

Patriarchy, Sex and Gender in Early Modern Europe

[View Online](#)

1.

Hufton, Olwen H. *The prospect before her: a history of women in Western Europe, Vol.1: 1500-1800*. London: HarperCollins; 1995.

2.

Armitage, David, Braddick, M. J. *The British Atlantic world, 1500-1800*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2002.

3.

Fairchilds, Cissie Catherine. *Women in early modern Europe, 1500-1700*. Harlow: Longman; 2007.

4.

Wiesner, Merry E. *Women and gender in early modern Europe*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

5.

Wiesner-Hanks ME. Do Women Need the Renaissance? *Gender & History*. 2008 Nov;20(3):539-557.

6.

Gowing, Laura. *Gender relations in early modern England* [Internet]. Harlow, Essex: Pearson Education; 2012. Available from:

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781408225691>

7.

Poska AM, Couchman J, McIver KA. The Ashgate research companion to women and gender in early modern Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1139911>

8.

Gibson, Wendy. Women in seventeenth-century France. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press; 1989.

9.

Perry, Mary Elizabeth. Gender and disorder in early modern Seville. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press; 1990.

10.

Wiesner, Merry E. Gender, church, and state in early modern Germany: essays. London: Longman; 1998.

11.

Mendelson, Sara Heller, Crawford, Patricia, Oxford University Press. Women in early modern England, 1550-1720 [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1998. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198201243.001.0001>

12.

Chojnacki, Stanley. Women and men in Renaissance Venice: twelve essays on patrician society [Internet]. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2000. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04157>

13.

Rublack, Ulinka. Gender in early modern German history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

14.

Shepard A. Meanings of manhood in early modern England [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199299348.001.0001>

15.

Poska AM. Women and authority in early modern Spain: the peasants of Galicia [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005. Available from:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199265312.001.0001>

16.

Samuel, Raphael. People's history and socialist theory. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1981.

17.

Joan W. Scott. Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis. The American Historical Review [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1986;91(5):1053-1075. Available from:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1864376>

18.

BOCK G. Women's History and Gender History: Aspects of an International Debate. Gender & History. 1989 Mar;1(1):7-30.

19.

BENNETT JM. Feminism and History. Gender & History. 1989 Sep;1(3):251-272.

20.

Brown EB. Polyrhythms and Improvization: Lsssons for Women's History. History Workshop Journal. 1991;31(1):85–90.

21.

Burke, Peter. New perspectives on historical writing. Cambridge: Polity Press; 1991.

22.

Ditz TL. The New Men's History and the Peculiar Absence of Gendered Power: Some Remedies from Early American Gender History. Gender & History. 2004 Apr;16(1):1–35.

23.

Scott JW. Unanswered Questions. The American Historical Review. 2008 Dec;113(5):1422–1430.

24.

Pateman C. The sexual contract [Internet]. Cambridge: Polity; 1988. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1662645>

25.

Cassidy-Welch M, Sherlock P. Practices of gender in late medieval and early modern Europe. Turnhout: Brepols; 2008.

26.

Smith, Hilda L. Reason's disciples: seventeenth-century English feminists. Urbana: University of Illinois Press; 1982.

27.

Kelly, Joan. Women, history & theory: the essays of Joan Kelly [Internet]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1984. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02073>

28.

Henderson, Katherine Usher, McManus, Barbara F. *Half humankind: contexts and texts of the controversy about women in England, 1540-1640*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press; 1985.

29.

Jordan, Constance. *Renaissance feminism: literary texts and political models*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 1990.

30.

King, Margaret L. *Women of the Renaissance*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1991.

31.

Shephard A. *Gender and authority in sixteenth-century England: the Knox debate*. Keele: Ryburn Publishing, Keele University Press; 1994.

32.

Sommerville, Margaret R. *Sex and subjection: attitudes to women in early-modern society*. London: Arnold; 1995.

33.

Virginia Cox. *The Single Self: Feminist Thought and the Marriage Market in Early Modern Venice*. *Renaissance Quarterly* [Internet]. The University of Chicago Press; 1995;48(3):513-581. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2862873>

34.

Fonte, Moderata, Cox, Virginia. *The worth of women: wherein is clearly revealed their nobility and their superiority to men* [Internet]. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 1997. Available from:

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780226256832>

35.

Marinella L, Panizza L. The nobility and excellence of women, and the defects and vices of men [Internet]. Dunhill A, editor. Chicago, [Illinois]: The University of Chicago Press; 1999. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://degruyter.com/document/isbn/9780226505503/html>

36.

Stephen Kolsky. Moderata Fonte, Lucrezia Marinella, Giuseppe Passi: An Early Seventeenth-Century Feminist Controversy. *The Modern Language Review* [Internet]. Modern Humanities Research Association; 2001;96(4):973–989. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3735864>

37.

Tarabotti, Arcangela, Panizza, Letizia. *Paternal tyranny*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2004.

38.

Cox, Virginia. *The prodigious muse: women's writing in counter-reformation Italy*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2011.

39.

Warner, Lyndan. *The ideas of man and woman in Renaissance France: print, rhetoric, and law*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2011.

40.

Maclean, Ian. *The Renaissance notion of woman: a study in the fortunes of scholasticism and medical science in European intellectual life*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1980.

41.

Laqueur T. Orgasm, Generation, and the Politics of Reproductive Biology. *Representations*. 1986 Apr;(14):1–41.

42.

Laqueur, Thomas Walter. *Making sex: body and gender from the Greeks to Freud*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1990.

43.

Epstein, Julia, Straub, Kristina. *Body guards: the cultural politics of gender ambiguity*. New York: Routledge; 1991.

44.

FISSELL M. Gender and Generation: Representing Reproduction in Early Modern England. *Gender & History*. 1995 Nov;7(3):433–456.

45.

Michael McKeon. *Historicizing Patriarchy: The Emergence of Gender Difference in England, 1660-1760*. *Eighteenth-Century Studies* [Internet]. The Johns Hopkins University Press; 1995;28(3):295–322. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2739451>

46.

Porter, Roy, Hall, Lesley A. *The facts of life: the creation of sexual knowledge in Britain, 1650-1950*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1995.

47.

Rublack U. PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE FEMALE BODY IN EARLY MODERN GERMANY. *Past & Present*. 1996 Feb 1;150(1):84–110.

48.

Hillman, David, Mazzio, Carla. *The body in parts: fantasies of corporeality in early modern Europe*. New York: Routledge; 1997.

49.

PASTER GK. The Unbearable Coldness of Female Being: Women's Imperfection and the Humoral Economy. *English Literary Renaissance*. 1998 Sep;28(3):416-440.

50.

Will Fisher. The Renaissance Beard: Masculinity in Early Modern England. *Renaissance Quarterly* [Internet]. The University of Chicago Press; 2001;54(1):155-187. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1262223>

51.

Harvey K. The Substance of Sexual Difference: Change and Persistence in Representations of the Body in Eighteenth-Century England. *Gender & History*. 2002 Aug;14(2):202-223.

52.

Shepard A. Meanings of manhood in early modern England [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199299348.001.0001>

53.

Gowing, Laura. *Common bodies: women, touch and power in seventeenth century England*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2003.

54.

Fissell, Mary Elizabeth. *Vernacular bodies: the politics of reproduction in early modern England*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004.

55.

Park, Katharine. *Secrets of women: gender, generation, and the origins of human dissection*. New York, NY: Zone Books; 2006.

56.

Fisher, Will. *Materializing gender in early modern English literature and culture*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

57.

McClive C. Masculinity on Trial: Penises, Hermaphrodites and the Uncertain Male Body in Early Modern France. *History Workshop Journal*. 2009 Sep 23;68(1):45–68.

58.

Simons, Patricia. *The sex of men in premodern Europe: a cultural history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011.

59.

Schochet, Gordon J. *Patriarchalism in political thought: the authoritarian family and political speculation and attitudes especially in seventeenth-century England*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1975.

60.

Todd M. Humanists, Puritans and the Spiritualized Household. *Church History*. 2009 Jul 28;49(01).

61.

Ferguson, Margaret W, Quilligan, Maureen, Vickers, Nancy J. *Rewriting the Renaissance: the discourses of sexual difference in early modern Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1986.

62.

Boxer, Marilyn J., Quataert, Jean H. *Connecting spheres: European women in a globalizing*

world, 1500 to the present. 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press; 2000.

63.

Amussen, Susan Dwyer. An ordered society: gender and class in early modern England [Internet]. New York: Columbia University Press; Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01974>

64.

Montrose L. The Work of Gender in the Discourse of Discovery. Representations. 1991 Jan;(33):1-41.

65.

MERRICK J. POLITICS ON PEDESTALS: ROYAL MONUMENTS IN EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY FRANCE. French History. 1991;5(2):234-264.

66.

Merrick J. Fathers and kings: patriarchalism and absolutism in eighteenth-century French politics.

67.

Anthony Fletcher. Men's Dilemma: The Future of Patriarchy in England 1560-1660. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society [Internet]. Royal Historical Society; 1994;4:61-81. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3679215>

68.

REDWORTH G. 'Matters Impertinent to Women': Male and Female Monarchy under Philip and Mary. The English Historical Review. 1997 Jun 1;CXII(447):597-613.

69.

Judith M. Richards. 'To Promote a Woman to Beare Rule': Talking of Queens in Mid-Tudor

England. The Sixteenth Century Journal [Internet]. The Sixteenth Century Journal; 1997;28(1):101-121. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2543225>

70.

Rublack U. Wench and maiden: women, war and the pictorial function of the feminine in German cities in the early modern period. History Workshop Journal. 1997 Sep 1;1997(44):1-21.

71.

Richards JM. Mary Tudor as 'Sole Quene'?: gendering Tudor monarchy. The Historical Journal. 1997 Dec;40(4):895-924.

72.

Melzer, Sara E., Norberg, Kathryn. From the royal to the republican body: incorporating the political in seventeenth and eighteenth-century France. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1998.

73.

Germann JGrant. Fecund Fathers and Missing Mothers: Louis XV, Marie Leszczinska, and The Politics of Royal Parentage in the 1720s. Studies in Eighteenth Century Culture. 2007;36(1):105-126.

74.

Hendrix, Scott H., Karant-Nunn, Susan C. Masculinity in the Reformation era. Kirksville, Mo: Truman State University Press; 2008.

75.

Broomhall, Susan, Van Gent, Jacqueline. Governing masculinities in the early modern period: regulating selves and others. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2011.

76.

Clark, Alice. *Working life of women in the seventeenth century*. Routledge; 1919.

77.

Roberts M. Sickels and Scythes: Women's Work and Men's Work at Harvest Time. *History Workshop Journal*. 1979;7(1):3-28.

78.

Shammas C. The Domestic Environment in Early Modern England and America. *Journal of Social History*. 1980 Sep 1;14(1):3-24.

79.

Davis, Natalie Zemon. *The return of Martin Guerre*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1983.

80.

Jean H. Quataert. The Shaping of Women's Work in Manufacturing: Guilds, Households, and the State in Central Europe, 1648-1870. *The American Historical Review* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1985;90(5):1122-1148. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1859661>

81.

Wiesner, Merry E. *Working women in Renaissance Germany*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press; 1986.

82.

Ferguson, Margaret W, Quilligan, Maureen, Vickers, Nancy J. *Rewriting the Renaissance: the discourses of sexual difference in early modern Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1986.

83.

Schama, Simon. *The embarrassment of riches: an interpretation of Dutch culture in the*

Golden Age. London: Collins; 1987.

84.

Boxer, Marilyn J., Quataert, Jean H. Connecting spheres: European women in a globalizing world, 1500 to the present. 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press; 2000.

85.

James B. Collins. The Economic Role of Women in Seventeenth-Century France. French Historical Studies [Internet]. Duke University Press; 1989;16(2):436–470. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/286618>

86.

Peter Earle. The Female Labour Market in London in the Late Seventeenth and Early Eighteenth Centuries. The Economic History Review [Internet]. Wiley; 1989;42(3):328–353. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2596437>

87.

Marshall, Sherrin. Women in reformation and counter-reformation Europe: public and private worlds. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press; 1989.

88.

WIESNER ME. Guilds, Male Bonding and Women's Work in Early Modern Germany. Gender & History. 1989 Jun;1(2):125–137.

89.

Rublack, Ulinka. The crimes of women in early modern Germany [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 2001. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198208860.001.0001>

90.

de Vries J. The Industrial Revolution and the Industrious Revolution. *The Journal of Economic History*. 2009 Mar 3;54(02).

91.

Scribner, Robert W. *Germany: a new social and economic history*. London: Arnold; 1996.

92.

Roberts, Michael. 'To bridle the falsehood of unconscionable workmen, and for her own satisfaction': what the Jacobean housewife needed to know about men's work, and why. *Labour History Review* (Maney Publishing) [Internet]. 1998;63(1):4–30. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=4049821&site=ehost-live>

93.

Wunder H. *He is the sun, she is the moon: women in early modern Germany*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1998.

94.

Darlene Abreu-Ferreira. Fishmongers and Shipowners: Women in Maritime Communities of Early Modern Portugal. *The Sixteenth Century Journal* [Internet]. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*; 2000;31(1):7–23. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2671287>

95.

Kertzer, David I., Barbagli, Marzio. *The history of the European family*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 2001.

96.

Abreu-Ferreira D. Work and Identity in Early Modern Portugal: What Did Gender Have to Do with It? *Journal of Social History*. 2002 Jun 1;35(4):859–887.

97.

Sarti, Raffaella. *Europe at home: family and material culture, 1500-1800*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 2002.

98.

Raymond B. Waddington. Marriage in Early Modern Europe. *The Sixteenth Century Journal* [Internet]. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*; 2003;34(2):315-318. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20061411>

99.

Ogilvie SC. A bitter living: women, markets, and social capital in early modern Germany [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205548.001.0001>

100.

Hartman, Mary S. *The household and the making of history: a subversive view of the Western past*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004.

101.

êAgren, Maria, Erickson, Amy Louise. *The marital economy in Scandinavia and Britain, 1400-1900*. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2005.

102.

Biow, Douglas. *The culture of cleanliness in Renaissance Italy*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 2006.

103.

Daniela Lombardi. Work and gender in early modern Italy [Internet]. Available from: http://www.stm.unipi.it/Clio/tabs/libri/2/12-Lombardi_157-164.pdf

104.

Continuity and Change. Available from:

<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=2004420&jid=CON&volumeId=23&issueId=02&aid=2004412&bodyId=&membershipNumber=&societyETOCSession=>

105.

Schmidt A. Women and Guilds: Corporations and Female Labour Market Participation in Early Modern Holland. *Gender & History*. 2009 Apr;21(1):170-189.

106.

Harvey K. Men Making Home: Masculinity and Domesticity in Eighteenth-Century Britain. *Gender & History*. 2009 Nov;21(3):520-540.

107.

Brady TA, Oberman HA, Tracy JD. Handbook of European history, 1400-1600: late Middle Ages, Renaissance, and Reformation. Leiden: E.J. Brill; 1994.

108.

Flather A. Gender and space in early modern England. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Royal Historical Society/Boydell Press; 2007.

109.

Poska AM, Couchman J, McIver KA. The Ashgate research companion to women and gender in early modern Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1139911>

110.

Ozment, Steven E. When fathers ruled: family life in Reformation Europe. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1983.

111.

Klapisch-Zuber, Christiane. *Women, family, and ritual in Renaissance Italy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1985.

112.

Schama, Simon. *The embarrassment of riches: an interpretation of Dutch culture in the Golden Age*. London: Collins; 1987.

113.

Gâelis, Jacques. *History of childbirth: fertility, pregnancy and birth in early modern Europe*. Cambridge: Polity Press; 1991.

114.

Migiel, Marilyn, Schiesari, Juliana. *Refiguring woman: perspectives on gender and the Italian Renaissance*. Ithaca, N.Y: Cornell University Press; 1991.

115.

Marland, Hilary. *The art of midwifery: early modern midwives in Europe*. London: Routledge; 1993.

116.

Wilson, Adrian. *The making of man-midwifery: childbirth in England, 1660-1770*. London: UCL Press; 1995.

117.

Pollock LA. Childbearing and female bonding in early modern England*. *Social History*. 1997 Oct;22(3):286–306.

118.

Abrams, Lynn, Harvey, Elizabeth. *Gender relations in German history: power, agency and*

experience from the sixteenth to the twentieth century. London: UCL Press; 1996.

119.

Cressy, David. Birth, marriage, and death: ritual, religion, and the life-cycle in Tudor and Stuart England [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1997. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198201687.001.0001>

120.

Gowing L. SECRET BIRTHS AND INFANTICIDE IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLAND. *Past & Present*. 1997 Aug 1;156(1):87–115.

121.

Wunder H. He is the sun, she is the moon: women in early modern Germany. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1998.

122.

Musacchio, Jacqueline Marie. The art and ritual of childbirth in Renaissance Italy. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1999.

123.

Rublack, Ulinka. The crimes of women in early modern Germany [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 2001. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198208860.001.0001>

124.

Wilson L. 'Ye Heart of a Father': Male Parenting in Colonial New England. *Journal of Family History*. 1999 Jul 1;24(3):255–274.

125.

Evenden, Doreen. *The midwives of seventeenth-century London*. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press; 2000.

126.

Braddick, M. J., Walter, John. *Negotiating power in early modern society: order, hierarchy, and subordination in Britain and Ireland*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

127.

Crowther-Heyck K. 'Be Fruitful and Multiply': Genesis and Generation in Reformation Germany. *Renaissance Quarterly* [Internet]. The University of Chicago Press; 2002;55(3):904–935. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1261560>

128.

Gowing, Laura. *Common bodies: women, touch and power in seventeenth century England*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2003.

129.

Crawford, Patricia. *Blood, bodies and families: in early modern England*. Harlow: Longman; 2004.

130.

Berry, Helen, Foyster, Elizabeth. *The Family in Early Modern England*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

131.

Cavallo, Sandra. *Artisans of the body in early modern Italy: identities, families and masculinities*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2007.

132.

Crawford P. Parents of poor children in England 1580-1800 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010. Available from:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199204809.001.0001>

133.

Bailey, Joanne. Parenting in England 1760-1830: emotion, identity, and generation [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012. Available from:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199565191.001.0001>

134.

Cavallo S. Fatherhood and the non-propertied classes in Renaissance and early modern Italian towns. *The History of the Family*. 2012 Aug;17(3):309–325.

135.

Wrightson K. Remaking English society: social relations and social change in early modern England [Internet]. Hindle S, Shepard A, Walter J, editors. Woodbridge: Boydell & Brewer Ltd; Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1157666>

136.

Borsay A, Hunter B. Nursing and midwifery in Britain since 1700. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

137.

Davis, Natalie Zemon. Society and culture in early modern France: eight essays [Internet]. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1975. Available from:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01638>

138.

Fairchilds, Cissie Catherine. Domestic enemies: servants & their masters in Old Regime France. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1984.

139.

Hufton O. Women without Men: Widows and Spinsters in Britain and France in the Eighteenth Century. *Journal of Family History*. 1984 Dec 1;9(4):355–376.

140.

Continuity and Change. Available from:

<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=2702340&jid=CON&volumeId=5&issueId=01&aid=2702332&bodyId=&membershipNumber=&societyETOCSession=>

141.

Wiesner ME. Wandervogels and Women: Journeymen's Concepts of Masculinity in Early Modern Germany. *Journal of Social History*. 1991 Jun 1;24(4):767–782.

142.

Henderson, John, Wall, Richard. Poor women and children in the European past. London: Routledge; 1994.

143.

Griffiths, Paul, Fox, Adam, Hindle, Steve. The experience of authority in early modern England. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

144.

Griffiths, Paul. Youth and authority: formative experiences in England, 1560-1640 [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1996. Available from:

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198204756.001.0001>

145.

Wunder H. He is the sun, she is the moon: women in early modern Germany. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1998.

146.

Bennett JM, Froide AM. Singlewomen in the European past, 1250-1800 [Internet]. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3441521>

147.

Cavallo, Sandra, Warner, Lyndan. Widowhood in medieval and early modern Europe. Harlow: Longman; 1999.

148.

Seeman ER. 'It is Better to Marry Than to Burn': Anglo-American Attitudes Toward Celibacy, 1600-1800. *Journal of Family History*. 1999 Oct 1;24(4):397-419.

149.

Shepard A. Meanings of manhood in early modern England [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199299348.001.0001>

150.

French, Henry, Barry, Jonathan. Identity and agency in England, 1500-1800. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

151.

Erickson AL. Coverture and Capitalism. *History Workshop Journal*. 2005 Mar 1;59(1):1-16.

152.

Froide AM. Never married: singlewomen in early modern England [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/97801992706>

06.001.0001

153.

Poska AM. Women and authority in early modern Spain: the peasants of Galicia [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199265312.001.0001>

154.

SPICKSLEY J. Usury legislation, cash, and credit: the development of the female investor in the late Tudor and Stuart periods. *The Economic History Review*. 2008 May;61(2):277–301.

155.

Davis, Natalie Zemon. Society and culture in early modern France: eight essays [Internet]. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1975. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01638>

156.

Roper, Lyndal. The holy household: women and morals in Reformation Augsburg [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1989. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202806.001.0001>

157.

Marshall, Sherrin. Women in reformation and counter-reformation Europe: public and private worlds. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press; 1989.

158.

Willen D. Godly Women in Early Modern England: Puritanism and Gender. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*. 2009 Feb 6;43(04).

159.

Roper, Lyndal. *Oedipus and the devil: witchcraft, sexuality and religion in early modern Europe* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1994. Available from: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203426296>

160.

Patric Crawford. *Women and Religion in England*. Routledge;

161.

Wiesner, Merry E. *Convents confront the Reformation: Catholic and Protestant nuns in Germany*. Milwaukee: Marquette University Press; 1996.

162.

Brown, Judith C., Davis, Robert C. *Gender and society in Renaissance Italy*. London: Longman; 1998.

163.

Swanson, R. N., Ecclesiastical History Society, Ecclesiastical History Society. *Gender and Christian religion: papers read at the 1996 Summer Meeting and the 1997 Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Published for the Ecclesiastical History Society by the Boydell Press; 1998.

164.

Sperling, Jutta Gisela. *Convents and the body politic in late Renaissance Venice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1999.

165.

Strasser U. *Bones of contention: cloistered nuns, decorated relics, and the contest over women's place in the public sphere of Counter-Reformation Munich*. Archiv f ur Reformationsgeschichte: Archive for reformation history. [G utersloh, etc.]: Verlagshaus Gerd Mohn [etc.]; 1999;90:255–288.

166.

Wiesner, Merry E. Christianity and sexuality in the early modern world: regulating desire, reforming practice. London: Routledge; 2000.

167.

Alison Weber. Spiritual Administration: Gender and Discernment in the Carmelite Reform. *The Sixteenth Century Journal* [Internet]. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*; 2000;31(1):123-146. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2671292>

168.

Laven, Mary. *Virgins of Venice: enclosed lives and broken vows in the Renaissance convent*. London: Viking; 2002.

169.

Peters, Christine. *Patterns of piety: women, gender and religion in late medieval and Reformation England*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

170.

Strasser, Ulrike. *State of virginity: gender, religion, and politics in an early modern Catholic state*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press; 2004.

171.

Harris, Ruth, Roper, Lyndal, Past and Present Society. *The art of survival: gender and history in Europe, 1450-2000 : essays in honour of Olwen Hufton*. Oxford: Oxford Journals; 2006.

172.

Broomhall, Susan. *Women and religion in sixteenth-century France* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006. Available from: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780230501>

508

173.

Dolan FE. Why Are Nuns Funny? Huntington Library Quarterly. 2007 Dec;70(4):509–535.

174.

Hendrix, Scott H., Karant-Nunn, Susan C. Masculinity in the Reformation era. Kirksville, Mo: Truman State University Press; 2008.

175.

Stjerna KI. Women and the Reformation [Internet]. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2009.

Available from:

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&acclId=8694356&isbn=9781444359046>

176.

Behrend-Martínez E. 'Taming Don Juan': Limiting Masculine Sexuality in Counter-Reformation Spain. Gender & History. 2012 Aug;24(2):333–352.

177.

Poska AM, Couchman J, McIver KA. The Ashgate research companion to women and gender in early modern Europe [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2013. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1139911>

178.

Brink, Jean R., Coudert, Allison, Horowitz, Maryanne Cline, Sixteenth Century Studies Conference. The Politics of gender in early modern Europe. Kirksville, Mo: Sixteenth Century Journal Publishers; 1989.

179.

Margaret Christian. Elizabeth's Preachers and the Government of Women: Defining and Correcting a Queen. *The Sixteenth Century Journal* [Internet]. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*; 1993;24(3):561–576. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2542109>

180.

Hackett, Helen. *Virgin mother, maiden queen: Elizabeth I and the cult of the Virgin Mary*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1995.

181.

Dixon, Annette. *Women who ruled: queens, goddesses, amazons in Renaissance and Baroque art*. London: Merrell, in association with the University of Michigan Museum of Art; 2002.

182.

Jansen, Sharon L. *The monstrous regiment of women: female rulers in early modern Europe*. 1st ed. New York: Palgrave/Macmillan; 2002.

183.

Orr, Clarissa Campbell. *Queenship in Europe 1660-1815: the role of the consort*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2004.

184.

Earenfight, Theresa. *Queenship and political power in medieval and early modern Spain*. Aldershot, Hants: Ashgate; 2005.

185.

Continuity and Change. Available from: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=1827080&jid=CON&volumeld=1&issuelld=02&aid=1827072&bodyld=&membreanshipNumber=&societyETOCSession=>

186.

Diane Willen. Women in the Public Sphere in Early Modern England: The Case of the Urban Working Poor. *The Sixteenth Century Journal* [Internet]. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*; 1988;19(4):559-575. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2540987>

187.

Harris BJ. Women and Politics in Early Tudor England*. *The Historical Journal*. 2009 Feb 11;33(02).

188.

Applewhite, Harriet Branson, Levy, Darline Gay. Women and politics in the age of the democratic revolution. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press; 1990.

189.

Brink, Jean R. Privileging gender in early modern England. Kirksville, Mo: Sixteenth Century Journal Publishers; 1993.

190.

Davis, Natalie Zemon. Women on the margins: three seventeenth-century lives. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1995.

191.

Katherine Crawford. Catherine de Medicis and the Performance of Political Motherhood. *The Sixteenth Century Journal* [Internet]. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*; 2000;31(3):643-673. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2671075>

192.

Mendle, Michael. The Putney debates of 1647: the army, the Levellers, and the English state. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

193.

Munns, Jessica, Richards, Penny. Gender, power and privilege in early modern Europe. Harlow: Pearson Longman; 2003.

194.

Tomas, Natalie. The Medici women: gender and power in Renaissance Florence. Aldershot, Hampshire: Ashgate; 2003.

195.

Fissell, Mary Elizabeth. Vernacular bodies: the politics of reproduction in early modern England. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004.

196.

Strasser, Ulrike. State of virginity: gender, religion, and politics in an early modern Catholic state. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press; 2004.

197.

Davis, Natalie Zemon. Society and culture in early modern France: eight essays [Internet]. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1975. Available from:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01638>

198.

Rudolf M. Dekker. Women in Revolt: Popular Protest and Its Social Basis in Holland in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries. Theory and Society [Internet]. Springer; 1987;16(3):337-362. Available from:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/657727>

199.

William Palmer. Gender, Violence, and Rebellion in Tudor and Early Stuart Ireland. The Sixteenth Century Journal [Internet]. The Sixteenth Century Journal; 1992;23(4):699-712. Available from:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2541728>

200.

Berry, Helen, Foyster, Elizabeth. *The Family in Early Modern England*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

201.

Poska AM, Couchman J, McIver KA. *The Ashgate research companion to women and gender in early modern Europe* [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1139911>

202.

Jones C. Prostitution and the Ruling Class in eighteenth-century Montpellier. *History Workshop Journal*. 1978 Jan 1;6(1):7-28.

203.

Ruggiero G. *The boundaries of eros: sex crime and sexuality in Renaissance Venice* [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1985. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4702019>

204.

Gerard, Kent, Hekma, Gert. *The Pursuit of sodomy: male homosexuality in Renaissance and enlightenment Europe*. New York: Harrington Park Press; 1989.

205.

Jeffrey R. Watt. Women and the Consistory in Calvin's Geneva. *The Sixteenth Century Journal* [Internet]. *The Sixteenth Century Journal*; 1993;24(2):429-439. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2541956>

206.

Griffiths P. The structure of prostitution in Elizabethan London. *Continuity and Change*. 2008 Nov 11;8(01).

207.

CRAWFORD P, MENDELSON S. Sexual Identities in Early Modern England: The Marriage of Two Women in 1680. *Gender & History*. 1995 Nov;7(3):363–377.

208.

Bray A. To be a man in early modern society: the curious case of Michael Wigglesworth. *History Workshop Journal*. 1996 Mar 1;1996(41):155–165.

209.

Rocke, Michael. *Forbidden friendships: homosexuality and male culture in Renaissance Florence*. New York: Oxford University Press; 1996.

210.

Mendelson, Sara Heller, Crawford, Patricia, Oxford University Press. *Women in early modern England, 1550-1720* [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1998. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198201243.001.0001>

211.

Bennett JM, Froide AM. *Singlewomen in the European past, 1250-1800* [Internet]. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3441521>

212.

Rublack, Ulinka, Oxford University Press. *The crimes of women in early modern Germany* [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 2001. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198208860.001.0001>

213.

Talvacchia, Bette. *Taking positions: on the erotic in Renaissance culture*. Princeton, N.J.:

Princeton University Press; 1999.

214.

LAVEN M. SEX AND CELIBACY IN EARLY MODERN VENICE. *The Historical Journal*. 2002 Feb 15;44(04).

215.

Betteridge, Thomas. *Sodomy in early modern Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2002.

216.

O'Donnell, Katherine, O'Rourke, Michael. *Love, sex, intimacy, and friendship between men, 1550-1800*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2003.

217.

Behrend-Martínez E. 'Taming Don Juan': Limiting Masculine Sexuality in Counter-Reformation Spain. *Gender & History*. 2012 Aug;24(2):333-352.

218.

Poska AM, Couchman J, McIver KA. *The Ashgate research companion to women and gender in early modern Europe* [Internet]. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2013. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1139911>

219.

Larner, Christina, Macfarlane, Alan. *Witchcraft and religion: the politics of popular belief*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1984.

220.

Karlsen, Carol F. *The devil in the shape of a woman: witchcraft in colonial New England*. New York, N.Y.: Vintage; 1989.

221.

Martin, Ruth. *Witchcraft and the Inquisition in Venice, 1550-1650*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1989.

222.

BRIGGS R. WOMEN AS VICTIMS? WITCHES JUDGES AND THE COMMUNITY. *French History*. 1991;5(4):438-450.

223.

CLARK S. THE 'GENDERING' OF WITCHCRAFT IN FRENCH DEMONOLOGY: MISOGYNY OR POLARITY? *French History*. 1991;5(4):426-437.

224.

Gentilcore, David. *From Bishop to witch: the system of the sacred in early modern Terra d'Otranto*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1992.

225.

Hester, Marianne. *Lewd women and wicked witches: a study of the dynamics of male domination*. London: Routledge; 1992.

226.

Holmes C. WOMEN: WITNESSES AND WITCHES. *Past and Present*. 1993;140(1):45-78.

227.

Roper, Lyndal. *Oedipus and the devil: witchcraft, sexuality and religion in early modern Europe* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1994. Available from: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203426296>

228.

Kermode, Jennifer, Walker, Garthine. Women, crime and the courts in early modern England [Internet]. London: UCL Press; 1994. Available from: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203993675>

229.

Jackson L. Witches, wives and mothers: witchcraft persecution and women's confessions in seventeenth-century England. *Women's History Review*. 1995 Mar 1;4(1):63-84.

230.

Brauner, Sigrid, Brown, Robert H. Fearless wives and frightened shrews: the construction of the witch in early modern Germany. Amherst, Mass: University of Massachusetts Press; 1995.

231.

Dolan, Frances E. Dangerous familiars: representations of domestic crime in England, 1550-1700. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press; 1994.

232.

PURKISS D. Women's Stories of Witchcraft in Early Modern England: The House, the Body, the Child. *Gender & History*. 1995 Nov;7(3):408-432.

233.

Briggs, Robin. Witches & neighbours: the social and cultural context of European witchcraft. London: HarperCollins; 1996.

234.

Rublack, Ulinka. Gender in early modern German history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

235.

Rowlands A. Witchcraft and Old Women in Early Modern Germany. *Past & Present*. 2001 Nov 1;173(1):50–89.

236.

Worobec, Christine D. *Possessed: women, witches, and demons in Imperial Russia*. DeKalb, Ill: Northern Illinois University Press; 2001.

237.

Bever E. Witchcraft, Female Aggression, and Power in the Early Modern Community. *Journal of Social History*. 2002 Jun 1;35(4):955–988.

238.

Stephens, Walter. *Demon lovers: witchcraft, sex, and the crisis of belief*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2002.

239.

Apps, Lara, Gow, Andrew Colin. *Male witches in early modern Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2003.

240.

Roper, Lyndal. *Witch craze: terror and fantasy in baroque Germany*. 1st ed. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press New Haven and London; 2004.

241.

Kent EJ. Masculinity and Male Witches in Old and New England, 1593-1680. *History Workshop Journal*. 2005 Sep 1;60(1):69–92.

242.

Maxwell-Stuart, P. G. *An abundance of witches: the great Scottish witch-hunt*. Stroud,

Gloucestershire: Tempus; 2005.

243.

Rowlands, Alison. Witchcraft and masculinities in early modern Europe. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

244.

Schulte, Rolf. Man as witch: male witches in Central Europe. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

245.

Pennington, D. H., Thomas, Keith, Hill, Christopher. Puritans and revolutionaries: essays in seventeenth-century history presented to Christopher Hill. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1978.

246.

Thüly AB. Crossing Gender Boundaries: Women as Drunkards in Early Modern Augsburg. In: Bachmann et al., editor. Ehrkonzepte in der Frühen Neuzeit. Berlin; 1998.

247.

Thüly BA. Bacchus and civic order: the culture of drink in early modern Germany. Charlottesville, [Va.]: University Press of Virginia; 2001.

248.

Schindler, Norbert. Rebellion, community and custom in early modern Germany. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

249.

Kèumin, Beat A., Thüly, B. Ann. The world of the tavern: public houses in early modern Europe. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2002.

250.

Shepard A. Meanings of manhood in early modern England [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199299348.001.0001>

251.

Roberts B. Drinking Like a Man: the Paradox of Excessive Drinking for Seventeenth-Century Dutch Youths. *Journal of Family History*. 2004 Jul 1;29(3):237-252.

252.

Smyth, Adam. A pleasing sinne: drink and conviviality in seventeenth-century England. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer; 2004.

253.

Thursty BA. Drinking, Family Relations, and Authority in Early Modern Germany. *Journal of Family History*. 2004 Jul 1;29(3):253-273.

254.

Gowing, Laura, Hunter, Michael Cyril William, Rubin, Miri. Love, friendship and faith in Europe, 1300-1800 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780230524330>

255.

Gender and the culture of the English alehouse in late Stuart England - WRAP: Warwick Research Archive Portal [Internet]. Available from: <http://wrap.warwick.ac.uk/132/>

256.

Hailwood M. Sociability, Work and Labouring Identity in Seventeenth-Century England. *Cultural and Social History*. 2011 Mar 1;8(1):9-29.