

# Understanding and Explaining Crime

[View Online](#)

Agnew, R. (1992) 'Foundation for a general strain theory of crime and delinquency.', Criminology, 30(1), pp. 47–88. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.1992.tb01093.x>.

Albert J. Reiss, Jr. (1951) 'Delinquency as the Failure of Personal and Social Controls', American Sociological Review, 16(2), pp. 196–207. Available at: [http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2087693?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2087693?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

American Society of Criminology. Division on Women and Crime (no date) 'Feminist criminology'. Available at: <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2465984>.

ASC - The American Society of Criminology (no date). Available at: <https://www.asc41.com/index.htm>.

Australian Institute of Criminology (no date). Available at: <http://www.aic.gov.au/>.

Becker, H.S. (1966) Outsiders: studies in the sociology of deviance. New York: Free Press of Glencoe.

Bernard, T.J. et al. (2016a) Vold's theoretical criminology. Seventh edition. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bernard, T.J. et al. (2016b) Vold's theoretical criminology. Seventh edition. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bernard, T.J. et al. (2016c) Vold's theoretical criminology. Seventh edition. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bernard, T.J. et al. (2016d) Vold's theoretical criminology. Seventh edition. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bernard, T.J. et al. (2016e) Vold's theoretical criminology. Seventh edition. New York: Oxford University Press.

Best, J. and American Council of Learned Societies (2012) Damned lies and statistics: untangling numbers from the media, politicians, and activists [electronic resource]. Updated ed. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press. Available at: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.33907>.

British Society of Criminology (no date) 'Criminology & criminal justice: CCJ.' Available at:

[https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2318605.](https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2318605)

British Sociological Association (1967) 'Sociology: the journal of the British Sociological Association'. Available at: <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2205353>.

Burke, R.H. and Ebooks Corporation Limited (2014a) An introduction to criminological theory. Fourth edition. London: Routledge. Available at:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1582620>.

Burke, R.H. and Ebooks Corporation Limited (2014b) An introduction to criminological theory. Fourth edition. London: Routledge. Available at:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1582620>.

CjScotland (no date a). Available at: <http://www.cjscotland.co.uk/>.

CjScotland (no date b). Available at: <http://www.cjscotland.co.uk/>.

Cohen, S. (2002) Folk devils and moral panics: the creation of the mods and the rockers. 3rd ed. London: Routledge.

Crime and Justice (no date). Available at:  
<http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Topics/Research/by-topic/crime-and-justice>.

'Crime, media, culture' (2005). Available at: <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2465956>.

Critical Criminology Information and Resources (no date). Available at: <http://critcrim.org/>.

Cultural Criminology (no date). Available at: <http://blogs.kent.ac.uk/culturalcriminology/>.

David Downes & Paul Rock (ed.) (1979) Deviant interpretations. Oxford: Martin Robertson.

DeKeseredy, W.S., Dragiewicz, M., and Dawson Books (2012a) Routledge handbook of critical criminology [electronic resource]. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge. Available at:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203864326>.

DeKeseredy, W.S., Dragiewicz, M., and Dawson Books (2012b) Routledge handbook of critical criminology [electronic resource]. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge. Available at:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203864326>.

Downes, D.M. and Rock, P.E. (2011a) Understanding deviance: a guide to the sociology of crime and rule-breaking. 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Downes, D.M. and Rock, P.E. (2011b) Understanding deviance: a guide to the sociology of crime and rule-breaking. 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ebooks Corporation Limited (2012a) New directions in criminological theory. First edition. Edited by S. Hall and S. Winlow. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=981915>.

Ebooks Corporation Limited (2012b) The SAGE handbook of criminological research methods. Edited by D. Gadd, S. Karstedt, and S.F. Messner. London: SAGE Publications Ltd. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=820113>.

Eugene McLaughlin and Tim Newburn (ed.) (2010) The SAGE handbook of criminological theory [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248362>.

European Society of Criminology (2004) 'European journal of criminology'. Available at: <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2465978>.

Ferrell, J. (2003) 'Speed Kills', Critical Criminology, 11(3), pp. 185–198. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:CRIT.0000005809.13127.e6>.

Fitz Gibbon, K., Walklate, S., and Taylor & Francis Group (2018) Gender, crime and criminal justice. Third edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315621906>

Fox, C., Mackay, S. and Hope, T. (2006) 'The Independent Review of Crime Statistics', Safer Communities, 5(4), pp. 4–12. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1108/17578043200600028>.

Gadd, D., Karstedt, S. and Messner, S.F. (eds) (2012) The SAGE handbook of criminological research methods. London: SAGE Publications Ltd. Available at: <http://GLA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=820113>.

Garland, D. (1985) 'The criminal and his science: a critical account of the formation of criminology at the end of the nineteenth century.', British Journal of Criminology, 25(2), pp. 109–137. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://bjc.oxfordjournals.org/content/25/2/109.full.pdf+html>.

Garland, D. and Sparks, R. (2000) Criminology and social theory. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Gelsthorpe, L. and Morris, A. (1988) 'Feminism and criminology in Britain', British Journal of Criminology, 28(2), pp. 93–110. Available at: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/23637374>.

Gottfredson, M.R. and Hirschi, T. (1990) A general theory of crime. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Hale, C. (2005a) Criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Hale, C. (2005b) Criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hale, C. (2005c) Criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hale, C. (2005d) Criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hale, C. (2013) Criminology. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hirschi, T. (1969) Causes of delinquency. Berkeley: University of California P.
- Hirschi, T. and Gottfredson, M.R. (1994) The Generality of deviance. New Brunswick (U.S.A.): Transaction Publishers.
- Hope, T. and Foster, J. (1992) 'Conflicting forces : Changing the Dynamics of Crime and Community on a "Problem" Estate', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 32(4), pp. 488–504. Available at: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23638320>.
- Innes, M. (2003) Understanding social control: deviance, crime and social order. Maidenhead, Berkshire: Open University Press. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=290425>.
- Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency (Great Britain) et al. (no date) 'British journal of criminology'. Available at: <https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2196820>.
- International Centre for Prison Studies (no date). Available at: <http://www.prisonstudies.org/>.
- Jeff Ferrell (1999) 'Cultural Criminology', *Annual Review of Sociology*, 25, pp. 395–418. Available at: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/223510>.
- Jewkes, Y. and Letherby, G. (2002a) Criminology: a reader [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781848605336>.
- Jewkes, Y. and Letherby, G. (2002b) Criminology: a reader [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781848605336>.
- Jewkes, Y. and Letherby, G. (2002c) Criminology: a reader [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781848605336>.
- Jewkes, Y. and Letherby, G. (2002d) Criminology: a reader [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781848605336>.
- Jewkes, Y. and Letherby, G. (2002e) Criminology: a reader [electronic resource]. London:

- SAGE. Available at:  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781848605336>.
- 'Journal of law and society' (1982). Available at:  
[http://encore.lib.gla.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C\\_\\_Rb2201666](http://encore.lib.gla.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2201666).
- Katz, J. (1988) Seductions of crime: moral and sensual attractions in doing evil. [New York, N.Y.]: Basic Books.
- Keith J. Hayward (no date) 'Theoretical Criminology', 8, pp. 259–273. Available at:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://tcr.sagepub.com/content/8/3/259.full.pdf+html>.
- Lanier, M. and Henry, S. (2006) The essential criminology reader. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press. Available at:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1212679>.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (2012a) The Oxford handbook of criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (2012b) The Oxford handbook of criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (2012c) The Oxford handbook of criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (2012d) The Oxford handbook of criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (2012e) The Oxford handbook of criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (2012f) The Oxford handbook of criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (2012g) The Oxford handbook of criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (2012h) The Oxford handbook of criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (2012i) The Oxford handbook of criminology. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Matza, D. (1990) Delinquency and drift. [New ed.]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.
- McLaughlin, E. (2013a) Criminological perspectives: Essential readings, 14. 3rd edition. London: SAGE Publications. Available at:  
<https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5f56182b3f2b343bc8765684>.

- McLaughlin, E. (2013b) Criminological perspectives: Essential readings, 14. 3rd edition. London: SAGE Publications. Available at:  
<https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5f56182b3f2b343bc8765684>.
- McLaughlin, E. (2013c) Criminological perspectives: Essential readings, 14. 3rd edition. London: SAGE Publications. Available at:  
<https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5f56182b3f2b343bc8765684>.
- McLaughlin, E., Muncie, J. and Hughes, G. (2013) Criminological perspectives: essential readings. 3rd ed. London: SAGE.
- McLaughlin, E. and Newburn, T. (2010) The SAGE handbook of criminological theory [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781446248362>.
- McLaughlin, E., Newburn, T., and Dawson Books (2010) The SAGE handbook of criminological theory [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781446248362>.
- Melossi, D. (2008a) Controlling crime, controlling society: thinking about crime in Europe and America [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Polity Press. Available at:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1272664>.
- Melossi, D. (2008b) Controlling crime, controlling society: thinking about crime in Europe and America [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Polity Press. Available at:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1272664>.
- Melossi, D. (2008c) Controlling crime, controlling society: thinking about crime in Europe and America [electronic resource]. Cambridge: Polity Press. Available at:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1272664>.
- Muncie, J. and McLaughlin, E. (2001a) The problem of crime. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.
- Muncie, J. and McLaughlin, E. (2001b) The problem of crime. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.
- Muncie, J. and McLaughlin, E. (2001c) The problem of crime. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.
- Muncie, J. and McLaughlin, E. (2001d) The problem of crime. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.
- Muncie, J. and McLaughlin, E. (2001e) The problem of crime. 2nd ed. London: SAGE in association with The Open University.
- Napo (Great Britain) (no date) 'Probation journal'. Available at:

[https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2204182.](https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2204182)

National Association for Youth Justice (Great Britain) (2001) 'Youth justice: the journal of the National Association for Youth Justice'. Available at:  
[https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2469778.](https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2469778)

Newburn, T. (2013a) Criminology. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Newburn, T. (2013b) Criminology. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Newburn, T. (2013c) Criminology. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Newburn, T. (2013d) Criminology. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Newburn, T. (2013e) Criminology. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Newburn, T. (2013f) Criminology. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Newburn, T. (2013g) Criminology. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Newburn, T. (2013h) Criminology. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

O'Brien, M. (2005) 'What is cultural about cultural criminology?', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 45(5), pp. 599-612. Available at:  
[https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23639210.](https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23639210)

'Punishment & society' (1999). Available at:  
[https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2204620.](https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2204620)

Research Development & Statistics - Home Office (Archived Content) (no date). Available at:  
[http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110218135832/http://rds.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/index.html.](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110218135832/http://rds.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/index.html)

SCCJR - Scottish Centre for Crime and Justice Research. (no date). Available at:  
[http://www.sccjr.ac.uk/.](http://www.sccjr.ac.uk/)

Shaw, C.R. and McKay, H.D. (1972) Juvenile delinquency and urban areas: a study of rates of delinquency in relation to differential characteristics of local communities in American cities. [2nd] rev. ed. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

Stephen Lyng (1990) 'Edgework: A Social Psychological Analysis of Voluntary Risk Taking', *American Journal of Sociology*, 95(4), pp. 851-886. Available at:  
[https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2780644.](https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2780644)

Sykes, G.M. (no date) 'Techniques of neutralization: a theory of delinquency.', *American Sociological Review*, 22(6), pp. 664-670. Available at:  
[http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2089195.](http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2089195)

Taylor, I.R., Walton, P. and Young, J. (1973) The new criminology: for a social theory of deviance. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

The British Society of Criminology. (no date). Available at:  
<http://britsoccrim.org/new/index.php>.

'The Howard journal of criminal justice' (no date). Available at:  
<https://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/record=b2199841>.

'Theoretical criminology' (no date).

Tierney, J. (2010a) Criminology: theory and context [electronic resource]. 3rd ed. Harlow, Essex: Pearson Longman. Available at:  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780273722786>.

Tierney, J. (2010b) Criminology: theory and context [electronic resource]. 3rd ed. Harlow, Essex: Pearson Longman. Available at:  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780273722786>.

Tierney, J. (2010c) Criminology: theory and context [electronic resource]. 3rd ed. Harlow, Essex: Pearson Longman. Available at:  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780273722786>.

Tierney, J. (2010d) Criminology: theory and context [electronic resource]. 3rd ed. Harlow, Essex: Pearson Longman. Available at:  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780273722786>.

Tierney, J. (2010e) Criminology: theory and context [electronic resource]. 3rd ed. Harlow, Essex: Pearson Longman. Available at:  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780273722786>.

Tierney, J. (2010f) Criminology: theory and context [electronic resource]. 3rd ed. Harlow, Essex: Pearson Longman. Available at:  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780273722786>.

Tombs, S. (2007) "Violence", safety crimes and criminology', British journal of criminology , 47(4), pp. 531-550. Available at:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://bjc.oxfordjournals.org/content/47/4/531.full.pdf+html>.

William J. Chambliss (1975) 'Toward a Political Economy of Crime', Theory and Society, 2(2), pp. 149-170. Available at:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/656788>.

Young, J. and Matthews, R. (1992) Rethinking criminology: the realist debate. London: SAGE Publications.

Yvonne Jewkes and Gayle Letherby (ed.) (2002) Criminology: a reader [electronic resource]. London: SAGE. Available at:

<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781848605336>.