

The Russian Revolutions of 1917

View Online



-
- Acton, Edward. 1990. *Rethinking the Russian Revolution*. Vol. Reading history. London: Edward Arnold.
- Acton, Edward, V. IU. Cherniaev, and William G. Rosenberg. 1997. *Critical Companion to the Russian Revolution, 1914-1921*. London: Arnold.
- Adams, Arthur E. 1960. *The Russian Revolution and Bolshevik Victory: Why and How? Vol. Problems in European civilization*. Boston, Mass: D.C. Heath and Company.
- Alfred Levin. 1939. 'The Fifth Social-Democratic Congress and the Duma'. *The Journal of Modern History* 11(4):484-508.
- Allan Wildman. 1970. 'The February Revolution in the Russian Army'. *Soviet Studies* 22(1):3-23.
- Andrle, Vladimir. 1994. *A Social History of Twentieth-Century Russia*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Anne Bobroff. 1974. 'The Bolsheviks and Working Women, 1905-20'. *Soviet Studies* 26(4):540-67.
- Anon. 1921. 'International Press Correspondence'.
- Anon. 1982. 'Bolshevik Activity amongst the Working Women of Petrograd in 1917 (1)'. *International Review of Social History* 27(2):129-60.
- Anon. 1986. 'International Class Solidarity or Foreign Interventions?: Internationalists and Latvian Rifles in the Russian Revolution and the Civil War'. *International Review of Social History* 31(1):68-79.
- Ascher, Abraham, and Paul Stevenson. 1976. *The Mensheviks in the Russian Revolution*. Vol. Documents of revolution. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Avrich, Paul. 1973. *The Anarchists in the Russian Revolution*. Vol. Documents of revolution. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Avrich, Paul H. 1963. 'The Bolshevik Revolution and Workers' Control in Russian Industry'. *Slavic Review* 22(1). doi: 10.2307/3000387.
- Badcock, Sarah. 2004. 'Women, Protest, and Revolution: Soldiers Wives in Russia During 1917'. *International Review of Social History* 49(1):47-70. doi:

10.1017/S0020859003001366.

Badcock, Sarah. 2007. *Politics and the People in Revolutionary Russia: A Provincial History*. Vol. *New studies in European history*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Balabanoff, Angelica. 1964. *Impressions of Lenin* -. Ann Arbor: Michigan U.P.

Barbara Evans Clements. 1982. 'Working-Class and Peasant Women in the Russian Revolution, 1917-1923'. *Signs* 8(2):215-35.

Bonnell, V. E. 1978. 'Radical Politics & Organized Labor in Pre-Revolutionary Moscow, 1905-1914'. *Journal of Social History* 12(2):282-300. doi: 10.1353/jsh/12.2.282.

Bonnell, Victoria E. 1983. *Roots of Rebellion: Workers' Politics and Organizations in St. Petersburg and Moscow, 1900-1914*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Browder, Robert Paul, and Aleksandr Fyodorovich Kerensky. 1961. *The Russian Provisional Government, 1917: Documents*. Vol. Hoover Institution publication. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Bryant, Louise. 1919. *Six Red Months in Russia: An Observer's Account of Russia before and during the Proletarian Dictatorship*. London: Heinemann.

Brym, Robert J., and Evel Economakis. 1994. 'Peasant or Proletarian? Militant Pskov Workers in St. Petersburg, 1913'. *Slavic Review* 53(1). doi: 10.2307/2500328.

Bukhovets, O. G. 1988. 'The Political Consciousness of the Russian Peasantry in the Revolution of 1905-1907: Sources, Methods, and Some Results'. *Russian Review* 47(4). doi: 10.2307/130502.

Bunyan, James, and Harold H. Fisher. 1961. *The Bolshevik Revolution: 1917-1918, Documents and Materials*. Vol. Hoover War Library publications. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.

Butt, V. P. 1996. *The Russian Civil War: Documents from the Soviet Archives*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Carr, Edward Hallett. 1966. *The Bolshevik Revolution: 1917-1923*. Vol. *History of Soviet Russia*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Chamberlin, William Henry. 1935a. *The Russian Revolution, 1917-1921*. London: Macmillan.

Chamberlin, William Henry. 1935b. *The Russian Revolution, 1917-1921*. London: Macmillan.

Christopher Rice. 1984. '"Land and Freedom" in the Factories of Petersburg: The SRs and the Workers' Curia Elections to the Second Duma, January 1907'. *Soviet Studies* 36(1):87-107.

Clark, Terry D. 1992. 'A House Divided: A Roll-Call Analysis of the First Session of the Moscow City Soviet'. *Slavic Review* 51(4). doi: 10.2307/2500131.

Clements, Barbara Evans. 1979. *Bolshevik Feminist: The Life of Aleksandra Kollontai*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Clements, Barbara Evans. 1997. *Bolshevik Women*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cohen, Stephen F. 1980. *Bukharin and the Bolshevik Revolution: A Political Biography, 1888-1938*. Vol. Oxford paperbacks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Crisp, Olga, and Linda Harriet Edmondson. 1989. *Civil Rights in Imperial Russia*. Oxford: Clarendon.

D. A. Longley. 1972. 'The Divisions in the Bolshevik Party in March 1917'. *Soviet Studies* 24(1):61-76.

D. A. Longley. 1987. 'The Russian Social Democrats' Statement to the Duma on 26 July (8 August) 1914: A New Look at the Evidence'. *The English Historical Review* 102(404):599-621.

Daniels, Robert Vincent. 1968a. *Red October: The Bolshevik Revolution of 1917*. London: Secker & Warburg.

Daniels, Robert Vincent. 1968b. *Red October: The Bolshevik Revolution of 1917*. London: Secker & Warburg.

Davies, R. W., Julian Cooper, Maureen Perrie, and E. A. Rees. 1995a. *Soviet History, 1917-53: Essays in Honour of R.W. Davies*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Davies, R. W., Julian Cooper, Maureen Perrie, and E. A. Rees. 1995b. *Soviet History, 1917-53: Essays in Honour of R.W. Davies*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Diane Koenker. 1978a. 'The Evolution of Party Consciousness in 1917: The Case of the Moscow Workers'. *Soviet Studies* 30(1):38-62.

Diane Koenker. 1978b. 'The Evolution of Party Consciousness in 1917: The Case of the Moscow Workers'. *Soviet Studies* 30(1):38-62.

Edmondson, Linda Harriet. 1984. *Feminism in Russia, 1900-17*. London: Heinemann Educational.

Edmondson, Linda Harriet, and Peter Waldron. 1992. *Economy and Society in Russia and the Soviet Union, 1860-1930: Essays for Olga Crisp*. Vol. University of London. School of Slavonic and East European Studies. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Elwood, Ralph Carter. 1972. 'Lenin and Pravda, 1912-1914'. *Slavic Review* 31(2). doi: 10.2307/2494339.

Emsley, Clive and Open University. 1979a. *Conflict and Stability in Europe*. Vol. Set books (Open University). London: Croom Helm [for] the Open University Press.

Emsley, Clive and Open University. 1979b. *Conflict and Stability in Europe*. Vol. Set books (Open University). London: Croom Helm [for] the Open University Press.

- Engel, Barbara Alpern. 1997. 'Not by Bread Alone: Subsistence Riots in Russia during World War I'. *The Journal of Modern History* 69(4):696–721. doi: 10.1086/245591.
- Fallows, Thomas. 1978. 'Politics and the War Effort in Russia: The Union of Zemstvos and the Organization of the Food Supply, 1914-1916'. *Slavic Review* 37(1). doi: 10.2307/2494907.
- Ferro, Marc. 1972. *The Russian Revolution of February 1917*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Ferro, Marc. 1980a. *October 1917: A Social History of the Russian Revolution*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Ferro, Marc. 1980b. *October 1917: A Social History of the Russian Revolution*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Fieseler, Beate. 1989. 'The Making of Russian Female Social Democrats, 1890–1917'. *International Review of Social History* 34(02). doi: 10.1017/S0020859000009238.
- Frankel, Edith Rogovin, Jonathan Frankel, Baruch Knei-Paz, and Israel Getzler. 1991a. *Revolution in Russia: Reassessments of 1917*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Frankel, Edith Rogovin, Jonathan Frankel, Baruch Knei-Paz, and Israel Getzler. 1991b. *Revolution in Russia: Reassessments of 1917*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- G. R. Swain. 1981. 'Bolsheviks and Metal Workers on the Eve of the First World War'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 16(2):273–91.
- Getzler, Israel. 1967. *Martov: A Political Biography of a Russian Social Democrat*. Melbourne: Melbourne U.P.
- Geyer, Dietrich. 1987a. *The Russian Revolution*. Leamington Spa: Berg.
- Geyer, Dietrich. 1987b. *The Russian Revolution*. Leamington Spa: Berg.
- Gill, Graeme J. 1978. 'The Failure of Rural Policy in Russia, February-October 1917'. *Slavic Review* 37(2). doi: 10.2307/2497603.
- Gill, Graeme J. and London School of Economics and Political Science. 1979. *Peasants and Government in the Russian Revolution*. London: Macmillan [for] the London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Got'e, И. В. 1988. *Time of Troubles: Diaries 1917-1922*. London: Tauris.
- Graeme J. Gill. 1978. 'The Mainsprings of Peasant Action in 1917'. *Soviet Studies* 30(1):63–86.
- Haimson, Leopold H., and Gertrude Vakar. 1974. *The Mensheviks: From the Revolution of 1917 to the Second World War*. Vol. The history of Menshevism. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hedlin, Myron W. 1975. 'Zinoviev's Revolutionary Tactics in 1917'. *Slavic Review* 34(1).

doi: 10.2307/2495872.

Hogan, Heather. 1983. 'Industrial Rationalization and the Roots of Labor Militance in the St. Petersburg Metalworking Industry, 1901-1914'. *Russian Review* 42(2). doi: 10.2307/129644.

Hogan, Heather. 1993. *Forging Revolution: Metalworkers, Managers, and the State in St. Petersburg, 1890-1914*. Vol. Indiana-Michigan series in Russian and East European studies. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Husband, William B. 1988a. 'Local Industry in Upheaval: The Ivanovo-Kineshma Textile Strike of 1917'. *Slavic Review* 47(3). doi: 10.2307/2498391.

Husband, William B. 1988b. 'Local Industry in Upheaval: The Ivanovo-Kineshma Textile Strike of 1917'. *Slavic Review* 47(3). doi: 10.2307/2498391.

Ian D. Thatcher. 1994. 'Trotsky and Bor'ba'. *The Historical Journal* 37(1):113-25.

IAN D. THATCHER. 2009. 'The St Petersburg/Petrograd Mezhraionka, 1913—1917: The Rise and Fall of a Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party Unity Faction'. *The Slavonic and East European Review* 87(2):284-321.

J. L. H. Keep. 1955. 'Russian Social-Democracy and the First State Duma'. *The Slavonic and East European Review* 34(82):180-99.

James D. White. 1968. 'The Kornilov Affair. A Study in Counter-Revolution'. *Soviet Studies* 20(2):187-205.

James D. White. 1979. 'The Sormovo-Nikolaev Zemlyachestvo in the February Revolution'. *Soviet Studies* 31(4):475-504.

James White. 1999. 'Lenin, Trotskii and the Arts of Insurrection: The Congress of Soviets of the Northern Region, 11-13 October 1917'. *The Slavonic and East European Review* 77(1):117-39.

John R. Boyd. 1968. 'The Origins of Order No. 1'. *Soviet Studies* 19(3):359-72.

Jonathan Frankel. 1969. 'Lenin's Doctrinal Revolution of April 1917'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 4(2):117-42.

Jones, Mark. 1987. *Storming the Heavens: The Russian Revolution through Contemporary Eyes*. London: Zwan.

Katkov, George. 1967. *Russia 1917: The February Revolution*. London: Longmans.

Katkov, George. 1980. *Russia, 1917, the Kornilov Affair*. London: Longman.

Keep, John Leslie Howard. 1976a. *The Russian Revolution: A Study in Mass Mobilization*. Vol. *Revolutions in the modern world*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Keep, John Leslie Howard. 1976b. *The Russian Revolution: A Study in Mass Mobilization*. Vol. *Revolutions in the modern world*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

- Keep, John Leslie Howard and Vserosiiskii tsentralnyi ispolnitelnyi komitet. 1970. *Debate on Soviet Power: Minutes of the All-Russian Central Executive Committee of Soviets, Second Convocation, October 1917-January 1918*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Koenker, Diane. 1981a. *Moscow Workers and the 1917 Revolution*. Vol. Studies of the Russian Institute, Columbia University. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Koenker, Diane. 1981b. *Moscow Workers and the 1917 Revolution*. Vol. Studies of the Russian Institute, Columbia University. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Koenker, Diane, and William G. Rosenberg. 1991a. *Strikes and Revolution in Russia, 1917*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Koenker, Diane, and William G. Rosenberg. 1991b. *Strikes and Revolution in Russia, 1917*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Levin, Alfred. 1943. 'The Shornikova Affair'. *Slavonic and East European Review*. American Series 2(2). doi: 10.2307/3020200.
- Levin, Alfred. 1962. 'The Russian Voter in the Elections to the Third Duma'. *Slavic Review* 21(4). doi: 10.2307/3000580.
- Liebman, Marcel, and Arnold Julius Pomerans. 1970a. *The Russian Revolution: The Origins, Phases and Meaning of the Bolshevik Victory*. London: Cape.
- Liebman, Marcel, and Arnold Julius Pomerans. 1970b. *The Russian Revolution: The Origins, Phases and Meaning of the Bolshevik Victory*. London: Cape.
- Lih, Lars T. 1990. *Bread and Authority in Russia, 1914-1921*. Vol. Studies on the history of society and culture. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.
- Lih, Lars T. and University of California Press. 1990. *Bread and Authority in Russia, 1914-1921*. Vol. Studies on the history of society and culture. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.
- Lockhart, Robert Hamilton Bruce. 1932. *Memoirs of a British Agent: Being an Account of the Author's Early Life in Many Lands and of His Official Mission to Moscow in 1918*. London: Putnam.
- Longley, D. A. 1989. 'The Mezhraionka, the Bolsheviks and International Women's Day: In Response to Michael Melançon'. *Soviet Studies* 41(4):625-45. doi: 10.1080/09668138908411841.
- Lunacharsky, Anatoly Vasilievich, and Michael Glenny. 1967. *Revolutionary Silhouettes*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Mandel, David. 1983a. *The Petrograd Workers and the Fall of the Old Regime: From the February Revolution to the July Days, 1917*. Vol. Studies in Soviet history and society. London: Macmillan in association with the Centre for Russian and East European Studies, University of Birmingham.
- Mandel, David. 1983b. *The Petrograd Workers and the Fall of the Old Regime: From the*

- February Revolution to the July Days, 1917. Vol. Studies in Soviet history and society. London: Macmillan in association with the Centre for Russian and East European Studies, University of Birmingham.
- Mandel, David. 1984. *The Petrograd Workers and the Soviet Seizure of Power: From the July Days 1917 to July 1918*. Vol. Studies in Soviet history and society. London: MacMillan.
- Matthews, Mervyn, Russia (RSFSR), and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. 1974. *Soviet Government: A Selection of Official Documents on Internal Policies*. London: Cape.
- Mawdsley, Evan. 1978. *The Russian Revolution and the Baltic Fleet: War and Politics, February 1917-April 1918*. Vol. Studies in Russian and East European history. London: Macmillan.
- McCauley, Martin. 1975. *The Russian Revolution and the Soviet State, 1917-1921: Documents*. Vol. Studies in Russian and East European history. London: Macmillan.
- McCauley, Martin, and Peter Waldron. 1984. *Octobrists to Bolsheviks: Imperial Russia, 1905-1917*. Vol. Documents of modern history. London: Edward Arnold.
- McDermid, Jane, and Anna Hillyar. 1998. *Women and Work in Russia, 1880-1930: A Study in Continuity through Change*. Vol. Women and men in history. London: Longman.
- McKean, Robert B. 1990. *St. Petersburg between the Revolutions: Workers and Revolutionaries, June 1907-February 1917*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.
- McNeal, Robert Hatch. 1988. *Stalin: Man and Ruler*. Vol. St Antony's series. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College, Oxford.
- Medvedev, Roy Aleksandrovich. 1979a. *The October Revolution*. London: Constable.
- Medvedev, Roy Aleksandrovich. 1979b. *The October Revolution*. London: Constable.
- Melgunov, S. P., James S. Beaver, Boris Pushkarev, and S. G. Pushkarev. 1972a. *The Bolshevik Seizure of Power*. Santa Barbara: American Bibliographical Center-Clio Press.
- Melgunov, S. P., James S. Beaver, Boris Pushkarev, and S. G. Pushkarev. 1972b. *The Bolshevik Seizure of Power*. Santa Barbara: American Bibliographical Center-Clio Press.
- Melancon, Michael. 1988. 'Who Wrote What and When?: Proclamations of the February Revolution in Petrograd, 23 February – 1 March 1917'. *Soviet Studies* 40(3):479–500. doi: 10.1080/09668138808411770.
- Melancon, Michael. 1994. 'The Ninth Circle: The Lena Goldfield Workers and the Massacre of 4 April 1912'. *Slavic Review* 53(3). doi: 10.2307/2501519.
- Melancon, Michael S. 1990. *The Socialist Revolutionaries and the Russian Anti-War*

Wovement, 1914-1917. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.

Michael Hughes. 1996. "'Revolution Was in the Air": British Officials in Russia during the First World War'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 31(1):75-97.

Michael Melancon. 1990. 'International Women's Day, the Finland Station Proclamation, and the February Revolution: A Reply to Longley and White'. *Soviet Studies* 42(3):583-89.

Nabokov, Vladimir Vladimirovich, Virgil D. Medlin, Steven L. Parsons, and Robert Paul Browder. 1976. *V.D. Nabokov and the Russian Provisional Government, 1917*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Norton, Barbara T. 1983. 'Russian Political Masonry and the February Revolution of 1917'. *International Review of Social History* 28(02). doi: 10.1017/S0020859000007641.

Page, Stanley W. 1965. *Russia in Revolution: Selected Readings in Russian Domestic History since 1855*. Vol. University series in history. Princeton, N.J.: Van Nostrand.

Pearson, Raymond. 1977. *The Russian Moderates and the Crisis of Tsarism, 1914-1917*. London: Macmillan.

Pethybridge, Roger. 1964. *Witnesses to the Russian Revolution*. London: Allen & Unwin.

Pethybridge, Roger. 1972. *The Spread of the Russian Revolution: Essays on 1917*. London: Macmillan.

Pipes, Richard. 1990a. *The Russian Revolution, 1899-1919*. London: Collins Harvill.

Pipes, Richard. 1990b. *The Russian Revolution, 1899-1919*. London: Collins Harvill.

Pipes, Richard and Conference on the Russian Revolution. 1968a. *Revolutionary Russia*. Vol. Harvard University. Russian Research Center. Studies;no. 55. [Oxford]: Harvard U.P.; Oxford U.P.

Pipes, Richard and Conference on the Russian Revolution. 1968b. *Revolutionary Russia*. Vol. Harvard University. Russian Research Center. Studies;no. 55. [Oxford]: Harvard U.P.; Oxford U.P.

Pipes, Richard and Conference on the Russian Revolution. 1968c. *Revolutionary Russia*. Vol. Harvard University. Russian Research Center. Studies;no. 55. [Oxford]: Harvard U.P.; Oxford U.P.

Pipes, Richard and Conference on the Russian Revolution. 1968d. *Revolutionary Russia*. Vol. Harvard University. Russian Research Center. Studies;no. 55. [Oxford]: Harvard U.P.; Oxford U.P.

Pipes, Richard and Conference on the Russian Revolution. 1968e. *Revolutionary Russia*. Vol. Harvard University. Russian Research Center. Studies;no. 55. [Oxford]: Harvard U.P.; Oxford U.P.

Porter, Cathy. 1980. *Alexandra Kollontai: A Biography*. London: Virago.

- Pushkarev, S. G. 1972. *A Source Book for Russian History from Early Times to 1917*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.
- R. C. Elwood. 1979. 'The Congress That Never Was: Lenin's Attempt to Call a "Sixth" Party Congress in 1914'. *Soviet Studies* 31(3):343-63.
- Rabinowitch, Alexander. 1968. *Prelude to Revolution: The Petrograd Bolsheviks and the July 1917 Uprising*. Vol. *Indiana University international studies*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Rabinowitch, Alexander. 2004. *The Bolsheviks Come to Power: The Revolution of 1917 in Petrograd*. [New ed.]. Chicago, Ill: Haymarket Books.
- Rabinowitch, Alexander. 2007. *The Bolsheviks in Power: The First Year of Soviet Rule in Petrograd*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press.
- Radkey, Oliver H. 1963a. *The Sickle under the Hammer: The Russian Socialist Revolutionaries in the Early Months of Soviet Rule*. Vol. *Columbia University. Russian Institute. Studies*. Ney York: Columbia U.P.
- Radkey, Oliver H. 1963b. *The Sickle under the Hammer: The Russian Socialist Revolutionaries in the Early Months of Soviet Rule*. Vol. *Columbia University. Russian Institute. Studies*. Ney York: Columbia U.P.
- Raleigh, Donald J. 1981. 'Revolutionary Politics in Provincial Russia: The Tsaritsyn "Republic" in 1917'. *Slavic Review* 40(2). doi: 10.2307/2496946.
- Raleigh, Donald J. 1986a. *Revolution on the Volga: 1917 in Saratov*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Raleigh, Donald J. 1986b. *Revolution on the Volga: 1917 in Saratov*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Raleigh, Donald J. 1986c. *Revolution on the Volga: 1917 in Saratov*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Raleigh, Donald J. 2001. *Provincial Landscapes: Local Dimensions of Soviet Power, 1917-1953*. Vol. *Series in Russian and East European studies*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Read, Christopher. 1996a. *From Tsar to Soviets: Russian People and Their Revolution, 1917-21*. London: Routledge.
- Read, Christopher. 1996b. *From Tsar to Soviets: Russian People and Their Revolution, 1917-21*. London: Routledge.
- Read, Christopher. 2005. *Lenin: A Revolutionary Life*. Vol. *Routledge historical biographies*. London: Routledge.
- Reed, John. 1977a. *Ten Days That Shook the World*. Vol. *Penguin modern classics*. [1st ed. reprinted]. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

- Reed, John. 1977b. *Ten Days That Shook the World*. Vol. Penguin modern classics. [1st ed. reprinted]. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Retish, Aaron B. 2008. *Russia's Peasants in Revolution and Civil War: Citizenship, Identity, and the Creation of the Soviet State, 1914-1922*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rex A. Wade. 1972a. 'The Rajonnye Sovety of Petrograd: The Role of Local Political Bodies in the Russian Revolution'. *Jahrbücher Für Geschichte Osteuropas* 226-40.
- Rex A. Wade. 1972b. 'The Rajonnye Sovety of Petrograd: The Role of Local Political Bodies in the Russian Revolution'. *Jahrbücher Für Geschichte Osteuropas* 226-40.
- Reynolds, Siân. 1986. *Women, State and Revolution: Essays on Power and Gender in Europe since 1789*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf.
- Riha, Thomas. 1969. *Readings in Russian Civilization*. 2d ed., rev. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Robien, Louis. 1970. *The Diary of a Diplomat in Russia, 1917-1918*. New York: Praeger.
- Roobol, W. H. 1976a. *Tsereteli - a Democrat in the Russian Revolution: A Political Biography*. Vol. *Studies in social history (International Institute of Social History)*. The Hague: Nijhoff.
- Roobol, W. H. 1976b. *Tsereteli - a Democrat in the Russian Revolution: A Political Biography*. Vol. *Studies in social history (International Institute of Social History)*. The Hague: Nijhoff.
- Rosenberg, William G. 1974a. *Liberals in the Russian Revolution: The Constitutional Democratic Party, 1917-1921*. Vol. *Studies of the Russian Institute, Columbia University*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Rosenberg, William G. 1974b. *Liberals in the Russian Revolution: The Constitutional Democratic Party, 1917-1921*. Vol. *Studies of the Russian Institute, Columbia University*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Rosenberg, William G., and Diane P. Koenker. 1987a. 'The Limits of Formal Protest: Worker Activism and Social Polarization in Petrograd and Moscow, March to October, 1917'. *The American Historical Review* 92(2). doi: 10.2307/1866619.
- Rosenberg, William G., and Diane P. Koenker. 1987b. 'The Limits of Formal Protest: Worker Activism and Social Polarization in Petrograd and Moscow, March to October, 1917'. *The American Historical Review* 92(2). doi: 10.2307/1866619.
- Schapiro, Leonard. 1984a. *1917: The Russian Revolutions and the Origins of Present-Day Communism*. Hounslow: Maurice Temple Smith.
- Schapiro, Leonard. 1984b. *1917: The Russian Revolutions and the Origins of Present-Day Communism*. Hounslow: Maurice Temple Smith.
- Service, Robert. 1979a. *The Bolshevik Party in Revolution: A Study in Organisational*

Change, 1917-1923. London: Macmillan.

Service, Robert. 1979b. *The Bolshevik Party in Revolution: A Study in Organisational Change, 1917-1923*. London: Macmillan.

Service, Robert. 1985a. *Lenin: A Political Life*. London: Macmillan.

Service, Robert. 1985b. *Lenin: A Political Life*. London: Macmillan.

Shkliarevsky, Gennady. 1993a. *Labor in the Russian Revolution: Factory Committees and Trade Unions, 1917-1918*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Shkliarevsky, Gennady. 1993b. *Labor in the Russian Revolution: Factory Committees and Trade Unions, 1917-1918*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Siegelbaum, Lewis H. 1983. *The Politics of Industrial Mobilization in Russia, 1914-1917: A Study of the War-Industries Committees*. Vol. St Antony's series. London: Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College, Oxford.

Smith, S. A. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1983. *Red Petrograd: Revolution in the Factories, 1917-1918*. Vol. Soviet and East European studies. Cambridge, [U.K.]: Cambridge University Press.

Snowden, Ethel. 1920. *Through Bolshevik Russia*. London, New York: Cassell and company, Ltd.

Steve Smith. 1981. 'Craft Consciousness, Class Consciousness: Petrograd 1917'. *History Workshop* (11):33-56.

Steve Smith. 1994. 'Class and Gender: Women's Strikes in St. Petersburg, 1895-1917 and in Shanghai, 1895-1927'. *Social History* 19(2):141-68.

Sukhanov, N. N., and Joel Carmichael. 1984. *The Russian Revolution 1917: A Personal Record*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Suny, Ronald Grigor. 1983a. 'Toward a Social History of the October Revolution'. *The American Historical Review* 88(1). doi: 10.2307/1869344.

Suny, Ronald Grigor. 1983b. 'Toward a Social History of the October Revolution'. *The American Historical Review* 88(1). doi: 10.2307/1869344.

Swain, Geoff. 1983. *Russian Social Democracy and the Legal Labour Movement, 1906-14*. London: Macmillan.

Swain, Geoff. 1996a. *The Origins of the Russian Civil War*. Vol. Origins of modern wars. London: Longman.

Swain, Geoff. 1996b. *The Origins of the Russian Civil War*. Vol. Origins of modern wars. London: Longman.

Swain, Geoff. 2000. *Russia's Civil War*. Stroud: Tempus.

Swain, Geoff. 2006a. Trotsky. Vol. Profiles in power (London, England). Harlow: Pearson/Longman.

Swain, Geoff. 2006b. Trotsky. Vol. Profiles in power (London, England). Harlow: Pearson/Longman.

Swain, Geoff. 2006c. Trotsky. Vol. Profiles in power (London, England). Harlow: Pearson/Longman.

Swain, Geoffrey. 1991. 'Before the Fighting Started: A Discussion on the Theme of "the Third Way"'. *Revolutionary Russia* 4(2):210–34. doi: 10.1080/09546549108575571.

Thatcher, Ian Dennis and World Congress of Central and East European Studies. 1999. *Regime and Society in Twentieth-Century Russia: Selected Papers from the Fifth World Congress of Central and East European Studies, Warsaw, 1995*. Vol. Selected papers from the Fifth World Congress of Central and East European Studies, Warsaw, 1995. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Trotsky, Leon. 1932a. *The History of the Russian Revolution*. London: Gollancz.

Trotsky, Leon. 1932b. *The History of the Russian Revolution*. London: Gollancz.

TSUYOSHI HASEGAWA. 1972. 'The Problem of Power in the February Revolution of 1917 in Russia'. *Canadian Slavonic Papers / Revue Canadienne Des Slavistes* 14(4):611–33.

Tsuyoshi Hasegawa. 1977. 'The Bolsheviks and the Formation of the Petrograd Soviet in the February Revolution'. *Soviet Studies* 29(1):86–107.

Uspenskii, P. D. 1978. *Letters from Russia, 1919*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Volkogonov, Dmitriĭ Antonovich. 1994. *Lenin: Politicheskii Portret : V Dvukh Knigakh*. Vol. Vozhdi. Moskva: Novosti.

Volkogonov, Dmitriĭ Antonovich, and Harold Shukman. 1991. *Stalin: Triumph and Tragedy*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicholson.

Von Mohrenschildt, Dimitri. 1971a. *The Russian Revolution of 1917: Contemporary Accounts*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Von Mohrenschildt, Dimitri. 1971b. *The Russian Revolution of 1917: Contemporary Accounts*. New York: Oxford University Press.

W. E. Mosse. 1971a. 'Revolution in Saratov (October-November 1917)'. *The Slavonic and East European Review* 49(117):586–602.

W. E. Mosse. 1971b. 'Revolution in Saratov (October-November 1917)'. *The Slavonic and East European Review* 49(117):586–602.

W. Woytinsky and George Garvy. 1980a. 'The Gatchina Campaign (for the Anniversary of the Bolshevik Coup)'. *Soviet Studies* 32(2):260–79.

W. Woytinsky and George Garvy. 1980b. 'The Gatchina Campaign (for the Anniversary of

the Bolshevik Coup)'. *Soviet Studies* 32(2):260–79.

Wade, Rex A. 1984a. *Red Guards and Workers' Militias in the Russian Revolution*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Wade, Rex A. 1984b. *Red Guards and Workers' Militias in the Russian Revolution*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Wade, Rex A. 2000. *The Russian Revolution, 1917*. Vol. *New approaches to European history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wade, Rex A. 2004. *Revolutionary Russia: New Approaches*. Vol. *Rewriting histories*. New York: Routledge.

Wade, Rex A. 2005. *The Russian Revolution, 1917*. Vol. *New approaches to European history*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wade, Rex A., and Alex G. Cummins. 1991a. *Documents of Soviet History*. Gulf Breeze, Fla: Academic International Press.

Wade, Rex A., and Alex G. Cummins. 1991b. *Documents of Soviet History*. Gulf Breeze, Fla: Academic International Press.

White, James D. 1989. 'The February Revolution and the Bolshevik Vyborg District Committee (in Response to Michael Melançon)'. *Soviet Studies* 41(4):602–24. doi: 10.1080/09668138908411840.

White, James D. 1994a. *The Russian Revolution, 1917-1921: A Short History*. London: Edward Arnold.

White, James D. 1994b. *The Russian Revolution, 1917-1921: A Short History*. London: Edward Arnold.

Wildman, Allan K. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1980. *The End of the Russian Imperial Army*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

William Rosenberg. 1978. 'Workers and Workers' Control in the Russian Revolution'. *History Workshop* (5):89–97.

Williams, Beryl. 1987. *The Russian Revolution, 1917-1921*. Vol. *Historical Association studies*. New York: B. Blackwell.