

Authoritarianism

[View Online](#)

1.

Brooker, P.: Non-democratic regimes. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2014).

2.

Brownlee, J.: Authoritarianism in an age of democratization. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

3.

Acemoglu, D., Robinson, J.A.: Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2005).

4.

Brooker, P.: Non-democratic regimes. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2014).

5.

Brownlee, J.: Authoritarianism in an age of democratization. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

6.

Linz, J.J.: Totalitarian and authoritarian regimes. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, CO (2000).

7.

Gandhi, J., Dawson Books: Political institutions under dictatorship. Cambridge University Press, New York, NY (2008).

8.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: Competitive authoritarianism: hybrid regimes after the Cold War. Cambridge University Press, New York, N.Y. (2010).

9.

Schedler, A., Oxford University Press: The politics of uncertainty: sustaining and subverting electoral authoritarianism. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2013).

10.

Svolik, M.W.: The Politics of Authoritarian Rule. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2012).

11.

Key OECD anti-corruption documents - OECD,
<http://www.oecd.org/corruption/keyoecdanti-corruptiondocuments.htm>.

12.

Freedom House, <https://freedomhouse.org/>.

13.

Polity IV Project: Country Reports 2010, <http://www.systemicpeace.org/polity/polity4.htm>.

14.

Worldwide Governance Indicators | Data,
<http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/worldwide-governance-indicators>.

15.

Cross-National Time-Series Data Archive, <http://www.databanksinternational.com/53.html>.

16.

Pippa Norris Shared Datasets, <http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/pnorris/Data/Data.htm>.

17.

Transparency International - The Global Anti-Corruption Coalition,
<http://www.transparency.org/>.

18.

Autocratic Regimes & Authoritarian Regimes, <http://dictators.la.psu.edu/>.

19.

Brooker, P.: Non-democratic regimes. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2014).

20.

Geddes, B.: What Do We Know about Democratization after Twenty Years? *Annual Review of Political Science*. 2, 115–144 (1999). <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.2.1.115>.

21.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism. *Journal of Democracy*. 13, 51–65 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0026>.

22.

Agnafors, M.: Quality of Government: Toward a More Complex Definition. *American Political Science Review*. 107, 433–445 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055413000191>.

23.

Brownlee, J.: Authoritarianism in an age of democratization. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

24.

Diamond, L.J.: Thinking About Hybrid Regimes. *Journal of Democracy*. 13, 21–35 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0025>.

25.

Linz, J.J.: Totalitarian and authoritarian regimes. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, CO (2000).

26.

Moore, B.: Social origins of dictatorship and democracy: lord and peasant in the making of the modern world. Beacon Press, Boston, Mass (1966).

27.

Ottaway, M.: Democracy challenged: the rise of semi-authoritarianism. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, D.C. (2003).

28.

Reuter, O.J., Szakonyi, D.: Online Social Media and Political Awareness in Authoritarian Regimes. *British Journal of Political Science*. 45, 29–51 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123413000203>.

29.

Schedler, A.: Electoral authoritarianism: the dynamics of unfree competition. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc, Boulder, Colo (2006).

30.

Milan Svolik: Authoritarian Reversals and Democratic Consolidation. The American Political Science Review. 102, 153–168 (2008).

31.

Svolik, M.W.: The Politics of Authoritarian Rule. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2012).

32.

Brownlee, J.: Authoritarianism in an age of democratization. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

33.

Linz, J.J.: Totalitarian and authoritarian regimes. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, CO (2000).

34.

Acemoglu, D., Robinson, J.A.: Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2005).

35.

Acemoglu, D., Robinson, J.A.: Why nations fail: the origins of power, prosperity and poverty. Profile, London (2012).

36.

Arendt, H.: The origins of totalitarianism. George Allen and Unwin Ltd, London (1967).

37.

Berg-Schlosser, D., Mitchell, J.: Authoritarianism and democracy in Europe, 1919-39: comparative analyses. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2002).

38.

Christopher Clague, Philip Keefer, Stephen Knack and Mancur Olson: Property and Contract Rights in Autocracies and Democracies. *Journal of Economic Growth*. 1, 243–276 (1996).

39.

Collier, R.B.: Regimes in tropical Africa: changing forms of supremacy, 1945-1975. University of California Press, Berkeley (1982).

40.

Dogan, M., Kazancigil, A.: Comparing nations: concepts, strategies, substance. Blackwell, Oxford (1994).

41.

Friedrich, C.J., Brzezinski, Z.: Totalitarian dictatorship and autocracy. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass (1965).

42.

Howard, P.N., Oxford University Press: The digital origins of dictatorship and democracy: information technology and political Islam. Oxford University Press, New York (2010).

43.

Kenny, P.D.: The Origins of Patronage Politics: State Building, Centrifugalism, and Decolonization. *British Journal of Political Science*. 45, 141–171 (2015).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S000712341300015X>.

44.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism. *Journal of Democracy*. 13, 51–65 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0026>.

45.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: Competitive authoritarianism: hybrid regimes after the Cold War. Cambridge University Press, New York, N.Y. (2010).

46.

Malloy, J.M.: Authoritarianism and corporatism in Latin America. University of Pittsburgh Press, [Pittsburgh] (1977).

47.

Miller, M.K.: Economic Development, Violent Leader Removal, and Democratization. American Journal of Political Science. 56, 1002–1020 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2012.00595.x>.

48.

Moore, B.: Social origins of dictatorship and democracy: lord and peasant in the making of the modern world. Beacon Press, Boston, Mass (1966).

49.

O'Donnell, G.A.: Modernization and bureaucratic-authoritarianism: studies in South American politics. Institute of International Studies, University of California, Berkeley (1973).

50.

Posusney, M.P., Angrist, M.P.: Authoritarianism in the Middle East: regimes and resistance. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, Colo (2005).

51.

Rueschemeyer, D., Huber, E., Stephens, J.D.: Capitalist development and democracy. Polity, Cambridge (1992).

52.

Freedom in the World 2009 | Freedom House,
https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/freedom-world-2009?page=363&year=2009#.VX_txka0dAM.

53.

Gandhi, J., Dawson Books: Political institutions under dictatorship. Cambridge University Press, New York, NY (2008).

54.

Svolik, M.W.: The Politics of Authoritarian Rule. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2012).

55.

Brownlee, J.: Authoritarianism in an age of democratization. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

56.

Egorov, G., Guriev, S., Sonin, K.: Why Resource-poor Dictators Allow Freer Media: A Theory and Evidence from Panel Data. The American Political Science Review. 103, 645–668 (2009).

57.

Ezrow, N.M., Frantz, E., Dawson Books: Dictators and dictatorships: understanding authoritarian regimes and their leaders. Continuum, New York, NY (2011).

58.

Gandhi, J., Przeworski, A.: Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats. Comparative Political Studies. 40, 1279–1301 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007305817>.

59.

Haber, S., Menaldo, V.: Do Natural Resources Fuel Authoritarianism? A Reappraisal of the Resource Curse. *The American Political Science Review*. 105, 1-26 (2011).

60.

Karl, Terry Lynn: The Perils of the Petro-State: Reflections on the Paradox of Plenty. *Journal of International Affairs*. Fall. 53,.

61.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism. *Journal of Democracy*. 13, 51-65 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0026>.

62.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: *Competitive authoritarianism: hybrid regimes after the Cold War*. Cambridge University Press, New York, N.Y. (2010).

63.

Linz, J.J.: *Totalitarian and authoritarian regimes*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, CO (2000).

64.

Nathan, A.J. (Andrew J.): Authoritarian Resilience. *Journal of Democracy*. 14, 6-17 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2003.0019>.

65.

Pietsch, J.: Authoritarian Durability: Public Opinion towards Democracy in Southeast Asia. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*. 25, 31-46 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2014.933836>.

66.

Ross, M.L.: Does Oil Hinder Democracy? *World Politics*. 53, 325-361 (2001).

67.

Brooker, P.: Non-democratic regimes. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2014).

68.

Brownlee, J.: Authoritarianism in an age of democratization. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

69.

Bogaards, M., Boucek, F.: Dominant political parties and democracy: concepts' measures, cases and comparisons. Routledge, London (2010).

70.

Brooker, P.: Twentieth-century dictatorships: the ideological one-party states. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1995).

71.

Brownlee, J.: Authoritarianism in an age of democratization. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

72.

Ezrow, N.M., Frantz, E., Dawson Books: Dictators and dictatorships: understanding authoritarian regimes and their leaders. Continuum, New York, NY (2011).

73.

Greene, K.F.: The Political Economy of Authoritarian Single-Party Dominance. Comparative Political Studies. 43, 807–834 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009332462>.

74.

Hadenius, A., Teorell, Jan.: Pathways from Authoritarianism. *Journal of Democracy*. 18, 143–157 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2007.0009>.

75.

Huntington, S.P., Moore, C.H.: *Authoritarian politics in modern society: the dynamics of established one-party systems*. Basic Books, New York (1970).

76.

Linz, J.J.: *Totalitarian and authoritarian regimes*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, CO (2000).

77.

Magaloni, B.: Credible Power-Sharing and the Longevity of Authoritarian Rule. *Comparative Political Studies*. 41, 715–741 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007313124>.

78.

Pempel, T.J., Joint Committee on Japanese Studies, Joint Committee on Western Europe, Nihon Gakujutsu Shinkōkai: *Uncommon democracies: the one-party dominant regimes*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y. (1990).

79.

Pratt, N.C.: *Democracy and authoritarianism in the Arab world*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, Colo (2007).

80.

Smith, B.: Life of the Party: The Origins of Regime Breakdown and Persistence under Single-Party Rule. *World Politics*. 57, 421–451 (2005).

81.

Svolik, M.W.: *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2012).

82.

White, S., Pravda, A., Gitelman, Z.Y.: Developments in Russian and post-Soviet politics. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1994).

83.

Brooker, P.: Non-democratic regimes. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2014).

84.

Ezrow, N.M., Frantz, E., Dawson Books: Dictators and dictatorships: understanding authoritarian regimes and their leaders. Continuum, New York, NY (2011).

85.

Schedler, A.: Electoral authoritarianism: the dynamics of unfree competition. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc, Boulder, Colo (2006).

86.

Finer, S.E.: The man on horseback: the role of the military in politics. Westview, Boulder, Colo (1988).

87.

Huntington, S.P.: The soldier and the state: the theory and politics of civil-military relations. Belknap P., Cambridge (Mass.) (1957).

88.

Nordlinger, E.A.: Soldiers in politics: military coups and governments. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J. (1977).

89.

Perlmutter, A., Harvard University: The military and politics in modern times: on professionals, praetorians, and revolutionary soldiers. Yale University Press, New Haven (1977).

90.

Smith, B.: Life of the Party: The Origins of Regime Breakdown and Persistence under Single-Party Rule. World Politics. 57, 421–451 (2005).

91.

Svolik, M.W.: The Politics of Authoritarian Rule. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2012).

92.

Thompson, William R: Corporate Coup-Maker Grievances and Types of Regime Targets. Comparative Political Studies. 12,.

93.

Brooker, P.: Non-democratic regimes. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2014).

94.

Brownlee, J.: ...And yet they persist: Explaining survival and transition in neopatrimonial regimes. Studies in Comparative International Development. 37, 35–63 (2002).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02686230>.

95.

Jason Brownlee: Hereditary Succession in Modern Autocracies. World Politics. 59, 595–628 (2007).

96.

Chehabi, H.E., Linz, J.J.: Sultanistic regimes. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1998).

97.

Erdmann, G., Engel, U.: Neopatrimonialism Reconsidered: Critical Review and Elaboration of an Elusive Concept. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*. 45, 95–119 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14662040601135813>.

98.

Ezrow, N.M., Frantz, E., Dawson Books: Dictators and dictatorships: understanding authoritarian regimes and their leaders. Continuum, New York, NY (2011).

99.

Robert H. Jackson and Carl G. Rosberg: Personal Rule: Theory and Practice in Africa. *Comparative Politics*. 16, 421–442 (1984).

100.

Linz, J.J.: Totalitarian and authoritarian regimes. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, CO (2000).

101.

Review by: Nathan Gilbert Quimpo: Review: Oligarchic Patrimonialism, Bossism, Electoral Clientelism, and Contested Democracy in the Philippines. *Comparative Politics*. 37, 229–250 (2005).

102.

Dan Slater: Iron Cage in an Iron Fist: Authoritarian Institutions and the Personalization of Power in Malaysia. *Comparative Politics*. 36, 81–101 (2003).

103.

Svolik, M.W.: The Politics of Authoritarian Rule. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2012).

104.

Gandhi, J., Przeworski, A.: Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats. *Comparative Political Studies*. 40, 1279–1301 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007305817>.

105.

Magaloni, B.: Credible Power-Sharing and the Longevity of Authoritarian Rule. *Comparative Political Studies*. 41, 715–741 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007313124>.

106.

Schedler, A.: The Menu of Manipulation. *Journal of Democracy*. 13, 36–50 (2002).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0031>.

107.

Arriola, L.R.: Patronage and Political Stability in Africa. *Comparative Political Studies*. 42, 1339–1362 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009332126>.

108.

Besley, T., Reynal-Querol, M.: Do Democracies Select More Educated Leaders? *The American Political Science Review*. 105, 552–566 (2011).

109.

Clapham, C.S.: *Private patronage and public power: political clientelism in the modern state*. Frances Pinter, London (1982).

110.

Grzymala-Busse, A.: Beyond Clientelism: Incumbent State Capture and State Formation. *Comparative Political Studies*. 41, 638–673 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007313118>.

111.

Helmke, G., Levitsky, S.: Informal institutions and democracy: lessons from Latin America. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (2006).

112.

Hermet, G., Rose, R., Rouquié, A.: Elections without choice. Macmillan, London (1978).

113.

Marc Morjé Howard and Philip G. Roessler: Liberalizing Electoral Outcomes in Competitive Authoritarian Regimes. American Journal of Political Science. 50, 365–381 (2006).

114.

Jensen, N.M., Malesky, E., Weymouth, S.: Unbundling the Relationship between Authoritarian Legislatures and Political Risk. British Journal of Political Science. 44, 655–684 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123412000774>.

115.

KimWonik: Coopting Workers under Dictatorship. The Journal of Politics. 72, 646–658 (2010).

116.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism. Journal of Democracy. 13, 51–65 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0026>.

117.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: Competitive authoritarianism: hybrid regimes after the Cold War. Cambridge University Press, New York, N.Y. (2010).

118.

Kitschelt, H., Wilkinson, S.: Patrons, clients, and policies: patterns of democratic accountability and political competition. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

119.

Koehler, K.: Authoritarian Elections in Egypt: Formal Institutions and Informal Mechanisms of Rule. *Democratization*. 15, 974–990 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13510340802362612>.

120.

Lust-Okar, E.: Elections under authoritarianism: Preliminary lessons from Jordan. *Democratization*. 13, 456–471 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13510340600579359>.

121.

Malesky, E., Schuler, P., Tran, A.: The Adverse Effects of Sunshine: A Field Experiment on Legislative Transparency in an Authoritarian Assembly. *American Political Science Review*. 106, 762–786 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000408>.

122.

Pepinsky, T.: The Institutional Turn in Comparative Authoritarianism. *British Journal of Political Science*. 44, 631–653 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123413000021>.

123.

Piattoni, S.: Clientelism, interests, and democratic representation: the European experience in historical and comparative perspective. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

124.

Hermet, G., Rose, R., Rouquié, A.: Elections without choice. Macmillan, London (1978).

125.

Schedler, A.: Electoral authoritarianism: the dynamics of unfree competition. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc, Boulder, Colo (2006).

126.

Stokes, S.C.: Perverse Accountability: A Formal Model of Machine Politics with Evidence from Argentina. *American Political Science Review*. 99, (2005).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055405051683>.

127.

Svolik, M.W.: *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2012).

128.

Huntington, S.P.: *The third wave: democratization in the late twentieth century*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman (1991).

129.

Dankwart A. Rustow: Transitions to Democracy: Toward a Dynamic Model. *Comparative Politics*. 2, 337–363 (1970).

130.

Ahlquist, J.S., Wibbels, E.: Riding the Wave: World Trade and Factor-Based Models of Democratization. *American Journal of Political Science*. 56, 447–464 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2011.00572.x>.

131.

CARLES BOIX: Democracy, Development, and the International System. *The American Political Science Review*. 105, 809–828 (2011).

132.

Boix, C., Stokes, S.C.: Endogenous Democratization. *World Politics*. 55, 517–549 (2003).

133.

Brooker, P.: Non-democratic regimes. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2014).

134.

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and Alastair Smith: Leader Survival, Revolutions, and the Nature of Government Finance. *American Journal of Political Science*. 54, 936–950 (2010).

135.

Di Palma, G.: To craft democracies: an essay on democratic transitions. University of California Press, Berkeley (1990).

136.

Donno, D.: Elections and Democratization in Authoritarian Regimes. *American Journal of Political Science*. 57, 703–716 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12013>.

137.

Doorenspleet, R.: Democratic transitions: exploring the structural sources of the fourth wave. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, Colo (2005).

138.

Jonathan Fox: The Difficult Transition from Clientelism to Citizenship: Lessons from Mexico. *World Politics*. 46, 151–184 (1994).

139.

Haggard, S., Kaufman, R.R.: Inequality and Regime Change: Democratic Transitions and the Stability of Democratic Rule. *American Political Science Review*. 106, 495–516 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000287>.

140.

Linz, J.J., Stepan, A.C.: Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1996).

141.

Moore, B.: Social origins of dictatorship and democracy: lord and peasant in the making of the modern world. Beacon Press, Boston, Mass (1966).

142.

O'Donnell, G.A., Schmitter, P.C., Whitehead, L.: Transitions from authoritarian rule. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1986).

143.

Przeworski, A.: Democracy and development: political institutions and well-being in the world, 1950-1990. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

144.

Rueschemeyer, D., Huber, E., Stephens, J.D.: Capitalist development and democracy. Polity, Cambridge (1992).

145.

Brooker, P.: Non-democratic regimes. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2014).

146.

Carothers, T.: The End of the Transition Paradigm. *Journal of Democracy*. 13, 5-21 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0003>.

147.

Diamond, L.J.: Consolidating the third wave democracies: themes and perspectives. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1997).

148.

Gandhi, J., Przeworski, A.: Cooperation, Cooptation, and Rebellion under Dictatorships. *Economics and Politics*. 18, 1–26 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0343.2006.00160.x>.

149.

Gandhi, J., Przeworski, A.: Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats. *Comparative Political Studies*. 40, 1279–1301 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007305817>.

150.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism. *Journal of Democracy*. 13, 51–65 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0026>.

151.

Diamond, L.J., Plattner, M.F.: *The global resurgence of democracy*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1996).

152.

Ottaway, M.: *Democracy challenged: the rise of semi-authoritarianism*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, D.C. (2003).

153.

Schedler, A.: *Electoral authoritarianism: the dynamics of unfree competition*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc, Boulder, Colo (2006).

154.

Milan Svobik: Authoritarian Reversals and Democratic Consolidation. *The American Political Science Review*. 102, 153–168 (2008).

155.

Colaresi, M., Thompson, W.R.: *The Economic Development-Democratization Relationship*:

Does the Outside World Matter? *Comparative Political Studies*. 36, 381–403 (2003).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414003251174>.

156.

Steven Levitsky and Lucan A. Way: Linkage versus Leverage. *Rethinking the International Dimension of Regime Change*. *Comparative Politics*. 38, 379–400 (2006).

157.

Joseph Wright: How Foreign Aid Can Foster Democratization in Authoritarian Regimes. *American Journal of Political Science*. 53, 552–571 (2009).

158.

Carothers, T.: *Aiding democracy abroad: the learning curve*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, D.C. (1999).

159.

Beaulieu, E., Hyde, S.D.: In the Shadow of Democracy Promotion: Strategic Manipulation, International Observers, and Election Boycotts. *Comparative Political Studies*. 42, 392–415 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414008325571>.

160.

Von Hippel, K.: *Democracy by force: US military intervention in the post-Cold War world*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

161.

Hyde, S.D.: *The pseudo-democrat's dilemma: why election observation became an international norm*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y. (2011).

162.

Susan D. Hyde: Catch Us If You Can: Election Monitoring and International Norm Diffusion. *American Journal of Political Science*. 55, 356–369 (2011).

163.

Yuichi KonoDaniel: Does Foreign Aid Support Autocrats, Democrats, or Both? *The Journal of Politics*. 71, 704–718 (2009).

164.

Levitsky, S., Way, L.: *Competitive authoritarianism: hybrid regimes after the Cold War*. Cambridge University Press, New York, N.Y. (2010).

165.

Democracy, Autocracy, and Expropriation of Foreign Direct Investment. *Comparative Political Studies*. 42, 1098–1127 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009331723>.

166.

Linz, J.J., Stepan, A.C.: *Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1996).

167.

Lowenthal, A.F.: *Exporting democracy: the United States and Latin America : themes and issues*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (1991).

168.

Plattner, M.F., Espada, J.C.: *The democratic invention*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (2000).

169.

Pridham, G., Herring, E., Sanford, G.: *Building democracy?: the international dimension of democratisation in Eastern Europe*. Leicester University Press, London (1994).

170.

Vanderhill, R.: Promoting authoritarianism abroad. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, Colo (2013).

171.

Whitehead, L., Oxford University Press: The international dimensions of democratization: Europe and the Americas. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

172.

Wright, J.: To Invest or Insure?: How Authoritarian Time Horizons Impact Foreign Aid Effectiveness. *Comparative Political Studies*. 41, 971–1000 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007308538>.