

# Race and Slavery in the Eighteenth Century British Atlantic World

View Online



1.  
Canny NP, Morgan PD. The Oxford handbook of the Atlantic world, c.1450-c.1850 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199210879.001.0001>
2.  
Armitage D, Braddick MJ. The British Atlantic world, 1500-1800. 2nd ed. Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.
3.  
Greene JP, Morgan PD. Atlantic history: a critical appraisal. New York: Oxford University Press; 2009.
4.  
Bailyn B. Atlantic history: concept and contours. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press; 2005.
5.  
Games A. Atlantic History: Definitions, Challenges, and Opportunities. *The American Historical Review*. 2006 Jun 1;111(3):741-57.
- 6.

Benjamin T. *The Atlantic world: European, Africans, Indians and their shared history, 1400-1900*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

7.

Egerton DR. *The Atlantic world: a history, 1400-1888*. Wheeling, Ill: Harlan Davidson; 2007.

8.

Greene JP. *Pursuits of happiness: the social development of early modern British colonies and the formation of American culture* [Internet]. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press; 1988. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=475183>

9.

Games A. *Atlantic History and Interdisciplinary Approaches*. *Early American Literature* [Internet]. 2008;43(1):187-90. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25057541>

10.

*The American Historical Review*: Vol. 112, No. 3, Jun., 2007 - AHR Forum: Entangled Empires in the Atlantic World. 2007;112(3):710-99. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/i40000361>

11.

*The William and Mary Quarterly*. Vol. 65, No. 1, Jan., 2008 - The 'Trade Gap' in Atlantic Studies: A Forum on Literary and Historical Scholarship. 2008 Jan 1;65(1):135-86. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/i25096766>

12.

Mancke E, Shammas C. *The creation of the British Atlantic world*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2005.

13.

Sarson S. *British America, 1500-1800: creating colonies, imagining an empire*. London: Hodder Arnold; 2005.

14.

Thornton JK, American Council of Learned Societies. *Africa and Africans in the making of the Atlantic world, 1400-1800* [Internet]. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01405>

15.

Kidd C. *The forging of races: race and scripture in the Protestant Atlantic world, 1600-2000*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

16.

Barker AJ. *The African link: British attitudes to the negro in the era of the Atlantic slave trade, 1550-1807*. London: Cass; 1978.

17.

Beidler PD, Taylor G. *Writing race across the Atlantic world: medieval to modern*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

18.

Boulukos G. *The grateful slave: the emergence of race in eighteenth-century British and American culture*. New York, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

19.

Garner S. *Atlantic Crossing: Whiteness as a Transatlantic Experience*. *Atlantic Studies*. 2007 Apr;4(1):117-32.

20.

Garrigus JD, Morris C. Assumed identities: the meanings of race in the Atlantic world [Internet]. 1st ed. Vol. no. 41. College Station [Tex.]: Published for the University of Texas at Arlington by Texas A&M University Press; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3037774>

21.

Bailyn B, DeWolfe B. *Voyagers to the West: a passage in the peopling of America on the eve of the Revolution*. New York: Knopf; 1986.

22.

Beckles H. *White servitude and Black slavery in Barbados, 1627-1715*. 1st ed. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press; 1989.

23.

Beckles HMcD. A 'riotous and unruly lot': Irish Indentured Servants and Freemen in the English West Indies, 1644-1713. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1990 Oct;47(4).

24.

Beckles HMcD. Plantation Production and White "Proto-Slavery": White Indentured Servants and the Colonisation of the English West Indies, 1624-1645. *The Americas* [Internet]. 1985 Jan;41(03):21-45. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1007098>

25.

Canny NP. *Europeans on the move: studies on European migration, 1500-1800*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994.

26.

Christopher E, Pybus C, Rediker MB. *Many middle passages: forced migration and the*

making of the modern world. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2007.

27.

Dunn RS, Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture. Sugar and slaves: the rise of the planter class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia; 1972.

28.

Eltis D. Coerced and free migration: global perspectives. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 2002.

29.

Galenson DW. White servitude in colonial America: an economic analysis. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1981.

30.

Gragg LD, Oxford University Press. Englishmen transplanted: the English colonization of Barbados, 1627-1660 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199253890.001.0001>

31.

Guasco M. Slaves and englishmen: human bondage in the early modern Atlantic world [Internet]. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2014. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3442323>

32.

Handler JS, Reilly MC. Contesting "White Slavery" in the Caribbean. *New West Indian Guide / Nieuwe West-Indische Gids*. 2017 Jan 1;91(1-2):30-55.

33.

Morgan K. Slavery and servitude in colonial North America: a short history. Washington Square, N.Y.: New York University Press; 2001.

34.

Newman SP. A new world of labor: the development of plantation slavery in the British Atlantic [Internet]. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2013. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.degruyter.com/view/product/454597>

35.

Nicholson BJ. Legal Borrowing and the Origins of Slave Law in the British Colonies. The American Journal of Legal History [Internet]. 1994 Jan;38(1). Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/845322>

36.

Quintanilla MS. Late Seventeenth-Century Indentured Servants in Barbados. The Journal of Caribbean History [Internet]. 27:1-284. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1302740237?accountid=14540>

37.

Rugemer EB. The Development of Mastery and Race in the Comprehensive Slave Codes of the Greater Caribbean during the Seventeenth Century. The William and Mary Quarterly. 2013;70(3).

38.

Swingen AL. Competing visions of empire: labor, slavery, and the origins of the British Atlantic empire [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2015. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.12987/yale/9780300187540.001.0001>

39.

Shaw J. Everyday life in the early English Caribbean: Irish, Africans, and the construction of difference [Internet]. Athens: University of Georgia Press; 2013. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1441667>

40.

Tomlins C. Reconsidering Indentured Servitude: European Migration and the Early American Labor Force, 1600–1775. *Labor History*. 2001 Feb;42(1):5–43.

41.

Zacek NA. Settler society in the English Leeward Islands, 1670-1776. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

42.

Bossy DI. The South's Other Slavery: Recent Research on Indian Slavery. *Native South*. 2016;9(1):27–53.

43.

Brooks J. *Confounding the color line: the Indian-Black experience in North America*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press; 2002.

44.

Mancke E, Shammass C. *The creation of the British Atlantic world*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2005.

45.

Halpern R, Daunton MJ. *Empire and others: British encounters with indigenous peoples, 1600-1850*. London: UCL Press; 1999.

46.

Gallay A. *The Indian slave trade: the rise of the English empire in the American South, 1670-1717*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2002.

47.

Gallay A. *Indian slavery in colonial America*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press; 2009.

48.

Goetz RA. Indian Slavery: An Atlantic and Hemispheric Problem. *History Compass*. 2016 Feb;14(2):59–70.

49.

Guasco M. To 'Doe Some Good upon Their Countrymen': The Paradox of Indian Slavery in Early Anglo-America. *Journal of Social History* [Internet]. 2007;41(2):389–411. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25096484>

50.

Handler JS. The Amerindian Slave Population of Barbados in the Seventeenth and Early Eighteenth Centuries. *Caribbean Studies* [Internet]. 1969;8(4):38–64. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25612085>

51.

Krauthamer B, University of North Carolina Press. *Black slaves, Indian masters: slavery, emancipation, and citizenship in the Native American South*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press; 2015.

52.

Reséndez A. *The other slavery: the uncovered story of Indian enslavement in America*. First Mariner Books edition. Boston: Mariner Books/Houghton Mifflin Harcourt; 2017.

53.



Richter DK. Facing east from Indian country: a Native history of early America [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2003. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03491>

54.

Snyder C. Slavery in Indian country: the changing face of captivity in early America. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2010.

55.

Starna WA, Watkins R. Northern Iroquoian Slavery. *Ethnohistory*. 1991 Winter;38(1).

56.

Beckles H. Inside slavery: process and legacy in the Caribbean experience. [Mona, Kingston, Jamaica]: Canoe Press, The University of the West Indies; 1996.

57.

Blackburn R, American Council of Learned Societies. The making of new world slavery: from the Baroque to the modern, 1492-1800 [Internet]. London: Verso; 2010. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01674>

58.

Butler M. Mortality and Labour on the Codrington Estates, Barbados. *The Journal of Caribbean History* [Internet]. 19:237-50. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1302763952?accountid=14540>

59.

Craton M. A Jamaican plantation: the history of Worthy Park 1670-1970. Toronto, [Ontario]: University of Toronto Press; 1970.

60.

Curtin PD, American Council of Learned Societies. The rise and fall of the plantation complex: essays in Atlantic history [Internet]. 2nd ed. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 1998. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03231>

61.

Davis DB, Askews & Holts Library Services. Inhuman bondage: the rise and fall of slavery in the New World [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from:  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780199726653>

62.

Dunn RS. A tale of two plantations: slave life and labor in Jamaica and Virginia. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press; 2014.

63.

Eltis D, American Council of Learned Societies. The rise of African slavery in the Americas [Internet]. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01351>

64.

Heuman GJ, Walvin J. The slavery reader. London: Routledge; 2003.

65.

Higman BW. Slave populations of the British Caribbean, 1807-1834. Kingston, Jamaica: The Press, University of the West Indies; 1995.

66.

Higman BW, American Council of Learned Societies. Slave population and economy in Jamaica, 1807-1834 [Internet]. Kingston, Jamaica: The Press, University of the West Indies; 1995. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00725>

67.

Menard RR. Sweet negotiations: sugar, slavery, and plantation agriculture in early Barbados. Charlottesville, Va: University of Virginia Press; 2006.

68.

Morgan JL. Laboring women: reproduction and gender in New World slavery [Internet]. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3442010>

69.

Morgan PD, Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture. Slave counterpoint: Black culture in the eighteenth-century Chesapeake and Lowcountry. Chapel Hill: Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press; 1998.

70.

O'Malley GE. Final passages: the intercolonial slave trade of British America, 1619-1807 [Internet]. Chapel Hill, North Carolina: North Carolina Press; 2014. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4322206>

71.

Ebooks Corporation Limited. Tropical Babylons: sugar and the making of the Atlantic World, 1450-1680 [Internet]. Schwartz SB, editor. Chapel Hill, North Carolina: The University of North Carolina Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4401515>

72.

Smallwood SE. Saltwater slavery: a middle passage from Africa to American diaspora. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2007.

73.

Beckles H. *Natural rebels: a social history of enslaved Black women in Barbados*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press; 1989.

74.

Berlin I, Morgan PD. *The slaves' economy: independent production by slaves in the Americas*. London: Frank Cass; 1991.

75.

Browne RM, Burnard T. *Husbands and Fathers*. *New West Indian Guide / Nieuwe West-Indische Gids*. 2017 Jan 1;91(3-4):193-222.

76.

Browne RM. *Surviving slavery in the British Caribbean*. 1st edition. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2017.

77.

Brown V, American Council of Learned Societies. *The reaper's garden: death and power in the world of Atlantic slavery* [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2008. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.07795>

78.

Brown V. *Social Death and Political Life in the Study of Slavery*. *The American Historical Review* [Internet]. 2009;114(5):1231-49. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23303423>

79.

Brown V. *Spiritual Terror and Sacred Authority in Jamaican Slave Society*. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2003 Apr;24(1):24-53.

80.

Dunkley DA. Agency of the enslaved: Jamaica and the culture of freedom in the Atlantic world. Lanham, Md: Lexington Books; 2013.

81.

Candlin K. The last Caribbean frontier, 1795-1815. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

82.

Handler JS, Jacoby J. Slave Names and Naming in Barbados, 1650-1830. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1996 Oct;53(4).

83.

Livesay D. Children of uncertain fortune: mixed-race Jamaicans in Britain and the Atlantic family, 1733-1833. Williamsburg, Virginia: Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture; 2018.

84.

Paton D. Punishment, Crime, and the Bodies of Slaves in Eighteenth-Century Jamaica. *Journal of Social History*. 2001 Jun 1;34(4):923-54.

85.

Roberts J. Slavery and the Enlightenment in the British Atlantic, 1750-1807. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press; 2013.

86.

Satchell VM. The Hope Palimpsest: Liguanea Plain, St Andrew, Jamaica. *The Journal of Caribbean History* [Internet]. 43(2). Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.proquest.com/docview/1542385373?pq-origsite=summon>

87.

Shepherd V, Beckles H. Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader. 2nd ed. Oxford: James Currey; 2000.

88.

Altink H. Forbidden Fruit: Pro-Slavery Attitudes Towards Enslaved Women's Sexuality and Interracial Sex. *Journal of Caribbean History*. 2005;39(2):201-35.

89.

Braithwaite K. The development of Creole society in Jamaica, 1770-1820. Kingston, Jamaica: Ian Randle; 2005.

90.

Burnard TG. Mastery, tyranny, and desire: Thomas Thistlewood and his slaves in the Anglo-Jamaican world [Internet]. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4322110>

91.

Burnard TG. 'Prodigious Riches': The Wealth of Jamaica Before the American Revolution. *The Economic History Review*. 2001 Aug;54(3):506-24.

92.

Burnard TG. Planters, merchants, and slaves: plantation societies in British America, 1650-1820 [Internet]. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press; 2016. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://chicago.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7208/chicago/9780226286242.001.0001/upso-9780226286105>

93.

Burnard T, Follett R. Caribbean slavery, British abolition and the cultural politics of venereal disease in the Atlantic world. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. 2012;55(2):427-51. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23263344>

94.

Beckles HMCD. White Women and Slavery in the Caribbean. History Workshop [Internet]. 1993;(36):66–82. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/4289252>

95.

Greene JP. Settler Jamaica in the 1750s: a social portrait. Charlottesville, North Carolina: University of Virginia Press; 2016.

96.

Meeks B, Hall S. Culture, politics, race and diaspora: the thought of Stuart Hall. Kingston: I. Randle Publishers; 2007.

97.

Green CA. Hierarchies of whiteness in the geographies of empire: Thomas Thistlewood and the Barrets of Jamaica. New West Indian Guide/Nieuwe West-Indische Gids [Internet]. 2008;80(1 & 2):5–43. Available from:  
<https://doaj.org/article/d36b075b875840f3992dc4e7209431b7>

98.

Hall D. In miserable slavery: Thomas Thistlewood in Jamaica, 1750-86. Barbados: University of the West Indies Press; 1999.

99.

Higman BW. Plantation Jamaica, 1750-1850: capital and control in a colonial economy. Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press; 2008.

100.

Karras AL. Sojourners in the sun: Scottish migrants in Jamaica and the Chesapeake, 1740-1800. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 1992.

101.

Karras A. The World of Alexander Johnston: The Creolization of Ambition, 1762-1787. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. 1987;30(1):53-76. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2639305>

102.

Lambert D. *White Creole culture, politics and identity during the age of abolition*. Vol. 38. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005.

103.

Petley C. Slaveholders and revolution: the Jamaican planter class, British imperial politics, and the ending of the slave trade, 1775-1807. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2018 Jan 2;39(1):53-79.

104.

Petley C. Plantations and Homes: The Material Culture of the Early Nineteenth-Century Jamaican Elite. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2014 Jul 3;35(3):437-57.

105.

Lenik S, Petley C. The Material Cultures of Slavery and Abolition in the British Caribbean. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2014 Jul 3;35(3):389-98.

106.

Petley C. Gluttony, excess, and the fall of the planter class in the British Caribbean. *Atlantic Studies*. 2012 Mar;9(1):85-106.

107.

Petley C. Rethinking the fall of the planter class. *Atlantic Studies*. 2012 Mar;9(1):1-17.

108.



Petley C. "Home" and "this country": Britishness and Creole identity in the letters of a transatlantic slaveholder. *Atlantic Studies*. 2009 Apr;6(1):43-61.

109.

Petley C. *Slaveholders in Jamaica: colonial society and culture during the era of abolition*. Vol. no. 11. London: Pickering & Chatto; 2009.

110.

Petley C. British links and the West Indian proslavery argument, by Christer Petley. *History in focus* [Internet]. 12. Available from:  
<https://www.history.ac.uk/ihr/Focus/Slavery/articles/petley.html>

111.

Petley C. Slavery, emancipation and the creole world view of Jamaican colonists, 1800-1834. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2005 Apr;26(1):93-114.

112.

Ragatz LJ. *The fall of the planter class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: a study in social and economic history*. New York: Octagon Books; 1963.

113.

Roberts J. Uncertain Business: A Case Study of Barbadian Plantation Management, 1770-93. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2011 Jun;32(2):247-68.

114.

Seymour S, Daniels S, Watkins C. Estate and empire: Sir George Cornwall's management of Moccas, Herefordshire and La Taste, Grenada, 1771-1819. *Journal of Historical Geography*. 1998 Jul;24(3):313-51.

115.

Sheridan RB. The Rise of a Colonial Gentry: A Case Study of Antigua, 1730-1775. *The Economic History Review*. 1961;13(3).

116.

Smith SD. Sugar's poor relation: Coffee planting in the British West Indies, 1720–1833. *Slavery & Abolition*. 1998 Dec;19(3):68–89.

117.

Walsh LS. Motives of honor, pleasure, and profit: plantation management in the colonial Chesapeake, 1607-1763 [Internet]. Chapel Hill, [North Carolina]: Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4321881>

118.

Ward JR. *British West Indian slavery, 1750-1834: the process of amelioration*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1988.

119.

Burnard T. 'Rioting in goatish embraces': Marriage and improvement in early British Jamaica. *The History of the Family*. 2006 Jan;11(4):185–97.

120.

Burnard T. Inheritance and Independence: Women's Status in Early Colonial Jamaica. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1991 Jan;48(1).

121.

Browne RM, Sweet JW. Florence Hall's 'Memoirs': Finding African Women in the Transatlantic Slave Trade. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2016 Jan 2;37(1):206–21.

122.

Candlin K. *Enterprising Women: Gender, Race, and Power in the Revolutionary Atlantic*. Georgia: University of Georgia Press; 2018.

123.

Chamberlain A. *Bad Books and Bad Boys: The Transformation of Gender in Eighteenth-Century Northampton, Massachusetts*. *The New England Quarterly*. 2002 Jun;75(2).

124.

Fuentes MJ. *Dispossessed lives: enslaved women, violence, and the archive* [Internet]. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2018. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.degruyter.com/view/product/476336>

125.

Fuentes MJ. *Power and Historical Figuring: Rachael Pringle Polgreen's Troubled Archive*. *Gender & History*. 2010 Nov;22(3):564–84.

126.

Jones C. *Contesting the boundaries of gender, race and sexuality in Barbadian plantation society*. *Women's History Review*. 2003 Jun 1;12(2):195–232.

127.

Jones C. *Engendering whiteness: white women and colonialism in Barbados and North Carolina 1627-1865*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2014.

128.

Morgan JL. *Gender and Slavery, Birth and Death on Atlantic Plantations*. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 2015;72(4).

129.

Morgan JL. *Laboring women: reproduction and gender in New World slavery* [Internet]. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3442010>

130.

Morgan JL. 'Some Could Suckle over Their Shoulder': Male Travelers, Female Bodies, and the Gendering of Racial Ideology, 1500-1770. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1997 Jan;54(1).

131.

Newman BN. Gender, Sexuality and the Formation of Racial Identities in the Eighteenth-Century Anglo-Caribbean World. *Gender & History*. 2010 Nov;22(3):585–602.

132.

Mustakeem S. "She must go overboard & shall go overboard": Diseased bodies and the spectacle of murder at sea. *Atlantic Studies*. 2011 Sep;8(3):301–16.

133.

Mustakeem SM. *Slavery at sea: terror, sex, and sickness in the Middle Passage*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press; 2016.

134.

Scully P, Paton D. *Gender and slave emancipation in the Atlantic world*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press; 2005.

135.

Paton D. Gender, Language, Violence and Slavery: Insult in Jamaica, 1800?1838. *Gender & History*. 2006 Aug;18(2):246–65.

136.

Paugh K. Politics of reproduction: race, medicine, and fertility in the age of abolition [Internet]. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198789789.001.0001>

137.

Windley LA. A profile of runaway slaves in Virginia and South Carolina from 1730 through 1787. New York: Routledge;

138.

Turner S. Contested bodies: pregnancy, childrearing, and slavery in Jamaica. 1st edition. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 2017.

139.

Ulrich LT. Wheels, Looms, and the Gender Division of Labor in Eighteenth-Century New England. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1998 Jan;55(1).

140.

Vasconcellos CA. Slavery, childhood, and abolition in Jamaica, 1788-1838. Athens: The University of Georgia Press; 2015.

141.

Zacek NA. Searching for the Invisible Woman: The Evolution of White Women's Experience in Britain's West Indian Colonies. *History Compass*. 2009 Jan;7(1):329-41.

142.

Beckles H. Black rebellion in Barbados: the struggle against slavery, 1627-1838. Bridgetown, Barbados: Antilles Publications; 1984.

143.

Blackburn R, American Council of Learned Societies. The overthrow of colonial slavery, 1776-1848 [Internet]. London: Verso; 1988. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.03158>

144.

Candlin K. The role of the enslaved in the 'Fedor Rebellion' of 1795. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2018 Apr 27;1-23.

145.

Costa T. What Can We Learn From A Digital Database Of Runaway Slave Advertisements? *International Social Science Review* [Internet]. 2001;76(1):36-43. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41887056>

146.

Dubois L, American Council of Learned Societies. *Avengers of the New World: the story of the Haitian Revolution* [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 2005. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.31944>

147.

Gallant MJ. Slave Runaways in Colonial Virginia: Accounts and Status Passage as Collective Process. *Symbolic Interaction*. 1992 Nov;15(4):389-412.

148.

Handler JS. Escaping slavery in a Caribbean plantation society : marronage in Barbados, 1650s-1830s. *NWIG* [Internet]. 1997;71(3 & 4):183-225. Available from: <https://doaj.org/article/34eeb13e24aa4a23b691dd713f2ff4cd>

149.

Hart R. *Slaves who abolished slavery*. Kingston, Jamaica: Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies; 2002.

150.

Heuman GJ. *Out of the house of bondage: runaways, resistance and marronage in Africa and the New World*. London: Cass; 1986.

151.

Newman SP. Rethinking runaways in the British Atlantic World: Britain, the Caribbean, West Africa and North America. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2017 Jan 2;38(1):49–75.

152.

Newman, Simon. Hidden in plain sight: Long-term escaped slaves in late-eighteenth and early-nineteenth century Jamaica. *William and Mary Quarterly* [Internet]. 2018 Jun 14; Available from: <https://eprints.gla.ac.uk/150244/>

153.

Price R. *Maroon societies: rebel slave communities in the Americas*. 2nd ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1979.

154.

Pybus C. From Epic Journeys of Freedom Runaway Slaves of the American Revolution and Their Global Quest for Liberty. *Callaloo* [Internet]. 2006;29(1):114–30. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3805698>

155.

Smith BG, Wojtowicz R. *Blacks who stole themselves: advertisements for runaways in the Pennsylvania gazette, 1728-1790*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press;

156.

Wada M. Running from Bondage: An Analysis of the Newspaper Advertisements of Runaway Slaves in Colonial Maryland and Georgia. *JSL* [Internet]. 2006;2:11–21. Available from: <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/02f6/2b3f238f086d1cdadf49f5db47b5c27d1d43.pdf>

157.

Waldstreicher D. Reading the Runaways: Self-Fashioning, Print Culture, and Confidence in Slavery in the Eighteenth-Century Mid-Atlantic. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1999 Apr;56(2).

158.

Windley LA. A profile of runaway slaves in Virginia and South Carolina from 1730 through 1787. New York: Routledge;

159.

Bailyn B, Morgan PD, editors. Strangers within the realm: cultural margins of the first British Empire [Internet]. Chapel Hill, [North Carolina]: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press; 1991. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4321944>

160.

Burnard T. Passengers only: the extent and significance of absenteeism in 18th century Jamaica. *Atlantic Studies*. 2004 Oct;1(2):178-95.

161.

Checkland SG. The Gladstones: a family biography, 1764-1851. London: Cambridge University Press; 1971.

162.

Draper N. The price of emancipation: slave-ownership, compensation and British society at the end of slavery. First paperback edition (with corrections). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013.

163.



Draper N. 'Possessing Slaves': Ownership, Compensation and Metropolitan Society in Britain at the Time of Emancipation 1834-40. *History Workshop Journal* [Internet]. 2007;(64):74-102. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25472936>

164.

Draper N. The rise of a new planter class? Some countercurrents from British Guiana and Trinidad, 1807-33. *Atlantic Studies*. 2012 Mar;9(1):65-83.

165.

Hall C, Draper N, McClelland K, Donington K, Lang R. *Legacies of British slave-ownership: colonial slavery and the formation of Victorian Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2014.

166.

Dresser M. *Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in an English provincial port*. London: Continuum; 2001.

167.

Dresser M, Hahn A. Slavery and the British Country House | *Historic England*. Available from: <https://historicengland.org.uk/images-books/publications/slavery-and-british-country-house/>

168.

Greene JP. Liberty, slavery, and the transformation of British identity in the eighteenth-century West Indies. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2000 Apr;21(1):1-31.

169.

Hall D. *A brief history of the West India Committee*. St. Lawrence, Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press; 1971.

170.

Hall D. 'Absentee-Proprietorship in the British West Indies to about 1850'. *Jamaican Historical Review*; Kingston [Internet]. 4. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1292681942?accountid=14540>

171.

Higman BW. The West India 'interest' in Parliament, 1807–1833. *Historical Studies*. 1967 Oct;13(49):1–19.

172.

Mason K. The World an Absentee Planter and His Slaves Made: Sir William Stapleton and His Nevis Sugar Estate, 1722–1740. *Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester*. 1993;75(1):103–31.

173.

O'Shaughnessy AJ. The Formation of a Commercial Lobby: The West India Interest, British Colonial Policy and the American Revolution. *The Historical Journal* [Internet]. 1997;40(1):71–95. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3020953>

174.

Pares R. *A West-India fortune*. London: Archon; 1968.

175.

Ragatz LJ. Absentee landlordism in the British Caribbean 1750-1833. *Agricultural History* [Internet]. 5:7–24. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1296071978?accountid=14540>

176.

Smith SD. *Slavery, Family, and Gentry Capitalism in the British Atlantic: The World of the*

Lascelles, 1648–1834 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511497308>

177.

Brown CL. Moral capital: foundations of British abolitionism [Internet]. Chapel Hill, [North Carolina]: Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press; 2006. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4321920>

178.

Butler KM. The economics of emancipation: Jamaica & Barbados, 1823-1843. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press; 1995.

179.

Cateau H, Carrington SHH, editors. Capitalism and slavery fifty years later: Eric Eustace Williams--a reassessment of the man and his work. New York, NY: Peter Lang Publishing, Inc; 2000.

180.

Colley L, American Council of Learned Societies. Britons: forging the nation, 1707-1837 : with a new preface by the author [Internet]. London: Pimlico; 2003. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01683>

181.

Drescher S, Davis DB. Econocide: British slavery in the era of abolition [Internet]. 2nd ed. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press; 2010. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=605910>

182.

Drescher S. Whose abolition? Popular pressure and the ending of the British slave trade. *Past and Present*. 1994;143(1):136–66.

183.

Dumas PE, SpringerLink (Online service). Proslavery Britain: fighting for slavery in an era of abolition [Internet]. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/10.1057/9781137558589>

184.

Green WA, Oxford University Press. British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment 1830-1865 [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1976. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202783.001.0001>

185.

Kriegel AD. A Convergence of Ethics: Saints and Whigs in British Antislavery. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. 1987;26(4):423–50. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/175721>

186.

Lambert D. The 'Glasgow King of Billingsgate': James MacQueen and an Atlantic Proslavery Network. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2008 Sep;29(3):389–413.

187.

Midgley C. Slave sugar boycotts, female activism and the domestic base of British anti-slavery culture. *Slavery & Abolition*. 1996 Dec;17(3):137–62.

188.

Oldfield JR. Popular politics and British anti-slavery: the mobilisation of public opinion against the slave trade, 1787-1807. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1995.

189.

Rice CD. *The Scots abolitionists 1833-1861*. Baton Rouge, La: Louisiana State University Press; 1981.

190.

Ryden D. *West Indian slavery and British abolition, 1783-1807*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

191.

Ryden DB. Does Decline Make Sense? The West Indian Economy and the Abolition of the British Slave Trade. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 2001 Jan;31(3):347-74.

192.

Solow BL, Engerman SL. *British capitalism and Caribbean slavery: the legacy of Eric Williams*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1987.

193.

Swaminathan S. *Debating the slave trade: rhetoric of British national identity, 1759-1815*. Farnham: Ashgate; 2009.

194.

Swaminathan S. Developing the West Indian Proslavery Position after the Somerset Decision. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2003 Dec;24(3):40-60.

195.

Temperley H. Capitalism, slavery and ideology. *Past and Present*. 1977;75(1):94-118.

196.

Webster A. The Contribution of the Scottish Enlightenment to the Abandonment of the Institution of Slavery. *The European Legacy*. 2003 Aug;8(4):481-9.

197.

Whyte I. Scotland and the abolition of black slavery, 1756-1838 [Internet]. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2006. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748624324.001.0001>

198.

Cooke A. An Elite Revisited: Glasgow West India Merchants, 1783-1877. *Journal of Scottish Historical Studies*. 2012 Nov;32(2):127-65.

199.

Devine TM, Jackson G, Fraser WH, Maver I. Glasgow. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1995.

200.

Devine TM, editor. Recovering Scotland's slavery past: the Caribbean connection. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2015.

201.

Devine TM, Scottish History Society. A Scottish firm in Virginia, 1767-1777: W. Cuninghame and Co. Vol. v.20. Edinburgh: Published for the Scottish History Society by Clark Constable (1982); 1984.

202.

Devine TM. An Eighteenth-Century Business élite: Glasgow-West India Merchants, c. 1750-1815. *The Scottish Historical Review* [Internet]. 1978;57(163):40-67. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25529280>

203.

Devine TM. The tobacco lords: a study of the tobacco merchants of Glasgow and their

trading activities, c.1740-90. Edinburgh: Donald; 1975.

204.

Devine TM. Did Slavery make Scotia great? *Britain and the World*. 2011 Mar;4(1):40-64.

205.

Duffill M. The Africa trade from the ports of Scotland, 1706-66. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2004 Dec;25(3):102-22.

206.

Hancock D. *Citizens of the world: London merchants and the integration of the British Atlantic community, 1735-1785*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1997.

207.

Hamilton D. *Scotland, the Caribbean and the Atlantic world, 1750-1820*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2005.

208.

Kehoe SK. From the Caribbean to the Scottish Highlands: Charitable Enterprise in the Age of Improvement, c.1750 to c.1820. *Rural History*. 2016 Apr;27(01):37-59.

209.

Mullen S. A Glasgow-West India Merchant House and the Imperial Dividend, 1779-1867. *Journal of Scottish Historical Studies*. 2013 Nov;33(2):196-233.

210.

Reed P. *Glasgow: the forming of the city*. [2nd ed.]. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 1999.

211.

Price JM. New Time Series for Scotland's and Britain's Trade with the Thirteen Colonies and States, 1740 to 1791. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1975 Apr;32(2).

212.

Sheridan RB. The Role of Scots in the Economy and Society of the West Indies. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*. 1977 Jun;292(1 Comparative P):94-106.

213.

Coelho PRP. The Profitability of Imperialism: The British Experience in the West Indies, 1768-1772. *Explorations in Economic History* [Internet]. 10:29-40. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1305246224?accountid=14540>

214.

Davis R. *The Industrial Revolution and British overseas trade*. Leicester: Leicester University Press; 1978.

215.

Eltis D, Engerman SL. The Importance of Slavery and the Slave Trade to Industrializing Britain. *The Journal of Economic History*. 2000 Mar;60(01):123-44.

216.

Haggerty S. *The British-Atlantic trading community, 1760-1810: men, women, and the distribution of goods*. Vol. v. 6. Leiden: Brill; 2006.

217.

Haggerty S. 'Merely for money?': business culture in the British Atlantic, 1750-1815 [Internet]. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press; 2012. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.5949/UPO9781846317729>



218.

Hudson P. Slavery, the slave trade and economic growth: a contribution to the debate. In: Hall C, Draper N, McClelland K, editors. *Emancipation and the remaking of the British Imperial world* [Internet]. Manchester University Press; 2014. p. 36–59. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://academic.oup.com/manchester-scholarship-online/book/14248/chapter/168128403>

219.

Inikori JE. *Africans and the industrial revolution in England: a study in international trade and development* [Internet]. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press; 2002. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02605>

220.

Inikori J. Roundtable. Reviews of Joseph Inikori, *Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development*. *International Journal of Maritime History*. 2003 Dec;15(2):279–329.

221.

Inikori JE. *Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Roundtable Response*. *International Journal of Maritime History*. 2003 Dec;15(2):330–61.

222.

Leonard A, Pretel D, editors. *The Caribbean and the Atlantic world economy: circuits of trade, money and knowledge, 1650-1914*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.

223.

Morgan K, Economic History Society. *Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800*. Vol. [42]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000.

224.

O'Brien P. European Economic Development: The Contribution of the Periphery. *The Economic History Review*. 1982 Feb;35(1).

225.

Price JM. What Did Merchants Do? Reflections on British Overseas Trade, 1660-1790. *The Journal of Economic History*. 1989 Jun;49(02):267-84.

226.

Richardson D. The Slave Trade, Sugar, and British Economic Growth, 1748-1776. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 1987 Spring;17(4).

227.

Sheridan RB. *Sugar and slavery: an economic history of the British West Indies, 1623-1775*. Eagle Hall, Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press; 1974.

228.

Sheridan RB. The Wealth of Jamaica in the Eighteenth Century. *The Economic History Review*. 1965 Aug;18(2):292-311.

229.

Sheridan RB. The Wealth of Jamaica in the Eighteenth, Centuy: A Rejoinder. *The Economic History Review*. 1968 Apr;21(1):46-61.

230.

Thomas RP. The Sugar Colonies of the Old Empire: Profit or Loss for Great Britain? *The Economic History Review*. 1968 Apr;21(1):30-45.

231.

Thomas RP, Bean RN. The Fishers of Men: The Profits of the Slave Trade. *The Journal of Economic History* [Internet]. 1974;34(4):885–914. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2116614>

232.

Williams EE. *Capitalism & slavery*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press; 1994.

233.

Ward JR. The Profitability of Sugar Planting in the British West Indies, 1650-1834. *The Economic History Review*. 1978 May;31(2).

234.

Araujo AL. *Living history: encountering the memory of the heirs of slavery*. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Pub; 2009.

235.

Brown University. *Slavery and Justice, report of the Brown University Steering Committee on Slavery and Justice* [Internet]. Brown University; Available from: [http://www.brown.edu/Research/Slavery\\_Justice/documents/SlaveryAndJustice.pdf](http://www.brown.edu/Research/Slavery_Justice/documents/SlaveryAndJustice.pdf)

236.

Cubitt G. Lines of resistance: evoking and configuring the theme of resistance in museum displays in Britain around the bicentenary of 1807. *Museum & Society* [Internet]. 2010;8(3):143–64. Available from: <https://doaj.org/article/f3ce1d936b5b4f9ba9bc49dc8baa4e2b>

237.

Oldfield JR. *'Chords of freedom': commemoration, ritual and British transatlantic slavery*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2007.

238.

Prior K. Commemorating Slavery 2007: A Personal View from inside the Museums. *History Workshop Journal* [Internet]. 2007;(64):200–10. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25472940>

239.

Goldman L. Dethroning Historical Reputations: Universities, Museums and the Commemoration of Benefactors [Internet]. Pellew J, editor. Institute of Historical Research, School of Advanced Study, University of London; 2018. Available from: <https://humanities-digital-library.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/pellewgoldman>

240.

Tibbles A. Facing Slavery's Past: The Bicentenary of the Abolition of the British Slave Trade. *Slavery & Abolition*. 2008 Jun;29(2):293–303.

241.

*Slavery & Abolition*: Vol 30, No 2 - Special Issue: Remembering Slave Trade Abolitions: Reflections on 2007 in International Perspective. 2009;30(2). Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fsla20/30/2?nav=tocList>

242.

Wallace BK. Uncomfortable Commemorations. *History Workshop Journal*. 2009 Sep 1;68(1):223–33.

243.

Walvin J. The Slave Trade, Abolition and Public Memory. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* [Internet]. 2009;19:139–49. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25593895>

244.

Wilder CS. *Ebony & ivy: race, slavery, and the troubled history of America's universities.*

Paperback edition. New York: Bloomsbury Press; 2014.

245.

Araujo AL. Reparations for slavery and the slave trade: a transnational and comparative history. London: Bloomsbury Academic; 2017.

246.

Beckles H. Britain's black debt: reparations for Caribbean slavery and native genocide. Kingston, Jamaica: University Of West Indies Press; 2013.

247.

Browne RS. The Economic Case for Reparations to Black America. *The American Economic Review* [Internet]. 1972;62(1):39-46. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/1821522>

248.

Flaherty P, Carlisle J. The case against reparations [Internet]. National Legal and Policy Center; Available from: <http://nlpc.org/wp-content/uploads/files/Reparationsbook.pdf>

249.

Horowitz D. David Horowitz's 'Ten Reasons Why Reparations for Slavery is a Bad Idea for Blacks – and Racist Too'. *The Black Scholar* [Internet]. 2001;31(2). Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/41068938>

250.

Robinson R. *The debt: what America owes to Blacks*. New York: Plume; 2001.

251.

Shepherd VA. Jamaica and the debate over reparation for slavery: an overview1. In: Hall C, Draper N, McClelland K, editors. *Emancipation and the remaking of the British Imperial*

world [Internet]. Manchester University Press; 2015. p. 223–50. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://manchester.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7228/manchester/9780719091834.001.0001/upso-9780719091834-chapter-14>

252.

Torpey J. "Making Whole What Has Been Smashed": Reflections on Reparations. *The Journal of Modern History*. 2001 Jun;73(2):333–58.