

# Race and Slavery in the Eighteenth Century British Atlantic World

[View Online](#)

@article{Altink\_2005, title={Forbidden Fruit: Pro-Slavery Attitudes Towards Enslaved Women's Sexuality and Interracial Sex}, volume={39}, number={2}, journal={Journal of Caribbean History}, author={Altink, Henrice}, year={2005}, pages={201-235} }

@book{Araujo\_2009, address={Newcastle}, title={Living history: encountering the memory of the heirs of slavery}, publisher={Cambridge Scholars Pub}, author={Araujo, Ana Lucia}, year={2009} }

@book{Araujo\_2017, address={London}, title={Reparations for slavery and the slave trade: a transnational and comparative history}, publisher={Bloomsbury Academic}, author={Araujo, Ana Lucia}, year={2017} }

@book{Armitage\_Braddick\_2009, address={Hounds mills}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The British Atlantic world, 1500-1800}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Armitage, David and Braddick, M. J.}, year={2009} }

@book{Bailyn\_2005, address={Cambridge, MA}, title={Atlantic history: concept and contours}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Bailyn, Bernard}, year={2005} }

@book{Bailyn\_DeWolfe\_1986, address={New York}, title={Voyagers to the West: a passage in the peopling of America on the eve of the Revolution}, publisher={Knopf}, author={Bailyn, Bernard and DeWolfe, Barbara}, year={1986} }

@book{Barker\_1978, address={London}, title={The African link: British attitudes to the negro in the era of the Atlantic slave trade, 1550-1807}, publisher={Cass}, author={Barker, Anthony J.}, year={1978} }

@book{Beckles\_1984, address={Bridgetown, Barbados}, title={Black rebellion in Barbados: the struggle against slavery, 1627-1838}, publisher={Antilles Publications}, author={Beckles, Hilary}, year={1984} }

@book{Beckles\_1989a, address={Knoxville, TN}, edition={1st ed}, title={White servitude and Black slavery in Barbados, 1627-1715}, publisher={University of Tennessee Press}, author={Beckles, Hilary}, year={1989} }

@book{Beckles\_1989b, address={New Brunswick, NJ}, title={Natural rebels: a social history of enslaved Black women in Barbados}, publisher={Rutgers University Press}, author={Beckles, Hilary}, year={1989} }

@book{Beckles\_1996, address={[Mona, Kingston, Jamaica]}, title={Inside slavery: process and legacy in the Caribbean experience}, publisher={Canoe Press, The University of the West Indies}, author={Beckles, Hilary}, year={1996} }

@book{Beckles\_2013, address={Kingston, Jamaica}, title={Britain's black debt: reparations for Caribbean slavery and native genocide}, publisher={University Of West Indies Press}, author={Beckles, Hilary}, year={2013} }

@article{Beckles\_1985, title={Plantation Production and White "Proto-Slavery": White Indentured Servants and the Colonisation of the English West Indies, 1624-1645}, volume={41}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1007098}, number={03}, journal={The Americas}, author={Beckles, Hilary McD.}, year={1985}, month={Jan}, pages={21-45} }

@article{Beckles\_1990, title={A 'riotous and unruly lot': Irish Indentured Servants and Freemen in the English West Indies, 1644-1713}, volume={47}, DOI={10.2307/2937974}, number={4}, journal={The William and Mary Quarterly}, author={Beckles, Hilary McD.}, year={1990}, month={Oct} }

@article{Beckles\_1993, title={White Women and Slavery in the Caribbean}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4289252}, number={36}, journal={History Workshop}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Beckles, Hilary McD.}, year={1993}, pages={66-82} }

@book{Beidler\_Taylor\_2005, address={New York}, title={Writing race across the Atlantic world: medieval to modern}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Beidler, Philip D. and Taylor, Gary}, year={2005} }

@book{Benjamin\_2009, address={Cambridge, England}, title={The Atlantic world: European, Africans, Indians and their shared history, 1400-1900}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Benjamin, Thomas}, year={2009} }

@book{Berlin\_Morgan\_1991, address={London}, title={The slaves' economy: independent production by slaves in the Americas}, publisher={Frank Cass}, author={Berlin, Ira and Morgan, Philip D.}, year={1991} }

@book{Blackburn\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1988, address={London}, title={The overthrow of colonial slavery, 1776-1848}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03158}, publisher={Verso}, author={Blackburn, Robin and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1988} }

@book{Blackburn\_American Council of Learned Societies\_2010, address={London}, title={The making of new world slavery: from the Baroque to the modern, 1492-1800}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01674}, publisher={Verso}, author={Blackburn, Robin and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={2010} }

@article{Bossy\_2016, title={The South's Other Slavery: Recent Research on Indian Slavery}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1353/nso.2016.0000}, number={1}, journal={Native

South}, author={Bossy, Denise I.}, year={2016}, pages={27–53} }

@book{Boulukos\_2008, address={New York, N.Y.}, title={The grateful slave: the emergence of race in eighteenth-century British and American culture}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Boulukos, George}, year={2008} }

@book{Braithwaite\_2005, address={Kingston, Jamaica}, title={The development of Creole society in Jamaica, 1770-1820}, publisher={Ian Randle}, author={Braithwaite, Kamau}, year={2005} }

@book{Brooks\_2002, address={Lincoln}, title={Confounding the color line: the Indian-Black experience in North America}, publisher={University of Nebraska Press}, author={Brooks, James}, year={2002} }

@book{Brown\_2006, address={Chapel Hill, [North Carolina]}, title={Moral capital: foundations of British abolitionism}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4321920}, publisher={Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press}, author={Brown, Christopher Leslie}, year={2006} }

@misc{ title={Slavery and Justice, report of the Brown University Steering Committee on Slavery and Justice}, url={http://www.brown.edu/Research/Slavery\_Justice/documents/SlaveryAndJustice.pdf}, publisher={Brown University}, author={Brown University} }

@article{Brown\_2003, title={Spiritual Terror and Sacred Authority in Jamaican Slave Society}, volume={24}, DOI={10.1080/714005263}, number={1}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Brown, Vincent}, year={2003}, month={Apr}, pages={24–53} }

@article{Brown\_2009, title={Social Death and Political Life in the Study of Slavery}, volume={114}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23303423}, number={5}, journal={The American Historical Review}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Brown, Vincent}, year={2009}, pages={1231–1249} }

@book{Brown\_American Council of Learned Societies\_2008, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={The reaper's garden: death and power in the world of Atlantic slavery}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.07795}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Brown, Vincent and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={2008} }

@book{Browne\_2017, address={Philadelphia}, edition={1st edition}, title={Surviving slavery in the British Caribbean}, publisher={University of Pennsylvania Press}, author={Browne, Randy M.}, year={2017} }

@article{Browne\_Burnard\_2017, title={Husbands and Fathers}, volume={91}, DOI={10.1163/22134360-09101002}, number={3–4}, journal={New West Indian Guide / Nieuwe West-Indische Gids}, author={Browne, Randy M. and Burnard, Trevor}, year={2017}, month={Jan}, pages={193–222} }

@article{Browne\_Sweet\_2016, title={Florence Hall's 'Memoirs': Finding African Women in the Transatlantic Slave Trade}, volume={37}, DOI={10.1080/0144039X.2015.1074795}, number={1}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Browne, Randy M. and Sweet, John Wood}, year={2016}, month={Jan}, pages={206-221} }

@article{Browne\_1972, title={The Economic Case for Reparations to Black America}, volume={62}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1821522}, number={1}, journal={The American Economic Review}, publisher={American Economic Association}, author={Browne, Robert S.}, year={1972}, pages={39-46} }

@article{Burnard\_2001, title={'Prodigious Riches': The Wealth of Jamaica Before the American Revolution}, volume={54}, DOI={10.1111/1468-0289.00201}, number={3}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Burnard, T. G.}, year={2001}, month={Aug}, pages={506-524} }

@article{Burnard\_1991, title={Inheritance and Independence: Women's Status in Early Colonial Jamaica}, volume={48}, DOI={10.2307/2937999}, number={1}, journal={The William and Mary Quarterly}, author={Burnard, Trevor}, year={1991}, month={Jan} }

@article{Burnard\_2004a, title={Passengers only: the extent and significance of absenteeism in 18th century Jamaica}, volume={1}, DOI={10.1080/1478881042000278730}, number={2}, journal={Atlantic Studies}, author={Burnard, Trevor}, year={2004}, month={Oct}, pages={178-195} }

@article{Burnard\_2006, title={'Rioting in goatish embraces': Marriage and improvement in early British Jamaica}, volume={11}, DOI={10.1016/j.hisfam.2006.12.001}, number={4}, journal={The History of the Family}, author={Burnard, Trevor}, year={2006}, month={Jan}, pages={185-197} }

@article{Burnard\_Follett\_2012, title={Caribbean slavery, British abolition and the cultural politics of venereal disease in the Atlantic world}, volume={55}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23263344}, number={2}, journal={The Historical Journal}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Burnard, Trevor and Follett, Richard}, year={2012}, pages={427-451} }

@book{Burnard\_2004b, address={Chapel Hill}, title={Mastery, tyranny, and desire: Thomas Thistlewood and his slaves in the Anglo-Jamaican world}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4322110}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Burnard, Trevor G.}, year={2004} }

@book{Burnard\_2016, address={Chicago}, title={Planters, merchants, and slaves: plantation societies in British America, 1650-1820}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://chicago.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7208/chicago/9780226286242.001.0001/upso-9780226286105}, publisher={The University of Chicago Press}, author={Burnard, Trevor G.}, year={2016} }

@book{Butler\_1995, address={Chapel Hill}, title={The economics of emancipation: Jamaica & Barbados, 1823-1843}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Butler, Kathleen Mary}, year={1995} }

- @article{Butler, title={Mortality and Labour on the Codrington Estates, Barbados}, volume={19}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1302763952?accountid=14540}, journal={The Journal of Caribbean History}, author={Butler, Mary}, pages={237-250} }
- @book{Candlin\_2012, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire}, title={The last Caribbean frontier, 1795-1815}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Candlin, Kit}, year={2012} }
- @book{Candlin\_2018a, address={Georgia}, title={Enterprising Women: Gender, Race, and Power in the Revolutionary Atlantic}, publisher={University of Georgia Press}, author={Candlin, Kit}, year={2018} }
- @article{Candlin\_2018b, title={The role of the enslaved in the 'Fedon Rebellion' of 1795}, DOI={10.1080/0144039X.2018.1464623}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Candlin, Kit}, year={2018}, month={Apr}, pages={1-23} }
- @book{Canny\_1994, address={Oxford}, title={Europeans on the move: studies on European migration, 1500-1800}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Canny, Nicholas P.}, year={1994} }
- @book{Canny\_Morgan\_2011, address={Oxford}, title={The Oxford handbook of the Atlantic world, c.1450-c.1850}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199210879.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Canny, Nicholas P. and Morgan, Philip D.}, year={2011} }
- @article{Chamberlain\_2002, title={Bad Books and Bad Boys: The Transformation of Gender in Eighteenth-Century Northampton, Massachusetts}, volume={75}, DOI={10.2307/1559763}, number={2}, journal={The New England Quarterly}, author={Chamberlain, Ava}, year={2002}, month={Jun} }
- @book{Checkland\_1971, address={London}, title={The Gladstones: a family biography, 1764-1851}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Checkland, S. G.}, year={1971} }
- @book{Christopher\_Pybus\_Rediker\_2007, address={Berkeley}, title={Many middle passages: forced migration and the making of the modern world}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Christopher, Emma and Pybus, Cassandra and Rediker, Marcus Buford}, year={2007} }
- @article{Coelho, title={The Profitability of Imperialism: The British Experience in the West Indies, 1768-1772}, volume={10}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1305246224?accountid=14540}, journal={Explorations in Economic History}, author={Coelho, Philip R P}, pages={29-40} }
- @book{Colley\_American Council of Learned Societies\_2003, address={London}, title={Britons: forging the nation, 1707-1837 : with a new preface by the author}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01683},

publisher={Pimlico}, author={Colley, Linda and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={2003} }

@article{Cooke\_2012, title={An Elite Revisited: Glasgow West India Merchants, 1783-1877}, volume={32}, DOI={10.3366/jshs.2012.0048}, number={2}, journal={Journal of Scottish Historical Studies}, author={Cooke, Anthony}, year={2012}, month={Nov}, pages={127-165} }

@article{Costa\_2001, title={What Can We Learn From A Digital Database Of Runaway Slave Advertisements?}, volume={76}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41887056}, number={1}, journal={International Social Science Review}, publisher={Pi Gamma Mu, International Honor Society in Social Sciences}, author={Costa, Tom}, year={2001}, pages={36-43} }

@book{Craton\_1970, address={Toronto, [Ontario]}, title={A Jamaican plantation: the history of Worthy Park 1670-1970}, publisher={University of Toronto Press}, author={Craton, Michael}, year={1970} }

@article{Cubitt\_2010, title={Lines of resistance: evoking and configuring the theme of resistance in museum displays in Britain around the bicentenary of 1807}, volume={8}, url={https://doaj.org/article/f3ce1d936b5b4f9ba9bc49dc8baa4e2b}, number={3}, journal={Museum & Society}, publisher={University of Leicester}, author={Cubitt, Geoffrey}, year={2010}, pages={143-164} }

@book{Curtin\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1998, address={Cambridge, UK}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The rise and fall of the plantation complex: essays in Atlantic history}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03231}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Curtin, Philip D. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1998} }

@book{Davis\_Askews & Holts Library Services\_2006, address={New York}, title={Inhuman bondage: the rise and fall of slavery in the New World}, url={https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780199726653}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Davis, David Brion and Askews & Holts Library Services}, year={2006} }

@book{Davis\_1978, address={Leicester}, title={The Industrial Revolution and British overseas trade}, publisher={Leicester University Press}, author={Davis, Ralph}, year={1978} }

@book{Devine\_1975, address={Edinburgh}, title={The tobacco lords: a study of the tobacco merchants of Glasgow and their trading activities, c.1740-90}, publisher={Donald}, author={Devine, T. M.}, year={1975} }

@article{Devine\_1978, title={An Eighteenth-Century Business élite: Glasgow-West India Merchants, c. 1750-1815}, volume={57}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25529280}, number={163}, journal={The Scottish Historical Review}, publisher={Edinburgh University Press}, author={Devine, T. M.}, year={1978}, pages={40-67} }

- @article{Devine\_2011, title={Did Slavery make Scotia great?}, volume={4}, DOI={10.3366/brw.2011.0004}, number={1}, journal={Britain and the World}, author={Devine, T. M.}, year={2011}, month={Mar}, pages={40-64} }
- @book{Devine\_Jackson\_Fraser\_Maver\_1995, address={Manchester}, title={Glasgow}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Devine, T. M. and Jackson, Gordon and Fraser, W. Hamish and Maver, Irene}, year={1995} }
- @book{Devine\_Scottish History Society\_1984, address={Edinburgh}, title={A Scottish firm in Virginia, 1767-1777: W. Cuninghame and Co}, volume={v.20}, publisher={Published for the Scottish History Society by Clark Constable (1982)}, author={Devine, T. M. and Scottish History Society}, year={1984} }
- @article{Draper\_2012, title={The rise of a new planter class? Some countercurrents from British Guiana and Trinidad, 1807-33}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1080/14788810.2012.636996}, number={1}, journal={Atlantic Studies}, author={Draper, Nicholas}, year={2012}, month={Mar}, pages={65-83} }
- @book{Draper\_2013, address={Cambridge}, edition={First paperback edition (with corrections)}, title={The price of emancipation: slave-ownership, compensation and British society at the end of slavery}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Draper, Nicholas}, year={2013} }
- @article{Draper\_2007, title={'Possessing Slaves': Ownership, Compensation and Metropolitan Society in Britain at the Time of Emancipation 1834-40}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25472936}, number={64}, journal={History Workshop Journal}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Draper, Nick}, year={2007}, pages={74-102} }
- @article{Drescher\_1994, title={Whose abolition? Popular pressure and the ending of the British slave trade}, volume={143}, DOI={10.1093/past/143.1.136}, number={1}, journal={Past and Present}, author={Drescher, Seymour}, year={1994}, pages={136-166} }
- @book{Drescher\_Davis\_2010, address={Chapel Hill, N.C.}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Econocide: British slavery in the era of abolition}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=605910}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Drescher, Seymour and Davis, David Brion}, year={2010} }
- @book{Dresser\_2001, address={London}, title={Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in an English provincial port}, publisher={Continuum}, author={Dresser, Madge}, year={2001} }
- @article{Dresser\_Hahn, title={Slavery and the British Country House | Historic England}, url={https://historicengland.org.uk/images-books/publications/slavery-and-british-country-house/}, publisher={Historic England}, author={Dresser, Madge and Hahn, Andrew} }
- @book{Dubois\_American Council of Learned Societies\_2005, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Avengers of the New World: the story of the Haitian Revolution}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.31944},

publisher={Belknap Press of Harvard University Press}, author={Dubois, Laurent and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={2005} }

@article{Duffill\_2004, title={The Africa trade from the ports of Scotland, 1706–66}, volume={25}, DOI={10.1080/0144039042000302260}, number={3}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Duffill, Mark}, year={2004}, month={Dec}, pages={102–122} }  
 @book{Dumas\_SpringerLink\_(Online\_service)\_2016, address={New York, NY}, title={Proslavery Britain: fighting for slavery in an era of abolition}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/10.1057/9781137558589}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Dumas, Paula E. and SpringerLink (Online service)}, year={2016} }

@book{Dunkley\_2013, address={Lanham, Md}, title={Agency of the enslaved: Jamaica and the culture of freedom in the Atlantic world}, publisher={Lexington Books}, author={Dunkley, Daive A.}, year={2013} }

@book{Dunn\_2014, address={Cambridge, Massachusetts}, title={A tale of two plantations: slave life and labor in Jamaica and Virginia}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Dunn, Richard S.}, year={2014} }

@book{Dunn\_Omohundro\_Institute\_of\_Early\_American\_History\_&\_Culture\_1972, address={Chapel Hill, N.C.}, title={Sugar and slaves: the rise of the planter class in the English West Indies, 1624–1713}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia}, author={Dunn, Richard S. and Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture}, year={1972} }

@book{Ebooks\_Corporation\_Limited\_2004, address={Chapel Hill, North Carolina}, title={Tropical Babylons: sugar and the making of the Atlantic World, 1450–1680}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4401515}, publisher={The University of North Carolina Press}, author={Ebooks Corporation Limited}, editor={Schwartz, Stuart B.}, year={2004} }

@book{Egerton\_2007, address={Wheeling, Ill}, title={The Atlantic world: a history, 1400–1888}, publisher={Harlan Davidson}, author={Egerton, Douglas R.}, year={2007} }

@book{Eltis\_2002, address={Stanford, Calif}, title={Coerced and free migration: global perspectives}, publisher={Stanford University Press}, author={Eltis, David}, year={2002} }

@book{Eltis\_American\_Council\_of\_Learned\_Societies\_2000, address={Cambridge, U.K.}, title={The rise of African slavery in the Americas}, url={http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01351}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Eltis, David and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={2000} }

@article{Eltis\_Engerman\_2000, title={The Importance of Slavery and the Slave Trade to Industrializing Britain}, volume={60}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050700024670}, number={01}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Eltis, David and Engerman, Stanley L.}, year={2000}, month={Mar}, pages={123–144} }

- @misc{Flaherty\_Carlisle, title={The case against reparations}, url={http://nlpc.org/wp-content/uploads/files/Reparationsbook.pdf}, publisher={National Legal and Policy Center}, author={Flaherty, Peter and Carlisle, John} }
- @article{Fuentes\_2010, title={Power and Historical Figuring: Rachael Pringle Polgreen's Troubled Archive}, volume={22}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0424.2010.01616.x}, number={3}, journal={Gender & History}, author={Fuentes, Marisa J.}, year={2010}, month={Nov}, pages={564-584} }
- @book{Fuentes\_2018, address={Philadelphia}, title={Dispossessed lives: enslaved women, violence, and the archive}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.degruyter.com/view/product/476336}, publisher={University of Pennsylvania Press}, author={Fuentes, Marisa J.}, year={2018} }
- @book{Galenson\_1981, address={Cambridge}, title={White servitude in colonial America: an economic analysis}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Galenson, David W.}, year={1981} }
- @article{Gallant\_1992, title={Slave Runaways in Colonial Virginia: Accounts and Status Passage as Collective Process}, volume={15}, DOI={10.1525/si.1992.15.4.389}, number={4}, journal={Symbolic Interaction}, author={Gallant, Mary J.}, year={1992}, month={Nov}, pages={389-412} }
- @book{Gallay\_2002, address={New Haven}, title={The Indian slave trade: the rise of the English empire in the American South, 1670-1717}, publisher={Yale University Press}, author={Gallay, Alan}, year={2002} }
- @book{Gallay\_2009, address={Lincoln}, title={Indian slavery in colonial America}, publisher={University of Nebraska Press}, author={Gallay, Alan}, year={2009} }
- @article{Games\_2006, title={Atlantic History: Definitions, Challenges, and Opportunities}, volume={111}, DOI={10.1086/ahr.111.3.741}, number={3}, journal={The American Historical Review}, author={Games, A.}, year={2006}, month={Jun}, pages={741-757} }
- @article{Games\_2008, title={Atlantic History and Interdisciplinary Approaches}, volume={43}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25057541}, number={1}, journal={Early American Literature}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Games, Alison}, year={2008}, pages={187-190} }
- @article{Garner\_2007, title={Atlantic Crossing: Whiteness as a Transatlantic Experience}, volume={4}, DOI={10.1080/14788810601179485}, number={1}, journal={Atlantic Studies}, author={Garner, Steve}, year={2007}, month={Apr}, pages={117-132} }
- @book{Garrigus\_Morris\_2010, address={College Station [Tex.]}, edition={1st ed}, title={Assumed identities: the meanings of race in the Atlantic world}, volume={no. 41}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3037774}, publisher={Published for the University of Texas at Arlington by Texas A&M University}

Press}, author={Garrigus, John D. and Morris, Christopher}, year={2010} }

@article{Goetz\_2016, title={Indian Slavery: An Atlantic and Hemispheric Problem}, volume={14}, DOI={10.1111/hic3.12298}, number={2}, journal={History Compass}, author={Goetz, Rebecca Anne}, year={2016}, month={Feb}, pages={59-70} }

@book{Goldman\_2018, title={Dethroning Historical Reputations: Universities, Museums and the Commemoration of Benefactors}, url={https://humanities-digital-library.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/pellewgoldman}, publisher={Institute of Historical Research, School of Advanced Study, University of London}, author={Goldman, Lawrence}, editor={Pellew, Jill}, year={2018}, month={Jul}}

@book{Gragg\_Oxford University Press\_2003, address={Oxford}, title={Englishmen transplanted: the English colonization of Barbados, 1627-1660}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199253890.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Gragg, Larry Dale and Oxford University Press}, year={2003} }

@article{Green\_2008, title={Hierarchies of whiteness in the geographies of empire: Thomas Thistlewood and the Barrets of Jamaica}, volume={80}, url={https://doaj.org/article/d36b075b875840f3992dc4e7209431b7}, number={1 & 2}, journal={New West Indian Guide/Nieuwe West-Indische Gids}, publisher={BRILL}, author={Green, Cecilia A.}, year={2008}, pages={5-43} }

@book{Green\_Oxford University Press\_1976, address={Oxford}, title={British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment 1830-1865}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202783.001.0001}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Green, William A. and Oxford University Press}, year={1976} }

@book{Greene\_1988, address={Chapel Hill}, title={Pursuits of happiness: the social development of early modern British colonies and the formation of American culture}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=475183}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Greene, Jack P.}, year={1988} }

@article{Greene\_2000, title={Liberty, slavery, and the transformation of British identity in the eighteenth-century West Indies}, volume={21}, DOI={10.1080/01440390008575293}, number={1}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Greene, Jack P.}, year={2000}, month={Apr}, pages={1-31} }

@book{Greene\_2016, address={Charlottesville, North Carolina}, title={Settler Jamaica in the 1750s: a social portrait}, publisher={University of Virginia Press}, author={Greene, Jack P.}, year={2016} }

@book{Greene\_Morgan\_2009, address={New York}, title={Atlantic history: a critical appraisal}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Greene, Jack P. and Morgan, Philip D.}, year={2009} }

@article{Guasco\_2007, title={To 'Doe Some Good upon Their Countrymen': The Paradox

- of Indian Slavery in Early Anglo-America}, volume={41}, url={[@book{Guasco\\_2014, address={Philadelphia, Pennsylvania}, title={Slaves and englishmen: human bondage in the early modern Atlantic world}, url={<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3442323>}, publisher={University of Pennsylvania Press}, author={Guasco, Michael}, year={2014} }

@book{Haggerty\\_2006, address={Leiden}, title={The British-Atlantic trading community, 1760-1810: men, women, and the distribution of goods}, volume={v. 6}, publisher={Brill}, author={Haggerty, Sheryllynne}, year={2006} }

@book{Haggerty\\_2012, address={Liverpool}, title={'Merely for money'?: business culture in the British Atlantic, 1750-1815}, url={<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.5949/UPO9781846317729>}, publisher={Liverpool University Press}, author={Haggerty, Sheryllynne}, year={2012} }

@book{Hall\\_Draper\\_McClelland\\_Donington\\_Lang\\_2014, address={Cambridge}, title={Legacies of British slave-ownership: colonial slavery and the formation of Victorian Britain}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Hall, Catherine and Draper, Nicholas and McClelland, Keith and Donington, Katie and Lang, Rachel}, year={2014} }

@book{Hall\\_1971, address={St. Lawrence, Barbados}, title={A brief history of the West India Committee}, publisher={Caribbean Universities Press}, author={Hall, Douglas}, year={1971} }

@book{Hall\\_1999, address={Barbados}, title={In miserable slavery: Thomas Thistlewood in Jamaica, 1750-86}, publisher={University of the West Indies Press}, author={Hall, Douglas}, year={1999} }

@article{Hall, title={'Absentee-Proprietorship in the British West Indies to about 1850'}, volume={4}, url={<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1292681942?accountid=14540>}, journal={Jamaican Historical Review; Kingston}, publisher={Jamaica Historical Society}, author={Hall, Douglas} }

@book{Halpern\\_Daunton\\_1999, address={London}, title={Empire and others: British encounters with indigenous peoples, 1600-1850}, publisher={UCL Press}, author={Halpern, Rick and Daunton, M. J.}, year={1999} }

@book{Hamilton\\_2005, address={Manchester}, title={Scotland, the Caribbean and the Atlantic world, 1750-1820}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Hamilton, Douglas}, year={2005} }

@book{Hancock\\_1997, address={Cambridge}, title={Citizens of the world: London merchants and the integration of the British Atlantic community, 1735-1785}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Hancock, David}, year={1997} }](https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25096484)

@article{Handler\_1969, title={The Amerindian Slave Population of Barbados in the Seventeenth and Early Eighteenth Centuries}, volume={8}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25612085}, number={4}, journal={Caribbean Studies}, publisher={Institute of Caribbean Studies, UPR, Rio Piedras Campus}, author={Handler, Jerome S.}, year={1969}, pages={38-64} }

@article{Handler\_1997, title={Escaping slavery in a Caribbean plantation society: marronage in Barbados, 1650s-1830s}, volume={71}, url={https://doaj.org/article/34eeb13e24aa4a23b691dd713f2ff4cd}, number={3 & 4}, journal={NWIG}, publisher={BRILL}, author={Handler, Jerome S.}, year={1997}, pages={183-225} }

@article{Handler\_Jacoby\_1996, title={Slave Names and Naming in Barbados, 1650-1830}, volume={53}, DOI={10.2307/2947140}, number={4}, journal={The William and Mary Quarterly}, author={Handler, Jerome S. and Jacoby, JoAnn}, year={1996}, month={Oct} }

@article{Handler\_Reilly\_2017, title={Contesting "White Slavery" in the Caribbean}, volume={91}, DOI={10.1163/22134360-09101056}, number={1-2}, journal={New West Indian Guide / Nieuwe West-Indische Gids}, author={Handler, Jerome S. and Reilly, Matthew C.}, year={2017}, month={Jan}, pages={30-55} }

@book{Hart\_2002, address={Kingston, Jamaica}, title={Slaves who abolished slavery}, publisher={Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies}, author={Hart, Richard}, year={2002} }

@book{Heuman\_1986, address={London}, title={Out of the house of bondage: runaways, resistance and marronage in Africa and the New World}, publisher={Cass}, author={Heuman, Gad J.}, year={1986} }

@book{Heuman\_Walvin\_2003, address={London}, title={The slavery reader}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Heuman, Gad J. and Walvin, James}, year={2003} }

@article{Higman\_1967, title={The West India 'interest' in Parliament, 1807-1833}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1080/10314616708595354}, number={49}, journal={Historical Studies}, author={Higman, B. W.}, year={1967}, month={Oct}, pages={1-19} }

@book{Higman\_1995, address={Kingston, Jamaica}, title={Slave populations of the British Caribbean, 1807-1834}, publisher={The Press, University of the West Indies}, author={Higman, B. W.}, year={1995} }

@book{Higman\_2008, address={Kingston, Jamaica}, title={Plantation Jamaica, 1750-1850: capital and control in a colonial economy}, publisher={University of the West Indies Press}, author={Higman, B. W.}, year={2008} }

@book{Higman\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1995, address={Kingston, Jamaica}, title={Slave population and economy in Jamaica, 1807-1834}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00725}, publisher={The Press, University of the West Indies}, author={Higman, B. W. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1995} }

@article{Horowitz\_2001, title={David Horowitz's 'Ten Reasons Why Reparations for Slavery is a Bad Idea for Blacks – and Racist Too'}, volume={31}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41068938}, number={2}, journal={The Black Scholar}, publisher={Taylor & Francis, Ltd.}, author={Horowitz, David}, year={2001} }

@inbook{Hudson\_2014, title={Slavery, the slave trade and economic growth: a contribution to the debate}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/manchester-scholarship-online/book/14248/chapter/168128403}, DOI={10.7228/manchester/9780719091834.003.0003}, booktitle={Emancipation and the remaking of the British Imperial world}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Hudson, Pat}, editor={Hall, Catherine and Draper, Nicholas and McClelland, Keith}, year={2014}, month={Aug}, pages={36–59} }

@book{Inikori\_2002, address={Cambridge [England]}, title={Africans and the industrial revolution in England: a study in international trade and development}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02605}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Inikori, J. E.}, year={2002} }

@article{Inikori\_2003a, title={Roundtable. Reviews of Joseph Inikori, Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development}, volume={15}, DOI={10.1177/084387140301500216}, number={2}, journal={International Journal of Maritime History}, author={Inikori, Joseph}, year={2003}, month={Dec}, pages={279–329} }

@article{Inikori\_2003b, title={Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Roundtable Response}, volume={15}, DOI={10.1177/084387140301500217}, number={2}, journal={International Journal of Maritime History}, author={Inikori, Joseph E.}, year={2003}, month={Dec}, pages={330–361} }

@article{Jones\_2003, title={Contesting the boundaries of gender, race and sexuality in Barbadian plantation society}, volume={12}, DOI={10.1080/09612020300200355}, number={2}, journal={Women's History Review}, author={Jones, Cecily}, year={2003}, month={Jun}, pages={195–232} }

@book{Jones\_2014, address={Manchester}, title={Engendering whiteness: white women and colonialism in Barbados and North Carolina 1627-1865}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Jones, Cecily}, year={2014} }

@article{Karras\_1987, title={The World of Alexander Johnston: The Creolization of Ambition, 1762-1787}, volume={30}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2639305}, number={1}, journal={The Historical Journal}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Karras, Alan}, year={1987}, pages={53–76} }

@book{Karras\_1992, address={Ithaca}, title={Sojourners in the sun: Scottish migrants in Jamaica and the Chesapeake, 1740-1800}, publisher={Cornell University Press}, author={Karras, Alan L.}, year={1992} }

@article{Kehoe\_2016, title={From the Caribbean to the Scottish Highlands: Charitable

Enterprise in the Age of Improvement, c.1750 to c.1820}, volume={27}, DOI={10.1017/S0956793315000151}, number={01}, journal={Rural History}, author={Kehoe, S. Karly}, year={2016}, month={Apr}, pages={37-59} }

@book{ Kidd\_2006, address={Cambridge}, title={The forging of races: race and scripture in the Protestant Atlantic world, 1600-2000}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Kidd, Colin}, year={2006} }

@book{ Krauthamer\_University of North Carolina Press\_2015, address={Chapel Hill}, title={Black slaves, Indian masters: slavery, emancipation, and citizenship in the Native American South}, publisher={The University of North Carolina Press}, author={Krauthamer, Barbara and University of North Carolina Press}, year={2015} }

@article{ Kriegel\_1987, title={A Convergence of Ethics: Saints and Whigs in British Antislavery}, volume={26}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/175721}, number={4}, journal={Journal of British Studies}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Kriegel, Abraham D.}, year={1987}, pages={423-450} }

@book{ Lambert\_2005, address={Cambridge}, title={White Creole culture, politics and identity during the age of abolition}, volume={38}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Lambert, David}, year={2005} }

@article{ Lambert\_2008, title={The 'Glasgow King of Billingsgate': James MacQueen and an Atlantic Proslavery Network}, volume={29}, DOI={10.1080/01440390802267816}, number={3}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Lambert, David}, year={2008}, month={Sep}, pages={389-413} }

@article{ Lenik\_Petley\_2014, title={The Material Cultures of Slavery and Abolition in the British Caribbean}, volume={35}, DOI={10.1080/0144039X.2014.944028}, number={3}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Lenik, Stephan and Petley, Christer}, year={2014}, month={Jul}, pages={389-398} }

@book{ Livesay\_2018, address={Williamsburg, Virginia}, title={Children of uncertain fortune: mixed-race Jamaicans in Britain and the Atlantic family, 1733-1833}, publisher={Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture}, author={Livesay, Daniel}, year={2018} }

@book{ Mancke\_Shamma\_2005a, address={Baltimore, Md}, title={The creation of the British Atlantic world}, publisher={Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Mancke, Elizabeth and Shamma, Carole}, year={2005} }

@book{ Mancke\_Shamma\_2005b, address={Baltimore, Md}, title={The creation of the British Atlantic world}, publisher={Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Mancke, Elizabeth and Shamma, Carole}, year={2005} }

@article{ Mason\_1993, address={Manchester}, title={The World an Absentee Planter and His Slaves Made: Sir William Stapleton and His Nevis Sugar Estate, 1722-1740}, volume={75}, number={1}, journal={Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester}, publisher={John Rylands University Library of Manchester}, author={Mason, Keith}, year={1993}, pages={103-131} }

@book{ Meeks\_Hall\_2007, address={Kingston}, title={Culture, politics, race and diaspora: the thought of Stuart Hall}, publisher={I. Randle Publishers}, author={Meeks, Brian and Hall, Stuart}, year={2007} }

@book{ Menard\_2006, address={Charlottesville, Va}, title={Sweet negotiations: sugar, slavery, and plantation agriculture in early Barbados}, publisher={University of Virginia Press}, author={Menard, Russell R.}, year={2006} }

@article{ Midgley\_1996, title={Slave sugar boycotts, female activism and the domestic base of British anti-slavery culture}, volume={17}, DOI={10.1080/01440399608575190}, number={3}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Midgley, Clare}, year={1996}, month={Dec}, pages={137-162} }

@article{ Morgan\_1997, title={'Some Could Suckle over Their Shoulder': Male Travelers, Female Bodies, and the Gendering of Racial Ideology, 1500-1770}, volume={54}, DOI={10.2307/2953316}, number={1}, journal={The William and Mary Quarterly}, author={Morgan, Jennifer L.}, year={1997}, month={Jan} }

@book{ Morgan\_2004a, address={Philadelphia}, title={Laboring women: reproduction and gender in New World slavery}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3442010}, publisher={University of Pennsylvania Press}, author={Morgan, Jennifer L.}, year={2004} }

@book{ Morgan\_2004b, address={Philadelphia}, title={Laboring women: reproduction and gender in New World slavery}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3442010}, publisher={University of Pennsylvania Press}, author={Morgan, Jennifer L.}, year={2004} }

@article{ Morgan\_2015, title={Gender and Slavery, Birth and Death on Atlantic Plantations}, volume={72}, DOI={10.5309/willmaryquar.72.4.0676}, number={4}, journal={The William and Mary Quarterly}, author={Morgan, Jennifer L.}, year={2015} }

@book{ Morgan\_2001, address={Washington Square, N.Y.}, title={Slavery and servitude in colonial North America: a short history}, publisher={New York University Press}, author={Morgan, Kenneth}, year={2001} }

@book{ Morgan\_Economic History Society\_2000, address={Cambridge}, title={Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800}, volume={[42]}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Morgan, Kenneth and Economic History Society}, year={2000} }

@book{ Morgan\_Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture\_1998, address={Chapel Hill}, title={Slave counterpoint: Black culture in the eighteenth-century Chesapeake and Lowcountry}, publisher={Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press}, author={Morgan, Philip D. and Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture}, year={1998} }

@article{Mullen\_2013, title={A Glasgow-West India Merchant House and the Imperial Dividend, 1779-1867}, volume={33}, DOI={10.3366/jshs.2013.0077}, number={2}, journal={Journal of Scottish Historical Studies}, author={Mullen, Stephen}, year={2013}, month={Nov}, pages={196-233} }

@article{Mustakeem\_2011, title={"She must go overboard & shall go overboard": Diseased bodies and the spectacle of murder at sea}, volume={8}, DOI={10.1080/14788810.2011.589695}, number={3}, journal={Atlantic Studies}, author={Mustakeem, Sowande'}, year={2011}, month={Sep}, pages={301-316} }

@book{Mustakeem\_2016, address={Urbana}, title={Slavery at sea: terror, sex, and sickness in the Middle Passage}, publisher={University of Illinois Press}, author={Mustakeem, Sowande' M.}, year={2016} }

@article{Newman\_2010, title={Gender, Sexuality and the Formation of Racial Identities in the Eighteenth-Century Anglo-Caribbean World}, volume={22}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0424.2010.01613.x}, number={3}, journal={Gender & History}, author={Newman, Brooke N.}, year={2010}, month={Nov}, pages={585-602} }

@article{Newman\_Simon\_2018, title={Hidden in plain sight: Long-term escaped slaves in late-eighteenth and early-nineteenth century Jamaica}, url={https://eprints.gla.ac.uk/150244/}, journal={William and Mary Quarterly}, publisher={Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture}, author={Newman, Simon}, year={2018}, month={Jun} }

@book{Newman\_2013, address={Philadelphia, Pennsylvania}, title={A new world of labor: the development of plantation slavery in the British Atlantic}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.degruyter.com/view/product/454597}, publisher={University of Pennsylvania Press}, author={Newman, Simon P.}, year={2013} }

@article{Newman\_2017, title={Rethinking runaways in the British Atlantic World: Britain, the Caribbean, West Africa and North America}, volume={38}, DOI={10.1080/0144039X.2016.1220582}, number={1}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Newman, Simon P.}, year={2017}, month={Jan}, pages={49-75} }

@article{Nicholson\_1994, title={Legal Borrowing and the Origins of Slave Law in the British Colonies}, volume={38}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/845322}, number={1}, journal={The American Journal of Legal History}, author={Nicholson, Bradley J.}, year={1994}, month={Jan} }

@article{O'Brien\_1982, title={European Economic Development: The Contribution of the Periphery}, volume={35}, DOI={10.2307/2595100}, number={1}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={O'Brien, Patrick}, year={1982}, month={Feb} }

@book{Oldfield\_1995, address={Manchester}, title={Popular politics and British anti-slavery: the mobilisation of public opinion against the slave trade, 1787-1807}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Oldfield, J. R.}, year={1995} }

@book{Oldfield\_2007, address={Manchester}, title={'Chords of freedom':

commemoration, ritual and British transatlantic slavery}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Oldfield, J. R.}, year={2007} }

@book{O'Malley\_2014, address={Chapel Hill, North Carolina}, title={Final passages: the intercolonial slave trade of British America, 1619-1807}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4322206}, publisher={North Carolina Press}, author={O'Malley, Gregory E.}, year={2014} }

@article{O'Shaughnessy\_1997, title={The Formation of a Commercial Lobby: The West India Interest, British Colonial Policy and the American Revolution}, volume={40}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3020953}, number={1}, journal={The Historical Journal}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={O'Shaughnessy, Andrew J.}, year={1997}, pages={71-95} }

@book{Pares\_1968, address={London}, title={A West-India fortune}, publisher={Archon}, author={Pares, Richard}, year={1968} }

@article{Paton\_2001, title={Punishment, Crime, and the Bodies of Slaves in Eighteenth-Century Jamaica}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1353/jsh.2001.0066}, number={4}, journal={Journal of Social History}, author={Paton, D.}, year={2001}, month={Jun}, pages={923-954} }

@article{Paton\_2006, title={Gender, Language, Violence and Slavery: Insult in Jamaica, 1800?1838}, volume={18}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0424.2006.00428.x}, number={2}, journal={Gender & History}, author={Paton, Diana}, year={2006}, month={Aug}, pages={246-265} }

@book{Paugh\_2017, address={Oxford, United Kingdom}, edition={First edition}, title={Politics of reproduction: race, medicine, and fertility in the age of abolition}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198789789.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Paugh, Katherine}, year={2017} }

@article{Petley\_2005, title={Slavery, emancipation and the creole world view of Jamaican colonists, 1800-1834}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1080/01440390500058913}, number={1}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Petley, Christer}, year={2005}, month={Apr}, pages={93-114} }

@book{Petley\_2009a, address={London}, title={Slaveholders in Jamaica: colonial society and culture during the era of abolition}, volume={no. 11}, publisher={Pickering & Chatto}, author={Petley, Christer}, year={2009} }

@article{Petley\_2009b, title={"Home" and "this country": Britishness and Creole identity in the letters of a transatlantic slaveholder}, volume={6}, DOI={10.1080/14788810802696295}, number={1}, journal={Atlantic Studies}, author={Petley, Christer}, year={2009}, month={Apr}, pages={43-61} }

@article{Petley\_2012a, title={Gluttony, excess, and the fall of the planter class in the British Caribbean}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1080/14788810.2012.637000}, number={1}, journal={Atlantic Studies}, author={Petley, Christer}, year={2012}, month={Mar}, pages={85-106} }

@article{Petley\_2012b, title={Rethinking the fall of the planter class}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1080/14788810.2012.636991}, number={1}, journal={Atlantic Studies}, author={Petley, Christer}, year={2012}, month={Mar}, pages={1-17} }

@article{Petley\_2014, title={Plantations and Homes: The Material Culture of the Early Nineteenth-Century Jamaican Elite}, volume={35}, DOI={10.1080/0144039X.2014.944031}, number={3}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Petley, Christer}, year={2014}, month={Jul}, pages={437-457} }

@article{Petley\_2018, title={Slaveholders and revolution: the Jamaican planter class, British imperial politics, and the ending of the slave trade, 1775-1807}, volume={39}, DOI={10.1080/0144039X.2017.1341015}, number={1}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Petley, Christer}, year={2018}, month={Jan}, pages={53-79} }

@article{Petley, title={British links and the West Indian proslavery argument, by Christer Petley}, volume={12}, url={https://www.history.ac.uk/ihr/Focus/Slavery/articles/petley.html}, journal={History in focus}, author={Petley, Christer} }

@article{Price\_1975, title={New Time Series for Scotland's and Britain's Trade with the Thirteen Colonies and States, 1740 to 1791}, volume={32}, DOI={10.2307/1921566}, number={2}, journal={The William and Mary Quarterly}, author={Price, Jacob M.}, year={1975}, month={Apr} }

@article{Price\_1989, title={What Did Merchants Do? Reflections on British Overseas Trade, 1660-1790}, volume={49}, DOI={10.1017/S0022050700007920}, number={02}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, author={Price, Jacob M.}, year={1989}, month={Jun}, pages={267-284} }

@book{Price\_1979, address={Baltimore}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Maroon societies: rebel slave communities in the Americas}, publisher={Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Price, Richard}, year={1979} }

@article{Prior\_2007, title={Commemorating Slavery 2007: A Personal View from inside the Museums}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25472940}, number={64}, journal={History Workshop Journal}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Prior, Katherine}, year={2007}, pages={200-210} }

@article{Pybus\_2006, title={From Epic Journeys of Freedom Runaway Slaves of the American Revolution and Their Global Quest for Liberty}, volume={29}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3805698}, number={1}, journal={Callaloo}, publisher={The Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Pybus, Cassandra}, year={2006}, pages={114-130} }

@article{Quintanilla, title={Late Seventeenth-Century Indentured Servants in Barbados}, volume={27}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1302740237/accountid=14540}, journal={The Journal of Caribbean History}, author={Quintanilla, Mark S}, pages={1-284} }

@book{Ragatz\_1963, address={New York}, title={The fall of the planter class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: a study in social and economic history}, publisher={Octagon Books}, author={Ragatz, Lowell J.}, year={1963} }

@article{Ragatz, title={Absentee landlordism in the British Caribbean 1750-1833}, volume={5}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1296071978?accountid=14540}, journal={Agricultural History}, author={Ragatz, Lowell Joseph}, pages={7-24} }

@book{Reed\_1999, address={Edinburgh}, edition={[2nd ed.]}, title={Glasgow: the forming of the city}, publisher={Edinburgh University Press}, author={Reed, P.}, year={1999} }

@book{Reséndez\_2017, address={Boston}, edition={First Mariner Books edition}, title={The other slavery: the uncovered story of Indian enslavement in America}, publisher={Mariner Books/Houghton Mifflin Harcourt}, author={Reséndez, Andrés}, year={2017} }

@book{Rice\_1981, address={Baton Rouge, La}, title={The Scots abolitionists 1833-1861}, publisher={Louisiana State University Press}, author={Rice, C. Duncan}, year={1981} }

@article{Richardson\_1987, title={The Slave Trade, Sugar, and British Economic Growth, 1748-1776}, volume={17}, DOI={10.2307/204652}, number={4}, journal={Journal of Interdisciplinary History}, author={Richardson, David}, year={1987}, month={Spring} }

@book{Richter\_2003, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Facing east from Indian country: a Native history of early America}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03491}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Richter, Daniel K.}, year={2003} }

@article{Roberts\_2011, title={Uncertain Business: A Case Study of Barbadian Plantation Management, 1770-93}, volume={32}, DOI={10.1080/0144039X.2010.547679}, number={2}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Roberts, Justin}, year={2011}, month={Jun}, pages={247-268} }

@book{Roberts\_2013, address={New York, NY}, title={Slavery and the Enlightenment in the British Atlantic, 1750-1807}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Roberts, Justin}, year={2013} }

@book{Robinson\_2001, address={New York}, title={The debt: what America owes to Blacks}, publisher={Plume}, author={Robinson, Randall}, year={2001} }

@article{Rugemer\_2013, title={The Development of Mastery and Race in the Comprehensive Slave Codes of the Greater Caribbean during the Seventeenth Century}, volume={70}, DOI={10.5309/willmaryquar.70.3.0429}, number={3}, journal={The William and Mary Quarterly}, author={Rugemer, Edward B.}, year={2013} }

@book{Ryden\_2010, address={Cambridge}, title={West Indian slavery and British

abolition, 1783-1807}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Ryden, David}, year={2010} }

@article{Ryden\_2001, title={Does Decline Make Sense? The West Indian Economy and the Abolition of the British Slave Trade}, volume={31}, DOI={10.1162/002219500551569}, number={3}, journal={Journal of Interdisciplinary History}, author={Ryden, David Beck}, year={2001}, month={Jan}, pages={347-374} }

@book{Sarson\_2005, address={London}, title={British America, 1500-1800: creating colonies, imagining an empire}, publisher={Hodder Arnold}, author={Sarson, Steven}, year={2005} }

@article{Satchell, title={The Hope Palimpsest: Liguanea Plain, St Andrew, Jamaica}, volume={43}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.proquest.com/docview/1542385373/pq-origsite=summon}, number={2}, journal={The Journal of Caribbean History}, author={Satchell, Veront M.} }

@book{Scully\_Paton\_2005, address={Durham, N.C.}, title={Gender and slave emancipation in the Atlantic world}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Scully, Pamela and Paton, Diana}, year={2005} }

@article{Seymour\_Daniels\_Watkins\_1998, title={Estate and empire: Sir George Cornewall's management of Moccas, Herefordshire and La Taste, Grenada, 1771-1819}, volume={24}, DOI={10.1006/jhge.1998.0089}, number={3}, journal={Journal of Historical Geography}, author={Seymour, Susanne and Daniels, Stephen and Watkins, Charles}, year={1998}, month={Jul}, pages={313-351} }

@book{Shaw\_2013, address={Athens}, title={Everyday life in the early English Caribbean: Irish, Africans, and the construction of difference}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1441667}, publisher={University of Georgia Press}, author={Shaw, Jenny}, year={2013} }

@inbook{Shepherd\_2015, title={Jamaica and the debate over reparation for slavery: an overview1}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://manchester.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7228/manchester/9780719091834.001.0001/upso-9780719091834-chapter-14}, DOI={10.7228/manchester/9780719091834.003.0014}, booktitle={Emancipation and the remaking of the British Imperial world}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Shepherd, Verene A.}, editor={Hall, Catherine and Draper, Nicholas and McClelland, Keith}, year={2015}, pages={223-250} }

@book{Shepherd\_Beckles\_2000, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader}, publisher={James Currey}, author={Shepherd, Verene and Beckles, Hilary}, year={2000} }

@article{Sheridan\_1961, title={The Rise of a Colonial Gentry: A Case Study of Antigua, 1730-1775}, volume={13}, DOI={10.2307/2599508}, number={3}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Sheridan, R. B.}, year={1961} }

@article{Sheridan\_1965, title={The Wealth of Jamaica in the Eighteenth Century}, volume={18}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.1965.tb02277.x}, number={2}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Sheridan, R. B.}, year={1965}, month={Aug}, pages={292-311} }

@article{Sheridan\_1968, title={The Wealth of Jamaica in the Eighteenth, Centuy: A Rejoinder}, volume={21}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.1968.tb01001.x}, number={1}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Sheridan, R. B.}, year={1968}, month={Apr}, pages={46-61} }

@article{Sheridan\_1977, title={The Role of Scots in the Economy and Society of the West Indies}, volume={292}, DOI={10.1111/j.1749-6632.1977.tb47735.x}, number={1 Comparative P}, journal={Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences}, author={Sheridan, Richard B.}, year={1977}, month={Jun}, pages={94-106} }

@book{Sheridan\_1974, address={Eagle Hall, Barbados}, title={Sugar and slavery: an economic history of the British West Indies, 1623-1775}, publisher={Caribbean Universities Press}, author={Sheridan, Richard Bert}, year={1974} }

@book{Smallwood\_2007, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Saltwater slavery: a middle passage from Africa to American diaspora}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Smallwood, Stephanie E.}, year={2007} }

@book{Smith\_Wojtowicz, address={Philadelphia}, title={Blacks who stole themselves: advertisements for runaways in the Pennsylvania gazette, 1728-1790}, publisher={University of Pennsylvania Press}, author={Smith, Billy G. and Wojtowicz, Richard} }

@book{Smith\_2006, address={Cambridge}, title={Slavery, Family, and Gentry Capitalism in the British Atlantic: The World of the Lascelles, 1648-1834}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511497308}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Smith, S. D.}, year={2006} }

@article{Smith\_1998, title={Sugar's poor relation: Coffee planting in the British West Indies, 1720-1833}, volume={19}, DOI={10.1080/01440399808575256}, number={3}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Smith, S.D.}, year={1998}, month={Dec}, pages={68-89} }

@book{Snyder\_2010, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={Slavery in Indian country: the changing face of captivity in early America}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Snyder, Christina}, year={2010} }

@book{Solow\_Engerman\_1987, address={Cambridge}, title={British capitalism and Caribbean slavery: the legacy of Eric Williams}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Solow, Barbara L. and Engerman, Stanley L.}, year={1987} }

@article{Starna\_Watkins\_1991, title={Northern Iroquoian Slavery}, volume={38}, DOI={10.2307/482790}, number={1}, journal={Ethnohistory}, author={Starna, William A. and Watkins, Ralph}, year={1991}, month={Winter} }

@article{Swaminathan\_2003, title={Developing the West Indian Proslavery Position after

the Somerset Decision}, volume={24}, DOI={10.1080/01440390308559167}, number={3}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Swaminathan, Srividhya}, year={2003}, month={Dec}, pages={40-60} }

@book{Swaminathan\_2009, address={Farnham}, title={Debating the slave trade: rhetoric of British national identity, 1759-1815}, publisher={Ashgate}, author={Swaminathan, Srividhya}, year={2009} }

@book{Swingen\_2015, address={New Haven}, title={Competing visions of empire: labor, slavery, and the origins of the British Atlantic empire}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.12987/yale/9780300187540.001.0001}, publisher={Yale University Press}, author={Swingen, Abigail Leslie}, year={2015} }

@article{Temperley\_1977, title={Capitalism, slavery and ideology}, volume={75}, DOI={10.1093/past/75.1.94}, number={1}, journal={Past and Present}, author={Temperley, Howard}, year={1977}, pages={94-118} }

@article{Thomas\_1968, title={The Sugar Colonies of the Old Empire: Profit or Loss for Great Britain?}, volume={21}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0289.1968.tb01000.x}, number={1}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Thomas, Robert Paul}, year={1968}, month={Apr}, pages={30-45} }

@article{Thomas\_Bean\_1974, title={The Fishers of Men: The Profits of the Slave Trade}, volume={34}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2116614}, number={4}, journal={The Journal of Economic History}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Thomas, Robert Paul and Bean, Richard Nelson}, year={1974}, pages={885-914} }

@book{Thornton\_American Council of Learned Societies\_1998, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Africa and Africans in the making of the Atlantic world, 1400-1800}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01405}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Thornton, John K. and American Council of Learned Societies}, year={1998} }

@article{Tibbles\_2008, title={Facing Slavery's Past: The Bicentenary of the Abolition of the British Slave Trade}, volume={29}, DOI={10.1080/01440390802028200}, number={2}, journal={Slavery & Abolition}, author={Tibbles, Anthony}, year={2008}, month={Jun}, pages={293-303} }

@article{Tomlins\_2001, title={Reconsidering Indentured Servitude: European Migration and the Early American Labor Force, 1600-1775}, volume={42}, DOI={10.1080/00236560123269}, number={1}, journal={Labor History}, author={Tomlins, Christopher}, year={2001}, month={Feb}, pages={5-43} }

@article{Torpey\_2001, title={"Making Whole What Has Been Smashed": Reflections on Reparations}, volume={73}, DOI={10.1086/321028}, number={2}, journal={The Journal of Modern History}, author={Torpey, John}, year={2001}, month={Jun}, pages={333-358} }

- @book{Turner\_2017, address={Philadelphia}, edition={1st edition}, title={Contested bodies: pregnancy, childrearing, and slavery in Jamaica}, publisher={University of Pennsylvania Press}, author={Turner, Sasha}, year={2017} }
- @article{Ulrich\_1998, title={Wheels, Looms, and the Gender Division of Labor in Eighteenth-Century New England}, volume={55}, DOI={10.2307/2674321}, number={1}, journal={The William and Mary Quarterly}, author={Ulrich, Laurel Thatcher}, year={1998}, month={Jan} }
- @book{Vasconcellos\_2015, address={Athens}, title={Slavery, childhood, and abolition in Jamaica, 1788-1838}, publisher={The University of Georgia Press}, author={Vasconcellos, Colleen A.}, year={2015} }
- @article{Wada\_2006, title={Running from Bondage: An Analysis of the Newspaper Advertisements of Runaway Slaves in Colonial Maryland and Georgia}, volume={2}, url={https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/02f6/2b3f238f086d1cdadf49f5db47b5c27d1d43.pdf}, journal={JSL}, author={Wada, Mitsuhiro}, year={2006}, pages={11-21} }
- @article{Waldstreicher\_1999, title={Reading the Runaways: Self-Fashioning, Print Culture, and Confidence in Slavery in the Eighteenth-Century Mid-Atlantic}, volume={56}, DOI={10.2307/2674119}, number={2}, journal={The William and Mary Quarterly}, author={Waldstreicher, David}, year={1999}, month={Apr} }
- @article{Wallace\_2009, title={Uncomfortable Commemorations}, volume={68}, DOI={10.1093/hwj/dbn068}, number={1}, journal={History Workshop Journal}, author={Wallace, B. K.}, year={2009}, month={Sep}, pages={223-233} }
- @book{Walsh\_2010, address={Chapel Hill, [North Carolina]}, title={Motives of honor, pleasure, and profit: plantation management in the colonial Chesapeake, 1607-1763}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4321881}, publisher={Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press}, author={Walsh, Lorena Seebach}, year={2010} }
- @article{Walvin\_2009, title={The Slave Trade, Abolition and Public Memory}, volume={19}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25593895}, journal={Transactions of the Royal Historical Society}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Walvin, James}, year={2009}, pages={139-149} }
- @article{Ward\_1978, title={The Profitability of Sugar Planting in the British West Indies, 1650-1834}, volume={31}, DOI={10.2307/2594924}, number={2}, journal={The Economic History Review}, author={Ward, J. R.}, year={1978}, month={May} }
- @book{Ward\_1988, address={Oxford}, title={British West Indian slavery, 1750-1834: the process of amelioration}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Ward, J. R.}, year={1988} }
- @article{Webster\_2003, title={The Contribution of the Scottish Enlightenment to the Abandonment of the Institution of Slavery}, volume={8}, DOI={10.1080/1084877032000138602}, number={4}, journal={The European Legacy},

author={Webster, Alison}, year={2003}, month={Aug}, pages={481-489} }

@book{Whyte\_2006, address={Edinburgh}, title={Scotland and the abolition of black slavery, 1756-1838}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748624324.001.0001}, publisher={Edinburgh University Press}, author={Whyte, Iain}, year={2006} }

@book{Wilder\_2014, address={New York}, edition={Paperback edition}, title={Ebony & ivy: race, slavery, and the troubled history of America's universities}, publisher={Bloomsbury Press}, author={Wilder, Craig Steven}, year={2014} }

@book{Williams\_1994, address={Chapel Hill, N.C.}, title={Capitalism & slavery}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Williams, Eric Eustace}, year={1994} }

@book{Windley, address={New York}, title={A profile of runaway slaves in Virginia and South Carolina from 1730 through 1787}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Windley, Lathan A.} }

@book{Windley, address={New York}, title={A profile of runaway slaves in Virginia and South Carolina from 1730 through 1787}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Windley, Lathan A.} }

@article{Zacek\_2009, title={Searching for the Invisible Woman: The Evolution of White Women's Experience in Britain's West Indian Colonies}, volume={7}, DOI={10.1111/j.1478-0542.2008.00567.x}, number={1}, journal={History Compass}, author={Zacek, Natalie A.}, year={2009}, month={Jan}, pages={329-341} }

@book{Zacek\_2010, address={New York}, title={Settler society in the English Leeward Islands, 1670-1776}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Zacek, Natalie A.}, year={2010} }

@book{Bailyn\_Morgan\_1991, address={Chapel Hill, [North Carolina]}, title={Strangers within the realm: cultural margins of the first British Empire}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4321944}, publisher={Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press}, year={1991} }

@book{Cateau\_Carrington\_2000, address={New York, NY}, title={Capitalism and slavery fifty years later: Eric Eustace Williams--a reassessment of the man and his work}, publisher={Peter Lang Publishing, Inc}, year={2000} }

@article{The American Historical Review: Vol. 112, No. 3, Jun., 2007 - AHR Forum: Entangled Empires in the Atlantic World\_2007, volume={112}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/i40000361}, number={3}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, year={2007}, pages={710-799} }

@article{The William and Mary Quarterly. Vol. 65, No. 1, Jan., 2008 - The 'Trade Gap' in Atlantic Studies: A Forum on Literary and Historical Scholarship\_2008, volume={65}, url={https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/i25096766},

number={1}, year={2008}, month={Jan}, pages={135-186} }

@article{Slavery & Abolition: Vol 30, No 2 - Special Issue: Remembering Slave Trade  
Abolitions: Reflections on 2007 in International Perspective\_2009, volume={30},  
url={[https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fsla20/30/2?n\\_av=tocList](https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fsla20/30/2?n_av=tocList)}, number={2}, year={2009} }

@book{Devine\_2015, address={Edinburgh}, title={Recovering Scotland's slavery past:  
the Caribbean connection}, publisher={Edinburgh University Press}, year={2015} }

@book{Leonard\_Pretel\_2015, address={Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire}, title={The  
Caribbean and the Atlantic world economy: circuits of trade, money and knowledge,  
1650-1914}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, year={2015} }