joelle: British attitude to the French conquest of Algeria, 1830-71. Maghreb Review. 15, 2–15.

36.

Ruedy, J.: Modern Algeria: the origins and development of a nation. Indiana University Press, Bloomington (2005).

37.

Pitts, J.: A turn to empire: the rise of imperial liberalism in Britain and France. Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey (2005).

38.

Sessions, J.E.: By sword and plow: France and the conquest of Algeria. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (2014).

39.

Thomson, Ann: Arguments For the Conquest of Algiers in the Late Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries. *Maghreb Review*. 14, 108-118.

40.

Tocqueville, A. de, Pitts, J.: Tocqueville, Alexis de. Writings on Empire and Slavery. Trans. Jennifer Pitts (2001), Introduction & Essay on Algeria, Oct. 1841. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (2001).

41.

Trumbull, G.R.: An empire of facts: colonial power, cultural knowledge, and Islam in Algeria, 1870-1914. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK (2009).

42.

Veugelers, J.W.P.: Tocqueville on the conquest and colonization of Algeria. *Journal of Classical Sociology*. 10, 339-355 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468795X10379676>.

43.

Welch, C.B.: Colonial Violence and the Rhetoric of Evasion: Tocqueville on Algeria. *Political Theory*. 31, 235–264 (2003).

44.

Achrati, N.: Following the Leader: A History and Evolution of the Amir 'Abd al-Qadir al-Jazairi as Symbol. *The Journal of North African Studies*. 12, 139–152 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629380601036635>.

45.

Amira K. Bennison: Abd al-Qādir's Jihād in the Light of the Western Islamic Jihād Tradition. *Studia Islamica*. 106, 196–213 (2011).

46.

Bennison, Amira K.: The 1847 Revolt of 'Abd al-Qadir and the Algerians Against Mawlay 'Abd al-Rahman, Sultan of Morocco. *Maghreb Review*. 22, 109–123.

47.

Chamyl Boutaleb: Heroes and Villains: an Algerian Review of Tocqueville and Emir Abd al-Qadir. *Review of Middle East Studies*. 45, 44–49 (2011).

48.

Brower, B.C., Ebooks Corporation Limited: *A desert named peace: the violence of France's empire in the Algerian Sahara, 1844-1902*. Columbia University Press, New York (2009).

49.

Clancy-Smith, J.A., American Council of Learned Societies: *Rebel and saint: Muslim notables, populist protest, colonial encounters (Algeria and Tunisia, 1800-1904)*. University of California Press, Berkeley (1994).

50.

Danziger, R.: Abd al-Qadir and the Algerians: resistance to the French and internal consolidation. Homes & Meier Publishers, New York (1977).

51.

Danziger, Raphael: From Alliance to Belligerency: Abd Al-Qadir in Morocco, 1843-1847. Part Two. *Maghreb Review*. 5, 63-73.

52.

Gallois, W.: A history of violence in the early Algerian colony. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2013).

53.

Hannoum, A.: Colonialism and knowledge in Algeria: The archives of the Arab bureau. *History and Anthropology*. 12, 343-379 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02757206.2001.9960939>.

54.

Hannoum, A.: Colonialism and knowledge in Algeria: The archives of the Arab bureau. *History and Anthropology*. 12, 343-379 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02757206.2001.9960939>.

55.

Hannoum, A.: Violent modernity: France in Algeria. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass (2010).

56.

Heggoy, A.A.: Looking back: the military and colonial policies in French Algeria. *The Muslim World*. 73, 57-66 (1983). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-1913.1983.tb03253.x>.

57.

Imamuddin, S.M.: The French occupation of Algeria and the national risings of the nineteenth century. *The Islamic review*. 48, 26–31 (1960).

58.

Kemper, M.: The Changing Images of Jihad Leaders: Shamil and Abd al-Qadir in Daghestani and Algerian Historical Writing. *Nova Religio: The Journal of Alternative and Emergent Religions*. 11, 28–58 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1525/nr.2007.11.2.28>.

59.

Perkins, K.P.: Pressure and persuasion in the policies of the French military in colonial North Africa. *Military Affairs*. 40.,

60.

Rid, T.: Razzia: A Turning Point in Modern Strategy. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. 21, 617–635 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546550903153449>.

61.

Sessions, J.E.: By sword and plow: France and the conquest of Algeria. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (2014).

62.

Abi-Mershed, O.: Apostles of modernity: Saint-Simonians and the civilizing mission in Algeria. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif (2010).

63.

Calhoun, C.: Pierre Bourdieu and Social Transformation: Lessons from Algeria. *Development and Change*. 37, 1403–1415 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2006.00535.x>.

64.

Delnore, A.J.: Empire by Example? Deportees in France and Algeria and the Re-Making of a Modern Empire, 1846-1854. *French Politics, Culture & Society*. 33, (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.3167/fpcs.2015.330103>.

65.

Davis, D.K.: Resurrecting the granary of Rome: environmental history and French colonial expansion in North Africa. Ohio University Press, Athens (2007).

66.

Mikhail, A.: Water on sand: environmental histories of the Middle East and North Africa. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2013).

67.

Stacey Renee Davis: Turning French Convicts into Colonists: The Second Empire's Political Prisoners in Algeria, 1852-1858. *French Colonial History*. 2, 93-113 (2002).

68.

Drew, A.: We are no longer in France: communists in colonial Algeria. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2014).

69.

Heffernan, M.J.: The Parisian Poor and the Colonization of Algeria during the Second Republic, *French History* 3:4 (1989). *French History*. 3, 377-403 (1989).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/3.4.377>.

70.

Elkins, C., Pedersen, S. eds: Settler colonialism in the twentieth century: projects, practices, legacies. Routledge, New York, NY (2005).

71.

Mikdashi, M.: What Is Settler Colonialism? (for Leo Delano Ames Jr.). *American Indian Culture and Research Journal*. 37, 23–34 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.17953/aicr.37.2.c33g723731073714>.

72.

Mamdani, M.: Settler Colonialism: Then and Now. *Critical Inquiry*. 41, 596–614 (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.1086/680088>.

73.

Prochaska, D.: Approaches to the economy of colonial Annaba, 1870-1920. *Africa*. 60,.

74.

Prochaska, D.: Fourierism and the colonization of Algeria: L'Union agricole d'Afrique, 1846-1853. *Proceedings of the Western Society for French History*. 1, 283–302 (1974).

75.

Prochaska, D.: Making Algeria French: colonialism in Bône, 1870-1920. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1990).

76.

Sessions, J.E.: By sword and plow: France and the conquest of Algeria. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (2014).

77.

Veracini, L.: Settler colonialism: a theoretical overview. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2010).

78.

Wolfe, P.: Settler colonialism and the elimination of the native. *Journal of Genocide Research.* 8, 387-409 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623520601056240>.

79.

Abdallah Zouache: Socialism, Liberalism and Inequality: The Colonial Economics of the Saint-Simonians in 19th-century Algeria. *Review of Social Economy.* 67, 431-456 (2009).

80.

Cooke, J.J.: Eugène Etienne and the emergence of colon dominance in Algeria, 1884-1905. *The Muslim World.* 65, 39-53 (1975). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-1913.1975.tb03215.x>.

81.

Effros, B.: Museum-building in nineteenth-century Algeria. *Journal of the History of Collections.* 28, 243-259 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhc/fhv035>.

82.

Gosnell, J.K.: The politics of Frenchness in Colonial Algeria, 1930-1954. University of Rochester Press, Rochester (2002).

83.

Lorcin, P.M.E.: Rome and France in Africa: recovering colonial Algeria's Latin past. *French Historical Studies.* 25, 295-329 (2002).

84.

Pichot, M.: Educational policies of the French Third Republic (1870-1939) in the village of Guiard, Algeria: hostility of the French settlers and cultural resistance of the indigenous Muslims. *Michigan academician.* 31, 509-517 (1999).

85.

Prochaska, D.: The political culture of settler colonialism in Algeria : politics in Bone (1870-1920). *Revue de l'Occident musulman et de la Méditerranée*. 48, 293-311 (1988). <https://doi.org/10.3406/remmm.1988.2245>.

86.

Prochaska, D.: History as Literature, Literature as History: Cagayous of Algiers. *The American Historical Review*. 101, (1996). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2169419>.

87.

Prochaska, D.: Making Algeria French: colonialism in Bône, 1870-1920. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1990).

88.

Prochaska, D.: Making Algeria French and Unmaking French Algeria. *Journal of Historical Sociology*. 3, 305-328 (1990). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6443.1990.tb00109.x>.

89.

Prochaska, D.: The archive of algérie imaginaire. *History and Anthropology*. 4, 373-420 (1990). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02757206.1990.9960805>.

90.

L'Algérie devenue française: The Naturalization of Non-French Colonists in French Algeria, 1830-1849. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Western Society for French History*. 30, 165-177 (2002).

91.

Emanuel Sivan: Colonialism and Popular Culture in Algeria. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 14, 21-53 (1979).

92.

Smith, A.L.: Citizenship in the Colony: Naturalization law and legal assimilation in 19th century Algeria. *Political and Legal Anthropology Review*. 19, 33-50 (1996).

93.

Weil, P.: How to be French: nationality in the making since 1789. Duke University Press, Durham, N.C. (2008).

94.

Lizabeth Zack: French and Algerian Identity Formation in 1890s Algiers. *French Colonial History*. 2, 115-143 (2002).

95.

Abi-Mershed, O.: Apostles of modernity: Saint-Simonians and the civilizing mission in Algeria. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif (2010).

96.

Bourdieu, Pierre. *The Algerians*, trans. Alan C.M. Ross (1962),
https://monoskop.org/images/3/3d/Bourdieu_Pierre_The_Algerians_1962.pdf.

97.

Michael Brett: Legislating for Inequality in Algeria: The Senatus-Consulte of 14 July 1865. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, University of London. 51, 440-461 (1988).

98.

Clancy-Smith, J.A., American Council of Learned Societies: Rebel and saint: Muslim notables, populist protest, colonial encounters (Algeria and Tunisia, 1800-1904). University of California Press, Berkeley (1994).

99.

Christelow, A.: *Algerians without borders: the making of a global frontier society*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville, [Fla.] (2012).

100.

Gallois, W.: Local Responses to French Medical Imperialism in Late Nineteenth-Century Algeria. *Social History of Medicine*. 20, 315–331 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/shm/hkm037>.

101.

Gray, W.: French Algerian policy during the second empire. *Proceedings of the Western Society for French History*. 3, 477–489 (1976).

102.

Hannoum, A.: The Historiographic State: How Algeria Once Became French. *History and Anthropology*. 19, 91–114 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02757200802320876>.

103.

Hannoum, A.: *Violent Modernity: France in Algeria*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass (2010).

104.

Marnia Lazreg: The Reproduction of Colonial Ideology: The Case of the Kabyle Berbers. *Arab Studies Quarterly*. 5, 380–395 (1983).

105.

Lorcin, P.M.E.: Imperial identities: stereotyping, prejudice and race in colonial Algeria. I.B. Tauris, London (1995).

106.

Patricia M. E. Lorcin: *Imperialism, Colonial Identity, and Race in Algeria, 1830-1870: The*

Role of the French Medical Corps. *Isis*. 90, 653–679 (1999).

107.

Pichot, M.: Educational policies of the French Third Republic (1870-1939) in the village of Guiard, Algeria: hostility of the French settlers and cultural resistance of the indigenous Muslims. *Michigan academician*. 31, 509–517 (1999).

108.

Sessions, J.E.: *By sword and plow: France and the conquest of Algeria*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (2014).

109.

Von Sivers, Peter: Indigenous Administrators in Algeria, 1846-1914: Manipulation and Manipulators. *Maghreb Review*. 7, 116–121.

110.

Taithe, B.: *Algerian Orphans and Colonial Christianity in Algeria, 1866-1939*. *French History*. 20, 240–259 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/crl019>.

111.

Trumbull, G.R.: *An empire of facts: colonial power, cultural knowledge, and Islam in Algeria, 1870-1914*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK (2009).

112.

Clancy-Smith, J.A., Gouda, F.: *Domesticating the empire: race, gender, and family life in French and Dutch colonialism 1830-1962*. University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville (1998).

113.

Clancy-Smith, J.A., Gouda, F.: *Domesticating the Empire: Race, Gender and Family Life in*

French and Dutch Colonialisms (eds) Julia Clancy-Smith & Frances Gouda (1998). University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville (1998).

114.

Chaudhuri, N., Strobel, M., American Council of Learned Societies: Western women and imperialism: complicity and resistance. Indiana University Press, Bloomington (1992).

115.

Sonbol, A.E.A., American Council of Learned Societies: Women, the family, and divorce laws in Islamic history. Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, N.Y. (1996).

116.

Matthee, R.P., Baron, B., Keddie, N.R.: Iran and beyond: essays in Middle Eastern history in honor of Nikki R. Keddie. Mazda Publishers, Costa Mesa, CA (2000).

117.

Gershoni, I., Singer, A., Erdem, Y.H. eds: Middle East historiographies: narrating the twentieth century. University of Washington Press, Seattle, WA (2006).

118.

Gordon, D.C.: Women of Algeria: an essay on change. Harvard University Press for Center for Middle Eastern Studies of Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass (1972).

119.

Khanna, R.: Algeria cuts: women and representation, 1830 to the present. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif (2008).

120.

Khanna, R.: Algeria cuts: women and representation, 1830 to the present. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif (2008).

121.

Kimble, S.L.: Emancipation through Secularization: French Feminist Views of Muslim Women's Condition in Interwar Algeria. *French Colonial History*. 7, 109–128 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1353/fch.2006.0006>.

122.

Lazreg, M.: *The eloquence of silence: Algerian women in question*. Routledge, New York (2018).

123.

Lorcin, P.: Mediating Gender, Mediating Race: Women Writers in Colonial Algeria. *Culture, Theory and Critique*. 45, 45–61 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1080/14735780410001686441>.

124.

Ebooks Corporation Limited: *The color of liberty: histories of race in France*. Duke University Press, Durham, North Carolina (2003).

125.

Rice, L.: 'Nomad Thought': Isabelle Eberhardt and the Colonial Project. *Cultural Critique*. (1990). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1354143>.

126.

Rogers, R.: *A Frenchwoman's imperial story: Madame Luce in nineteenth-century Algeria*. Stanford University Press, Stanford, California (2013).

127.

Lorcin, P.M.E.: *Algeria & France, 1800-2000: identity, memory, nostalgia*. Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, N.Y. (2006).

128.

Trumbull, G.R.: An empire of facts: colonial power, cultural knowledge, and Islam in Algeria, 1870-1914. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK (2009).

129.

Mendelsohn, E.: Jews and the state: dangerous alliances and the perils of privilege. Oxford University Press, New York (2003).

130.

Cole, J.: Constantine before the riots of August 1934: civil status, anti-Semitism, and the politics of assimilation in interwar French Algeria. *The Journal of North African Studies*. 17, 839-861 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13629387.2012.723432>.

131.

Kalman, S.: French colonial fascism: The extreme right in Algeria, 1919-1939. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2013).

132.

Katz, E.: Between emancipation and persecution: Algerian Jewish memory in the (1930-1970). *The Journal of North African Studies*. 17, 793-820 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13629387.2012.723430>.

133.

Katz, E.: The burdens of brotherhood: Jews and Muslims from North Africa to France. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts (2015).

134.

Michael M. Laskier: Aspects of the Activities of the Alliance Israélite Universelle in the Jewish Communities of the Middle East and North Africa: 1860-1918. *Modern Judaism*. 3, 147-171 (1983).

135.

Lisa Moses Leff: Jews, Liberals and the Civilizing Mission in Nineteenth-Century France. *Historical Reflections / Réflexions Historiques*. 32, 105–128 (2006).

136.

Roberts, S.B.: Anti-Semitism and municipal government in interwar French colonial Algeria. *The Journal of North African Studies*. 17, 821–837 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629387.2012.723431>.

137.

Shurkin, M.: French Liberal Governance and the Emancipation of Algeria's Jews. *French Historical Studies*. 33, 259–280 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1215/00161071-2009-027>.

138.

Schreier, J.: Arabs of the Jewish faith: the civilizing mission in colonial Algeria. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, N.J. (2010).

139.

Schreier, J.: Napoleon's Long Shadow: Morality, Civilization, and Jews in France and Algeria, 1808–1870. *French Historical Studies*. 30, 77–103 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1215/00161071-2006-020>.

140.

Stein, S.A.: Saharan Jews and the fate of French Algeria. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago (2014).

141.

Stein, S.A.: Dividing south from north: French colonialism, Jews, and the Algerian Sahara. *The Journal of North African Studies*. 17, 773–792 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629387.2012.723429>.

142.

Reinharz, J.: Living with Antisemitism: Modern Jewish Responses (ed.) Jehuda Reinharz (1987), pp. 349-66. Published for Brandeis University Press by University Press of New England, Hanover, N.H. (1987).

143.

Anny Wynchank: Consequences of French Colonization for North African Jews: The Division of a Cohesive Minority. *French Colonial History*. 2, 145-157 (2002).

144.

Murphy, J.P.: Baguettes, Berets and Burning Cars: The 2005 Riots and the Question of Race in Contemporary France. *French Cultural Studies*. 22, (2011).

145.

Bayles, J.: Gendered Configurations of Colonial and Metropolitan Space in 'Pépé le Moko'. *Australian Journal of French Studies*. 36,.

146.

Celik, Z., Clancy-Smith, J.A., Terpak, F., Getty Research Institute: Walls of Algiers: narratives of the city through text and image. Getty Research Institute, Los Angeles (2009).

147.

Janice Morgan: In the Labyrinth: Masculine Subjectivity, Expatriation, and Colonialism in Pépé le Moko. *The French Review*. 67, 637-647 (1994).

148.

O'Shaughnessy, M.: Pepe le Moko or the impossibility of being French in the 1930s. *French Cultural Studies*. 7, 247-258 (1996). <https://doi.org/10.1177/095715589600702102>.

149.

Loukides, P., Fuller, L.K.: *Beyond the stars: stock characters in American popular film.* Bowling Green State Univ. Popular Press, Bowling Green, Ohio (1990).

150.

Beaulieu, J., Roberts, M.: *Orientalism's interlocutors: painting, architecture, photography.* Duke University Press, Durham (2002).

151.

Benchérif, O.: *The image of Algeria in Anglo-American writings.* University Press of America, Lanham, Md (1997).

152.

Boer, I.E., Bal, M.: *Disorienting vision: rereading stereotypes in French orientalist texts and images.* Rodopi, Amsterdam (2004).

153.

Chafer, T., Sackur, A.: *Promoting the colonial idea: propaganda and visions of empire in France.* Palgrave, New York (2002).

154.

Evans, M.: *Empire and culture: the French experience, 1830-1940.* Palgrave Macmillan, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2004).

155.

Heggoy, Alf Andrew ; Miller, Aurie H. ; Cooke, J.J.: *Through Foreign Eyes: Western Attitudes Toward North Africa.* University Press of America, Lanham, MD (1982).

156.

Alf Andrew Heggoy: The French conquest of Algiers, 1830. Ohio University Center for International Studies, Africa Studies Program, Athens, Ohio (1986).

157.

Julien, C.A., Le Tourneau, R.: History of North Africa: Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco, from the Arab Conquest to 1830. Routledge & K. Paul, London (1970).

158.

Adamson, K.: Political and economic thought and practice in nineteenth-century France and the colonization of Algeria. Edwin Mellen Press, Lewiston, N.Y. (2002).

159.

Bennison, A.K.: Jihad and its interpretations in pre-colonial Morocco: state-society relations during the French conquest of Algeria. Routledge, London (2015).

160.

Goldstein, A., Lubin, A.: Settler colonialism. Duke University Press, Durham, N.C. (2008).

161.

Christelow, A.: Muslim law courts and the French colonial state in Algeria. Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey (2014).

162.

Hoffman, K.E., Miller, S.G.: Berbers and others: beyond tribe and nation in the Maghrib. Indiana University Press, Bloomington (2010).

163.

Hart, U.K.: Two ladies of colonial Algeria: the lives and times of Aurelie Picard and Isabelle Eberhardt. Ohio University Center for International Studies, Athens, Ohio (1987).

164.

Lorcin, P.M.E.: Historicizing Colonial Nostalgia. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2011).

165.

Stoler, A.L.: Carnal knowledge and imperial power: race and the intimate in colonial rule. University of California Press, Berkeley, Calif (2010).

166.

Bahloul, J.: The architecture of memory: a Jewish-Muslim household in colonial Algeria, 1937-1962. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

167.

Katz, E., Leff, L.M., Mandel, M. eds: Colonialism and the Jews. Indiana University Press, Bloomington and Indianapolis (2017).

168.

Laskier, M.M.: North African jewry in the Twentieth Century: the Jews of Morocco, Tunisia, and Algeria. New York Univ.Press, New York (1997).

169.

Slavin, D.H.: Colonial cinema and imperial France, 1919-1939: white blind spots, male fantasies, settler myths. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (2001).

170.

Leon Carl Brown: The Islamic Reformist Movement in North Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*. 2, 55-63 (1964).

171.

Ageron, C.R., Brett, M.: Modern Algeria: a history from 1830 to the present. C. Hurst & Co. (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991).

172.

Christelow, A.: Algerians without borders: the making of a global frontier society. University Press of Florida, Gainesville, [Fla.] (2012).

173.

Allan Christelow: Ritual, Culture and Politics of Islamic Reformism in Algeria. Middle Eastern Studies. 23, 255–273 (1987).

174.

Colonna, F.: Cultural resistance and religious legitimacy in colonial Algeria. Economy and Society. 3, 233–252 (1974). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03085147400000013>.

175.

McDougall, J.: Nation, society and culture in North Africa. Frank Cass, London (2003).

176.

James J. Cooke: Tricolour and Crescent: Franco-Muslim relations in Colonial Algeria, 1880-1940. Islamic Studies. 29, 57–75 (1990).

177.

Cooke, J.J.: The colonial origins of colon and Muslim nationalism in Algeria – 1880-1920. Indian Political Science Review. 10, 19–36 (1976).

178.

John Damis: The Free-School Phenomenon: The Cases of Tunisia and Algeria. International Journal of Middle East Studies. 5, 434–449 (1974).

179.

Evans, M., Ebooks Corporation Limited: Algeria: France's undeclared war. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

180.

Gosnell, J.K.: The politics of Frenchness in Colonial Algeria, 1930-1954. University of Rochester Press, Rochester (2002).

181.

Keddie, N.R., 'Afghānī, J. 'al-D.: An Islamic response to imperialism: political and religious writings of Sayyid Jamāl ad-D

- in 'al-Afghānī'. University of California Press, Berkeley (1983).

182.

James McDougall: The Secular State's Islamic Empire: Muslim Spaces and Subjects of Jurisdiction in Paris and Algiers, 1905-1957. Comparative Studies in Society and History. 52, 553-580 (2010).

183.

James McDougall: The Shabiba Islamiyya of Algiers: Education, Authority, and Colonial Control, 1921-57. Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East. 24, 147-154 (2005).

184.

McDougall, J.: History and the culture of nationalism in Algeria. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

185.

Naylor, P.C.: The Formative Influence of French Colonialism on the Life and Thought of Malek Bennabi (Malik bn Nabi). *French Colonial History*. 7, 129–142 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/fch.2006.0008>.

186.

John Ruedy: Chérif Benhabylès and Ferhat Abbas: Case Studies in the Contradictions of the 'Mission civilisatrice'. *Historical Reflections / Réflexions Historiques*. 28, 185–201 (2002).

187.

Ruedy, J.: Modern Algeria: the origins and development of a nation. Indiana University Press, Bloomington (2005).

188.

Salah el Din el Zein el Tayeb: The Europeanized Algerians and the Emancipation of Algeria. *Middle Eastern Studies*. 22, 206–235 (1986).

189.

Zack, L.: Early origins of Islamic activism in Algeria: The case of Khaled in Post-World War I Algiers. *The Journal of North African Studies*. 11, 205–217 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629380600704894>.

190.

Ageron, C.R., Brett, M.: Modern Algeria: a history from 1830 to the present. C. Hurst & Co. (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991).

191.

Ruedy, J.: Modern Algeria: the origins and development of a nation. Indiana University Press, Bloomington (2005).

192.

Aissaoui, R.: 'Nous Voulons Dechirer Le Baillon Et Briser Nos Chaines': Racism, Colonialism and Universalism in the Discourse of Algerian Nationalists in France between the Wars. French History. 17, 186-209 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/17.2.186>.

193.

Aissaoui, R.: Exile and the Politics of Return and Liberation: Algerian Colonial Workers and Anti-Colonialism in France During the Interwar Period. French History. 25, 214-231 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/crr001>.

194.

Aissaoui, R.: Algerian nationalists in the French political arena and beyond: the Etoile nord-africaine and the Parti du peuple algérien in interwar France. The Journal of North African Studies. 15, 1-12 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13629380802564112>.

195.

Drew, A.: We are no longer in France: communists in colonial Algeria. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2014).

196.

Evans, M., Ebooks Corporation Limited: Algeria: France's undeclared war. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

197.

Goebel, M.: Anti-imperial metropolis: interwar Paris and the seeds of Third World nationalism. Cambridge University Press, New York, NY (2015).

198.

Kalman, S.: French colonial fascism: The extreme right in Algeria, 1919-1939. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2013).

199.

Kalman, S., Kennedy, S. eds: The French right between the wars: political and intellectual movements from conservatism to fascism. Berghahn Books, New York (2014).

200.

Lambelet, A.: Back to the Future: Politics, Propaganda and the Centennial of the Conquest of Algeria. French History and Civilization.

201.

Majumdar, M.: Algerian Nationalism and the Popular Front (Interview),
<http://www.port.ac.uk/special/france1815to2003/chapter7/interviews/filetownload,35016,en.pdf>.

202.

Thomas, M.: The French empire between the wars: imperialism, politics and society. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2005).

203.

Chafer, T., Sackur, A.: French colonial empire and the Popular Front: hope and disillusion. St. Martin's Press, New York (1999).

204.

Ageron, C.R., Brett, M.: Modern Algeria: a history from 1830 to the present. C. Hurst & Co. (Publishers) Ltd, London (1991).

205.

The Maghrib in Question: Essays in History and Historiography. University of Texas Press (2010).

206.

Evans, M., Ebooks Corporation Limited: *Algeria: France's undeclared war*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

207.

Kedward, H.R., Wood, N.: *The Liberation of France: image and event*. Berg, Oxford [England] (1995).

208.

Harbi, M.: Massacre in Algeria, <http://mondediplo.com/2005/05/14algeria>.

209.

Horne, A.: *A savage war of peace: Algeria 1954-1962*. Papermac, London (1987).

210.

Jauffret, J.: The origins of the Algerian War: The reaction of France and its army to the two emergencies of 8 May 1945 and 1 November 1954. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 21, 17-29 (1993). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086539308582904>.

211.

Killingray, D., Rathbone, R.: *Africa and the Second World War*. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1986).

212.

MacMaster, N.: The Roots of Insurrection: The Role of the Algerian Village Assembly (Djemâa) in Peasant Resistance, 1863-1962. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. 55, 419-447 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S001041751300008X>.

213.

Rahal, M.: A local approach to the UDMA: local-level politics during the decade of political

parties, 1946–56. *The Journal of North African Studies*. 18, 703–724 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629387.2013.849897>.

214.

Ruedy, J.: *Modern Algeria: the origins and development of a nation*. Indiana University Press, Bloomington (2005).

215.

Thomas, M.: Resource War, Civil War, Rights War: Factoring Empire into French North Africa's Second World War. *War in History*. 18, 225–248 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0968344510394265>.

216.

Thomas, M.: Intelligence and the Transition to the Algerian Police State: Reassessing French Colonial Security after the Sétif Uprising, 1945. *Intelligence and National Security*. 28, 377–396 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2013.789637>.

217.

Algerian war and the French army, 1954-62 (Conference), European Studies Research Institute, Centre for European Studies Research, Askews & Holts Library Services: *The Algerian war and the French army, 1954-62: experiences, images, testimonies*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2002).

218.

Benallègue, Nora: Algerian women in the struggle for independence and reconstruction. *International Social Science Journal*. 35.,

219.

Cornell, Drucilla: The Secret Behind the Veil: A Reinterpretation of 'Algeria Unveiled'. *Philosophia Africana*. 4, 27–35.

220.

Muriam Haleh Davis: Restaging Mise en Valeur: 'Postwar Imperialism' and The Plan de Constantine. *Review of Middle East Studies*. 44, 176–186 (2010).

221.

Derradji, A.-R.: The Algerian guerrilla campaign: strategy and tactics. *Edwin Mellen Press*, Lewiston, N.Y. (1997).

222.

Evans, M.: Guy Mollet's Third Way: National Renewal and the French Civilizing Mission in Algeria. *French History & Civilization*. 2, (2019).

223.

Fanon, F., Fanon, F.: *A dying colonialism*. Grove Press, New York, N.Y. (1965).

224.

Galula, D.: *Pacification in Algeria, 1956-1958* (Original RAND Corporation Memorandum), http://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/monographs/2006/RAND_MG478-1.pdf.

225.

Guelton, F.: The French Army 'Centre for Training and Preparation in Counter-Guerrilla Warfare' (CIPCG) at Arzew. *Journal of Strategic Studies*. 25, 35–53 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402390412331302645>.

226.

Heggy, Alf Andrew: Kepi and Chalkboards: French Soldiers and Education in Revolutionary Algeria. *Military Affairs*. 37,.

227.

Martha Crenshaw Hutchinson: The Concept of Revolutionary Terrorism. *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 16, 383-396 (1972).

228.

Hutchinson, M.C.: Revolutionary terrorism: the FLN in Algeria, 1954-1962. Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif (1978).

229.

Le Sueur, J.D.: Uncivil war: intellectuals and identity politics during the decolonization of Algeria. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln (2005).

230.

Amelia H. Lyons: The Civilizing Mission in the Metropole: Algerian Immigrants in France and the Politics of Adaptation during Decolonization. *Geschichte und Gesellschaft*. 489-516 (2006).

231.

Lyons, A.H.: Social welfare, French Muslims and decolonization in France: the case of the Fonds d'action sociale. *Patterns of Prejudice*. 43, 65-89 (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00313220802636072>.

232.

Lyons, A.H.: The civilizing mission in the metropole: Algerian families and the French welfare state during decolonization. Stanford University Press, Stanford, California (2013).

233.

MacMaster, N.: Burning the veil: the Algerian war and the 'emancipation' of Muslim women, 1954-62. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2012).

234.

Moritz Feichtinger & Stephan Malinowski: «Eine Millionen Algerier lernen im 20. Jahrhundert zu leben». Umsiedlungslager und Zwangsmodernisierung im Algerienkrieg 1954–1962. *Journal of Modern European History*. 8, 107–135 (2010).

235.

Melnik, C.: The French Campaign against the FLN (RAND Corporation Memorandum), http://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_memoranda/2005/RM5449.pdf, (1967).

236.

Paret, P.: French revolutionary warfare from Indochina to Algeria: the analysis of a political and military doctrine. Published for the Center of International Studies, Princeton University, by Frederick A. Praeger, New York (1964).

237.

Reid, D.: The Worlds of Frantz Fanon's 'L'Algérie se dévoile'. *French Studies*. 61, 460–475 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/fs/knm128>.

238.

Rid, T.: The Nineteenth Century Origins of Counterinsurgency Doctrine. *Journal of Strategic Studies*. 33, 727–758 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402390.2010.498259>.

239.

Keith Sutton: Army Administration Tensions over Algeria's Centres de Regroupement, 1954–1962. *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*. 26, 243–270 (1999).

240.

Beckett, I.F.W. ed: The roots of counter-insurgency: armies and guerrilla warfare, 1900–1945. Blandford Press, London (1988).

241.

Meredeth Turshen: Algerian women in the liberation struggle and the civil war: from active participants to passive victims? Social Research.

242.

Tyre, S.: From Algérie Française to France Musulmane: Jacques Soustelle and the Myths and Realities of 'Integration', 1955-1962. *French History*. 20, 276-296 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/crl010>.

243.

Vince, N.: Transgressing Boundaries: Gender, Race, Religion, and 'Françaises Musulmanes' during the Algerian War of Independence. *French Historical Studies*. 33, 445-474 (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1215/00161071-2010-005>.

244.

Branche, R.: Torture of terrorists? Use of torture in a "war against terrorism": justifications, methods and effects: the case of France in Algeria, 1954-1962. *International Review of the Red Cross*. 89, (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S181638310700121X>.

245.

Christopher Cradock: 'No Fixed Values': A Reinterpretation of the Influence of the Theory of Guerre Révolutionnaire and the Battle of Algiers, 1956-1957. *Journal of Cold War Studies*. 9, 68-105 (2007).

246.

Decker, J.L.: Terrorism (Un) Veiled: Frantz Fanon and the Women of Algiers. *Cultural Critique*. (1990).

247.

Lou DiMarco: Losing the moral compass: torture and guerre révolutionnaire in the Algerian War. *Parameters*.

248.

Guha, R., Spivak, G.C.: Selected Subaltern studies. Oxford University Press, New York, NY (1988).

249.

Hutchinson, M.C.: Revolutionary terrorism: the FLN in Algeria, 1954-1962. Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif (1978).

250.

Kemp, M.A.: Re-readings of the Algerian War during the US 'war on terror': Between recognition and denial. *Journal of European Studies*. 38, 157-175 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0047244108090208>.

251.

Lazreg, M.: Torture and the twilight of empire: from Algiers to Baghdad. Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey (2008).

252.

Macmaster, N.: Torture: from Algiers to Abu Ghraib. *Race & Class*. 46, 1-21 (2004).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0306396804047722>.

253.

Maran, R.: Torture: the role of ideology in the French-Algerian war. industry in transition. Praeger, N.Y. (1989).

254.

Charters, D.A., Tugwell, M.: Armies in low-intensity conflict: a comparative analysis. Brassey's Defence Publishers, London (1989).

255.

McCormack, J.: Terminale History Class: Teaching about torture during the Algerian war. Modern & Contemporary France. 12, 75–86 (2004).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0963948042000196379>.

256.

David Prochaska: That Was Then, This Is Now: The Battle of Algiers and After. Radical History Review. 85, 133–149 (2003).

257.

Donald Reid: Re-Viewing the Battle of Algiers with Germaine Tillion. History Workshop Journal. 93–115 (2005).

258.

Rid, T., Keaney, T.A. eds: Understanding counterinsurgency: doctrines, operations, and challenges. Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon (2010).

259.

Roberts, K.A.: Constrained Militants: Algerian Women 'in-between' in Gillo Pontecorvo's and Bourlem Guerdjou's. The Journal of North African Studies. 12, 381–393 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13629380701307043>.

260.

Trinquier, R.: Modern warfare: a French view of counterinsurgency. (2006).

261.

Alexander, M.S., Evans, M., Keiger, J.F.V. eds: The Algerian war and the French army, 1954–62: experiences, images, testimonies. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2002).

262.

David Carroll: Camus's Algeria: Birthrights, Colonial Injustice, and the Fiction of a French-Algerian People. *MLN.* 112, 517-549 (1997).

263.

Carroll, D.: *Albert Camus, the Algerian: colonialism, terrorism, justice.* Columbia University Press, New York, N.Y. (2007).

264.

Cherki, A.: *Frantz Fanon: a portrait.* Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y. (2006).

265.

Colonialism and violence: Camus and Sartre on the Algerian war. *Maghreb Review.* 15, 16-30 (1990).

266.

Cohen-Solal, Annie: *Camus, Sartre and the Algerian war.* Journal of European Studies; Chalfont St. Giles, U.K. 28.,

267.

Drew, A.: *We are no longer in France: communists in colonial Algeria.* Manchester University Press, Manchester (2014).

268.

Evans, M.: *The memory of resistance: French opposition to the Algerian War (1954-1962).* Berg, Oxford (1997).

269.

Evans, M.: *Memories of resistance to the Algerian war: Janine Cahen, Roger Rey, Denise Barrat.* Modern & Contemporary France. 2, 165-174 (1994).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09639489408456174>.

270.

Foxlee, N.: Mediterranean Humanism or Colonialism with a Human Face? Contextualizing Albert Camus' 'The New Mediterranean Culture'. *Mediterranean Historical Review*. 21, 77-96.

271.

Hargreaves, A.G.: Camus and the Colonial Question in Algeria. *The Muslim World*. 77, 164-174 (1987). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-1987.tb02798.x>.

272.

Messay Kebede: The Rehabilitation of Violence and the Violence of Rehabilitation: Fanon and Colonialism. *Journal of Black Studies*. 31, 539-562 (2001).

273.

Kuby, E.: From the torture chamber to the bedchamber: French soldiers, antiwar activists, and the discourse of sexual deviancy in the Algerian War (1954-1962). *Contemporary French Civilization*. 38, 131-153 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.3828/cfc.2013.7>.

274.

James D. Le Sueur: Albert Camus and the Anticolonials: Why Camus Would Not Play the Zero Sum Game. *South Central Review*. 31, 27-42 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/scr.2014.0020>.

275.

Le Sueur, J.D.: Uncivil war: intellectuals and identity politics during the decolonization of Algeria. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln (2005).

276.

Sueur, J.D.L.: Decolonising 'French universalism': reconsidering the impact of the Algerian war on French intellectuals. *The Journal of North African Studies*. 6, 167-186 (2001).

[https://doi.org/10.1080/13629380108718427.](https://doi.org/10.1080/13629380108718427)

277.

Ulloa, M.-P.: Francis Jeanson: a dissident intellectual from the French Resistance to the Algerian War. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif (2007).

278.

Barkaoui, M.: Managing the colonial: Eisenhower's Cold War and the Algerian war of independence. *The Journal of North African Studies*. 17, 125–141 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629387.2011.586402>.

279.

Von Bulow, M.: West Germany, Cold War Europe and the Algerian War. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom (2016).

280.

von Bülow, M.: Franco-German Intelligence Cooperation and the Internationalization of Algeria's War of Independence (1954–62). *Intelligence and National Security*. 28, 397–419 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2013.789638>.

281.

Von Bülow, M.: Myth or Reality? The Red Hand and French Covert Action in Federal Germany during the Algerian War, 1956–61. *Intelligence and National Security*. 22, 787–820 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520701770626>.

282.

Byrne, J.J.: Mecca of revolution: Algeria, decolonization, and the Third World order. Oxford University Press, New York, NY (2016).

283.

Trentin, M., Gerlini, M.: The Middle East and the Cold War: between security and development. Cambridge Scholars Publishing, Newcastle upon Tyne (2012).

284.

Hal Victor Cartwright: Revolutionary Algeria and the United Nations: a study in agenda politics. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Mich (1984).

285.

Connelly, M.J.: A diplomatic revolution: Algeria's fight for independence and the origins of the post-Cold War era. Oxford University Press, New York (2003).

286.

Matthew Connelly: Rethinking the Cold War and Decolonization: The Grand Strategy of the Algerian War for Independence. International Journal of Middle East Studies. 33, 221–245 (2001).

287.

Connelly, M.: Taking Off the Cold War Lens: Visions of North-South Conflict during the Algerian War for Independence. The American Historical Review. 105, (2000).
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2651808>.

288.

Gleijeses, P.: Cuba's First Venture in Africa: Algeria, 1961–1965. Journal of Latin American Studies. 28, (1996). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00012670>.

289.

Haddad-Fonda, K.: An illusory alliance: revolutionary legitimacy and Sino-Algerian relations, 1958–1962. The Journal of North African Studies. 19, 338–357 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629387.2013.870039>.

290.

Johnson, J.: The battle for Algeria: sovereignty, health care, and humanitarianism. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2016).

291.

Klose, F.: Human rights in the shadow of colonial violence: the wars of independence in Kenya and Algeria. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2013).

292.

Klose, F.: The Colonial Testing Ground: The International Committee of the Red Cross and the Violent End of Empire. *Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism, and Development*. 2, 107–126 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/hum.2011.0010>.

293.

Hoffmann, S.-L. ed: Human rights in the twentieth century. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

294.

Onyedum, J.J.: 'Humanize the conflict': Algerian health care organizations and propaganda campaigns. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*. 44, 713–731 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020743812000839>.

295.

Martin Thomas: France Accused: French North Africa before the United Nations, 1952–1962. *Contemporary European History*. 10, 91–121 (2001).

296.

Thomas, M.: The dilemmas of an ally of France: Britain's policy towards the Algerian rebellion, 1954–62. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 23, 129–154 (1995). <https://doi.org/10.1080/03086539508582947>.

297.

Martin Thomas: Policing Algeria's Borders, 1956–1960: Arms Supplies, Frontier Defences and the Sakiet Affair. War & Society.

298.

Vélez, F.: Latin American revolutionaries and the Arab world: from the Suez Canal to the Arab spring. Ashgate, Farnham, Surrey, England (2015).

299.

Wall, E.M.: The United States, Algeria, and the Fall of the Fourth French Republic. Diplomatic History. 18, 489–511 (1994).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7709.1994.tb00561.x>.

300.

Westad, O.A.: The global Cold War: Third World interventions and the making of our times. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2005).

301.

Yahia H. Zoubir: The United States, the Soviet Union and decolonization of the Maghreb, 1945–62. Middle Eastern Studies.

302.

Robert Aldrich: Colonial Past, Post-Colonial Present History Wars French-Style. History Australia.

303.

Efrat Ben-Ze'ev, Ruth Ginio and Jay Winter ed: Shadows of war: a social history of silence in the twentieth century. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

304.

Harriet Jones, Kjell Östberg and Nico Randeraad ed: *Contemporary history on trial: Europe since 1989 and the role of the expert historian*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2007).

305.

Jean-Paul Brunet and Emile Chabal: *Police Violence in Paris, October 1961: Historical Sources, Methods, and Conclusions*. *The Historical Journal*. 51, 195–204 (2008).

306.

Choi, S.: *The Muslim Veteran in Postcolonial France: The Politics of the Integration of Harkis After 1962*. *French Politics, Culture & Society*. 29, (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.3167/fpcs.2011.290102>.

307.

Choi, S.-E.: *Decolonization and the French of Algeria: bringing the settler colony home*. Palgrave Macmillan, Houndsdale, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2015).

308.

William B. Cohen: *The Algerian War, the French State and Official Memory*. *Historical Reflections / Réflexions Historiques*. 28, 219–239 (2002).

309.

Joshua Cole: *Remembering the Battle of Paris: 17 October 1961 in French and Algerian Memory*. *French Politics, Culture & Society*. 21, 21–50 (2003).

310.

Crapanzano, V.: *The Harkis: the wound that never heals*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Illinois (2011).

311.

Richard L. Derderian: Algeria as a lieu de memoire: Ethnic Minority Memory and National Identity in Contemporary France. Radical History Review. 83, 28–43 (2002).

312.

Eldridge, C.: 'We've never had a voice': memory construction and the children of the harkis (1962-1991). French History. 23, 88–107 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/crn062>.

313.

Eldridge, C.: Blurring the boundaries between perpetrators and victims: Pied-noir memories and the harki community. Memory Studies. 3, 123–136 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1750698009355675>.

314.

Eldridge, C.: From empire to exile: history and memory within the pied-noir and harki communities, 1962-2012. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2016).

315.

Gildea, R., Simonin, A.: Writing contemporary history. Hodder Education, London (2008).

316.

Gordon, D.A.: World Reactions to the 1961 Paris Pogrom.

317.

Richard Golsan ed: The Papon affair: memory and justice on trial. Routledge, New York (2000).

318.

Golsan, R.J.: Memory's bombes a retardement: Maurice Papon, crimes against humanity,

and 17 October 1961. *Journal of European Studies*. 28, 153–172 (1998).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/004724419802810911>.

319.

Hare-Cuming, S.: Duty, death and the Republic: The career of Maurice Papon from Vichy France to the Algerian War., <https://core.ac.uk/display/46518930>, (2008).

320.

House, J., MacMaster, N.: Paris 1961: Algerians, state terror, and memory. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

321.

Jim House and Neil Macmaster: Time to Move on: A Reply to Jean-Paul Brunet. *The Historical Journal*. 51, 205–214 (2008).

322.

James D. Le Sueur: Beyond Decolonization? The Legacy of the Algerian Conflict and the Transformation of Identity in Contemporary France. *Historical Reflections / Réflexions Historiques*. 28, 277–291 (2002).

323.

Jo McCormack: Social Memories in (Post)colonial France: Remembering the Franco-Algerian War. *Journal of Social History*. 44, 1129–1138 (2011).

324.

McCormack, J.: Memory and Exile: Contemporary France and the Algerian War (1954–1962). *Critical Studies*. 30, (2008).

325.

McCormack, J.: Collective memory: France and the Algerian war (1954–1962). Lexington

Books, Lanham, Md (2007).

326.

Jay Winter and Emmanuel Sivan ed: War and remembrance in the twentieth century.
Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

327.

David L. Schalk: Has France's Marrying Her Century Cured the Algerian Syndrome?
Historical Reflections / Réflexions Historiques. 25, 149–164 (1999).

328.

Balibar, É.: Uprisings in the Banlieues. *Constellations*. 14, 47–71 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8675.2007.00422.x>.

329.

Ben Jelloun, T., Bray, B.: French hospitality: racism and North African immigrants. Columbia University Press, New York (1999).

330.

Bleich, E.: The legacies of history? Colonization and immigrant integration in Britain and France. *Theory and Society*. 34, 171–195 (2005).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11186-005-7016-7>.

331.

Bowen, J.R.: Why the French don't like headscarves: Islam, the state, and public space. Princeton University Press, Princeton (2008).

332.

Bowen, J.R.: Does French Islam Have Borders? Dilemmas of Domestication in a Global Religious Field. *American Anthropologist*. 106, 43–55 (2004).

[https://doi.org/10.1525/aa.2004.106.1.43.](https://doi.org/10.1525/aa.2004.106.1.43)

333.

Chadwick, K.: Reaffirming the Republic: France, Islam, and the Centenary of Laïcité. *Contemporary French Civilization*. 31, 1-19 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.3828/cfc.2007.1>.

334.

Choi, S.-E.: Decolonization and the French of Algeria: bringing the settler colony home. Palgrave Macmillan, Houndsdale, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2015).

335.

Christelow, A.: Algerians without borders: the making of a global frontier society. University Press of Florida, Gainesville, [Fla.] (2012).

336.

Evans, M.: The left, laïcité and Islam. *Contemporary France*. 45, (1991).

337.

Fernando, M.L.: The republic unsettled: Muslim French and the contradictions of secularism. Duke University Press, Durham (2014).

338.

Fysh, P., Wolfreys, J.: The politics of racism in France. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2003).

339.

Haddad, Y.Y., Balz, M.J.: The October Riots in France: A Failed Immigration Policy or the Empire Strikes Back? *International Migration*. 44, 23-34 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.2006.00362.x>.

340.

Alec G. Hargreaves: Third-Generation Algerians in France: Between Genealogy and History. *The French Review*. 83, 1290–1299 (2010).

341.

Jeremy Jennings: Citizenship, Republicanism and Multiculturalism in Contemporary France. *British Journal of Political Science*. 30, 575–597 (2000).

342.

Jobard, F.: Rioting as a Political Tool: the 2005 Riots in France. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*. 48, 235–244 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2311.2009.00564.x>.

343.

Leonard, M. d. N.: The Effects of Political Rhetoric on the Rise of Legitimized Racism in France: The Case of the 2005 French Riots. *Critical Sociology*. 42, 1087–1107 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0896920515580175>.

344.

Marcus, J.: *The National Front and French politics: the resistible rise of Jean-Marie Le Pen*. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1995).

345.

Murphy, J.P.: Baguettes, Berets and Burning Cars: The 2005 Riots and the Question of Race in Contemporary France. *French Cultural Studies*. 22, (2011).

346.

Noiriel, G.: Difficulties in French Historical Research on Immigration. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*. 46, (1992). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3824162>.

347.

Sayad, A.: The suffering of the immigrant. Polity, Cambridge (2004).

348.

Schneider, C.L.: Police Power and Race Riots in Paris. *Politics & Society*. 36, 133–159 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032329208314802>.

349.

Joan Wallach Scott: The politics of the veil. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (2007).

350.

Silverstein, P.A.: Algeria in France: transpolitics, race, and nation. Indiana University Press, Bloomington (2004).

351.

Winter, B.: Hijab & the republic: uncovering the French headscarf debate. Syracuse University Press, Syracuse, NY (2008).