

# Authoritarianism

[View Online](#)

Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. 2005a. *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. 2005b. *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. 2012. *Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity and Poverty*. London: Profile.

Agnafors, Marcus. 2013. 'Quality of Government: Toward a More Complex Definition'. *American Political Science Review* 107(03):433–45. doi: 10.1017/S0003055413000191.

Ahlquist, John S., and Erik Wibbels. 2012. 'Riding the Wave: World Trade and Factor-Based Models of Democratization'. *American Journal of Political Science* 56(2):447–64. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5907.2011.00572.x.

Anon. 2009. 'Democracy, Autocracy, and Expropriation of Foreign Direct Investment'. *Comparative Political Studies* 42(8):1098–1127. doi: 10.1177/0010414009331723.

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Autocratic Regimes & Authoritarian Regimes'. Retrieved (<http://dictators.la.psu.edu/>).

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Cross-National Time-Series Data Archive'. Retrieved (<http://www.databanksinternational.com/53.html>).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'Freedom House'. Retrieved (<https://freedomhouse.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Freedom in the World 2009 | Freedom House'. Retrieved ([https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/freedom-world-2009?page=363&year=2009#.VX\\_txka0dAM](https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/freedom-world-2009?page=363&year=2009#.VX_txka0dAM)).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Key OECD Anti-Corruption Documents - OECD'. Retrieved (<http://www.oecd.org/corruption/keyoecdanti-corruptiondocuments.htm>).

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Pippa Norris Shared Datasets'. Retrieved (<http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/pnorris/Data/Data.htm>).

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Polity IV Project: Country Reports 2010'. Retrieved (<http://www.systemicpeace.org/polity/polity4.htm>).

Anon. n.d.-h. 'Transparency International - The Global Anti-Corruption Coalition'. Retrieved

(<http://www.transparency.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-i. 'Worldwide Governance Indicators | Data'. Retrieved (<http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/worldwide-governance-indicators>).

Arendt, Hannah. 1967. *The Origins of Totalitarianism*. New rev. ed. London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd.

Arriola, L. R. 2009. 'Patronage and Political Stability in Africa'. *Comparative Political Studies* 42(10):1339–62. doi: 10.1177/0010414009332126.

Beaulieu, E., and S. D. Hyde. 2008. 'In the Shadow of Democracy Promotion: Strategic Manipulation, International Observers, and Election Boycotts'. *Comparative Political Studies* 42(3):392–415. doi: 10.1177/0010414008325571.

Berg-Schlosser, Dirk, and Jeremy Mitchell. 2002. *Authoritarianism and Democracy in Europe, 1919-39: Comparative Analyses*. Vol. *Advances in political science*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Besley, Timothy, and Marta Reynal-Querol. 2011. 'Do Democracies Select More Educated Leaders?' *The American Political Science Review* 105(3):552–66.

Bogaards, Matthijs, and Françoise Boucek. 2010. *Dominant Political Parties and Democracy: Concepts' Measures, Cases and Comparisons*. Vol. *Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science*. London: Routledge.

Boix, Carles, and Susan C. Stokes. 2003. 'Endogenous Democratization'. *World Politics* 55(04):517–49.

Brooker, Paul. 1995. *Twentieth-Century Dictatorships: The Ideological One-Party States*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Brooker, Paul. 2014a. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Brooker, Paul. 2014b. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Brooker, Paul. 2014c. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Brooker, Paul. 2014d. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Brooker, Paul. 2014e. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Brooker, Paul. 2014f. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Brooker, Paul. 2014g. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Brooker, Paul. 2014h. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. Vol. *Comparative government and politics*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Brownlee, Jason. 2002. '...And yet They Persist: Explaining Survival and Transition in Neopatrimonial Regimes'. *Studies in Comparative International Development* 37(3):35–63. doi: 10.1007/BF02686230.

Brownlee, Jason. 2007a. *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brownlee, Jason. 2007b. *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brownlee, Jason. 2007c. *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brownlee, Jason. 2007d. *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brownlee, Jason. 2007e. *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brownlee, Jason. 2007f. *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brownlee, Jason. 2007g. *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and Alastair Smith. 2010. 'Leader Survival, Revolutions, and the Nature of Government Finance'. *American Journal of Political Science* 54(4):936–50.

CARLES BOIX. 2011. 'Democracy, Development, and the International System'. *The American Political Science Review* 105(4):809–28.

Carothers, Thomas. 1999. *Aiding Democracy Abroad: The Learning Curve*. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Carothers, Thomas. 2002. 'The End of the Transition Paradigm'. *Journal of Democracy* 13(1):5–21. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0003.

Chehabi, H. E., and Juan J. Linz. 1998. *Sultanistic Regimes*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Christopher Clague, Philip Keefer, Stephen Knack and Mancur Olson. 1996. 'Property and Contract Rights in Autocracies and Democracies'. *Journal of Economic Growth* 1(2):243–76.

Clapham, Christopher S. 1982. *Private Patronage and Public Power: Political Clientelism in the Modern State*. London: Frances Pinter.

Colaresi, M., and W. R. Thompson. 2003. 'The Economic Development-Democratization Relationship: Does the Outside World Matter?' *Comparative Political Studies*

36(4):381–403. doi: 10.1177/0010414003251174.

Collier, Ruth Berins. 1982. *Regimes in Tropical Africa: Changing Forms of Supremacy, 1945-1975*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Dan Slater. 2003. 'Iron Cage in an Iron Fist: Authoritarian Institutions and the Personalization of Power in Malaysia'. *Comparative Politics* 36(1):81–101.

Dankwart A. Rustow. 1970. 'Transitions to Democracy: Toward a Dynamic Model'. *Comparative Politics* 2(3):337–63.

Di Palma, Giuseppe. 1990. *To Craft Democracies: An Essay on Democratic Transitions*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Diamond, Larry Jay. 1997. *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Themes and Perspectives*. Vol. *Journal of democracy book*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Diamond, Larry Jay. 2002. 'Thinking About Hybrid Regimes'. *Journal of Democracy* 13(2):21–35. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0025.

Diamond, Larry Jay, and Marc F. Plattner. 1996. *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*. 2nd ed. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Dogan, Mattei, and Ali Kazancigil. 1994. *Comparing Nations: Concepts, Strategies, Substance*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Donno, Daniela. 2013. 'Elections and Democratization in Authoritarian Regimes'. *American Journal of Political Science* 57(3):703–16. doi: 10.1111/ajps.12013.

Doorenspleet, Renske. 2005. *Democratic Transitions: Exploring the Structural Sources of the Fourth Wave*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Egorov, Georgy, Sergei Guriev, and Konstantin Sonin. 2009. 'Why Resource-Poor Dictators Allow Freer Media: A Theory and Evidence from Panel Data'. *The American Political Science Review* 103(4):645–68.

Erdmann, Gero, and Ulf Engel. 2007. 'Neopatrimonialism Reconsidered: Critical Review and Elaboration of an Elusive Concept'. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics* 45(1):95–119. doi: 10.1080/14662040601135813.

Ezrow, Natasha M., Erica Frantz, and Dawson Books. 2011a. *Dictators and Dictatorships: Understanding Authoritarian Regimes and Their Leaders*. New York, NY: Continuum.

Ezrow, Natasha M., Erica Frantz, and Dawson Books. 2011b. *Dictators and Dictatorships: Understanding Authoritarian Regimes and Their Leaders*. New York, NY: Continuum.

Ezrow, Natasha M., Erica Frantz, and Dawson Books. 2011c. *Dictators and Dictatorships: Understanding Authoritarian Regimes and Their Leaders*. New York, NY: Continuum.

Ezrow, Natasha M., Erica Frantz, and Dawson Books. 2011d. *Dictators and Dictatorships: Understanding Authoritarian Regimes and Their Leaders*. New York, NY: Continuum.

Finer, S. E. 1988. *The Man on Horseback: The Role of the Military in Politics*. 2nd enl. ed., rev.updated. Boulder, Colo: Westview.

Friedrich, Carl J., and Zbigniew Brzezinski. 1965. *Totalitarian Dictatorship and Autocracy*. 2nd ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Gandhi, J., and A. Przeworski. 2007a. 'Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats'. *Comparative Political Studies* 40(11):1279-1301. doi: 10.1177/0010414007305817.

Gandhi, J., and A. Przeworski. 2007b. 'Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats'. *Comparative Political Studies* 40(11):1279-1301. doi: 10.1177/0010414007305817.

Gandhi, J., and A. Przeworski. 2007c. 'Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats'. *Comparative Political Studies* 40(11):1279-1301. doi: 10.1177/0010414007305817.

Gandhi, Jennifer and Dawson Books. 2008a. *Political Institutions under Dictatorship*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Gandhi, Jennifer and Dawson Books. 2008b. *Political Institutions under Dictatorship*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Gandhi, Jennifer, and Adam Przeworski. 2006. 'Cooperation, Cooptation, and Rebellion under Dictatorships'. *Economics and Politics* 18(1):1-26. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0343.2006.00160.x.

Geddes, Barbara. 1999. 'What Do We Know about Democratization after Twenty Years?' *Annual Review of Political Science* 2(1):115-44. doi: 10.1146/annurev.polisci.2.1.115.

Greene, K. F. 2010. 'The Political Economy of Authoritarian Single-Party Dominance'. *Comparative Political Studies* 43(7):807-34. doi: 10.1177/0010414009332462.

Grzymala-Busse, A. 2008. 'Beyond Clientelism: Incumbent State Capture and State Formation'. *Comparative Political Studies* 41(4-5):638-73. doi: 10.1177/0010414007313118.

Haber, Stephen, and Victor Menaldo. 2011. 'Do Natural Resources Fuel Authoritarianism? A Reappraisal of the Resource Curse'. *The American Political Science Review* 105(1):1-26.

Hadenius, Axel, and Jan. Teorell. 2007. 'Pathways from Authoritarianism'. *Journal of Democracy* 18(1):143-57. doi: 10.1353/jod.2007.0009.

Haggard, Stephan, and Robert R. Kaufman. 2012. 'Inequality and Regime Change: Democratic Transitions and the Stability of Democratic Rule'. *American Political Science Review* 106(03):495-516. doi: 10.1017/S0003055412000287.

Helmke, Gretchen, and Steven Levitsky. 2006. *Informal Institutions and Democracy: Lessons from Latin America*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Hermet, Guy, Richard Rose, and Alain Rouquié. 1978a. *Elections without Choice*. Vol.

Publications (Committee on Political Sociology). London: Macmillan.

Hermet, Guy, Richard Rose, and Alain Rouquié. 1978b. Elections without Choice. Vol. Publications (Committee on Political Sociology). London: Macmillan.

Howard, Philip N. and Oxford University Press. 2010. The Digital Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Information Technology and Political Islam. Vol. Oxford studies in digital politics. New York: Oxford University Press.

Huntington, Samuel P. 1957. The Soldier and the State: The Theory and Politics of Civil-Military Relations. Cambridge (Mass.): Belknap P.

Huntington, Samuel P. 1991. The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century. Vol. The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.

Huntington, Samuel P., and Clement Henry Moore. 1970. Authoritarian Politics in Modern Society: The Dynamics of Established One-Party Systems. New York: Basic Books.

Hyde, Susan D. 2011. The Pseudo-Democrat's Dilemma: Why Election Observation Became an International Norm. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Jason Brownlee. 2007. 'Hereditary Succession in Modern Autocracies'. World Politics 59(4):595-628.

Jensen, Nathan M., Edmund Malesky, and Stephen Weymouth. 2014. 'Unbundling the Relationship between Authoritarian Legislatures and Political Risk'. British Journal of Political Science 44(03):655-84. doi: 10.1017/S0007123412000774.

Jonathan Fox. 1994. 'The Difficult Transition from Clientelism to Citizenship: Lessons from Mexico'. World Politics 46(2):151-84.

Joseph Wright. 2009. 'How Foreign Aid Can Foster Democratization in Authoritarian Regimes'. American Journal of Political Science 53(3):552-71.

Karl, Terry Lynn. n.d. 'The Perils of the Petro-State: Reflections on the Paradox of Plenty.' Journal of International Affairs. Fall 53(1).

Kenny, Paul D. 2015. 'The Origins of Patronage Politics: State Building, Centrifugalism, and Decolonization'. British Journal of Political Science 45(01):141-71. doi: 10.1017/S000712341300015X.

KimWonik. 2010. 'Coopting Workers under Dictatorship'. The Journal of Politics 72(3):646-58.

Kitschelt, Herbert, and Steven Wilkinson. 2007. Patrons, Clients, and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Koehler, Kevin. 2008. 'Authoritarian Elections in Egypt: Formal Institutions and Informal Mechanisms of Rule'. Democratization 15(5):974-90. doi: 10.1080/13510340802362612.  
Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2002a. 'The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism'.

Journal of Democracy 13(2):51–65. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0026.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2002b. 'The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism'. Journal of Democracy 13(2):51–65. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0026.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2002c. 'The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism'. Journal of Democracy 13(2):51–65. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0026.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2002d. 'The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism'. Journal of Democracy 13(2):51–65. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0026.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2002e. 'The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism'. Journal of Democracy 13(2):51–65. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0026.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2010a. Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War. Vol. Problems of international politics. New York, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2010b. Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War. Vol. Problems of international politics. New York, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2010c. Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War. Vol. Problems of international politics. New York, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2010d. Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War. Vol. Problems of international politics. New York, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2010e. Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War. Vol. Problems of international politics. New York, N.Y.: Cambridge University Press.

Linz, Juan J. 2000a. Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Linz, Juan J. 2000b. Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Linz, Juan J. 2000c. Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Linz, Juan J. 2000d. Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Linz, Juan J. 2000e. Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Linz, Juan J. 2000f. Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

- Linz, Juan J., and Alfred C. Stepan. 1996a. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Linz, Juan J., and Alfred C. Stepan. 1996b. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lowenthal, Abraham F. 1991. *Exporting Democracy: The United States and Latin America : Themes and Issues*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lust-Okar, Ellen. 2006. 'Elections under Authoritarianism: Preliminary Lessons from Jordan'. *Democratization* 13(3):456–71. doi: 10.1080/13510340600579359.
- Magaloni, B. 2008a. 'Credible Power-Sharing and the Longevity of Authoritarian Rule'. *Comparative Political Studies* 41(4–5):715–41. doi: 10.1177/0010414007313124.
- Magaloni, B. 2008b. 'Credible Power-Sharing and the Longevity of Authoritarian Rule'. *Comparative Political Studies* 41(4–5):715–41. doi: 10.1177/0010414007313124.
- Malesky, Edmund, Paul Schuler, and Anh Tran. 2012. 'The Adverse Effects of Sunshine: A Field Experiment on Legislative Transparency in an Authoritarian Assembly'. *American Political Science Review* 106(04):762–86. doi: 10.1017/S0003055412000408.
- Malloy, James M. 1977. *Authoritarianism and Corporatism in Latin America*. Vol. Pitt Latin American series. [Pittsburgh]: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Marc Morjé Howard and Philip G. Roessler. 2006. 'Liberalizing Electoral Outcomes in Competitive Authoritarian Regimes'. *American Journal of Political Science* 50(2):365–81.
- Milan Svolik. 2008a. 'Authoritarian Reversals and Democratic Consolidation'. *The American Political Science Review* 102(2):153–68.
- Milan Svolik. 2008b. 'Authoritarian Reversals and Democratic Consolidation'. *The American Political Science Review* 102(2):153–68.
- Miller, Michael K. 2012. 'Economic Development, Violent Leader Removal, and Democratization'. *American Journal of Political Science* 56(4):1002–20. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5907.2012.00595.x.
- Moore, Barrington. 1966a. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*. Boston, Mass: Beacon Press.
- Moore, Barrington. 1966b. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*. Boston, Mass: Beacon Press.
- Moore, Barrington. 1966c. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*. Boston, Mass: Beacon Press.
- Nathan, Andrew J. (Andrew James). 2003. 'Authoritarian Resilience'. *Journal of Democracy* 14(1):6–17. doi: 10.1353/jod.2003.0019.



- Nordlinger, Eric A. 1977. *Soldiers in Politics: Military Coups and Governments*. Vol. Prentice-Hall contemporary comparative politics series. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo A. 1973. *Modernization and Bureaucratic-Authoritarianism: Studies in South American Politics*. Vol. Politics of modernization series. Berkeley: Institute of International Studies, University of California.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo A., Philippe C. Schmitter, and Laurence Whitehead. 1986. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Ottaway, Marina. 2003a. *Democracy Challenged: The Rise of Semi-Authoritarianism*. Vol. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- Ottaway, Marina. 2003b. *Democracy Challenged: The Rise of Semi-Authoritarianism*. Vol. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- Pempel, T. J., Joint Committee on Japanese Studies, Joint Committee on Western Europe, and Nihon Gakujutsu Shinkōkai. 1990. *Uncommon Democracies: The One-Party Dominant Regimes*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Pepinsky, Thomas. 2014. 'The Institutional Turn in Comparative Authoritarianism'. *British Journal of Political Science* 44(03):631–53. doi: 10.1017/S0007123413000021.
- Perlmutter, Amos and Harvard University. 1977. *The Military and Politics in Modern Times: On Professionals, Praetorians, and Revolutionary Soldiers*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Piattoni, Simona. 2001. *Clientelism, Interests, and Democratic Representation: The European Experience in Historical and Comparative Perspective*. Vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pietsch, Juliet. 2015. 'Authoritarian Durability: Public Opinion towards Democracy in Southeast Asia'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 25(1):31–46. doi: 10.1080/17457289.2014.933836.
- Plattner, Marc F., and João Carlos Espada. 2000. *The Democratic Invention*. Vol. A Journal of democracy book. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Posusney, Marsha Pripstein, and Michele Penner Angrist. 2005. *Authoritarianism in the Middle East: Regimes and Resistance*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Pratt, Nicola Christine. 2007. *Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Arab World*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Pridham, Geoffrey, Eric Herring, and George Sanford. 1994. *Building Democracy?: The International Dimension of Democratisation in Eastern Europe*. London: Leicester University Press.
- Przeworski, Adam. 2000. *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and*

Well-Being in the World, 1950-1990. Vol. Cambridge studies in the theory of democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Reuter, Ora John, and David Szakonyi. 2015. 'Online Social Media and Political Awareness in Authoritarian Regimes'. *British Journal of Political Science* 45(01):29-51. doi: 10.1017/S0007123413000203.

Review by: Nathan Gilbert Quimpo. 2005. 'Review: Oligarchic Patrimonialism, Bossism, Electoral Clientelism, and Contested Democracy in the Philippines'. *Comparative Politics* 37(2):229-50.

Robert H. Jackson and Carl G. Rosberg. 1984. 'Personal Rule: Theory and Practice in Africa'. *Comparative Politics* 16(4):421-42.

Ross, Michael L. 2001. 'Does Oil Hinder Democracy?' *World Politics* 53(03):325-61.

Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyne Huber, and John D. Stephens. 1992a. *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity.

Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyne Huber, and John D. Stephens. 1992b. *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity.

Schedler, Andreas. 2002. 'The Menu of Manipulation'. *Journal of Democracy* 13(2):36-50. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0031.

Schedler, Andreas. 2006a. *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.

Schedler, Andreas. 2006b. *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.

Schedler, Andreas. 2006c. *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.

Schedler, Andreas. 2006d. *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.

Schedler, Andreas and Oxford University Press. 2013. *The Politics of Uncertainty: Sustaining and Subverting Electoral Authoritarianism*. Vol. Oxford studies in democratization. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Smith, Benjamin. 2005a. 'Life of the Party: The Origins of Regime Breakdown and Persistence under Single-Party Rule'. *World Politics* 57(03):421-51.

Smith, Benjamin. 2005b. 'Life of the Party: The Origins of Regime Breakdown and Persistence under Single-Party Rule'. *World Politics* 57(03):421-51.

Steven Levitsky and Lucan A. Way. 2006. 'Linkage versus Leverage. Rethinking the International Dimension of Regime Change'. *Comparative Politics* 38(4):379-400.

Stokes, Susan C. 2005. 'Perverse Accountability: A Formal Model of Machine Politics with Evidence from Argentina'. *American Political Science Review* 99(03). doi:

10.1017/S0003055405051683.

Susan D. Hyde. 2011. 'Catch Us If You Can: Election Monitoring and International Norm Diffusion'. *American Journal of Political Science* 55(2):356–69.

Svolik, Milan W. 2012a. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Svolik, Milan W. 2012b. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Svolik, Milan W. 2012c. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Svolik, Milan W. 2012d. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Svolik, Milan W. 2012e. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Svolik, Milan W. 2012f. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Svolik, Milan W. 2012g. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Thompson, William R. n.d. 'Corporate Coup-Maker Grievances and Types of Regime Targets'. *Comparative Political Studies* 12(4).

Vanderhill, Rachel. 2013. *Promoting Authoritarianism Abroad*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Von Hippel, Karin. 2000. *Democracy by Force: US Military Intervention in the Post-Cold War World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

White, Stephen, Alex Pravda, and Zvi Y. Gitelman. 1994. *Developments in Russian and Post-Soviet Politics*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Whitehead, Laurence and Oxford University Press. 2001. *The International Dimensions of Democratization: Europe and the Americas*. Vol. Oxford studies in democratization. Expanded ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Wright, J. 2008. 'To Invest or Insure?: How Authoritarian Time Horizons Impact Foreign Aid Effectiveness'. *Comparative Political Studies* 41(7):971–1000. doi: 10.1177/0010414007308538.

Yuichi KonoDaniel. 2009. 'Does Foreign Aid Support Autocrats, Democrats, or Both?' *The Journal of Politics* 71(2):704–18.