

Chinese Politics (Honours)

[View Online](#)

[1]

R. Mitter, A bitter revolution: China's struggle with the modern world. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191513008>

[2]

T. Saich, Governance and politics of China, 3rd ed., vol. Comparative government and politics. Hounds-mill, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[3]

P. H. Gries and S. Rosen, Chinese politics: state, society and the market, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[4]

W. A. Callahan, China dreams: 20 visions of the future. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780199339440>

[5]

W. A. Callahan, Cultural governance and resistance in Pacific Asia. London: Routledge, 2006 [Online]. Available:

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203029251>

[6]

E. J. Perry and M. Selden, Chinese society: change, conflict and resistance, 3rd ed., vol. Asia's transformations. Abingdon: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203856314>

[7]

M. J. Blecher, China against the tides: restructuring through revolution, radicalism and reform, 3rd ed. London: Continuum, 2010.

[8]

J. T. Dreyer, China's political system: modernization and tradition, Ninth Edition. Boston: Pearson, 2015.

[9]

K. Lieberthal, Governing China: from revolution through reform, 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: W. W. Norton, 2004.

[10]

Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden. Documentatiecentrum voor het Huidige China, 'China information: Zhongguo qing bao', 1986.

[11]

Australian National University. Contemporary China Centre, JSTOR (Organization), and Thomson Gale (Firm), 'The China journal: Chung-kuo yen chiu', 1995.

[12]

Congress for Cultural Freedom et al., 'The China quarterly', 1960.

[13]

Center for Modern China, 'Journal of contemporary China: Dang dai Zhongguo'.

[14]

JSTOR (Organization) and Thomson Gale (Firm), 'Modern China', 1975.

[15]

Financial Times Limited, 'The financial times'.

[16]

'The economist'.

[17]

'Asian Development Bank'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.adb.org/>

[18]

'United Nations in China'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.un.org.cn/>

[19]

'World Bank in China'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.worldbank.org.cn/>

[20]

'The Carter Center'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.cartercenter.org/index.html>

[21]

'China Dialogue'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.chinadialogue.net/>

[22]

'China Leadership Monitor'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.hoover.org/publications/china-leadership-monitor>

[23]

'China News Digest'. [Online]. Available:
http://my.cnd.org/modules/news/index.php?sel_lang=english&storytopic=2

[24]

'Chinese Human Rights Web'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.chinesehumanrightsreader.org/>

[25]

'Human Rights China'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.chinahumanrights.org/>

[26]

'Human Rights Watch | Asia'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.hrw.org/asia>

[27]

'China Environment Forum | Woodrow Wilson International Centre for Scholars'. [Online]. Available:
https://www.wilsoncenter.org/program/china-environment-forum?fuseaction=Topics.home&topic_id=1421

[28]

'China.org'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.china.org.cn/>

[29]

'China Daily | European'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/>

[30]

'National Bureau of Statistics of China'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.stats.gov.cn/english/>

[31]

'People's Daily Online | English'. [Online]. Available: <http://en.people.cn/>

[32]

'Xinhua News Agency'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.chinaview.cn/>

[33]

T. Saich, Governance and politics of China, Fourth edition., vol. Comparative Government and Politics. London: Palgrave, 2015.

[34]

T. Saich, Governance and politics of China, 2nd ed., vol. Comparative government and politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230210011>

[35]

J. T. Dreyer, China's political system: modernization and tradition, Ninth Edition. Boston: Pearson, 2015.

[36]

R. Mitter, A bitter revolution: China's struggle with the modern world. Oxford: Oxford

University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191513008>

[37]

M. Goldman and A. Gordon, Historical perspectives on contemporary East Asia. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2000.

[38]

J. D. Spence, The search for modern China, 2nd ed. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1999.

[39]

J. K. Fairbank and M. Goldman, China: a new history, Enl. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1998.

[40]

W. A. Callahan, China dreams: 20 visions of the future. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780199339440>

[41]

'Intellectuals Divided: The Growing Political and Ideological Debate in China | Brookings Institution', 14AD. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.brookings.edu/events/2011/09/14-china-intellectuals>

[42]

G. Hicks and A. Motofumi, The broken mirror: China after Tiananmen. Harlow: Longman, 1990.

[43]

J. Fewsmith, China since Tiananmen: the politics of transition, vol. Cambridge modern China series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

[44]

G. Davies, Worrying about China: the language of Chinese critical inquiry, First Harvard University Press paperback ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2009.

[45]

P. Duara, The global and regional in China's nation-formation, vol. Critical Asian scholarship. London: Routledge, 2009.

[46]

S. Breslin, China and the global political economy, vol. International political economy series. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780230223943>

[47]

C. Lin, The transformation of Chinese socialism. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 2006.

[48]

L. Bianco and M. Bell, Origins of the Chinese revolution, 1915-1949. Stanford [Calif.]: Stanford University Press, 1971.

[49]

C. A. Johnson, Peasant nationalism and communist power: the emergence of revolutionary China, 1937-1945. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1962.

[50]

K. Lieberthal, *Governing China: from revolution through reform*, 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: W. Norton, 2004.

[51]

J. T. Dreyer, *China's political system: modernization and tradition*, 8th ed. Boston, MA: Longman, 2012.

[52]

T. Saich, H. J. Van de Ven, and D. E. Apter, *New perspectives on the Chinese Communist revolution*. Armonk, N.Y.: Sharpe, 1995.

[53]

J. Gray, *Rebellions and revolutions: China from the 1800s to the 1980s*, vol. *The short Oxford history of the modern world*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.

[54]

J. Fenby, *The Penguin history of modern China: the fall and rise of a great power, 1850-2008*. London: Allen Lane, 2008.

[55]

P. Clark, *The Chinese Cultural Revolution: a history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[56]

M. J. Blecher, *China against the tides: restructuring through revolution, radicalism and reform*, 3rd ed. London: Continuum, 2010.

[57]

W. J. F. Jenner, *The tyranny of history: the roots of China's crisis*, vol. *Penguin history*. London: Penguin Books, 1994.

[58]

J. M. Grasso, J. P. Corrin, and M. Kort, Modernization and revolution in China: from the Opium Wars to the Olympics, 4th ed., vol. An East gate book. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 2009.

[59]

S. Zhao, 'A state-led nationalism: The patriotic education campaign in post-Tiananmen China', Communist and Post-Communist Studies, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 287-302, Sep. 1998, doi: 10.1016/S0967-067X(98)00009-9.

[60]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Dawson Books, State and society in 21st century China: crisis, contention, and legitimization, vol. Asia's transformations. New York: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203400302>

[61]

W. A. Callahan, 'History, identity, and security: Producing and consuming nationalism in China', Critical Asian Studies, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 179-208, Jun. 2006, doi: 10.1080/14672710600671087.

[62]

P. Duara, The global and regional in China's nation-formation, vol. Critical Asian scholarship. London: Routledge, 2009.

[63]

Y. Guo, Cultural nationalism in contemporary China: the search for national identity under reform, vol. RoutledgeCurzon studies on China in transition. London: Routledge, 2004.

[64]

S. Zhao, 'China's Pragmatic Nationalism: Is It Manageable?', *The Washington Quarterly*, vol. 29, no. 1, Summer 2005 [Online]. Available:
https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/washington_quarterly/v029/29.1zhao.html

[65]

P. H. Gries, *China's new nationalism: pride, politics, and diplomacy*. Berkeley, [Calif.]: University of California Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1525/california/9780520232976.001.0001>

[66]

Chinese Nationalism. .

[67]

C. R. Hughes, *Chinese nationalism in the global era*, vol. Politics in Asia series. New York: Routledge, 2006.

[68]

W. A. Callahan, 'National Insecurities: Humiliation, Salvation, and Chinese Nationalism', *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 199–218, Mar. 2004, doi: 10.1177/030437540402900204.

[69]

J. Qingguo, 'Disrespect and Distrust: the external origins of contemporary Chinese nationalism', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 14, no. 42, pp. 11–21, Feb. 2005, doi: 10.1080/1067056042000300754.

[70]

S. Zhao, *A nation-state by construction: dynamics of modern Chinese nationalism*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2004.

[71]

Z. Yongming, 'Informed Nationalism: military websites in Chinese cyberspace', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 14, no. 44, pp. 543–562, Aug. 2005, doi: 10.1080/10670560500115481.

[72]

W. A. Callahan, *Contingent states: greater China and transnational relations*, vol. *Borderlines* (Minneapolis, Minn.). Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2004.

[73]

P. M. Thornton, *Disciplining the state: virtue, violence, and state-making in modern China*, vol. *Harvard East Asian monographs*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center, 2007.

[74]

H. Harrison, *The making of the Republican citizen: political ceremonies and symbols in China, 1911-1929*, vol. *Studies on contemporary China*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

[75]

B. R. O. Anderson and American Council of Learned Societies, *Imagined communities: reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism*, Rev. ed. London: Verso, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01609>

[76]

Thongchai Winichakul, *Siam mapped: a history of the geo-body of a nation*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1994.

[77]

K. Lieberthal, *Governing China: from revolution through reform*, 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: W. W. Norton, 2004.

[78]

T. Saich, *Governance and politics of China*, 4th ed., vol. Comparative government and politics. Hounds-mill, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

[79]

C. Li, 'The Battle for China's Top Nine Leadership Posts', *The Washington Quarterly*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 131–145, Feb. 2012, doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2012.642788.

[80]

R. Creemers, 'China's Constitutionalism Debate: Content, Context and Implications', *The China Journal*, vol. 74, 2015, doi: 10.1086/681661. [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/10.1086/681661>

[81]

D. L. Shambaugh, *China's Communist Party: atrophy & adaptation*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2008.

[82]

D. L. Shambaugh, *The modern Chinese state*, vol. Cambridge modern China series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

[83]

Lowell Dittmer, 'The Changing Shape of Elite Power Politics', *The China Journal*, no. 45, pp. 53–67, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3182367>

[84]

W. A. Callahan, 'Who is Xi Jinping, and where will he lead China?', *Open Democracy*, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/william-callahan/who-is-xi-jinping-and-where-will-he-lead>

china

[85]

J. Duckett, 'China's Leadership Transition', *Political Insight*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 22–25, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.2041-9066.2012.00108.x.

[86]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Chinese politics: state, society and the market, vol. Asia's transformations*. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[87]

Feng Chen, 'The Dilemma of Eudaemonic Legitimacy in Post-Mao China', *Polity*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 421–439, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3235314>

[88]

G. Schubert, 'One-Party Rule and the Question of Legitimacy in Contemporary China: preliminary thoughts on setting up a new research agenda', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 17, no. 54, pp. 191–204, Feb. 2008, doi: 10.1080/10670560701693153.

[89]

Li Cheng, 'Jiang Zemin's Successors: The Rise of the Fourth Generation of Leaders in the PRC', *The China Quarterly*, no. 161, pp. 1–40, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/655979>

[90]

Stanley Rosen, 'The Chinese Communist Party and Chinese Society: Popular Attitudes Toward Party Membership and the Party's Image', *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*, no. 24, pp. 51–92, 1990 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2158889>

[91]

D. Tobin, 'Reasonably Raging: China's Divided Leadership, China's Divided Society', Reasonably Raging. [Online]. Available: <http://reasonablyraging.blogspot.co.uk/2012/11/chinas-divided-leadership-chinas.html>

[92]

R. Weatherley, Politics in China since 1949: legitimizing authoritarian rule, vol. Routledge contemporary China series. London: Routledge, 2006.

[93]

K. Lieberthal, Governing China: from revolution through reform, 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: W. W. Norton, 2004.

[94]

T. Saich, Governance and politics of China, 3rd ed., vol. Comparative government and politics. Hounds-mill, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[95]

Tony Saich , 'China in 2005: Hu's in Charge', Asian Survey, vol. 46, no. 1, pp. 37-48, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/as.2006.46.1.37>

[96]

T. Saich, 'China's new leadership: The challenges to the politics of muddling through', Current history, vol. 101, no. 656, pp. 250-255, 2002.

[97]

J. P. Burns, The Chinese Communist Party's Nomenklatura system: a documentary study of party control of leadership selection, 1979-1984, vol. Chinese studies on China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1989.

[98]

J. P. Burns, 'Strengthening Central CCP Control of Leadership Selection: The 1990 Nomenklatura', *The China Quarterly*, vol. 138, Jun. 1994, doi: 10.1017/S0305741000035840.

[99]

Hon S. Chan, 'Cadre Personnel Management in China: The Nomenklatura System, 1990-1998', *The China Quarterly*, no. 179, pp. 703-734, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192377>

[100]

J. Morduch and T. Sicular, 'Politics, growth, and inequality in rural China: does it pay to join the Party?', *Journal of Public Economics*, vol. 77, no. 3, pp. 331-356, Sep. 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00121-8.

[101]

D. Zweig, Freeing China's farmers: rural restructuring in the reform era, vol. Socialism and social movements. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1997.

[102]

K. X. Zhou, How the farmers changed China: power of the people, vol. Transitions--Asia and Asian America. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1996.

[103]

D. R. Kelliher, Peasant power in China: the era of rural reform, 1979-1989, vol. Yale agrarian studies. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

[104]

M. J. Blecher, China against the tides: restructuring through revolution, radicalism and reform, 3rd ed. London: Continuum, 2010.

[105]

J. T. Dreyer, China's political system: modernization and tradition, 8th ed. Boston, MA: Longman, 2012.

[106]

J. Fewsmith and Dawson Books, China since Tiananmen: from Deng Xiaoping to Hu Jintao. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780511411939>

[107]

J. Gittings, The changing face of China: from Mao to market. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

[108]

R. MacFarquhar, The politics of China: the eras of Mao and Deng, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

[109]

J. Gray, Rebellions and revolutions: China from the 1800s to the 1980s, vol. The short Oxford history of the modern world. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.

[110]

J. D. Spence, The search for modern China, 2nd ed. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1999.

[111]

G. White, Riding the tiger: the politics of economic reform in post-Mao China. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993.

[112]

R. MacFarquhar and M. Schoenhals, *Mao's last revolution*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2006.

[113]

K. Lieberthal, *Governing China: from revolution through reform*, 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: W. W. Norton, 2004.

[114]

T. Saich, *Governance and politics of China*, 3rd ed., vol. Comparative government and politics. Hounds-mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[115]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, *The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms*, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[116]

A. J. Nathan and B. Gilley, *China's new rulers: the secret files*, 2nd, rev. ed ed., vol. New York Review Books. New York, N.Y.: New York Review of Books, 2003.

[117]

R. Benewick and P. Wingrove, *China in the 1990s*, Rev. ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

[118]

F. C. Teiwes and W. Sun, *The end of the Maoist era: Chinese politics during the twilight of the Cultural Revolution, 1972-1976*. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 2007.

[119]

B. J. Dickson, *Wealth into power: the Communist Party's embrace of China's private sector*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[120]

J. Fewsmith and Dawson Books, China since Tiananmen: from Deng Xiaoping to Hu Jintao. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780511411939>

[121]

Lowell Dittmer, 'Leadership Change and Chinese Political Development', *The China Quarterly*, no. 176, pp. 903–925, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20059066>

[122]

Bruce Gilley, 'The "End of Politics" in Beijing', *The China Journal*, no. 51, pp. 115–135, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3182149>

[123]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, *The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms*, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[124]

Y. Zhong, *Local government and politics in China: challenges from below*, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 2003.

[125]

Y. Zheng and J. Fewsmith, *China's opening society: the non-state sector and governance*, vol. China policy series. London: Routledge, 2008.

[126]

P. F. Landry, *Decentralized authoritarianism in China: the Communist Party's control of local elites in the post-Mao era*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online].

Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=355462>

[127]

N. J. Diamant, S. B. Lubman, and K. J. O'Brien, *Engaging the law in China: state, society, and possibilities for justice*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2005.

[128]

N. Munro, 'Connections, paperwork or passivity: strategies of popular engagement with the Chinese bureaucracy', *The China Journal*, vol. 68, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.1086/666576>

[129]

R. Peerenboom, 'A Government of Laws: Democracy, rule of law and administrative law reform in the PRC', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 12, no. 34, pp. 45–67, Feb. 2003, doi: 10.1080/10670560305468.

[130]

R. P. Peerenboom, *China's long march toward rule of law*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511493737>

[131]

D. L. Yang and L. Zhao, *China's reforms at 30: challenges and prospects*, vol. v. 15. New Jersey: World Scientific, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=477275>

[132]

J. T. Dreyer, *China's political system: modernization and tradition*, 8th ed. Boston, MA: Longman, 2012.

[133]

D. M. Finkelstein and M. Kivlehan, *China's leadership in the 21st century: the rise of the fourth generation*. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 2003.

[134]

J. Howell, *Governance in China*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2004.

[135]

D. L. Yang, *Remaking the Chinese leviathan: market transition and the politics of governance in China*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2004.

[136]

L. Brandt and T. G. Rawski, *China's great economic transformation*. Cambridge, 2008.

[137]

K. W. Chan, 'The Chinese Hukou System at 50', *Eurasian Geography and Economics*, vol. 50, no. 2, pp. 197-221, Mar. 2009, doi: 10.2747/1539-7216.50.2.197.

[138]

D. J. Solinger and American Council of Learned Societies, *Contesting citizenship in urban China: peasant migrants, the state, and the logic of the market*, vol. Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia University. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.09177>

[139]

A. Anagnost, 'From "Class" to "Social Strata": grasping the social totality in reform-era China', *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 497-519, Apr. 2008, doi: 10.1080/01436590801931488.

[140]

Marc J. Blecher, 'Hegemony and Workers' Politics in China', *The China Quarterly*, no. 170,

pp. 283–303, 2002 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4618737>

[141]

D. Rodrik, *In search of prosperity: analytic narratives on economic growth*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2003.

[142]

M. J. Blecher, *China against the tides: restructuring through revolution, radicalism and reform*, 3rd ed. London: Continuum, 2010.

[143]

L. Brandt and T. G. Rawski, *China's great economic transformation*. Cambridge, 2008.

[144]

J. Wu, *Understanding and interpreting Chinese economic reform*. Mason, OH: Thomson South-Western, 2005.

[145]

C. K. Chan, K. L. Ngok, and D. Phillips, *Social policy in China: development and well-being*. Bristol, U.K.: Policy Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1332/policypress/9781861348807.001.0001>

[146]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Chinese politics: state, society and the market*, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[147]

D. L. Yang and L. Zhao, *China's reforms at 30: challenges and prospects*, vol. v. 15. New

Jersey: World Scientific, 2009 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=477275>

[148]

B. Gustafsson, S. Li, and T. Sicular, Inequality and public policy in China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[149]

Fei-Ling Wang, 'Reformed Migration Control and New Targeted People: China's Hukou System in the 2000s', *The China Quarterly*, no. 177, pp. 115–132, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192307>

[150]

Kam Wing Chan and Li Zhang, 'The Hukou System and Rural-Urban Migration in China: Processes and Changes', *The China Quarterly*, no. 160, pp. 818–855, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/656045>

[151]

T. Cheng and M. Selden, 'The Origins and Social Consequences of China's Hukou System', *The China Quarterly*, vol. 139, Sep. 1994, doi: 10.1017/S0305741000043083.

[152]

'Where do you live? | The Economist'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.economist.com/node/18832092>

[153]

Pun Ngai and Lu Huilin, 'Unfinished Proletarianization: Self, Anger, and Class Action among the Second Generation of Peasant-Workers in Present-Day China', *Modern China*, vol. 36, no. 5, pp. 493–519, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25699448>

[154]

E. X. Gu, 'From permanent employment to massive lay-offs: the political economy of "transitional unemployment" in urban China (1993-8)', *Economy and Society*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 281-299, May 1999, doi: 10.1080/03085149900000006.

[155]

J. Unger, *The transformation of rural China*, vol. Asia and the Pacific. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 2002.

[156]

K. W. Chan, *Cities with invisible walls: reinterpreting urbanization in post-1949 China*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1994.

[157]

K. W. Chan, 'The Global Financial Crisis and Migrant Workers in China: "There is No Future as a Labourer; Returning to the Village has No Meaning"', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 659-677, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2427.2010.00987.x.

[158]

D. Davin, *Internal migration in contemporary China*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

[159]

C. C. Fan, *China on the move: migration, the state, and the household*, vol. Routledge studies in human geography. London: Routledge, 2008.

[160]

Daniel Goodkind, Loraine A. West, 'China's floating population: definitions, data and recent findings', *Urban Studies*, vol. 39, no. 1, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A94227173&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni&authCount=1>

[161]

D. Hare, ““Push” versus “pull” factors in migration outflows and returns: Determinants of migration status and spell duration among China’s rural population”, *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 35, no. 3, pp. 45–72, Feb. 1999, doi: 10.1080/00220389908422573.

[162]

J. Knight, L. Song, and J. Huaibin, ‘Chinese rural migrants in urban enterprises: Three perspectives’, *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 35, no. 3, pp. 73–104, Feb. 1999, doi: 10.1080/00220389908422574.

[163]

B. Li, ‘Floating Population or Urban Citizens? Status, Social Provision and Circumstances of Rural-Urban Migrants in China’, *Social Policy and Administration*, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 174–195, Apr. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9515.2006.00483.x.

[164]

Zai Liang, ‘The age of migration in China’, *Population and Development Review*, vol. 27, no. 3, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=gglasuni&id=GALE|A80516895&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&userGroup=glasuni>

[165]

Z. Liang and Z. Ma, ‘China’s Floating Population: New Evidence from the 2000 Census’, *Population and Development Review*, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 467–488, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1728-4457.2004.00024.x.

[166]

W. A. Callahan, Cultural governance and resistance in Pacific Asia. London: Routledge, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203029251>

[167]

D. S. G. Goodman, *The new rich in China: future rulers, present lives*. London: Routledge, 2008.

[168]

Y. Huang, *Capitalism with Chinese characteristics: entrepreneurship and the state*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[169]

J. C. B. Leung, 'The emergence of social assistance in China', *International Journal of Social Welfare*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 188–198, Jul. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2397.2006.00434.x.

[170]

X. Shang and X. Wu, 'Changing Approaches of Social Protection: Social Assistance Reform in Urban China', *Social Policy and Society*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 259–271, Jul. 2004, doi: 10.1017/S1474746404001770.

[171]

Dorothy J. Solinger, 'Research Report: Why We Cannot Count the "Unemployed"', *The China Quarterly*, no. 167, pp. 671–688, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3451066>

[172]

Jane Duckett, 'Bureaucratic interests and institutions in the making of China's social policy', *Public Administration Quarterly*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 210–237, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41288196>

[173]

Mark W. Frazier, 'China's Pension Reform and Its Discontents', *The China Journal*, no. 51, pp. 97–114, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3182148>

[174]

X. Guan, 'China's Social Policy: Reform and Development in the Context of Marketization and Globalization', *Social Policy & Administration*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 115–130, Mar. 2000, doi: 10.1111/1467-9515.00180.

[175]

J. C. B. Leung, 'Dismantling the "Iron Rice Bowl": Welfare Reforms in the People's Republic of China', *Journal of Social Policy*, vol. 23, no. 03, Jul. 1994, doi: 10.1017/S0047279400021899.

[176]

J. C. B. Leung and H. S. W. Wong, 'The Emergence of a Community-based Social Assistance Programme in Urban China', *Social Policy and Administration*, vol. 33, no. 1, pp. 39–54, Mar. 1999, doi: 10.1111/1467-9515.00130.

[177]

P. Saunders and X. Shang, 'Social Security Reform in China's Transition to a Market Economy', *Social Policy & Administration*, vol. 35, no. 3, pp. 274–289, Jul. 2001, doi: 10.1111/1467-9515.00233.

[178]

D. Goodman, 'The politics of the West: equality, nation-building and colonisation', *Provincial China*, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 127–150, Oct. 2002, doi: 10.1080/1326761032000176096.

[179]

Z. Yongnian and C. Minjia, 'China's Regional Disparity and its Policy Responses'. Nottingham, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://www.nottingham.ac.uk/cpi/documents/briefings/briefing-25-china-regional-disparity.pdf>

[180]

Y. Huang, Capitalism with Chinese characteristics: entrepreneurship and the state.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[181]

L. Brandt and T. G. Rawski, China's great economic transformation. Cambridge, 2008.

[182]

B. Gustafsson, S. Li, and T. Sicular, Inequality and public policy in China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[183]

P. H. Gries and S. Rosen, Chinese politics: state, society and the market, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[184]

L. Brandt and T. G. Rawski, China's great economic transformation. Cambridge, 2008.

[185]

J. Riedel, J. Jin, and J. Gao, How China grows: investment, finance, and reform. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2007.

[186]

L. Brandt and T. G. Rawski, China's great economic transformation. Cambridge, 2008.

[187]

L. Brandt and T. G. Rawski, China's great economic transformation. Cambridge, 2008.

[188]

D. L. Yang and L. Zhao, China's reforms at 30: challenges and prospects, vol. v. 15. New Jersey: World Scientific, 2009 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=477275>

[189]

J. Wu, Understanding and interpreting Chinese economic reform. Mason, OH: Thomson South-Western, 2005.

[190]

S. Yusuf, K. Nabeshima, and D. H. Perkins, Under new ownership: privatizing China's state-owned enterprises. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=459912>

[191]

P. Van Ness, Revolution and Chinese foreign policy: Peking's support for wars of national liberation, vol. Publications / University of California. Center for Chinese Studies. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1970.

[192]

W. A. Callahan, China dreams: 20 visions of the future. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780199339440>

[193]

'After Unipolarity: China's Visions of International Order in an Era of U.S. Decline', International Security, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 41-72 [Online]. Available:
https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/international_security/v036/36.1.schweller.html

[194]

H. Jintao, 'Making an Effort to Build a Sustainable, Peaceful, and United Prosperous Harmonious World | Speech at the United Nations 60 Year Celebration'. [Online].

Available: <http://www.un.org/webcast/summit2005/statements15/china050915eng.pdf>

[195]

A. I. Johnston, 'Is China a Status Quo Power?', *International Security*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 5–56, Apr. 2003, doi: 10.1162/016228803321951081.

[196]

M. Lanteigne, Chinese foreign policy: an introduction. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203881217>

[197]

D. Shambaugh, 'Coping with a Conflicted China', *The Washington Quarterly*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 7–27, Feb. 2011, doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2011.537974.

[198]

W. A. Callahan, China: the pessoptimist nation. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199549955.001.0001>

[199]

William A. Callahan, 'Chinese Visions of World Order: Post-Hegemonic or a New Hegemony?', *International Studies Review*, vol. 10, no. 4, pp. 749–761, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25482021>

[200]

Avery Goldstein, 'The Diplomatic Face of China's Grand Strategy: A Rising Power's Emerging Choice', *The China Quarterly*, no. 168, pp. 835–864, 2001 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3657361>

[201]

T. Zhao, 'Rethinking Empire from a Chinese Concept "All-under-Heaven" (Tian-xia,)', Social Identities, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 29–41, Jan. 2006, doi: 10.1080/13504630600555559.

[202]

C. R. Hughes, 'In Case You Missed It: China Dream', The China Beat, 5AD [Online]. Available: <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/chinabeatarchive/599/>

[203]

C. Hughes, 'Reclassifying Chinese Nationalism: the turn', Journal of Contemporary China, vol. 20, no. 71, pp. 601–620, Sep. 2011, doi: 10.1080/10670564.2011.587161.

[204]

W. A. Callahan and E. Barabantseva, China orders the world: normative soft power and foreign policy. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 2011.

[205]

David Shambaugh, 'China's Military Views the World: Ambivalent Security', International Security, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 52–79, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2539305>

[206]

X. Yan, D. Bell, Z. Sun, and E. Ryden, Ancient Chinese thought, modern Chinese power, vol. The Princeton-China series. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2013.

[207]

Y. Zhang, 'System, empire and state in Chinese international relations', Review of International Studies, vol. 27, no. 05, Dec. 2001, doi: 10.1017/S0260210501008026.

[208]

D. C. Kang, 'Hierarchy in Asian International Relations: 1300-1900', *Asian Security*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 53-79, Jan. 2005, doi: 10.1080/14799850490928717.

[209]

H. Bull and A. Watson, *The expansion of international society*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1984.

[210]

J. K. Fairbank, *The Chinese world order: traditional China's foreign relations*, vol. Harvard East Asian series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1968.

[211]

Zheng Bijian, 'China's "Peaceful Rise" to Great-Power Status', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 84, no. 5, pp. 18-24, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20031702>

[212]

William A. Callahan, 'How to Understand China: The Dangers and Opportunities of Being a Rising Power', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 701-714, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40072116>

[213]

Arthur Waldron, 'The Rise of China: Military and Political Implications', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 715-733, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40072117>

[214]

M. Taylor Fravel, 'Power Shifts and Escalation: Explaining China's Use of Force in Territorial Disputes', *International Security*, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 44-83, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/30130518>

[215]

A. I. Johnston and R. S. Ross, New directions in the study of China's foreign policy. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2006.

[216]

D. Shambaugh, 'China Engages Asia: Reshaping the Regional Order', International Security , vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 64–99, 2005 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4137556>

[217]

'Getting Asia Wrong: The Need for New Analytical Frameworks', International Security, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 57–85, Winter 2003 [Online]. Available:
https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/international_security/v027/27.4kang.html

[218]

D. C. Kang, 'Hierarchy in Asian International Relations: 1300-1900', Asian Security, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 53–79, Jan. 2005, doi: 10.1080/14799850490928717.

[219]

S. Suzuki, 'Seeking `Legitimate' Great Power Status in Post-Cold War International Society: China's and Japan's Participation in UNPKO', International Relations, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 45–63, Mar. 2008, doi: 10.1177/0047117807087242.

[220]

Yongjin Zhang, 'China's Entry into International Society: Beyond the Standard of "Civilization"', Review of International Studies, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 3–16, 1991 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20097241>

[221]

Y. Zhang and ebrary, Inc, China in international society since 1949: alienation and beyond. New York: Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College, 1998.

[222]

B. S. Glaser and E. S. Medeiros, 'The Changing Ecology of Foreign Policy-Making in China: The Ascension and Demise of the Theory of "Peaceful Rise"', *The China Quarterly*, vol. 190, Jun. 2007, doi: 10.1017/S0305741007001208.

[223]

William A. Callahan, 'Chinese Visions of World Order: Post-Hegemonic or a New Hegemony?', *International Studies Review*, vol. 10, no. 4, pp. 749–761, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25482021>

[224]

Richard Bernstein and Ross H. Munro, 'The Coming Conflict with America', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 76, no. 2, pp. 18–32, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20047934>

[225]

Denny Roy, 'Hegemon on the Horizon? China's Threat to East Asian Security', *International Security*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 149–168, 1994 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2539151>

[226]

Denny Roy, 'The "China Threat" Issue: Major Arguments', *Asian Survey*, vol. 36, no. 8, pp. 758–771, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2645437>

[227]

Dreyer, June Teufel, 'Regional security issues.', *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 49, no. 2 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=9605132121&site=ehost-live>

[228]

R. Bernstein, *The coming conflict with China*, 1st Vintage ed., vol. Current affairs/Asian studies. New York: Vintage Books, 1998.

[229]

L. M. Wortzel, 'China pursues traditional great-power status', *Orbis*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 157–175, Mar. 1994, doi: 10.1016/0030-4387(94)90039-6.

[230]

Gerald Segal, 'The Coming Confrontation between China and Japan?', *World Policy Journal*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 27–32, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40209302>

[231]

IAN JAMES STOREY, 'Creeping Assertiveness: China, the Philippines and the South China Sea Dispute', *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 95–118, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25798443>

[232]

C. JIAN, 'Will China's Development Threaten Asia-Pacific Security?: A Rejoinder', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 193–196, Jun. 1993, doi: 10.1177/0967010693024002010.

[233]

L. Odgaard, 'Chinese Northeast Asia policies and the tragedy of Northeast Asia's security architecture', *Global Change, Peace & Security*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 185–199, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1080/14781150802079748.

[234]

T. W. Robinson and D. L. Shambaugh, *Chinese foreign policy: theory and practice*, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.

[235]

J. D. Armstrong and Oxford University Press, *Revolution and world order: the revolutionary state in international society*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0198275285.001.0001>

[236]

P. Van Ness, Revolution and Chinese foreign policy: Peking's support for wars of national liberation, vol. Publications / University of California. Center for Chinese Studies. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1970.

[237]

Michael Ng-Quinn, 'The Analytic Study of Chinese Foreign Policy', International Studies Quarterly, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 203-224, 1983 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2600546>

[238]

Thomas J. Christensen, 'Chinese Realpolitik', Foreign Affairs, vol. 75, no. 5, pp. 37-52, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20047742>

[239]

R. S. Ross, 'The Geography of the Peace: East Asia in the Twenty-first Century', International Security, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 81-118, Apr. 1999, doi: 10.1162/isec.23.4.81.

[240]

T. J. Christensen, 'Posing Problems Without Catching Up: China's Rise and Challenges for U.S. Security Policy', International Security, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 5-40, Apr. 2001, doi: 10.1162/01622880151091880.

[241]

P. Van Ness, 'Hegemony, not anarchy: why China and Japan are not balancing US unipolar power', International Relations of the Asia-Pacific, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 131-150, Feb. 2002, doi: 10.1093/irap/2.1.131.

[242]

J. D. Armstrong and Oxford University Press, Revolution and world order: the revolutionary state in international society. Oxford: Clarendon, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0198275285.001.0001>

[243]

Y. Zhang and ebrary, Inc, China in international society since 1949: alienation and beyond. New York: Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College, 1998.

[244]

J. Chen, China's road to the Korean War: the making of the Sino-American confrontation, vol. The U.S. and Pacific Asia : studies in social, economic, and political interaction. New York: Columbia University Press, 1994.

[245]

P. Snow, The star raft: China's encounter with Africa. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1988.

[246]

L. Dittmer and S. S. Kim, China's quest for national identity. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1993.

[247]

J. D. Armstrong, Revolutionary diplomacy: Chinese foreign policy and the united front doctrine. Berkeley: University of California Press.

[248]

Y. Deng, China's struggle for status: the realignment of international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[249]

D. M. Lampton, The three faces of Chinese power: might, money, and minds, vol. Philip E. Lilienthal book in Asian studies. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2008.

[250]

A. Mackinnon and B. Powell, *China counting: how the West was lost*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[251]

Erica Strecker Downs and Phillip C. Saunders, 'Legitimacy and the Limits of Nationalism: China and the Diaoyu Islands', *International Security*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 114–146, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2539340>

[252]

W. A. Callahan, 'History, identity, and security: Producing and consuming nationalism in China', *Critical Asian Studies*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 179–208, Jun. 2006, doi: 10.1080/14672710600671087.

[253]

P. H. Gries, 'The Koguryo controversy, national identity, and Sino-Korean relations today', *East Asia*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 3–17, Dec. 2005, doi: 10.1007/s12140-005-0001-y.

[254]

W. A. Callahan, *Contingent states: greater China and transnational relations*, vol. *Borderlines* (Minneapolis, Minn.). Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2004.

[255]

W. A. Callahan, 'The Cartography of National Humiliation and the Emergence of China's Geobody', *Public Culture*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 141–173, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1215/08992363-2008-024.

[256]

'Trauma and Community: The Visual Politics of Chinese Nationalism and Sino-Japanese Relations', *Theory & Event*, vol. 10, no. 4, Oct. 2007 [Online]. Available: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/theory_and_event/v010/10.4callahan.html

[257]

'Trauma and Community: The Visual Politics of Chinese Nationalism and Sino-Japanese Relations', Theory & Event, vol. 10, no. 4, Oct. 2007 [Online]. Available: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/theory_and_event/v010/10.4callahan.html

[258]

Peter Hays Gries, 'China's "New Thinking" on Japan', The China Quarterly, no. 184, pp. 831–850, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192541>

[259]

Peter Hays Gries, Jennifer L. Prewitt-Freilino, Luz-Eugenia Cox-Fuenzalida and Qingmin Zhang, 'Contentious Histories and the Perception of Threat: China, the United States, and the Korean War—An Experimental Analysis', Journal of East Asian Studies, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 433–465, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23418737>

[260]

C. R. Hughes, 'Japan in the politics of Chinese leadership legitimacy: recent developments in historical perspective', Japan Forum, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 245–266, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1080/09555800802047517.

[261]

Parks M. Coble, 'China's "New Remembering" of the Anti-Japanese War of Resistance, 1937-1945', The China Quarterly, no. 190, pp. 394–410, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192776>

[262]

J. Qingguo *, 'Disrespect and Distrust: the external origins of contemporary Chinese nationalism', Journal of Contemporary China, vol. 14, no. 42, pp. 11–21, Feb. 2005, doi: 10.1080/1067056042000300754.

[263]

Gerald Segal, 'The Coming Confrontation between China and Japan?', *World Policy Journal*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 27–32, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40209302>

[264]

Ian James Storey, 'Creeping Assertiveness: China, the Philippines and the South China Sea Dispute', *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 95–118, 1999 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25798443>

[265]

C. JIAN, 'Will China's Development Threaten Asia-Pacific Security?: A Rejoinder', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 193–196, Jun. 1993, doi: 10.1177/0967010693024002010.

[266]

L. Odgaard, 'Chinese Northeast Asia policies and the tragedy of Northeast Asia's security architecture', *Global Change, Peace & Security*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 185–199, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1080/14781150802079748.

[267]

G. J. Ikenberry, M. Mastanduno, and ebrary, Inc, *International relations theory and the Asia-Pacific*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2003.

[268]

David Shambaugh, 'China Engages Asia: Reshaping the Regional Order', *International Security*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 64–99, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4137556>

[269]

T. J. Christensen, 'Fostering Stability or Creating a Monster? The Rise of China and U.S. Policy toward East Asia', *International Security*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 81–126, Jul. 2006, doi: 10.1162/isec.2006.31.1.81.

[270]

A. L. Friedberg, 'Implications of the Financial Crisis for the US-China Rivalry', *Survival*, vol. 52, no. 4, pp. 31-54, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.1080/00396338.2010.506817.

[271]

R. Foot, 'China and the United States: Between Cold and Warm Peace', *Survival*, vol. 51, no. 6, pp. 123-146, Dec. 2009, doi: 10.1080/00396330903461708.

[272]

Aaron L. Friedberg, 'The Future of U.S.-China Relations: Is Conflict Inevitable?', *International Security*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 7-45, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4137594>

[273]

D. M. Lampton, Same bed, different dreams: managing U.S.-China relations, 1989-2000, vol. Philip E. Lilienthal book. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2001.

[274]

M. Lanteigne, Chinese foreign policy: an introduction. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203881217>

[275]

'Current history', 1941.

[276]

G. Min, 'Global Specialization and the China-US Economic Imbalance', *The Global Studies Journal*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 63-76.

[277]

H. Ping, T. Wenzhao, W. Rongjun, Y. Zheng, and Z. Xingshu, 'China-US Relations, Tending Towards Maturity', *The International Spectator*, vol. 44, no. 2, pp. 9–16, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.1080/03932720903021079.

[278]

Wang Jisi, 'China's Search for Stability With America', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 84, no. 5, 2005 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A136226835&v=2.1&u=glasuni&it=r&p=AONE&sw=w&asid=9678404e7da57eec470b275c43232e0d>

[279]

X. Yan, 'The Instability of China-US Relations', *The Chinese Journal of International Politics*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 263–292, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.1093/cjip/poq009.

[280]

Jian Yang, Rouben Azizian, 'China-US tensions: new era or old pattern? Jian Yang and Rouben Azizian predict that co-operation and friction will continue to characterise the relationship between the two great powers', *New Zealand International Review*, vol. 35, no. 6, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A242897493/AONE?u=glasuni&sid=bookmark-AONE&xid=9e4adcd7>

[281]

Yang Zhong and Che-huan Shen, 'Reading China: How Do America's China Scholars View U.S.-China Relations and China's Future?', *PS: Political Science and Politics*, vol. 41, no. 2, pp. 359–365, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20452186>

[282]

I. Taylor, *China and Africa: engagement and compromise*, vol. Routledge contemporary China series. London: Routledge, 2006.

[283]

F.-P. Van Der-Putten, 'Africa and the Chinese Way', IIAS Newsletter, vol. 60, pp. 19–30, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://www.iias.asia/the-newsletter/article/africa-chinese-way-dealing-political-economic-diversity-developing-world>

[284]

E. Mawdsley, 'Fu Manchu versus Dr Livingstone in the Dark Continent? Representing China, Africa and the West in British broadsheet newspapers', Political Geography, vol. 27, no. 5, pp. 509–529, Jun. 2008, doi: 10.1016/j.polgeo.2008.03.006.

[285]

Deborah, Brautigam, 'China's African Aid: Transatlantic Challenges'. 2008 [Online]. Available: http://trends.gmfus.org/doc/Brautigam_WEB.pdf

[286]

'Trying to pull together, The Economist', Apr. 20, 2011. [Online]. Available: <http://www.economist.com/node/18586448>

[287]

Moisés Naím, 'Rogue Aid', Foreign Policy, no. 159 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25462153>

[288]

L. Jianbo and Z. Xiaomin, 'Multilateral cooperation in Africa between China and Western countries: from differences to consensus', Review of International Studies, vol. 37, no. 04, pp. 1793–1813, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1017/S0260210511000179.

[289]

I. Taylor, China's new role in Africa. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2009.

[290]

C. Alden and Dawson Books, China in Africa, vol. African arguments. London: Zed Books, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781848131231>

[291]

D. Brautigam and MyiLibrary, The dragon's gift: the real story of China in Africa. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=238348&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>

[292]

OECD, 'How China is Influencing Africa's Development'. 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.oecd.org/development/pgd/45068325.pdf>

[293]

'Chinese Trade and Investment Activities in Africa - Policy Brief - African Development Bank'. 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.afdb.org/fileadmin/uploads/afdb/Documents/Publications/Chinese%20Trade%20%20Investment%20Activities%20in%20Africa%2020Aug.pdf>

[294]

Denis M. Tull, 'China's Engagement in Africa: Scope, Significance and Consequences', The Journal of Modern African Studies, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. 459–479, 2006 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3876304>

[295]

D. G. M. Guerrero and F. M. Manji, China's new role in Africa and the south: a search for a new perspective. Oxford: Fahamu, 2008.

[296]

M. Kitissou, Africa in China's global strategy, 1st ed., vol. no. 1. London: Adonis & Abbey Publishers, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3111182>

[297]

F. M. Manji and S. Marks, African perspectives on China in Africa. Oxford: Fahamu, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=775406>

[298]

'Beijing Declaration of the Forum on China-Africa Cooperation'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.china.org.cn/english/features/focac/185148.htm>

[299]

S. Robert, 'Imaginary Terrorism? The Global War on Terror and the Narrative of the Uyghur Terrorist Threat'. PONARS Eurasia, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ponarseurasia.org/node/6189>

[300]

G. Bovingdon and Ebooks Corporation Limited, The Uyghurs: strangers in their own land. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=908288>

[301]

M. Clarke, 'China's Internal Security Dilemma and the "Great Western Development": The Dynamics of Integration, Ethnic Nationalism and Terrorism in Xinjiang', Asian Studies Review, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 323–342, Sep. 2007, doi: 10.1080/10357820701621350.

[302]

G. Bovingdon, 'Autonomy in Xinjiang: Han Nationalist Imperatives and uyghur Discontent', vol. 11. East-West Center, Washington, DC, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.eastwestcenter.org/publications/autonomy-xinjiang-han-nationalist-imperatives-and-uyghur-discontent>

[303]

M. Dillon, Xinjiang -- China's Muslim far northwest. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=178901>

[304]

W. A. Callahan and Oxford University Press, China: the pessoptimist nation. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199549955.001.0001>

[305]

J. A. Millward, 'Violent Separatism in Xinjiang: A Critical Assessment', vol. 6. East-West Center, Washington, DC, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.eastwestcenter.org/publications/violent-separatism-xinjiang-critical-assessment>

[306]

S. F. Starr, Xinjiang: China's Muslim borderland, vol. Studies of Central Asia and the Caucasus. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 2004.

[307]

M. Clarke, 'The Problematic Progress of "Integration" in the Chinese State's Approach to Xinjiang, 1759 – 2005', Asian Ethnicity, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 261–289, Oct. 2007, doi: 10.1080/14631360701595015.

[308]

Nicolas Becquelin, 'Xinjiang in the Nineties', The China Journal, no. 44, pp. 65–90, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2667477>

[309]

Nicolas Becquelin, 'Staged Development in Xinjiang', The China Quarterly, no. 178, pp. 358–378, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192338>

[310]

Gardner Bovingdon, 'The Not-So-Silent Majority: Uyghur Resistance to Han Rule in Xinjiang', *Modern China*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 39–78, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3181331>

[311]

J. N. Smith, "'Making Culture Matter": Symbolic, Spatial and Social Boundaries between Uyghurs and Han Chinese', *Asian Ethnicity*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 153–174, Sep. 2002, doi: 10.1080/14631360220132718.

[312]

J. A. Millward, 'Introduction: Does the 2009 Urumchi violence mark a turning point?', *Central Asian Survey*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 347–360, Dec. 2009, doi: 10.1080/02634930903577128.

[313]

V. E. Barabantseva, 'Development as Localization: Ethnic Minorities in China's Official Discourse on the Western Development Project', *Critical Asian Studies*, vol. 41, no. 2, pp. 225–254, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.1080/14672710902809393.

[314]

Y. Shichor, Ethno-diplomacy : the Uyghur hitch in Sino-Turkish relations, vol. Policy Studies 53. East-West Center, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://www.eastwestcenter.org/publications/ethno-diplomacy-uyghur-hitch-sino-turkish-relations>

[315]

M. E. Clarke, *Xinjiang and China's rise in Central Asia: a history*, vol. Routledge contemporary China series. London: Routledge, 2011.

[316]

S. Breslin and Dawson Books, China and the global political economy, vol. International political economy series. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780230223943>

[317]

'Zhang vs. Yang on the China Model', China Media Project. [Online]. Available:
<http://cmp.hku.hk/2011/03/29/11205/>

[318]

J. Chan and P. Ngai, 'Suicide as Protest for the New Generation of Chinese Migrant Workers: Foxconn, Global Capital, and the State', Asia-Pacific journal: Japan focus, vol. 8, no. 37, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://apjjf.org/-Jenny-Chan/3408/article.html>

[319]

Edward Wong, 'China's President Lashes Out at Western Culture', The New York Times, vol. 2012, no. 2012, 2012 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|A276245107&v=2.1&u=glasuni&it=r&p=AONE&sw=w&asid=223d7b50ba901833f44dcda9bcc0fe54>

[320]

R. W. Cox, 'Social Forces, States and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory', Millennium - Journal of International Studies, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 126–155, Jun. 1981, doi: 10.1177/03058298810100020501.

[321]

L. Brandt and T. G. Rawski, China's great economic transformation. Cambridge, 2008.

[322]

G. C. Chow and Askews & Holts Library Services, China's economic transformation, Third edition. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, 2015 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=978111890947>

935

[323]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, Chinese politics: state, society and the market, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[324]

Y. Chu, Chinese capitalisms: historical emergence and political implications, vol. International political economy series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[325]

K. Booth, Critical security studies and world politics, vol. Critical security studies. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005.

[326]

D. Guthrie and Ebooks Corporation Limited, China and globalization: the social, economic and political transformation of Chinese society, vol. Globalizing regions. London: Routledge, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=291220>

[327]

Y. Zheng, Globalization and state transformation in China. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

[328]

J. Howell, Governance in China. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2004.

[329]

S. P. Hsu, Y. Wu, and S. Zhao, In search of China's development model: beyond the Beijing consensus, vol. Routledge contemporary China series. London: Routledge, 2011.

[330]

J. C. Ramo, 'The Beijing Consensus'. The Foreign Policy Centre (London), 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://fpc.org.uk/publications/TheBeijingConsensus>

[331]

W. Pan, 'The Chinese Model of Development'. [Online]. Available: <http://fpc.org.uk/fsblob/888.pdf>

[332]

'The End of the Beijing Consensus' [Online]. Available: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/china/2010-02-02/end-beijing-consensus>

[333]

"Is there a China model?" (Issue 5, Special Issue)', China Elections and Governance Review [Online]. Available: <http://www.cartercenter.org/resources/pdfs/peace/china/CEG-review-issue5.pdf>

[334]

The World Bank, 'China 2030: Building a Modern, Harmonious and Creative High Income Society'. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / The World Bank and the Development Research Center of the State Council, P. R. China, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2013/03/17494829/china-2030-building-modern-harmonious-creative-society>

[335]

Callick, Rowan, 'The China Model', American (19328117), vol. 1, no. 7, pp. 36–104, 1932 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=27538061&site=ehost-live>

[336]

S. Zhao, 'The China Model: can it replace the Western model of modernization?', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 19, no. 65, pp. 419-436, Jun. 2010, doi: 10.1080/10670561003666061.

[337]

F.-P. van der Putten, 'Africa and the Chinese Way', *The Newsletter (International Institute for Asian Studies)* [Online]. Available: <https://www.iias.asia/the-newsletter/article/africa-chinese-way-dealing-political-economic-diversity-developing-world>

[338]

L. Dittmer and G. T. Yu, *China, the developing world, and the new global dynamic*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2010.

[339]

W. Hutton, *The writing on the wall: China and the West in the 21st century*. London: Little, Brown, 2007.

[340]

B. Naughton, *The Chinese economy: transitions and growth*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT, 2007.

[341]

D. L. Yang and L. Zhao, *China's reforms at 30: challenges and prospects*, vol. v. 15. New Jersey: World Scientific, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=477275>

[342]

S.-J. Wei, G. Wen, and H. Zhou, *The globalization of the Chinese economy*. Cheltenham: E. Elgar, 2002.

[343]

Pál Nyíri, 'The Yellow Man's Burden: Chinese Migrants on a Civilizing Mission', *The China Journal*, no. 56, pp. 83–106, 2006 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20066187>

[344]

Mohan, Giles, 'Chinese Migrants in Africa as New Agents of Development? An Analytical Framework.', *European Journal of Development Research*, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 588–605, 2009 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=43671120&site=ehost-live>

[345]

J. Leibold, *Ethnic Policy in China: Is Reform Inevitable?*, vol. Policy Studies 68. East-West Center, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.eastwestcenter.org/publications/ethnic-policy-in-china-reform-inevitable>

[346]

Stevan Harrell, 'Ethnicity, Local Interests, and the State: Yi Communities in Southwest China', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 515–548, 1990 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/179064>

[347]

L. Schein, *Minority rules: the Miao and the feminine in China's cultural politics*, vol. Body, commodity, text. Durham: Duke University Press, 2000.

[348]

D. Kerr, *China's many dreams: comparative perspectives on China's search for national rejuvenation*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

[349]

D. Tobin, 'Competing Communities: Ethnic Unity and Ethnic Boundaries on China's North-West Frontier', *Inner Asia*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 7–25, Sep. 2011, doi: 10.1163/000000011797372922.

[350]

D. C. Gladney, *Dislocating China: reflections on Muslims, minorities, and other subaltern subjects*. London: Hurst & Company, 2004.

[351]

J. Leibold, *Reconfiguring Chinese nationalism: how the Qing frontier and its indigenes became Chinese*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

[352]

J. Leibold, 'Toward A Second Generation of Ethnic Policies?', *China Brief*, vol. 12, no. 13, 2012 [Online]. Available:
https://www.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=39590&no_cache=1#.VnA98L_zmDk

[353]

J. Leibold, 'Can China Have a Melting Pot?', *The Diplomat*, 2012 [Online]. Available:
<https://thediplomat.com/2012/05/can-china-have-a-melting-pot/>

[354]

W. A. Callahan and Oxford University Press, *China: the pessoptimist nation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199549955.001.0001>

[355]

J. N. Smith, "'Making Culture Matter': Symbolic, Spatial and Social Boundaries between Uyghurs and Han Chinese", *Asian Ethnicity*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 153-174, Sep. 2002, doi: 10.1080/14631360220132718.

[356]

E. Barabantseva, *Overseas Chinese, ethnic minorities, and nationalism: de-centering China*

, vol. Routledge studies in Asia's transformations. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon [England]: Routledge, 2011.

[357]

S. Harrell and American Council of Learned Societies, Cultural encounters on China's ethnic frontiers, vol. Studies on ethnic groups in China. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1995 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06365>

[358]

X. Fei, 'Plurality and Unity in the Configuration of the Chinese People (The Tanner Lectures on Human Values, delivered at The Chinese University of Hong Kong, November 15 and 17 1988)'. [Online]. Available: http://tannerlectures.utah.edu/_documents/a-to-z/f/fei90.pdf

[359]

R. Ma, 'A New Perspective in Guiding Ethnic Relations in the Twenty-first Century: "De-politicization" of Ethnicity in China', Asian Ethnicity, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 199–217, Oct. 2007, doi: 10.1080/14631360701594950.

[360]

K. Yoshino, Consuming ethnicity and nationalism: Asian experiences, vol. ConsumAsiaN book series. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1999.

[361]

T. S. Mullaney, Critical Han studies: the history, representation, and identity of China's majority, vol. Global, area, and international archive. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2012.

[362]

T. S. Mullaney, 'Ethnic Classification Writ Large: The 1954 Yunnan Province Ethnic Classification Project and its Foundations in Republican-Era Taxonomic Thought', China Information, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 207–241, Jul. 2004, doi: 10.1177/0920203X04044685.

[363]

T. S. Mullaney, 'Introduction: 55 + 1 = 1 or the Strange Calculus of Chinese Nationhood', *China Information*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 197–205, Jul. 2004, doi: 10.1177/0920203X04044684.

[364]

N. Baranovitch, *China's new voices: popular music, ethnicity, gender, and politics, 1978-1997*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2003.

[365]

K. Chow, K. M. Doak, and P. Fu, *Constructing nationhood in modern East Asia*. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press, 2001.

[366]

G. Bovingdon, 'Autonomy in Xinjiang: Han Nationalist Imperatives and uyghur Discontent', vol. 11. East-West Center, Washington, DC, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.eastwestcenter.org/publications/autonomy-xinjiang-han-nationalist-imperatives-and-uyghur-discontent>

[367]

S. Roberts, 'Imaginary Terrorism? The Global War on Terror and the Narrative of the Uyghur Terrorist Threat'. PONARS Eurasia, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ponarseurasia.org/node/6189>

[368]

S. F. Starr, *Xinjiang: China's Muslim borderland*, vol. Studies of Central Asia and the Caucasus. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 2004.

[369]

G. Schlee, *Imagined differences: hatred and the construction of identity*, vol. Market, culture, and society. Münster: Lit Verlag, 2002.

[370]

W. Kymlicka, B. He, and Oxford University Press, Multiculturalism in Asia. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0199277621.001.0001>

[371]

F. Xiaotong, 'Ethnic Identification in China', Social Sciences in China, vol. 1, pp. 94–107, 1980.

[372]

F. H. Tung and F. Xiaotong, Toward a people's anthropology, vol. China studies series. Beijing: New World Press, 1981.

[373]

'Theorizing Postsocialism: Reflections on the Politics of Marginality in Contemporary China', The South Atlantic Quarterly, vol. 101, no. 1, pp. 33–55, Jan. 2002 [Online]. Available:
https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/south_atlantic_quarterly/v101/101.1litzinger.html

[374]

Z. Shi, Autonomy, ethnicity, and poverty in Southwestern China: the state turned upside down. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

[375]

D. C. Gladney, Dislocating China: reflections on Muslims, minorities, and other subaltern subjects. London: Hurst & Company, 2004.

[376]

Nicolas Becquelin, 'Xinjiang in the Nineties', The China Journal, no. 44, pp. 65–90, 2000 [Online]. Available:

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2667477>

[377]

Eileen Rose Walsh, 'From Nü Guo to Nü'er Guo: Negotiating Desire in the Land of the Mosuo', *Modern China*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 448–486, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20062621>

[378]

E. Barabantseva, 'From the Language of Class to the Rhetoric of Development: discourses of "nationality" and "ethnicity" in China', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 17, no. 56, pp. 565–589, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1080/10670560802000332.

[379]

Y. Zhu and D. Blachford, 'Ethnic minority issues in China's foreign policy: perspectives and implications', *The Pacific Review*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 243–264, Jun. 2005, doi: 10.1080/09512740500162907.

[380]

Z. Shi, *Negotiating ethnicity in China: citizenship as a response to the state*, vol. Routledge studies on China in transition. London: Routledge, 2002.

[381]

C. F. Keyes, L. Kendall, H. Hardacre, Joint Committee on Southeast Asia, Joint Committee on Korea, and Joint Committee on Japan, *Asian visions of authority: religion and the modern states of East and Southeast Asia*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1994.

[382]

L. Benson and I. Svanberg, *China's last Nomads: the history and culture of China's Kazaks*, vol. Studies on modern China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1998.

[383]

J. Dautcher, Down a narrow road: identity and masculinity in a Uyghur community in Xinjiang China, vol. Harvard East Asian monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Asia Center, 2009.

[384]

I. Bellér-Hann, Community matters in Xinjiang, 1880-1949: towards a historical anthropology of the Uyghur, vol. China studies. Leiden: Brill, 2008.

[385]

H. H. Lai, 'China's Western Development Program: Its Rationale, Implementation, and Prospects', Modern China, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 432-466, Oct. 2002, doi: 10.1177/009770040202800402.

[386]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, Chinese politics: state, society and the market, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[387]

W. A. Callahan, 'Shanghai's alternative futures: The World Expo, citizen intellectuals, and China's new civil society', China Information, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 251-273, Jul. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0920203X12442889.

[388]

J. Howell, Governance in China. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2004.

[389]

D. Davis, F. Wang, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, Creating wealth and poverty in postsocialist China, vol. Studies in social inequality. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=844562>

[390]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, Chinese politics: state, society and the market, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[391]

B. He, The democratic implications of civil society in China. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997.

[392]

K. J. O'Brien, 'Rightful Resistance', World Politics, vol. 49, no. 01, pp. 31–55, Oct. 1996, doi: 10.1353/wp.1996.0022.

[393]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, Chinese politics: state, society and the market, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[394]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Dawson Books, State and society in 21st century China: crisis, contention, and legitimization, vol. Asia's transformations. New York: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203400302>

[395]

M. Goldman, From comrade to citizen: struggle for political rights in China. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2005.

[396]

D. Bell, Confucian political ethics, vol. The Ethikon series in comparative ethics. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2008.

[397]

Shu-Yun Ma, 'The Chinese Discourse on Civil Society', *The China Quarterly*, no. 137, pp. 180–193, 1994 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/655693>

[398]

W. Hurst, 'Understanding contentious collective action by Chinese laid-off workers: The importance of regional political economy', *Studies in Comparative International Development*, vol. 39, no. 2, pp. 94–120, Jun. 2004, doi: 10.1007/BF02686279.

[399]

M. Dillon, *Xinjiang -- China's Muslim far northwest*. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=178901>

[400]

J. Howell, *Governance in China*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2004.

[401]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Chinese politics: state, society and the market*, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[402]

K. S. Tsai, *Capitalism without democracy: the private sector in contemporary China*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2007.

[403]

D. L. Yang and L. Zhao, *China's reforms at 30: challenges and prospects*, vol. v. 15. New Jersey: World Scientific, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=477275>

[404]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[405]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, Chinese politics: state, society and the market, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[406]

A. Anagnost, 'From "Class" to 'Social Strata': grasping the social totality in reform-era China', Third World Quarterly, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 497–519, Apr. 2008, doi: 10.1080/01436590801931488.

[407]

T. Heberer, G. Schubert, and Dawson Books, Regime legitimacy in contemporary China: institutional change and stability, vol. 31. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203892701>

[408]

E. J. Perry, M. Selden, and Dawson Books, Chinese society: change, conflict and resistance, 3rd ed., vol. Asia's transformations. Abingdon: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203856314>

[409]

'Rural Protest', Journal of Democracy, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 25–28, 2009, doi: 10.1353/jod.0.0103.

[410]

K. J. O'Brien and L. Li, Rightful resistance in rural China, vol. Cambridge studies in contentious politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

[411]

T. P. Bernstein and X. Lü, Taxation without representation in rural China, vol. Cambridge modern China series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

[412]

R. Benewick and P. Wingrove, China in the 1990s, Rev. ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

[413]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[414]

Review by: Kevin J. O'Brien, 'Review: Collective Action in the Chinese Countryside', The China Journal, no. 48, pp. 139–154, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3182444>

[415]

William Hurst and Kevin J. O'Brien, 'China's Contentious Pensioners', The China Quarterly, no. 170, pp. 345–360, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4618740>

[416]

Lianjiang Li and Kevin J. O'Brien, 'Villagers and Popular Resistance in Contemporary China', Modern China, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 28–61, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/189289>

[417]

G. Bovingdon and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *The Uyghurs: strangers in their own land.* New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=908288>

[418]

Gardner Bovingdon, 'The Not-So-Silent Majority: Uyghur Resistance to Han Rule in Xinjiang', *Modern China*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 39–78, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3181331>

[419]

M. Dillon, *Xinjiang -- China's Muslim far northwest*, vol. Durham East-Asia series. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004.

[420]

S. Li, 'The online public space and popular ethos in China', *Media, Culture & Society*, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 63–83, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1177/0163443709350098.

[421]

X. Zhang and Y. Zheng, *China's information and communications technology revolution: social changes and state responses*, vol. China policy series. London: Routledge, 2009.

[422]

R. Murphy and V. L. Fong, *Media, identity, and struggle in twenty-first-century China*. London: Routledge, 2009.

[423]

T. Heberer, G. Schubert, and Dawson Books, *Regime legitimacy in contemporary China: institutional change and stability*, vol. 31. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203892701>

[424]

J. F. Scotton, W. A. Hachten, and MyiLibrary, New media for a new China. Malden, Mass: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=255019&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>

[425]

Y. Zhao, Media, market, and democracy in China: between the party line and the bottom line, vol. The history of communication. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1998.

[426]

J. Polunbaum and L. Xiong, China ink: the changing face of Chinese journalism, vol. Asian voices. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008.

[427]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, Chinese politics: state, society and the market, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=481054>

[428]

B. Liang and H. Lu, 'Internet Development, Censorship, and Cyber Crimes in China', Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 103-120, Feb. 2010, doi: 10.1177/1043986209350437.

[429]

S. S. Wang and J. Hong, 'Discourse behind the Forbidden Realm: Internet surveillance and its implications on China's blogosphere', Telematics and Informatics, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 67-78, Feb. 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.tele.2009.03.004.

[430]

X. Zhang and Y. Zheng, China's information and communications technology revolution: social changes and state responses, vol. China policy series. London: Routledge, 2009.

[431]

L. Zhang and A. Ong, *Privatizing China: socialism from afar*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008.

[432]

K. Lieberthal, 'China's Governing System and its Impact on Environmental Policy Implementation', *China Environment Series*, vol. 1, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/CES%201%20Kenneth%20Lieberthal%20Article%20with%20Charts%20and%20Graphs.pdf>

[433]

P. Ho, 'Greening Without Conflict? Environmentalism, NGOs and Civil Society in China', *Development and Change*, vol. 32, no. 5, pp. 893–921, Nov. 2001, doi: 10.1111/1467-7660.00231.

[434]

Y. Lu, 'Environmental civil society and governance in China', *International Journal of Environmental Studies*, vol. 64, no. 1, pp. 59–69, Feb. 2007, doi: 10.1080/00207230601157708.

[435]

'chinadialogue - china and the environment'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.chinadialogue.net/>

[436]

'Wilson Center | Independent Research, Open Dialogue, Actionable Ideas'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/>

[437]

'China Development Brief'. [Online]. Available: <http://chinadevelopmentbrief.cn/>

[438]

K. Lieberthal, *Governing China: from revolution through reform*, 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: W. W. Norton, 2004.

[439]

E. Economy and Council on Foreign Relations, *The river runs black: the environmental challenge to China's future*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2004.

[440]

Elizabeth C. Economy, 'The Great Leap Backward? The Costs of China's Environmental Crisis', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 86, no. 5, pp. 38-59, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20032433>

[441]

P. Ho and R. L. Edmonds, 'Perspectives of Time and Change: Rethinking Embedded Environmental Activism in China', *China Information*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 331-344, Jul. 2007, doi: 10.1177/0920203X07079649.

[442]

A. R. Jahiel, 'The Organization of Environmental Protection in China', *The China Quarterly*, vol. 156, Dec. 1998, doi: 10.1017/S030574100005133X.

[443]

A. Mol and N. Carter, 'China's environmental governance in transition', *Environmental Politics*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 149-170, Apr. 2006, doi: 10.1080/09644010600562765.

[444]

Tony Saich, 'Negotiating the State: The Development of Social Organizations in China', *The China Quarterly*, no. 161, pp. 124-141, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/655983>

[445]

B. van Rooij, 'Implementation of Chinese Environmental Law: Regular Enforcement and Political Campaigns', *Development and Change*, vol. 37, no. 1, pp. 57–74, Jan. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.0012-155X.2006.00469.x.

[446]

Guobin Yang, 'Environmental NGOs and Institutional Dynamics in China', *The China Quarterly*, no. 181, pp. 46–66, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/20192443>

[447]

C. Li and Dawson Books, *China's changing political landscape: prospects for democracy*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780815752080>

[448]

T. Bernstein, 'Village Democracy and Its Limits', *ASIEN*, vol. 99, pp. 29–42, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://hasp.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/journals/asien/article/view/19646>

[449]

'Charter 08 | Human Rights in China'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.hrichina.org/en/content/238>

[450]

J. Grugel and M. L. Bishop, *Democratization: a critical introduction*, Second edition., vol. Political analysis. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

[451]

China.org.cn, 'White Paper on Political Democracy Published'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.china.org.cn/english/2005/Oct/145718.htm>

[452]

Tun-Jen Cheng, 'Democratizing the Quasi-Leninist Regime in Taiwan', *World Politics*, vol. 41, no. 4, pp. 471–499, 1989 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2010527>

[453]

Yongnian Zheng, 'Development and Democracy: Are They Compatible in China?', *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 109, no. 2, pp. 235–259, 1994 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2152624>

[454]

A. J. Nathan and B. Gilley, *China's new rulers: the secret files*, 2nd, rev. ed ed., vol. New York Review Books. New York, N.Y.: New York Review of Books, 2003.

[455]

Bruce Gilley, 'The "End of Politics" in Beijing', *The China Journal*, no. 51, pp. 115–135, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3182149>

[456]

S. L. Shirk and Dawson Books, *China: fragile superpower*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780198041788>

[457]

M. Pei, *China's trapped transition: the limits of developmental autocracy*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2006.

[458]

A. J. Nathan, T. Shi, and H. V. S. Ho, *China's transition*, vol. A study of the East Asian Institute. New York: Columbia University Press, 1997.

[459]

S. Zhao, 'Political Liberalization without Democratization: Pan Wei's proposal for political reform', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 12, no. 35, pp. 333-355, May 2003, doi: 10.1080/106705602200054641.

[460]

Lowell Dittmer, 'Leadership Change and Chinese Political Development', *The China Quarterly*, no. 176, pp. 903-925, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20059066>

[461]

J. Fewsmith, 'The Sixteenth National Party Congress: The Succession that Didn't Happen', *The China Quarterly*, vol. 173, pp. 1-16, Mar. 2003, doi: 10.1017/S0009443903000020.

[462]

D. M. Finkelstein and M. Kivlehan, *China's leadership in the 21st century: the rise of the fourth generation*. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 2003.

[463]

K. E. Brødsgaard and Y. Zheng, *The Chinese Communist Party in reform*, vol. Routledge studies on the Chinese economy. London: Routledge, 2006.

[464]

T. Saich, *Governance and politics of China*, 3rd ed., vol. Comparative government and politics. Hounds-mill, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[465]

M. Pei, 'Contending Perspectives of Reforming the Chinese Political System - Carnegie Endowment for International Peace'. [Online]. Available: <http://carnegieendowment.org/2001/12/06/contending-perspectives-of-reforming-chinese-p>

olitical-system/par

[466]

J. Unger and L. Dittmer, *The nature of Chinese politics: from Mao to Jiang*, vol. Contemporary China books. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 2002.

[467]

Yongnian Zheng, 'Development and Democracy: Are They Compatible in China?', *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 109, no. 2, pp. 235-259, 1994 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2152624>

[468]

Daniel Lynch, 'Taiwan's Democratization and the Rise of Taiwanese Nationalism as Socialization to Global Culture', *Pacific Affairs*, vol. 75, no. 4, pp. 557-574, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4127346>

[469]

G. Parry and M. Moran, *Democracy and democratization*. London: Routledge, 1994.

[470]

D. Potter, *Democratization*, vol. Democracy. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1997.

[471]

T. Vanhanen, *Democratization: a comparative analysis of 170 countries*, vol. Routledge research in comparative politics. London: Routledge, 2003.

[472]

L. Whitehead and Oxford University Press, 'Democratization: theory and experience', vol. Oxford studies in democratization, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0199253285.001.0001>

[473]

P. C. Schmitter and T. L. Karl, 'What Democracy Is. . . and Is Not', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 75–88, 1991, doi: 10.1353/jod.1991.0033.

[474]

P. H. Gries, S. Rosen, and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *Chinese politics: state, society and the market*, vol. Asia's transformations. London: Routledge, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.GLA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=481054>

[475]

D. L. Shambaugh, *The modern Chinese state*, vol. Cambridge modern China series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

[476]

Yangsun Chou and Andrew J. Nathan, 'Democratizing Transition in Taiwan', *Asian Survey*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 277–299, 1987 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2644805>

[477]

Y. Zhu, L. J. Diamond, and T. Sin, 'Halting Progress in Korea and Taiwan', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 122–136, 2001, doi: 10.1353/jod.2001.0018.

[478]

Ramon H. Myers, 'A New Chinese Civilization: The Evolution of the Republic of China on Taiwan', *The China Quarterly*, no. 148, pp. 1072–1090, 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/655517>

[479]

B. J. Dickson, *Democratization in China and Taiwan: the adaptability of Leninist parties*, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.

[480]

E. Friedman, *The politics of democratization: generalizing East Asian experiences*, vol. *Transitions--Asia and Asian America*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1994.

[481]

S. Y.-S. Tsang, H. Tien, and St. Antony's College (University of Oxford), *Democratization in Taiwan: implications for China*, vol. St Antony's series. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with St Antony's College, Oxford, 1999.

[482]

Hung-mao Tien and Yun-han Chu, 'Building Democracy in Taiwan', *The China Quarterly*, no. 148, pp. 1141-1170, 1996 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/655520>

[483]

S. J. Hood, *The Kuomintang and the democratization of Taiwan*. Boulder, Colo: WestviewPress, 1997.

[484]

J. J. Wu, *Taiwan's democratization: forces behind the new momentum*, vol. *Studies on contemporary Taiwan*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1995.

[485]

M. T. Fravel, 'Towards Civilian Supremacy: Civil-Military Relations in Taiwan's Democratization', *Armed Forces & Society*, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 57-84, Oct. 2002, doi: 10.1177/0095327X0202900104.

[486]

Minxin Pei, 'Is China Democratizing?', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 77, no. 1, pp. 68-82, 1998 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20048363>

[487]

An Chen, 'Capitalist Development, Entrepreneurial Class, and Democratization in China', Political Science Quarterly, vol. 117, no. 3, pp. 401–422, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/798262>

[488]

Yongshun Cai, 'Managed Participation in China', Political Science Quarterly, vol. 119, no. 3, pp. 425–451, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20202390>

[489]

Mark P. Petracca and Mong Xiong, 'The Concept of Chinese Neo-Authoritarianism: An Exploration and Democratic Critique', Asian Survey, vol. 30, no. 11, pp. 1099–1117, 1990 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2644692>

[490]

D Shlapentokh, 'Post-Mao China: an alternative to "The end of history"?' , Communist and Post-Communist Studies, vol. 35, no. 3, pp. 237–268 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0967067X02000168>

[491]

B. Gilley, China's democratic future: how it will happen and where it will lead. New York: Columbia University Press, 2004.

[492]

A. J. Nathan, Chinese democracy. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986.

[493]

A. Chen, 'Rising-Class Politics and its Impact on China's Path to Democracy',

Democratization, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 141-162, May 2003, doi: 10.1080/714000126.

[494]

Z. Liang, A. J. Nathan, and E. P. Link, *The Tiananmen papers*. London: Little, Brown, 2001.

[495]

G. Benton and A. Hunter, *Wild lily, prairie fire: China's road to democracy, Yan'an to Tian'anmen, 1942-89*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1995.

[496]

G. Benton, *Wild lilies: poisonous weeds : dissident voices from People's China*. London: Pluto Press, 1982.

[497]

G. Barrie and J. Minford, *Seeds of fire: Chinese voices of conscience*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Bloodaxe Books, 1989.

[498]

M. Pei, *China's trapped transition: the limits of developmental autocracy*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2006.

[499]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, *The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms*, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[500]

E. Friedman, 'China: A Threat to or Threatened by Democracy?', *Dissent*, vol. 56, no. 1, pp. 7-12, 2009, doi: 10.1353/dss.0.0018.

[501]

Y. Liu and D. Chen, 'Why China Will Democratize', *The Washington Quarterly*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 41–63, Feb. 2012, doi: 10.1080/0163660X.2012.641918.

[502]

S. Zhao, 'Three Scenarios', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 54–59, 1998, doi: 10.1353/jod.1998.0020.

[503]

D. Guthrie and Ebooks Corporation Limited, *China and globalization: the social, economic and political transformation of Chinese society*, vol. Globalizing regions. London: Routledge, 2006 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=291220>

[504]

R. P. Peerenboom and Oxford University Press, *China modernizes: threat to the West or model for the rest?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199226122.001.0001>

[505]

C. Tibilewicz, *Critical issues in contemporary China*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2006.

[506]

K. E. Brødsgaard and Y. Zheng, *The Chinese Communist Party in reform*, vol. Routledge studies on the Chinese economy. London: Routledge, 2006.

[507]

A.-M. Brady, 'Message from China | BBC World Service | Documentaries'. 2008 [Online]. Available:
http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/documentaries/2008/04/080407_message_from_china.html

[508]

J. Miles, 'The Lost Voices of Tiananmen - Part One | BBC World Service | Documentaries'. 2009 [Online]. Available: http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/documentaries/2009/05/090519_lostvoices_tiananmen_one.shtml

[509]

J. Miles, 'The Lost Voices of Tiananmen - Part Two | BBC World Service | Documentaries'. 2009 [Online]. Available: http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/documentaries/2009/05/090526_lostvoices_tiananmen_two.shtml

[510]

Y. Huang, 'Yasheng Huang: Does democracy stifle economic growth? | TED Talk'. 2011 [Online]. Available: http://www.ted.com/talks/yasheng_huang

[511]

K. J. O'Brien and R. Han, 'Path to Democracy? Assessing village elections in China', Journal of Contemporary China, vol. 18, no. 60, pp. 359–378, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.1080/10670560902770206.

[512]

K.-S. Louie, 'Village Self-Governance and Democracy in China: An Evaluation', Democratization, vol. 8, no. 4, pp. 134–154, Dec. 2001, doi: 10.1080/714000220.

[513]

Jean C. Oi and Scott Rozelle, 'Elections and Power: The Locus of Decision-Making in Chinese Villages', The China Quarterly, no. 162, pp. 513–539, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/656019>

[514]

Y. Zhong and J. Chen, 'To Vote or Not to Vote: An Analysis of Peasants' Participation in Chinese Village Elections', *Comparative Political Studies*, vol. 35, no. 6, pp. 686–712, Aug. 2002, doi: 10.1177/0010414002035006003.

[515]

Björn Alpermann, 'The Post-Election Administration of Chinese Villages', *The China Journal*, no. 46, pp. 45–67, 2001 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3182307>

[516]

Lianjiang Li, 'The Empowering Effect of Village Elections in China', *Asian Survey*, vol. 43, no. 4, pp. 648–662, 2003 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/as.2003.43.4.648>

[517]

L. Li, 'Elections and Popular Resistance in Rural China (Revised Version)', *China Information*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 89–107, Jan. 2002, doi: 10.1177/0920203X0201600104.

[518]

J. Howell, *Governance in China*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2004.

[519]

Kevin J. O'Brien, 'Villagers, Elections, and Citizenship in Contemporary China', *Modern China*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 407–435, 2001 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3181325>

[520]

Kevin J. O'Brien and Lianjiang Li, 'Accommodating "Democracy" in a One-Party State: Introducing Village Elections in China', *The China Quarterly*, no. 162, pp. 465–489, 2000 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/656017>

[521]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[522]

L. Bianco and M. Bell, Origins of the Chinese revolution, 1915-1949. Stanford [Calif.]: Stanford University Press, 1971.

[523]

A. Dirlik, The origins of Chinese communism. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.

[524]

D. S. G. Goodman, Social and political change in revolutionary China: the Taihang Base area in the War of Resistance to Japan, 1937-1945, vol. World social change. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2000.

[525]

S. M. Goldstein and K. Hartford, Single sparks: China's rural revolutions, vol. Studies (Columbia University. East Asian Institute). Armonk, N.Y: M.E. Sharpe, 1989.

[526]

C. A. Johnson, Peasant nationalism and communist power: the emergence of revolutionary China, 1937-1945. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1962.

[527]

M. Selden, The Yenan Way in revolutionary China, vol. Harvard East Asian series. Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard U. P., 1971.

[528]

J. Unger, Using the past to serve the present: historiography and politics in contemporary China, vol. Contemporary China papers. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1993.

[529]

B. Womack, Contemporary Chinese politics in historical perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

[530]

O. Y. K. Wou, Mobilizing the masses: building revolution in Henan. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1994.

[531]

M. J. Blecher, China against the tides: restructuring through revolution, radicalism and reform, 3rd ed. London: Continuum, 2010.

[532]

J. K. Fairbank and M. Goldman, China: a new history, 2nd enl. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2005.

[533]

J. Gray, Rebellions and revolutions: China from the 1800s to the 1980s, vol. The short Oxford history of the modern world. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.

[534]

R. MacFarquhar, The politics of China: the eras of Mao and Deng, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

[535]

M. J. Meisner and M. J. Meisner, Mao's China and after: a history of the People's Republic, Rev. and Expanded ed., vol. The transformation of modern China series. New York: Free Press, 1986.

[536]

J. E. Dixon, The Chinese welfare system, 1949-1979, vol. Praeger special studies. New York, N.Y.: Praeger, 1981.

[537]

R. MacFarquhar and J. K. Fairbank, Eds., The Cambridge History of China: Volume 15 Part 2: The People's Republic, vol. The Cambridge History of China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521243377>

[538]

S. R. Schram, Mao Tse-tung, vol. Political leaders of the twentieth century. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1966.

[539]

R. MacFarquhar and J. K. Fairbank, Eds., The Cambridge History of China: Volume 14 Part 1: The People's Republic, vol. The Cambridge History of China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521243360>

[540]

E. F. Vogel, Canton under communism: programs and politics in a provincial capital, 1949-1968, vol. Harvard East Asian series. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.

[541]

M. C. F. Gao, The battle for China's past: Mao and the Cultural Revolution. London: Pluto Press, 2008.

[542]

P. An, Chinese politics and the Cultural Revolution: dynamics of policy processes, vol. Publications on Asia of the Institute for Comparative and Foreign Area Studies ; no. 30.

Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1976.

[543]

B. Barnouin and C. Yu, Chinese foreign policy during the Cultural Revolution. London: Kegan Paul International, 1998.

[544]

L. Dittmer, Liu Shaoqi and the Chinese cultural revolution, Rev. ed. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1998.

[545]

S. Huang, To rebel is justified: a rhetorical study of China's Cultural Revolution Movement, 1966-1969. Lanham, Md: University Press of America, 1996.

[546]

J. Qiu, The culture of power: the Lin Biao incident in the Cultural Revolution. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1999.

[547]

E. J. Perry and X. Li, Proletarian power: Shanghai in the Cultural Revolution, vol. Transitions: Asia and Asian America. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1997.

[548]

T. W. Robinson and R. Baum, The cultural revolution in China. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971.

[549]

M. Schoenhals, China's cultural revolution, 1966-1969: not a dinner party, vol. An East gate reader. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1996.

[550]

F. C. Teiwes and W. Sun, *The tragedy of Lin Biao: riding the Tiger during the Cultural Revolution 1966-1971*. London: Hurst & Co, 1996.

[551]

Andrew G. Walder and Yang Su, 'The Cultural Revolution in the Countryside: Scope, Timing and Human Impact', *The China Quarterly*, no. 173, pp. 74–99, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20058959>

[552]

J. Yan, K. Kao, and D. W. Y. Kwok, *Turbulent decade: a history of the cultural revolution*, vol. SHAPS Library of Translations. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1996.

[553]

X. Zang, *Children of the cultural revolution: family life and political behavior in Mao's China*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 2000.

[554]

G. A. Bennett and R. N. Montaperto, *Red Guard: the political biography of Dai Hsiao-ai*. London: Allen and Unwin, 1971.

[555]

H. Evans and S. Donald, *Picturing power in the People's Republic of China: posters of the Cultural Revolution*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 1999.

[556]

Y. Gao, *Born red: a chronicle of the Cultural Revolution*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1987.

[557]

A. F. Thurston, *Enemies of the people: the ordeal of the intellectuals in China's great Cultural Revolution*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1988.

[558]

R. Baum, *Burying Mao: Chinese politics in the age of Deng Xiaoping*, 2nd ed., with Additions and Corrections. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996.

[559]

J. K. Fairbank and M. Goldman, *China: a new history*, 2nd enl. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2005.

[560]

J. Fewsmith, *Dilemmas of reform in China: political conflict and economic debate*, vol. Socialism and social movements. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1994.

[561]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, *The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms*, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[562]

R. MacFarquhar, *The politics of China: the eras of Mao and Deng*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

[563]

D. S. G. Goodman and G. Segal, *China in the nineties: crisis management and beyond*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991.

[564]

D. S. G. Goodman and B. Hooper, *China's quiet revolution: new interactions between state and society*, vol. Studies in contemporary Asia. Melbourne: Longman Cheshire, 1994.

[565]

J. C. B. Leung, 'Dismantling the "Iron Rice Bowl": Welfare Reforms in the People's Republic of China', *Journal of Social Policy*, vol. 23, no. 03, 1994, doi: 10.1017/S0047279400021899.

[566]

B. Naughton, *Growing out of the plan: Chinese economic reform, 1978-1993*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

[567]

S. L. Shirk, *The political logic of economic reform in China*, vol. California series on social choice and political economy. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.

[568]

T. Cheek, *Living with reform: China since 1989*, vol. Global history of the present. Nova Scotia, N.S.: Fernwood Publishing, 2006.

[569]

J. Fewsmith, *Dilemmas of reform in China: political conflict and economic debate*, vol. Socialism and social movements. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1994.

[570]

J. Guillermaz and A. Destenay, *The Chinese Communist Party in power, 1949-1976*. Folkestone: Dawson, 1976.

[571]

R. MacFarquhar and J. K. Fairbank, Eds., *The Cambridge History of China: Volume 15 Part 2: The People's Republic*, vol. *The Cambridge History of China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521243377>

[572]

F. C. Teiwes, Politics and purges in China: rectification and the decline of party norms, 1950-1965, 2nd ed., vol. Studies on contemporary China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1993.

[573]

T. Tsou, The Cultural Revolution and post-Mao reforms: a historical perspective. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.

[574]

S. Zheng, Party vs. state in post-1949 China: the institutional dilemma, vol. Cambridge modern China series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

[575]

T. J. Bickford, 'The Chinese Military and Its Business Operations: The PLA as Entrepreneur', Asian Survey, vol. 34, no. 5, pp. 460-474, 1994 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2645058>

[576]

J. P. Burns, 'China's administrative reforms for a market economy', Public Administration and Development, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 345-360, Oct. 1993, doi: 10.1002/pad.4230130404.

[577]

J. P. Burns, 'Chinese Civil Service Reform: The 13th Party Congress Proposals', The China Quarterly, vol. 120, Dec. 1989, doi: 10.1017/S0305741000018440.

[578]

J. P. Burns, The Chinese Communist Party's Nomenklatura system: a documentary study of party control of leadership selection, 1979-1984, vol. Chinese studies on China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1989.

[579]

J. Howell, Governance in China. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2004.

[580]

J. P. Burns, "'Downsizing' the Chinese State: Government Retrenchment in the 1990s', The China Quarterly, no. 175, pp. 775–802, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20059039>

[581]

A. Chan, 'From Propaganda to Hegemony: Jiaodian Fangtan and China's Media Policy', Journal of Contemporary China, vol. 11, no. 30, pp. 35–51, Feb. 2002, doi: 10.1080/10670560120091138.

[582]

J. Duckett, The entrepreneurial state in China: real estate and commerce departments in reform era Tianjin, vol. Routledge studies--China in transition. London: Routledge, 1998.

[583]

J. Kwong, The political economy of corruption in China, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1997.

[584]

P. Landell-Mills, 'Coming to Grips with Governance: The lessons of experience', Journal of Contemporary China, vol. 12, no. 35, pp. 357–371, May 2003, doi: 10.1080/1067056022000054650.

[585]

L. Li, 'The Politics of Introducing Direct Township Elections in China', The China Quarterly, no. 171, pp. 704–723, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4618777>

[586]

K. J. O'Brien and L. Li, 'Accommodating "Democracy" in a One-Party State: Introducing Village Elections in China', *The China Quarterly*, no. 162, pp. 465–489, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/656017>

[587]

K. J. O'Brien, *Reform without liberalization: China's National People's Congress and the politics of institutional change*. New York, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[588]

G. White, *The Chinese state in the era of economic reform: the road to crisis*, vol. *Studies on the Chinese economy*. London: Macmillan, 1991.

[589]

J. Zhao and B. J. Dickson, *Remaking the Chinese state: strategies, society, and security*, vol. *Routledge studies in Asia's transformations*. London: Routledge, 2001.

[590]

D. L. Yang, *Remaking the Chinese leviathan: market transition and the politics of governance in China*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2004.

[591]

S. Zheng, *Party vs. state in post-1949 China: the institutional dilemma*, vol. *Cambridge modern China series*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

[592]

X. ZHOU, 'Partial Reform and the Chinese Bureaucracy in the Post-Mao Era', *Comparative Political Studies*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 440–468, Oct. 1995, doi: 10.1177/0010414095028003005.

[593]

N. J. Diamant, S. B. Lubman, and K. J. O'Brien, Engaging the law in China: state, society, and possibilities for justice. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2005.

[594]

S. B. Lubman, Bird in a cage: legal reform in China after Mao. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1999.

[595]

D. S. G. Goodman and G. Segal, China deconstructs: politics, trade and regionalism. London: Routledge, 1994.

[596]

M. Edin, 'State Capacity and Local Agent Control in China: CCP Cadre Management from a Township Perspective', *The China Quarterly*, no. 173, pp. 35–52, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/20058957>

[597]

S. Breslin, China in the 1980s: centre-province relations in a reforming socialist state. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996.

[598]

L. C. Li, Centre and provinces: China 1978-1993 : power as non-zero-sum, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998.

[599]

M. C. Davis, 'The Case for Chinese Federalism', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 124–137, 1999, doi: 10.1353/jod.1999.0027.

[600]

R. Peerenboom, 'A Government of Laws: Democracy, rule of law and administrative law reform in the PRC', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 12, no. 34, pp. 45–67, Feb. 2003, doi: 10.1080/10670560305468.

[601]

D. L. Yang, *Beyond Beijing: liberalization and the regions in China*, vol. Routledge studies--China in transition. London: Routledge, 1997.

[602]

M. Xia, 'Political Contestation and the Emergence of the Provincial People's Congresses as Power Players in Chinese Politics: A network explanation', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 9, no. 24, pp. 185–214, Jul. 2000, doi: 10.1080/713675941.

[603]

T. P. Bernstein and X. Lü, *Taxation without representation in rural China*, vol. Cambridge modern China series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

[604]

M. J. Blecher and V. Shue, *Tethered deer: government and economy in a Chinese county*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1996.

[605]

J. P. Burns, *Political participation in rural China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988.

[606]

A. Chan, R. Madsen, J. Unger, and A. Chan, *Chen Village under Mao and Deng*, Expanded and Updated ed [2nd ed]. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992.

[607]

J. Y. S. Cheng, 'Direct Elections of Town and Township Heads in China: The Dapeng and

'Buyun Experiments', *China Information*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 104–137, Jan. 2001, doi: 10.1177/0920203X0101500103.

[608]

F. Christiansen and J. Zhang, *Village Inc: Chinese rural society in the 1990s*, vol. Chinese worlds. Richmond, Surrey: Curzon, 1998.

[609]

E. Croll, *From heaven to earth: images and experiences of development in China*. London: New York, 1994.

[610]

S. Feuchtwang, A. Hussain, and T. Pairault, *Transforming China's economy in the eighties*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1988.

[611]

C. C. Findlay, A. Watson, and H. X. Wu, *Rural enterprises in China*, vol. Studies on the Chinese economy. Basingstoke: MacmillanNew York, N.Y., 1994.

[612]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, *The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms*, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[613]

S. M. Goldstein and K. Hartford, *Single sparks: China's rural revolutions*, vol. Studies (Columbia University. East Asian Institute). Armonk, N.Y: M.E. Sharpe, 1989.

[614]

R. Levy, 'The Village Self-Government Movement: Elections, Democracy, the Party, and Anticorruption--Developments in Guangdong', *China Information*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 28–65, Mar. 2003, doi: 10.1177/0920203X0301700102.

[615]

L. Li and K. J. O'Brien, 'Villagers and Popular Resistance in Contemporary China', *Modern China*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 28–61, 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/189289>

[616]

D. Little, *Understanding peasant China: case studies in the philosophy of social science*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989.

[617]

R. Murphy, *How migrant labor is changing rural China*, vol. Cambridge modern China series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

[618]

K. J. O'Brien and L. Li, 'The Politics of Lodging Complaints in Rural China', *The China Quarterly*, vol. 143, Sep. 1995, doi: 10.1017/S0305741000015034.

[619]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, *The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms*, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[620]

J. C. Oi, *Rural China takes off: institutional foundations of economic reform*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

[621]

J. C. Oi, *State and peasant in contemporary China: the political economy of village government*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991.

[622]

V. Shue, Peasant China in transition: the dynamics of development towards socialism, 1949-1956. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980.

[623]

D. Davis and E. F. Vogel, Chinese society on the eve of Tiananmen: the impact of reform, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University, 1990.

[624]

A. Wedeman, 'Stealing from the Farmers: Institutional Corruption and the 1992 IOU Crisis', The China Quarterly, no. 152, pp. 805-831, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/655560>

[625]

D. Zweig, Freeing China's farmers: rural restructuring in the reform era, vol. Socialism and social movements. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1997.

[626]

'The Re-Employment Project in Shanghai: Institutional Workings and Consequences for Workers', China Information, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 169-193, Jan. 2000, doi: 10.1177/0920203X0001400205.

[627]

X. Lu and E. J. Perry, Danwei: the changing Chinese workplace in historical and comparative perspective, vol. Socialism and social movements. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1997.

[628]

A. L. Rosenbaum, State and society in China: the consequences of reform. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1992.

[629]

J. N. Wasserstrom and E. J. Perry, Popular protest and political culture in modern China, 2nd ed., vol. Politics in Asia and the Pacific. Boulder: Westview Press, 1994.

[630]

V. N. Shaw, Social control in China: a study of Chinese work units. Westport, Conn: Praeger, 1996.

[631]

T. Shi, Political participation in Beijing. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1997.

[632]

D. J. Solinger, Contesting citizenship in urban China: peasant migrants, the state, and the logic of the market, vol. Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia University. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.09177>

[633]

Jonathan Unger, "'Bridges': Private Business, the Chinese Government and the Rise of New Associations', The China Quarterly, no. 147, pp. 795–819, 1996 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/655376>

[634]

D. L. Wank, 'Private Business, Bureaucracy, and Political Alliance in a Chinese City', The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs, no. 33, pp. 55–71, 1995 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2950088>

[635]

C. J. Calhoun, Neither gods nor emperors: students and the struggle for democracy in China. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1994.

[636]

M. Fathers, A. Higgins, and R. Cottrell, Tiananmen: the rape of Peking. London: Independent in association with Doubleday, 1989.

[637]

A. G. Walder and G. Xiaoxia, 'Workers in the Tiananmen Protests: The Politics of the Beijing Workers' Autonomous Federation', *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*, no. 29, pp. 1-29, 1993 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2949950>

[638]

R. Benewick and P. Wingrove, China in the 1990s, Rev. ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

[639]

G. White, J. Howell, X. Shang, Oxford University Press, and University of Sussex. Institute of Development Studies, In search of civil society: market reform and social change in contemporary China, vol. IDS development studies. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198289562.001.0001>

[640]

B. He, The democratic implications of civil society in China. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997.

[641]

J. Howell, 'An Unholy Trinity? Civil Society, Economic Liberalization and Democratization in post-Mao China', *Government and Opposition*, vol. 33, no. 1, pp. 56-80, Jan. 1998, doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.1998.tb00783.x.

[642]

G. Yang, 'The Internet and Civil Society in China: A preliminary assessment', *Journal of*

Contemporary China, vol. 12, no. 36, pp. 453–475, Aug. 2003, doi: 10.1080/10670560305471.

[643]

R. Hasmath and J. Hsu, *China in an era of transition: understanding contemporary state and society actors*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[644]

R. Benewick and P. Wingrove, *China in the 1990s*, Rev. ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

[645]

M. Goldman and R. MacFarquhar, *The paradox of China's post-Mao reforms*, vol. Harvard contemporary China series. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[646]

C. Ikels, *The return of the god of wealth: the transition to a market economy in urban China*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1996.

[647]

S. Young, 'Wealth but not Security: Attitudes Towards Private Business in China in the 1980s', *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*, no. 25, pp. 115–137, 1991 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2158634>

[648]

G. Benton, *Wild lilies: poisonous weeds : dissident voices from People's China*. London: Pluto Press, 1982.

[649]

L. Z. Fang and J. H. Williams, *Bringing down the Great Wall: writings on science, culture, and democracy in China*. New York: Norton, 1992.

[650]

J. B. Grieder, Intellectuals and the state in modern China: a narrative history, vol. The transformation of modern China series. New York: Free Press, 1983.

[651]

E. P. Link, Evening chats in Beijing: probing China's predicament, 1st ed. New York: Norton, 1992.

[652]

J. N. Wasserstrom and E. J. Perry, Popular protest and political culture in modern China, 2nd ed., vol. Politics in Asia and the Pacific. Boulder: Westview Press, 1994.

[653]

J. E. Dixon, The Chinese welfare system, 1949-1979, vol. Praeger special studies. New York, N.Y.: Praeger, 1981.

[654]

J. C. B. Leung and H. S. W. Wong, 'The Emergence of a Community-based Social Assistance Programme in Urban China', *Social Policy and Administration*, vol. 33, no. 1, pp. 39-54, Mar. 1999, doi: 10.1111/1467-9515.00130.

[655]

M. Selden and L. You, 'The reform of social welfare in China', *World Development*, vol. 25, no. 10, pp. 1657-1668, Oct. 1997, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(97)00055-7.

[656]

S. Cook and M. Maurer-Fazio, The workers' state meets the market: labour in China's transition. London: F. Cass, 1999.

[657]

R. Goodman, G. White, and H. Kwon, The East Asian welfare model: welfare Orientalism and the state, vol. ESRC Pacific Asia Programme (Series). London: Routledge, 1998 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203019160>

[658]

Y. Cai, State and laid-off workers in reform China: the silence and collective action of the retrenched, vol. Routledge studies--China in transition. London: Routledge, 2006.

[659]

C. K. Chan, K. L. Ngok, and D. Phillips, Social policy in China: development and well-being. Bristol, U.K.: Policy Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1332/policypress/9781861348807.001.0001>

[660]

C. Youwei, 'China's foreign policy making as seen through Tiananmen', Journal of Contemporary China, vol. 12, no. 37, pp. 715–738, Nov. 2003, doi: 10.1080/1067056032000117722.

[661]

J. W. Garver, Foreign relations of the People's Republic of China. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1993.

[662]

S. Harris and G. Klintworth, China as a great power: myths, realities and challenges in the Asia-Pacific region. Melbourne: Longman, 1995.

[663]

J. Howell, China opens its doors: the politics of economic transition. Hemel Hempstead:

Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1993.

[664]

S. S. Kim, China and the world: Chinese foreign policy faces the new millennium, 4th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1998.

[665]

D. M. Lampton, The making of Chinese foreign and security policy in the era of reform, 1978-2000. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2001.

[666]

D. M. Lampton, Same bed, different dreams: managing U.S.-China relations, 1989-2000, vol. Philip E. Lilienthal book. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2001.

[667]

S. S. Kim, China and the world: Chinese foreign policy faces the new millennium, 4th ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1998.

[668]

N. Lu, The dynamics of foreign-policy decisionmaking in China, 2nd ed. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 2000.

[669]

T. W. Robinson and D. L. Shambaugh, Chinese foreign policy: theory and practice, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.

[670]

D. L. Shambaugh, Power shift: China and Asia's new dynamics. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2005.

[671]

C. Shih, *The Spirit of Chinese Foreign Policy: A Psychocultural View*, 1st ed. 1990. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 1990.

[672]

A. S. Whiting, *China's foreign relations*, vol. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. Newbury Park: Sage, 1991.

[673]

C. Hudson, *The China handbook*, vol. *Regional handbooks of economic development : prospects into the 21st century*. Chicago: Fitzroy Dearborn, 1997.

[674]

D. Zweig, *Internationalizing China: domestic interests and global linkages*, vol. *Cornell studies in political economy*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2002.

[675]

Amnesty International, *China: violations of human rights : prisoners of conscience and the death penalty in the People's Republic of China*. London: Amnesty International, 1984.

[676]

'China | Amnesty International'. [Online]. Available:
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/countries/asia-and-the-pacific/china/>

[677]

A. E. Kent and Australia. Dept. of the Parliamentary Library. Legislative Research Service, Human rights in the People's Republic of China, vol. Discussion paper / Legislative Research Service, Department of the Parliamentary Library. [Canberra]: Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, 1989.

[678]

B. J. Dickson, *Democratization in China and Taiwan: the adaptability of Leninist parties*, vol. Studies on contemporary China. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.

[679]

M. Goldman, *Sowing the seeds of democracy in China: political reform in the Deng Xiaoping era*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1994.

[680]

G. Lei, 'Elusive Democracy: Conceptual Change and the Chinese Democracy Movement, 1978-79 to 1989', *Modern China*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 417-447, Oct. 1996, doi: 10.1177/009770049602200403.

[681]

A. J. Nathan, *Chinese democracy*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986.

[682]

B. Womack, *Contemporary Chinese politics in historical perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

[683]

D. Zhao, 'China's Prolonged Stability and Political Future: Same political system, different policies and methods', *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 10, no. 28, pp. 427-444, Aug. 2001, doi: 10.1080/10670560120067126.

[684]

L. Dittmer, 'The Changing Shape of Elite Power Politics', *The China Journal*, no. 45, pp. 53-67, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3182367>

[685]

S. Wang, 'The Problem of State Weakness', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 36-42,

2003, doi: 10.1353/jod.2003.0022.

[686]

G. Xiao, 'The Rise of the Technocrats', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 60–65, 2003, doi: 10.1353/jod.2003.0023.