# GMH Course 4: Cultural, Social and Biological Determinants of Mental Health

View Online



1.

Kohrt BA, Hruschka DJ. Nepali Concepts of Psychological Trauma: The Role of Idioms of Distress, Ethnopsychology and Ethnophysiology in Alleviating Suffering and Preventing Stigma. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;34(2):322–52.

2.

Collins PY, Patel V, Joestl SS, March D, Insel TR, Daar AS, et al. Grand challenges in global mental health. Nature. 2011 Jul 6;475(7354):27–30.

# З.

Durie M. Understanding health and illness: research at the interface between science and indigenous knowledge. International Journal of Epidemiology. 2004 May 27;33(5):1138–43.

4.

Andrew Solomon: Depression, the secret we share | TED Talk | TED.com [Internet]. Available from:

http://www.ted.com/talks/andrew\_solomon\_depression\_the\_secret\_we\_share?utm\_content =awesm-publisherandutm\_campaign=andutm\_source=t.coandutm\_medium=on.ted.com-s taticandawesm=on.ted.com\_ASolomon#t-959638.

5.

Nettleton C, Napolitano DA, Stephens C. An overview of current knowledge of the social determinants of Indigenous health [Internet]. 2007. Available from: https://researchonline.lshtm.ac.uk/id/eprint/6662/1/An%20Overview%20of%20Current%20

Knowledge%20of%20the%20Social%20Determinants%20of%20Indigenous%20Health%20 Working%20Paper.pdf

6.

Huber M, Knottnerus JA, Green L, Horst H v. d., Jadad AR, Kromhout D, et al. How should we define health? BMJ. 2011 Jul 26;343(jul26 2):d4163-d4163.

7.

Engel GL. The need for a new medical model: A challenge for biomedicine. Families, Systems, & Health [Internet]. 1992;(3):317–31. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true& amp;db=pdh&AN=1993-18472-001&site=ehost-live

8.

Borrell-Carrio F. The Biopsychosocial Model 25 Years Later: Principles, Practice, and Scientific Inquiry. The Annals of Family Medicine. 2004 Nov 1;2(6):576–82.

9.

Kirmayer LJ, Minas H. The Future of Cultural Psychiatry: An International Perspective. The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry. 2000 Jun;45(5):438–46.

10.

Kirmayer LJ, Pedersen D. Toward a new architecture for global mental health. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2014 Dec;51(6):759–76.

11.

Fisher M, Baum F. The Social Determinants of Mental Health: Implications for Research and Health Promotion. Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry. 2010 Dec;44(12):1057–63.

12.

Sax W. Ritual healing and mental health in India. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2014 Dec;51(6):829-49.

### 13.

Broom A, Doron A, Tovey P. The inequalities of medical pluralism: Hierarchies of health, the politics of tradition and the economies of care in Indian oncology. Social science & medicine [Internet]. 69(5):698–706. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S027 7953609004249

### 14.

White R, Jain S, Giurgi-Oncu C. Counterflows for mental well-being: What high-income countries can learn from Low and middle-income countries. International Review of Psychiatry. 2014 Oct;26(5):602–6.

### 15.

Taylor S. Confronting "Culture" in Medicine's "Culture of No Culture". Academic Medicine [Internet]. 78(6):555–9. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC= Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00001888-200306000-00003&LSLIN K=80&D=ovft

### 16.

King M, Smith A, Gracey M. Indigenous health part 2: the underlying causes of the health gap. The Lancet. 2009 Jul;374(9683):76–85.

### 17.

WHO | Health of indigenous peoples [Internet]. Available from: https://www.who.int/gender-equity-rights/knowledge/factsheet-indigenous-healthn-nov200 7-eng.pdf?ua=1

### 18.

Durie M. Understanding health and illness: research at the interface between science and

indigenous knowledge. International Journal of Epidemiology. 2004 May 27;33(5):1138-43.

19.

Andrew Solomon: Depression, the secret we share | TED Talk | TED.com [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.ted.com/talks/andrew\_solomon\_depression\_the\_secret\_we\_share

20.

Nettleton C, Napolitano DA, Stephens C. An overview of current knowledge of the social determinants of Indigenous health [Internet]. 2007. Available from: https://researchonline.lshtm.ac.uk/id/eprint/6662/1/An%20Overview%20of%20Current%20 Knowledge%20of%20the%20Social%20Determinants%20of%20Indigenous%20Health%20 Working%20Paper.pdf

### 21.

The Health of Indigenous Peoples [Internet]. Inter-Agency Support Group On Indigenous Peoples' Issues; 2014. Available from:

https://www.un.org/en/ga/69/meetings/indigenous/pdf/IASG%20Thematic%20Paper%20-% 20Health%20-%20rev1.pdf

22.

Inter-Agency Support Group (IASG) | United Nations For Indigenous Peoples [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples/about-us/inter-agency-support-group.html

### 23.

Teuton J, Bentall R, Dowrick C. Conceptualizing Psychosis in Uganda: The Perspective of Indigenous and Religious Healers. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2007 Mar 1;44(1):79–114.

### 24.

BHUI K. Explanatory models for mental distress: implications for clinical practice and

# research. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2002 Jul 1;181(1):6-7.

### 25.

Kleinman, Arthur, Eisenberg L, Good B. Culture, Illness, and Care. Annals of Internal Medicine [Internet]. 1978 Feb;88(2). Available from:

https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Byron-Good/publication/22514763\_Culture\_Illness\_an d\_Care\_Clinical\_Lessons\_From\_Anthropologic\_and\_Cross-Cultural\_Research/links/0deec52b 226648b7ac000000/Culture-Illness-and-Care-Clinical-Lessons-From-Anthropologic-and-Cro ss-Cultural-Research.pdf

### 26.

Kohrt BA, Hruschka DJ. Nepali Concepts of Psychological Trauma: The Role of Idioms of Distress, Ethnopsychology and Ethnophysiology in Alleviating Suffering and Preventing Stigma. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;34(2):322–52.

### 27.

Norman Sartorius. The Meanings of Health and its Promotion. Croatian medical journal [Internet]. 2006;47(4). Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2080455/

# 28.

Emmanuel Babalola. The biopsychosocial approach and global mental health: Synergies and opportunities. Indian Journal of Social Psychiatry [Internet]. 33(4):291–6. Available from: https://doaj.org/article/58c4dc557f394908a2f78abf2dacf3f8

### 29.

Kirmayer LJ, Brass GM, Tait CL. The Mental Health of Aboriginal Peoples: Transformations of Identity and Community. The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry. 2000 Sep;45(7):607–16.

### 30.

Boyd KM. Disease, illness, sickness, health, healing and wholeness: exploring some elusive concepts. Medical Humanities. 2000 Jun 1;26(1):9–17.

Kirmayer LJ, Gone JP, Moses J. Rethinking Historical Trauma. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2014 Jun;51(3):299–319.

#### 32.

Geest S van der, Whyte SR. The context of medicines in developing countries: studies in pharmaceutical anthropology [Internet]. Vol. Culture, illness, and healing. Dordrecht, the Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers; 1988. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=033e8f22-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099

#### 33.

Broom A, Doron A, Tovey P. The inequalities of medical pluralism: Hierarchies of health, the politics of tradition and the economies of care in Indian oncology. Social Science & Medicine. 2009 Sep;69(5):698–706.

#### 34.

Nina L. Etkin. 'Side Effects': Cultural Constructions and Reinterpretations of Western Pharmaceuticals. Medical Anthropology Quarterly [Internet]. 1992;6(2):99–113. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/649305

#### 35.

Kirmayer LJ, Guzder J, Rousseau C. Cultural consultation: encountering the other in mental health care [Internet]. Vol. International and cultural psychology. New York: Springer; Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-7615-3

36.

Orr DMR. Patterns of Persistence amidst Medical Pluralism: Pathways toward Cure in the Southern Peruvian Andes. Medical Anthropology. 2012 Nov;31(6):514–30.

Read U. 'I want the one that will heal me completely so it won't come back again': The limits of antipsychotic medication in rural Ghana. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2012 Jul 1;49(3-4):438-60.

#### 38.

Janelle S. Taylor. The Story Catches You and You Fall down: Tragedy, Ethnography, and 'Cultural Competence'. Medical Anthropology Quarterly [Internet]. 2003;17(2):159–81. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3655333

### 39.

Kirmayer LJ. Beyond the 'New Cross-cultural Psychiatry': Cultural Biology, Discursive Psychology and the Ironies of Globalization. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2006 Mar;43(1):126–44.

### 40.

Kleinman A. Anthropology and psychiatry. The role of culture in cross-cultural research on illness. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 1987 Oct 1;151(4):447–54.

### 41.

Kirmayer LJ. Cultural competence and evidence-based practice in mental health: Epistemic communities and the politics of pluralism. Social Science & Medicine. 2012 Jul;75(2):249–56.

### 42.

Ashcroft RE. Current epistemological problems in evidence based medicine. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2004 Apr 1;30(2):131–5.

# 43.

Lewis-Fernández R, Aggarwal NK, Bäärnhielm S, Rohlof H, Kirmayer LJ, Weiss MG, et al. Culture and Psychiatric Evaluation: Operationalizing Cultural Formulation for DSM-5. Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes [Internet]. 2014 Jun;77(2):130–54. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1521/psyc.2 014.77.2.130

### 44.

Myers NL. Culture, Stress and Recovery from Schizophrenia: Lessons from the Field for Global Mental Health. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2010 Sep;34(3):500–28.

45.

Helman CG. Culture, health, and illness [Internet]. Fifth edition. London: Hodder Arnold; 2007. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action ?docID=1565630

### 46.

Kirmayer LJ, Young A. Culture and Somatization: Clinical, Epidemiological, and Ethnographic Perspectives. Psychosomatic Medicine [Internet]. 60(4):420–30. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC =Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00006842-199807000-00006&LSLI NK=80&D=ovft

# 47.

Kirmayer LJ, Minas H. The Future of Cultural Psychiatry: An International Perspective. The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry. 2000 Jun;45(5):438–46.

### 48.

Kirmayer LJ. Psychotherapy and the Cultural Concept of the Person. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2007 Jun;44(2):232–57.

### 49.

Pugh JF. The semantics of pain in Indian culture and medicine. Culture, Medicine and

Psychiatry. 1991 Mar;15(1):19-43.

### 50.

Laroi F, Luhrmann TM, Bell V, Christian WA, Deshpande S, Fernyhough C, et al. Culture and Hallucinations: Overview and Future Directions. Schizophrenia Bulletin. 2014 Jul 1;40(Suppl 4):S213–20.

# 51.

Luhrmann TM, Padmavati R, Tharoor H, Osei A. Differences in voice-hearing experiences of people with psychosis in the USA, India and Ghana: interview-based study. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2015 Jan 1;206(1):41–4.

# 52.

Castillo RJ. Trance, Functional Psychosis, and Culture. Psychiatry [Internet]. 2003;66(1):9–21. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1521/psyc.66. 1.9.20285

# 53.

Taitimu M. Explanatory models of schizophrenia. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2006 Sep 1;189(3):284–284.

### 54.

Alarcón RD. Cultural psychiatry. Vol. Advances in psychosomatic medicine. Basel: Karger; 2013.

### 55.

Chen CH, Chen CY, Lin KM. Ethnopsychopharmacology. International Review of Psychiatry. 2008 Jan;20(5):452–9.

Bhugra D, Bhui K. Ethnic and Cultural Factors in Psychopharmacology. Advances in Psychiatric Treatment. 1999 Mar 1;5(2):89–95.

57.

Hemmings CP. Rethinking Medical Anthropology: How Anthropology is Failing Medicine. Anthropology & Medicine. 2005 Aug;12(2):91–103.

58.

Parker M, Harper I. The anthropology of public health. Journal of Biosocial Science. 2005 Nov 23;38(01).

59.

Barnard A, Spencer J. Encyclopedia of social and cultural anthropology [Internet]. Vol. Routledge world reference series. London: Routledge; 2002. Available from: http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E\_420264\_0

60.

Kleinman A. Rethinking psychiatry: from cultural category to personal experience. New York: Free Press; 1988.

61.

Aisenberg E. Evidence-based practice in mental health care to ethnic minority communities: has its practice fallen short of its evidence? Social Work [Internet]. 53(4). Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glas uni&id=GALE|A187325475&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon

62.

Ashcroft RE. Current epistemological problems in evidence based medicine. Journal of Medical Ethics. 2004 Apr 1;30(2):131–5.

Gone JP. Reconciling evidence-based practice and cultural competence in mental health services: Introduction to a special issue. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2015 Apr;52(2):139–49.

### 64.

Helms JE. An examination of the evidence in culturally adapted evidence-based or empirically supported interventions. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2015 Apr;52(2):174–97.

65.

Summerfield D. How scientifically valid is the knowledge base of global mental health? BMJ. 2008 May 3;336(7651):992–4.

66.

American Psychiatric Association, American Psychiatric Association. DSM-5 Task Force. Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5 [Internet]. 5th ed. Arlington, Va: American Psychiatric Association; 2013. Available from: https://doi-org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596

67.

Lewis-Fernández R, Aggarwal NK, Bäärnhielm S, Rohlof H, Kirmayer LJ, Weiss MG, et al. Culture and Psychiatric Evaluation: Operationalizing Cultural Formulation for DSM-5. Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes [Internet]. 2014 Jun;77(2):130–54. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1521/psyc.20 14.77.2.130

68.

Alarcón RD. Cultural inroads in DSM-5. World Psychiatry. 2014 Oct;13(3):310-3.

69.

Helman CG. Culture, health, and illness [Internet]. Fifth edition. London: Hodder Arnold;

2007. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action ?docID=1565630

### 70.

Patel V. Cultural factors and international epidemiology. British Medical Bulletin. 2001 Mar 1;57(1):33-45.

# 71.

Trostle JA. Epidemiology and culture. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2004.

### 72.

Weiss M. Explanatory Model Interview Catalogue (EMIC): Framework for Comparative Study of Illness. Transcultural Psychiatry. 1997 Jun 1;34(2):235–63.

### 73.

Weiss MG. Cultural epidemiology: An introduction and overview. Anthropology & Medicine. 2001 Apr;8(1):5–29.

### 74.

de Jong JTVM, van Ommeren M. Toward a Culture-Informed Epidemiology: Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Research in Transcultural Contexts. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2002 Dec;39(4):422–33.

### 75.

Myers NL. Culture, Stress and Recovery from Schizophrenia: Lessons from the Field for Global Mental Health. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2010 Sep;34(3):500–28.

76.

Blaxter M. The case of the vanishing patient? Image and experience. Sociology of Health & Illness. 2009 Jul;31(5):762–78.

77.

Engel GL. The need for a new medical model: A challenge for biomedicine. Families, Systems, & Health [Internet]. 1992;(3):317–31. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true &db=pdh&AN=1993-18472-001&site=ehost-live

#### 78.

Jutel A, Nettleton S. Towards a sociology of diagnosis: Reflections and opportunities. Social Science & Medicine. 2011 Sep;73(6):793–800.

#### 79.

World Cultural Psychiatry Research Review. 2007;2(2/3). Available from: https://www.worldculturalpsychiatry.org/wcprr-journals/volume-2-number-2/

### 80.

Ryder A. The cultural shaping of depression: Somatic symptoms in China, psychological symptoms in North America? Journal of Abnormal Psychology [Internet]. 2008;(2):300–13. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true &db=pdh&AN=2008-05639-005&site=ehost-live

### 81.

Kirmayer LJ. Beyond the 'New Cross-cultural Psychiatry': Cultural Biology, Discursive Psychology and the Ironies of Globalization. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2006 Mar 1;43(1):126–44.

### 82.

Chavan BS, Gupta N, Arun P, Sidana A, Jadhav S, editors. Community mental health in India [Internet]. First edition. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd; 2012. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action ?docID=1611621

#### 83.

Brhlikova P, Pollock AM, Manners R. Global Burden of Disease estimates of depression how reliable is the epidemiological evidence? Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine. 2011 Jan 1;104(1):25–34.

#### 84.

Dein S. Transcultural psychiatry. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2002 Dec 1;181(6):535-a-536.

#### 85.

Dein S, Alexander M, Napier AD. Jinn, Psychiatry and Contested Notions of Misfortune among East London Bangladeshis. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2008 Mar 1;45(1):31–55.

### 86.

Arredondo P, Toporek R. Multicultural Counseling Competencies = Ethical Practice. Journal of Mental Health Counseling [Internet]. 2004;26(1):44–55. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true& amp;db=hch&AN=12087967&site=ehost-live

#### 87.

Sue DW, Arredondo P, McDavis RJ. Multicultural Counseling Competencies and Standards: A Call to the Profession. Journal of Counseling & Development. 1992 Mar 4;70(4):477–86.

#### 88.

Prasad SJ, Nair P, Gadhvi K, Barai I, Danish HS, Philip AB. Cultural humility: treating the patient, not the illness. Medical Education Online. 2016 Jan;21(1).

DasGupta S. Narrative humility. The Lancet. 2008 Mar;371(9617):980-1.

90.

Gunaratnam Y. Cultural vulnerability: A narrative approach to intercultural care. Qualitative Social Work: Research and Practice. 2013 Mar;12(2):104–18.

91.

Anderson LM, Scrimshaw SC, Fullilove MT, Fielding JE, Normand J. Culturally competent healthcare systems. American Journal of Preventive Medicine. 2003 Apr;24(3):68–79.

92.

ALARCÓN RD. Culture, cultural factors and psychiatric diagnosis: review and projections. World Psychiatry. 2009 Oct;8(3):131–9.

93.

Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Keys HM, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Strategies for assessing mental health in Haiti: Local instrument development and transcultural translation. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2013 Aug;50(4):532–58.

94.

Raguram R. Traditional community resources for mental health: a report of temple healing from India. BMJ: British Medical Journal [Internet]. 2002;325(7354). Available from: https://www.bmj.com/content/325/7354/38.short?casa\_token=wRsQskCd2M0AAAAA:Kcxw KJAOU1QsRksIsXijZTGpW6B3bGubxZqbs5WBx1xRJbFIo6QVkMgimQro-41wirghk6rwWzS9

95.

Teuton J, Dowrick C, Bentall RP. How healers manage the pluralistic healing context: The perspective of indigenous, religious and allopathic healers in relation to psychosis in Uganda. Social Science & Medicine. 2007 Sep;65(6):1260–73.

Sax W. Ritual healing and mental health in India. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2014 Dec;51(6):829-49.

#### 97.

Poltorak M. Anthropology, brokerage, and collaboration in the development of a Tongan public psychiatry: Local lessons for global mental health. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2016 Dec;53(6):743–65.

#### 98.

Barnard A, Spencer J, Ebooks Corporation Limited. Encyclopedia of social and cultural anthropology [Internet]. Vol. Routledge world reference series. London: Routledge; 2002. Available from:

http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E\_420264\_0

### 99.

DHB Māori health plans, profiles and summaries [Internet]. Available from: http://www.health.govt.nz/publication/dhb-maori-health-profiles

100.

Baxter J. Māori Mental Health Needs Profile: A Review of the Evidence [Internet]. 2008. Available from:

https://www.moh.govt.nz/notebook/nbbooks.nsf/0/32e458d82f95506acc2575430077d620/ \$FILE/MMH%20Needs%20Profile%20Summary.pdf

101.

Durie M. Indigenizing mental health services: New Zealand experience. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2011 Apr 1;48(1–2):24–36.

Te Puawaiwhero: The Second Maori Mental Health and Addiction National Strategic Framework 2008–2015 [Internet]. Wellington: Ministry of Health; 2008. Available from: https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/publications/tepuawaiwhero.pdf

103.

Auckland DHB Manawanui Oranga Hinengaro [] Healthpoint [Internet]. Available from: https://www.healthpoint.co.nz/public/mental-health-specialty/auckland-dhb-manawanui-or anga-hinengaro/

104.

Mark GT, Lyons AC. Maori healers' views on wellbeing: The importance of mind, body, spirit, family and land. Social Science & Medicine. 2010 Jun;70(11):1756–64.

105.

Kaiser BN, McLean KE, Kohrt BA, Hagaman AK, Wagenaar BH, Khoury NM, et al. Reflechi twòp—Thinking Too Much: Description of a Cultural Syndrome in Haiti's Central Plateau. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2014 Sep;38(3):448–72.

106.

Keys HM, Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Idioms of distress, ethnopsychology, and the clinical encounter in Haiti's Central Plateau. Social Science & Medicine. 2012 Aug;75(3):555–64.

107.

Hinton DE, Pich V, Marques L, Nickerson A, Pollack MH. Khyâl Attacks: A Key Idiom of Distress Among Traumatized Cambodia Refugees. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;34(2):244–78.

108.

Nichter M. Idioms of Distress Revisited. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;34(2):401–16.

Kohrt BA, Rasmussen A, Kaiser BN, Haroz EE, Maharjan SM, Mutamba BB, et al. Cultural concepts of distress and psychiatric disorders: literature review and research recommendations for global mental health epidemiology. International Journal of Epidemiology. 2014 Apr 1;43(2):365–406.

### 110.

Parker R. Australia's Aboriginal Population and Mental Health. The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease [Internet]. 2010 Jan;198(1):3–7. Available from: https://journals.lww.com/jonmd/Fulltext/2010/01000/Short\_Term\_Psychodynamic\_Psychoth erapy\_for.2.aspx?casa\_token=izEwUt93Hf8AAAAA:ot0YIX9mJeE1lAq7CPB15XaAsJFoLTyPx\_ uV1BW3SS2CPxh7QVg8lHHQ9ebpYLV7Y9mN\_f\_ik01B-pOWRMczPO8XQ7WEyYg

### 111.

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Suicide Prevention Evaluation Project [Internet]. The University of Western Australia,; Available from: http://www.atsispep.sis.uwa.edu.au/

### 112.

Working Together Second Edition | Telethon Kids Institute [Internet]. Telethon Kids Institute; 2014. Available from:

https://aboriginal.telethonkids.org.au/our-research/early-environment/developmental-origin s-of-child-health/aboriginal-maternal-health-and-child-development/working-together-seco nd-edition/

# 113.

Intergenerational Trauma | Australians Together [Internet]. Available from: https://www.australianstogether.org.au/discover/the-wound/intergenerational-trauma/

### 114.

Trauma informed practices in schools [Internet]. Available from: https://www.gettingbetter.com.au/

Developing Traditional and Trauma Informed Care for local people with complex mental health needs - Northern Territory Partners in Recovery [Internet]. Available from: http://www.ntpartnersinrecovery.com.au/reform\_projects/test-reform-project/

### 116.

Larrakia Healing Group Resources [Internet]. Available from: https://www.ntphn.org.au/files/Healing\_Group\_Resources\_2016\_EMAIL.PDF

# 117.

Fernando S, Weerackody C. Challenges in Developing Community Mental Health Services in Sri Lanka. Journal of Health Management. 2009 Jan 1;11(1):195–208.

# 118.

Khoury NM, Kaiser BN, Keys HM, Brewster ART, Kohrt BA. Explanatory Models and Mental Health Treatment: Is Vodou an Obstacle to Psychiatric Treatment in Rural Haiti? Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2012 Sep;36(3):514–34.

### 119.

Wagenaar BH, Hagaman AK, Kaiser BN, McLean KE, Kohrt BA. Depression, suicidal ideation, and associated factors: a cross-sectional study in rural Haiti. BMC Psychiatry. 2012 Dec;12(1).

### 120.

Wagenaar BH, Kohrt BA, Hagaman AK, McLean KE, Kaiser BN. Determinants of Care Seeking for Mental Health Problems in Rural Haiti: Culture, Cost, or Competency. Psychiatric Services. 2013 Apr;64(4):366–72.

# 121.

Keys HM, Kaiser BN, Foster JW, Burgos Minaya RY, Kohrt BA. Perceived discrimination, humiliation, and mental health: a mixed-methods study among Haitian migrants in the Dominican Republic. Ethnicity & Health. 2015 May 4;20(3):219–40.

Dawson A, Toombs E, Mushquash C. Indigenous Research Methods: A Systematic Review. International Indigenous Policy Journal [Internet]. 2017;8(2). Available from: https://search.proquest.com/docview/2492592363?pq-origsite=gscholar&fromopenvi ew=true

### 123.

Fassinger R, Morrow SL. Toward Best Practices in Quantitative, Qualitative, and Mixed-Method Resea... Journal for Social Action in Counseling & Psychology [Internet]. 2013;5(2):69–83. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true& amp;db=pbh&AN=93598272&site=ehost-live

### 124.

Halder M, Binder J, Stiller J, Gregson M. An overview of the challenges faced during cross-cultural research. Enquire [Internet]. 2016;8:1–18. Available from: https://www.nottingham.ac.uk/sociology/documents/enquire/volume-8.pdf

### 125.

Yeager KA, Bauer-Wu S. Cultural humility: Essential foundation for clinical researchers. Applied Nursing Research. 2013;26(4):251–6.

### 126.

Christopoulou R, Lillard DR. Is smoking behavior culturally determined? Evidence from British immigrants. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization. 2015;110:78–90.

### 127.

World Health Organisation. Prevalence of tobacco smoking [Internet]. Available from: http://gamapserver.who.int/gho/interactive\_charts/tobacco/use/atlas.html

### 128.

Feldman-Savelsberg, P, Ndonko FT, Schmidt-Ehry B. Sterilizing Vaccines or the Politics of

the Womb: Retrospective Study of a Rumor in Cameroon. Medical Anthropology Quarterly [Internet]. 2000;14(2). Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/649700

# 129.

Chentsova-Dutton YE, Chu JP, Tsai JL, Rottenberg J, Gross JJ, Gotlib IH. Depression and emotional reactivity: Variation among Asian Americans of East Asian descent and European Americans. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, [Internet]. 2007;116(4):776–85. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true &db=pdh&AN=2007-17062-010&site=ehost-live

# 130.

Ghaemi SN. The rise and fall of the biopsychosocial model: reconciling art and science in psychiatry. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2010.

### 131.

Campbell WH, Rohrbaugh RM. The biopsychosocial formulation manual: a guide for mental health professionals. New York: Routledge; 2006.

# 132.

Cabaniss DL, Moga DE, Oquendo MA. Rethinking the biopsychosocial formulation. The Lancet Psychiatry. 2015 Jul;2(7):579–81.

# 133.

Benning T. Limitations of the biopsychosocial model in psychiatry. Advances in Medical Education and Practice. 2015 May;

### 134.

C. Butler et al. Medically unexplained symptoms: the biopsychosocial model found wanting. Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine [Internet]. 2004;97(5). Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1079460/

Mezzich JE, Caracci G. Cultural formulation: a reader for psychiatric diagnosis. Lanham: Jason Aronson; 2008.

#### 136.

Bhugra D, Bhui K, editors. Textbook of cultural psychiatry. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2018.

#### 137.

Keys HM, Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Idioms of distress, ethnopsychology, and the clinical encounter in Haiti's Central Plateau. Social Science & Medicine. 2012 Aug;75(3):555–64.

#### 138.

Kaiser BN, Haroz EE, Kohrt BA, Bolton PA, Bass JK, Hinton DE. "Thinking too much": A systematic review of a common idiom of distress. Social Science & Medicine. 2015 Dec;147:170-83.

### 139.

Bhui K, Bhugra D. Explanatory models for mental distress: Implications for clinical practice and research. British Journal of Psychiatry. 2002 Jul;181(01):6–7.

#### 140.

WHO traditional medicine strategy: 2014-2023 [Internet]. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2013. Available from: https://www.who.int/medicines/publications/traditional/trm\_strategy14\_23/en/

### 141.

Allen J, Balfour R, Bell R, Marmot M. Social determinants of mental health. International Review of Psychiatry. 2014 Aug;26(4):392–407.

White R, Sashidharan SP. A Nuanced Perspective? Authors' reply. British Journal of Psychiatry. 2014 Oct;205(4):329–30.

#### 143.

Paniagua FA, Yamada AM, editors. Handbook of multicultural mental health: assessment and treatment of diverse populations [Internet]. 2nd ed. Amsterdam: Academic Press; 2013. Available from: https://ezproxy\_lib\_gla\_ac\_uk/login?url=https://www\_sciencedirect\_com/science/book/97801

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/book/978012 3944207

#### 144.

de Jong JT, Reis R. Kiyang-yang, a West-African Postwar Idiom of Distress. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;34(2):301–21.

### 145.

L. Griffith. Culture-Bound Syndrome. Cockerham WC, Dingwall R, Quah SR, editors. The Wiley Blackwell encyclopedia of health, illness, behavior, and society [Internet]. 2014;1. Available from:

https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1002/9781118410868.wbehibs189?saml\_referrer

### 146.

American Psychiatric Association, American Psychiatric Association. DSM-5 Task Force. Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5. 5th ed. Arlington, Va: American Psychiatric Association; 2013.

### 147.

American Psychiatric Association. Task Force on DSM-IV. Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-IV. 4th ed. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Association; 1994.

Aggarwal NK. From DSM-IV to DSM-5: an interim report from a cultural psychiatry perspective. The Psychiatrist. 2013 May;37(5):171–4.

# 149.

The ICD-10 classification of mental and behavioural disorders [Internet]. Geneva: World Health Organisation; 1992. Available from: https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/37958

150.

Willis J, Jost M, Nilakanta R. Foundations of qualitative research: interpretive and critical approaches [Internet]. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE; 2007. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/foundations-of-q ualitative-research

# 151.

Patton MQ. Qualitative Research & Evaluation Methods: Integrating Theory and Practice [Internet]. 4th Edition. London: SAGE Publishing; 2015. Available from: https://app.talis.com/textbooks/9781483301457

152.

Cory Rodgers. Illness explanatory models in contemporary research: a critique of the Explanatory Model Interview Catalogue [Internet]. 2012. Available from: http://d-scholarship.pitt.edu/11952/

# 153.

Niehaus DJH, Oosthuizen P, Lochner C, Emsley RA, Jordaan E, Mbanga NI, et al. A Culture-Bound Syndrome 'Amafufunyana' and a Culture-Specific Event 'Ukuthwasa': Differentiated by a Family History of Schizophrenia and other Psychiatric Disorders. Psychopathology. 2004 May 14;37(2):59–63.

154.

Lambrecht I. Shamans as expert voice hearers [Internet]. 2009. Available from: http://www.hearingvoices.org.nz/index.php/different-perspectives/shamanic-perspectives/1 4-shamans-as-expert-voice-hearers-by-ingo-lambrecht-copyright-2009

155.

Sinclair V, Abrahamsson C, editors. The Fenris wolf: Issue no. 9. Stockholm: Trapart Books; 2017.

156.

Willock B, Bohm LC, Curtis RC, editors. Psychoanalytic perspectives on identity and difference: navigating the divide. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2017.

157.

Dawson Books. The Palgrave handbook of sociocultural perspectives on global mental health [Internet]. White RG, Jain S, Orr D, Read U, editors. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016. Available from:

https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibb oleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView /S9781137395108

158.

Feierman, Steven. Explanation and Uncertainty in the Medical World of Ghaambo. Bulletin of the History of Medicine [Internet]. 74:88–117. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1296269941?p q-origsite=summon

159.

Khoury NM, Kaiser BN, Keys HM, Brewster ART, Kohrt BA. Explanatory Models and Mental Health Treatment: Is Vodou an Obstacle to Psychiatric Treatment in Rural Haiti? Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2012 Sep;36(3):514–34.

160.

Cooper S. Research on help-seeking for mental illness in Africa: Dominant approaches and

possible alternatives. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2016 Dec;53(6):696-718.

### 161.

Craig SR, Chase L, Lama TN. Taking the MINI to Mustang, Nepal: methodological and epistemological translations of an illness narrative interview tool. Anthropology & Medicine. 2010 Apr;17(1):1–26.

# 162.

Gureje O, Nortje G, Makanjuola V, Oladeji BD, Seedat S, Jenkins R. The role of global traditional and complementary systems of medicine in the treatment of mental health disorders. The Lancet Psychiatry. 2015 Feb;2(2):168–77.

### 163.

Lang C. Trick or treat? Muslim Thangals, psychologisation and pragmatic realism in Northern Kerala, India. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2014 Dec;51(6):904–23.

### 164.

Last M. The importance of knowing about not knowing. Social Science & Medicine Part B: Medical Anthropology. 1981 Jul;15(3):387–92.

### 165.

Orr DMR. Patterns of Persistence amidst Medical Pluralism: Pathways toward Cure in the Southern Peruvian Andes. Medical Anthropology. 2012 Nov;31(6):514–30.

#### 166.

White RG, Jain S, Orr DMR, Read UM, editors. The Palgrave Handbook of Sociocultural Perspectives on Global Mental Health [Internet]. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK; 2017. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-39510-8

167.

Peglidou A. Therapeutic itineraries of 'depressed' women in Greece: power relationships and agency in therapeutic pluralism. Anthropology & Medicine. 2010 Apr;17(1):41–57.

168.

Pigg SL. The Credible and the Credulous: The Question of 'Villagers' Beliefs' in Nepal. Cultural Anthropology [Internet]. 1996;11(2). Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/656447

### 169.

Quack J. "What do I know?" Scholastic fallacies and pragmatic religiosity in mental health-seeking behaviour in India. Mental Health, Religion & Culture. 2013 Apr;16(4):403–18.

### 170.

Basu H, Littlewood R, Steinforth AS, editors. Spirit & mind: mental health at the Intersection of Religion & Psychiatry. Vol. Volume 1. Berlin: LIT Verlag; 2017.

# 171.

Helman CG. Culture, health, and illness [Internet]. Fifth edition. London: Hodder Arnold; 2007. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action ?docID=1565630

# 172.

Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Keys HM, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Strategies for assessing mental health in Haiti: Local instrument development and transcultural translation. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2013 Aug;50(4):532–58.

### 173.

Chen P, Ganesan S, McKenna M. Overview of psychiatric scales used in Nepal: Their reliability, validity and cultural appropriateness. Asia-Pacific Psychiatry [Internet]. 2013 Sep;5(3):113–8. Available from:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=31562eff-e640-e911-80cd-005056af4099

Fassinger R, Morrow SL. Toward Best Practices in Quantitative, Qualitative, and Mixed-Method Research: A Social Justice Perspective. Journal for Social Action in Counseling & Psychology [Internet]. 2013;5(2):69–83. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true &db=pbh&AN=93598272&site=ehost-live

#### 175.

Abramowitz SA. Trauma and Humanitarian Translation in Liberia: The Tale of Open Mole. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;34(2):353–79.

#### 176.

Poltorak M. Anthropology, brokerage, and collaboration in the development of a Tongan public psychiatry: Local lessons for global mental health. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2016 Dec;53(6):743–65.

#### 177.

Halliburton M. Finding a Fit: Psychiatric Pluralism in South India and its Implications for WHO Studies of Mental Disorder. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2004 Mar 1;41(1):80–98.

#### 178.

Wild D, Grove A, Martin M, Eremenco S, McElroy S, Verjee-Lorenz A, et al. Principles of Good Practice for the Translation and Cultural Adaptation Process for Patient-Reported Outcomes (PRO) Measures: Report of the ISPOR Task Force for Translation and Cultural Adaptation. Value in Health. 2005 Mar;8(2):94–104.

#### 179.

Wild D, Grove A, Martin M, Eremenco S, McElroy S, Verjee-Lorenz A, et al. Principles of Good Practice for the Translation and Cultural Adaptation Process for Patient-Reported Outcomes (PRO) Measures: Report of the ISPOR Task Force for Translation and Cultural Adaptation. Value in Health. 2005 Mar;8(2):94–104.

Aldridge J. Working with vulnerable groups in social research: dilemmas by default and design. Qualitative Research. 2014 Feb;14(1):112–30.

# 181.

D'Amico M, Denov M, Khan F, Linds W, Akesson B. Research as intervention? Exploring the health and well-being of children and youth facing global adversity through participatory visual methods. Global Public Health. 2016 Jul 2;11(5–6):528–45.

182.

Didkowsky N, Ungar M, Liebenberg L. Using Visual Methods to Capture Embedded Processes of Resilience for Youth across Cultures and Contexts. Journal of the Canadian Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry [Internet]. 2010;19(1). Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2809441/

### 183.

Hussen SA, Tsegaye M, Argaw MG, Andes K, Gilliard D, del Rio C. Spirituality, social capital and service: Factors promoting resilience among Expert Patients living with HIV in Ethiopia. Global Public Health. 2014 Mar 16;9(3):286–98.

184.

Glenis M. Indigenising Photovoice: Putting Māori Cultural Values Into a Research Method. Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research [Internet]. 2017;18(3). Available from: http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/2827

185.

Pain H. A Literature Review to Evaluate the Choice and Use of Visual Methods. International Journal of Qualitative Methods. 2012 Sep;11(4):303–19.

### 186.

Pearce K, Coholic D. A Photovoice Exploration of the Lived Experiences of a Small Group of

Aboriginal Adolescent Girls Living Away from their Home Communities. Pimatisiwin: A Journal of Aboriginal and Indigenous Community Health [Internet]. 2013;11(1). Available from:

https://journalindigenouswellbeing.com/a-photovoice-exploration-of-the-lived-experiencesof-a-small-group-of-aboriginal-adolescent-girls-living-away-from-their-home-communities/

# 187.

Wang C, Burris MA. Photovoice: Concept, Methodology, and Use for Participatory Needs Assessment. Health Education & Behavior. 1997 Jun;24(3):369–87.

### 188.

Holmes SM. The clinical gaze in the practice of migrant health: Mexican migrants in the United States. Social Science & Medicine. 2012 Mar;74(6):873–81.

### 189.

Yates-Doerr E. Translational competency: On the role of culture in obesity interventions. Medicine Anthropology Theory [Internet]. 4th ed. 2018;5. Available from: http://journals.ed.ac.uk/index.php/mat/article/view/4885

### 190.

Helman C. Why Medical Anthropology Matters. Anthropology Today [Internet]. 2006;22(1). Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3695094

### 191.

Leucht S, Hierl S, Kissling W, Dold M, Davis JM. Putting the efficacy of psychiatric and general medicine medication into perspective: review of meta-analyses. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2012 Feb 1;200(2):97–106.

### 192.

Timimi S, Leo J. Rethinking ADHD: from brain to culture [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. Available from:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3aa7cc29-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099

### 193.

Thomas P, Bracken P, Timimi S. The anomalies of evidence-based medicine in psychiatry: time to rethink the basis of mental health practice. Mental Health Review Journal [Internet]. 17(3):152–62. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ababc40f-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099

### 194.

Timimi S. No More Psychiatric Labels: Campaign to Abolish Psychiatric Diagnostic Systems such as ICD and DSM (CAPSID). Self & Society. 2013 Jun;40(4):6–14.

### 195.

Moncrieff J, Timimi S. The social and cultural construction of psychiatric knowledge: an analysis of NICE guidelines on depression and ADHD. Anthropology & Medicine. 2013 Apr;20(1):59–71.

### 196.

Bracken P, Thomas P, Timimi S, Asen E, Behr G, Beuster C, et al. Psychiatry beyond the current paradigm. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2012 Dec 1;201(6):430–4.

### 197.

Insel TR. Neuroscience: Shining Light on Depression. Science. 2007 Aug 10;317(5839):757–8.

### 198.

Insel T. NIMHL Mental Illness Defined as Disruption in Neural Circuits [Internet]. 2011. Available from:

https://www.nimh.nih.gov/about/directors/thomas-insel/blog/2011/mental-illness-defined-a s-disruption-in-neural-circuits.shtml

Deacon BJ. The biomedical model of mental disorder: A critical analysis of its validity, utility, and effects on psychotherapy research. Clinical Psychology Review. 2013 Nov;33(7):846–61.

200.

Singh I, Rose N. Biomarkers in psychiatry. Nature. 2009 Jul 9;460(7252):202-7.

201.

Whitley R. Global Mental Health: concepts, conflicts and controversies. Epidemiology and Psychiatric Sciences. 2015 Aug;24(04):285–91.

202.

Roman MW. The Research Basis for Robert Whitaker's "Anatomy of An Epidemic: Magic Bullets, Psychiatric Drugs and the Astonishing Rise of Mental Illness in America. Issues in Mental Health Nursing. 2012 Oct 3;33(10):707–11.

203.

Glazer WM. Rebuttal: questioning the validity of 'anatomy of an Epidemic' (Part 1): Whitaker's claims are "sensational" but scientifically unsound. Behavioral Healthcare [Internet]. 31(7). Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glas uni&id=GALE|A272486236&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&authCoun t=1

204.

Whitaker R. Anatomy of an Epidemic: Psychiatric Drugs and the Astonishing Rise of Mental Illness in America. Ethical Human Psychology & Psychiatry [Internet]. 2005;7(1):23–35. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true& amp;db=pbh&AN=17673039&site=ehost-live

Insel T. Mental Illness Defined as Disruption in Neural Circuits [Internet]. 2011. Available from:

https://www.nimh.nih.gov/about/directors/thomas-insel/blog/2011/mental-illness-defined-a s-disruption-in-neural-circuits.shtml

### 206.

Fernando S. A global mental health program or markets for Big Pharma? Open Mind [Internet]. 2011;168(122). Available from: http://www.sumanfernando.com/Global%20Program%20&%20Big%20Pharma.pdf

### 207.

Fernando S. A 'Global' Mental Health Program or Markets for Big Pharma? Openmind [Internet]. 2011;168(22). Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=772db41a-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099

208.

John Read. Time to abandon the bio-bio-bio model of psychosis: Exploring the epigenetic and psychological mechanisms by which adverse life events lead to psychotic symptoms. Epidemiology and Psychiatric Sciences [Internet]. 18(4):299–310. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/epidemiolo gy-and-psychiatric-sciences/article/time-to-abandon-the-bio-bio-bio-model-of-psychosis-ex ploring-the-epigenetic-and-psychological-mechanisms-by-which-adverse-life-events-lead-to -psychotic-symptoms/D24702EE2EA7D19ACCA1B4DB0C2B9592

209.

Cromby J, Chung E, Papadopoulos D, Talbot C. Reviewing the epigenetics of schizophrenia. Journal of Mental Health. 2016 Aug 25;1–9.

210.

Schmidt U, Kaltwasser SF, Wotjak CT. Biomarkers in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: Overview and Implications for Future Research. Disease Markers. 2013;35:43–54.

Peredo AM, McLean M. Social entrepreneurship: A critical review of the concept. Journal of World Business. 2006 Feb;41(1):56–65.

# 212.

Kidd S, McKenzie K. Social entrepreneurship and services for marginalized groups. Ethnicity and Inequalities in Health and Social Care [Internet]. 2014;7(1):3–13. Available from:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=665d6806-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099

# 213.

Lund C, Breen A, Flisher AJ, Kakuma R, Corrigall J, Joska JA, et al. Poverty and common mental disorders in low and middle income countries: A systematic review. Social Science & Medicine. 2010 Aug;71(3):517–28.

# 214.

Lund C, De Silva M, Plagerson S, Cooper S, Chisholm D, Das J, et al. Poverty and mental disorders: breaking the cycle in low-income and middle-income countries. The Lancet. 2011 Oct;378(9801):1502–14.

# 215.

Higgins JPT, Altman DG, Gotzsche PC, Juni P, Moher D, Oxman AD, et al. The Cochrane Collaboration's tool for assessing risk of bias in randomised trials. BMJ. 2011 Oct 18;343(oct18 2):d5928-d5928.

# 216.

Armijo-Olivo S, Stiles CR, Hagen NA, Biondo PD, Cummings GG. Assessment of study quality for systematic reviews: a comparison of the Cochrane Collaboration Risk of Bias Tool and the Effective Public Health Practice Project Quality Assessment Tool: methodological research. Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice. 2012 Feb;18(1):12–8.

Kirmayer LJ, Pedersen D. Toward a new architecture for global mental health. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2014 Dec;51(6):759–76.

# 218.

WHO - Social determinants of mental health [Internet]. 2014. Available from: http://www.who.int/mental\_health/publications/gulbenkian\_paper\_social\_determinants\_of\_ mental\_health/en/

# 219.

WHO | Social determinants of mental health. Available from:

https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&a mp;cd=&ved=2ahUKEwithLzQ9KH0AhVJi1wKHR8IAK0QFnoECAMQAQ&url=https %3A%2F%2Fapps.who.int%2Firis%2Fbitstream%2Fhandle%2F10665%2F112828%2F97892 41506809\_eng.pdf&usg=AOvVaw14hGGsOunKIYNDi9uN18AX

220.

Pedersen D, Kienzler H, Gamarra J. Llaki and Ñakary: Idioms of Distress and Suffering Among the Highland Quechua in the Peruvian Andes. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;34(2):279–300.

# 221.

Das J, Do QT, Friedman J, McKenzie D, Scott K. Revisiting the relationship between mental health and poverty in developing countries: a response to Corrigall. Social Science & Medicine. 2008 May;66(9):2064–6.

### 222.

Das J, Do QT, Friedman J, McKenzie D, Scott K. Mental health and poverty in developing countries: Revisiting the relationship. Social Science & Medicine. 2007 Aug;65(3):467–80.

223.

Ecks S, Sax WS. The IIIs of Marginality: New Perspectives on Health in South Asia. Anthropology & Medicine. 2005 Dec;12(3):199–210.

224.

Summerfield D. Afterword: Against 'global mental health'. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2012 Jul 1;49(3-4):519-30.

225.

CSDH (Commission on Social Determinants of Health). Closing the gap in a generation: Health equity through action on the social determinants of health [Internet]. Commission on Social Determinants of Health-final report. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2008. Available from: http://www.who.int/social\_determinants/thecommission/finalreport/en/

226.

Somasundaram D. Collective trauma in northern Sri Lanka: a qualitative psychosocial-ecological study. International Journal of Mental Health Systems. 2007;1(1).

227.

Jansen S, White R, Hogwood J, Jansen A, Gishoma D, Mukamana D, et al. The "treatment gap" in global mental health reconsidered: sociotherapy for collective trauma in Rwanda. European Journal of Psychotraumatology. 2015 Jan;6(1).

228.

Neuner F, Schauer M, Klaschik C, Karunakara U, Elbert T. A Comparison of Narrative Exposure Therapy, Supportive Counseling, and Psychoeducation for Treating Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in an African Refugee Settlement. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology [Internet]. 2004;(4):579–87. Available from: https://kops.uni-konstanz.de/bitstream/handle/123456789/11155/Neuner2004\_JCCP\_NET.p df?sequence=1&isAllowed=y

229.

Akello G, Reis R, Richters A. Silencing distressed children in the context of war in northern

Uganda: An analysis of its dynamics and its health consequences. Social Science & Medicine. 2010 Jul;71(2):213-20.

230.

Eggerman M, Panter-Brick C. Suffering, hope, and entrapment: Resilience and cultural values in Afghanistan. Social Science & Medicine. 2010 Jul;71(1):71–83.

231.

Ventevogel P, Jordans M, Reis R, de Jong J. Madness or sadness? Local concepts of mental illness in four conflict-affected African communities. Conflict and Health. 2013;7(1).

232.

Somasundaram D. Collective trauma in northern Sri Lanka: a qualitative psychosocial-ecological study. International Journal of Mental Health Systems. 2007;1(1).

233.

Lahiri S, van Ommeren M, Roberts B. The influence of humanitarian crises on social functioning among civilians in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review. Global Public Health. 2017 Dec 2;12(12):1461–78.

234.

Home - The Resilience Research Centre [Internet]. Available from: http://resilienceresearch.org/

235.

Ungar M. Resilience across Cultures. The British Journal of Social Work [Internet]. 2008;38(2):218–35. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23722688

236.

Ungar M. Community resilience for youth and families: Facilitative physical and social capital in contexts of adversity. Children and Youth Services Review. 2011 Sep;33(9):1742–8.

237.

Ungar M, Brown M, Liebenberg L, Othman R, Kwong WM, Armstrong M. Unique pathways to resilience across cultures. Adolescence [Internet]. 42(166). Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=g lasuni&id=GALE|A167585396&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&authC ount=1

238.

Ungar M. The social ecology of resilience: Addressing contextual and cultural ambiguity of a nascent construct. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry [Internet]. 2011;81(1):1–17. Available from:

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1939-0 025.2010.01067.x/abstract

239.

Betancourt TS, Brennan RT, Rubin-Smith J, Fitzmaurice GM, Gilman SE. Sierra Leone's Former Child Soldiers: A Longitudinal Study of Risk, Protective Factors, and Mental Health. Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;49(6):606–15.

240.

Achenbach TM, Rescorla L. Multicultural understanding of child and adolescent psychopathology: implications for mental health assessment. New York: Guilford Press; 2007.

241.

Betancourt TS, Speelman L, Onyango G, Bolton P. A Qualitative Study of Mental Health Problems among Children Displaced by War in Northern Uganda. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2009 Jun;46(2):238–56.

Klasen F, Daniels J, Oettingen G, Post M, Hoyer C, Adam H. Posttraumatic Resilience in Former Ugandan Child Soldiers. Child Development [Internet]. 2010;81(4):1096–113. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40801462

## 243.

Belsky J. The Differential Susceptibility Hypothesis. JAMA Pediatrics. 2016 Apr 1;170(4).

244.

Belsky J, Pluess M. Beyond diathesis stress: Differential susceptibility to environmental influences. Psychological Bulletin [Internet]. 2009;(6):885–908. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true &db=pdh&AN=2009-19763-005&site=ehost-live

245.

Danese A, McEwen BS. Adverse childhood experiences, allostasis, allostatic load, and age-related disease. Physiology & Behavior. 2012 Apr;106(1):29–39.

246.

Luthar SS, Cicchetti D, Becker B. The Construct of Resilience: A Critical Evaluation and Guidelines for Future Work. Child Development. 2000 May;71(3):543–62.

## 247.

Pluess M, Belsky J. Vantage sensitivity: Individual differences in response to positive experiences. Psychological Bulletin [Internet]. 2013;(4):901–16. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true &db=pdh&AN=2012-26180-001&site=ehost-live

248.

Rabinowitz JA, Drabick DAG, Reynolds MD, Clark DB, Olino TM. Child temperamental

flexibility moderates the relation between positive parenting and adolescent adjustment. Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology. 2016 Mar;43:43–53.

249.

Ungar M. Practitioner Review: Diagnosing childhood resilience - a systemic approach to the diagnosis of adaptation in adverse social and physical ecologies. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry. 2015 Jan;56(1):4–17.

250.

Ungar M. The social ecology of resilience: Addressing contextual and cultural ambiguity of a nascent construct. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry [Internet]. 2011;81(1):1–17. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1939-002 5.2010.01067.x/abstract

# 251.

Ungar M, Ghazinour M, Richter J. Annual Research Review: What is resilience within the social ecology of human development? Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry. 2013 Apr;54(4):348–66.

252.

Windle G. What is resilience? A review and concept analysis. Reviews in Clinical Gerontology. 2011 May;21(02):152–69.

253.

Ungar M, Liebenberg L, Boothroyd R, Kwong WM, Lee TY, Leblanc J, et al. The Study of Youth Resilience Across Cultures: Lessons from a Pilot Study of Measurement Development. Research in Human Development. 2008 Sep 5;5(3):166–80.

254.

Friedli L. Mental health, resilience and inequalities [Internet]. World Health Organization; 2009. Available from:

http://www.euro.who.int/en/health-topics/noncommunicable-diseases/mental-health/public

## ations/2009/mental-health,-resilience-and-inequalities

## 255.

Kalathil J. Recovery and Resilience: African, African-Caribbean and South Asian Women's Narratives Recovering from Mental Distress [Internet]. London: Mental Health Foundation; 2011. Available from:

https://www.mentalhealth.org.uk/publications/recovery-and-resilience

# 256.

Betancourt TS, Brennan RT, Rubin-Smith J, Fitzmaurice GM, Gilman SE. Sierra Leone's Former Child Soldiers: A Longitudinal Study of Risk, Protective Factors, and Mental Health. Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;49(6):606–15.

# 257.

Cortes L, Buchanan MJ. The Experience of Columbian Child Soldiers from a Resilience Perspective. International Journal for the Advancement of Counselling. 2007 Feb 27;29(1):43–55.

# 258.

Klasen F, Oettingen G, Daniels J, Post M, Hoyer C, Adam H. Posttraumatic Resilience in Former Ugandan Child Soldiers. Child Development. 2010 Jul 15;81(4):1096–113.

## 259.

Nguyen-Gillham V, Giacaman R, Naser G, Boyce W. Normalising the abnormal: Palestinian youth and the contradictions of resilience in protracted conflict. Health & Social Care in the Community. 2008 Mar 18;16(3):291–8.

## 260.

Eggerman M, Panter-Brick C. Suffering, hope, and entrapment: Resilience and cultural values in Afghanistan. Social Science & Medicine. 2010 Jul;71(1):71–83.

Chess S, Thomas A. The New York Longitudinal Study (NYLS): The Young Adult Periods. The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry [Internet]. 1990 Aug;35(6):557–61. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7bb66cf6-f743-e911-80cd-005056af4099

## 262.

Karadzhov D. Assessing Resilience in War-Affected Children and Adolescents: A Critical Review. Journal of European Psychology Students. 2015 Oct 13;6(3):1–13.

### 263.

Chowdhury AN, Chakraborty AK, Weiss MG. Community mental health and concepts of mental illness in the Sundarban Delta of West Bengal, India. Anthropology & Medicine. 2001 Apr;8(1):109–29.

### 264.

Corrigall J, Lund C, Patel V, Plagerson S, Funk MK. Poverty and mental illness: Fact or fiction? A commentary on Das, Do, Friedman, McKenzie & Scott (65:3, 2007, 467–480). Social Science & Medicine. 2008 May;66(9):2061–3.

#### 265.

Mental Health and Poverty Project, World Health Organization. Mental health and development: targeting people with mental health conditions as a vulnerable group [Internet]. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2010. Available from: http://www.GLA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=616070

#### 266.

Harding C, editor. Religion and psychotherapy in modern Japan [Internet]. Vol. Routledge contemporary Japan series. London: Routledge; 2014. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action ?docID=1783980

267.

Julie Parle. Witchcraft or Madness? The Amandiki of Zululand, 1894-1914. Journal of Southern African Studies [Internet]. 2003;29(1):105–32. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3557412

268.

Kirmayer LJ, Pedersen D. Toward a new architecture for global mental health. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2014 Dec 1;51(6):759–76.

269.

Thomas P, Bracken P, Yasmeen S. Explanatory models for mental illness: limitations and dangers in a global context. Pakistan Journal of Neurological Sciences [Internet]. 2(3):176–81. Available from: http://www.mentalhealth.freeuk.com/pjns.pdf

270.

Álvarez AS, Pagani M, Meucci P. The Clinical Application of the Biopsychosocial Model in Mental Health. American Journal of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation [Internet]. 2012 Feb;91(13 (Supplement 1)):S173-80. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC =Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00002060-201202001-00024&LSLI NK=80&D=ovft

271.

Engel G. The need for a new medical model: a challenge for biomedicine. Science. 1977 Apr 8;196(4286):129–36.

272.

Ghaemi SN. The rise and fall of the biopsychosocial model. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2009 Jul 1;195(1):3–4.

273.

Hatala AR. The Status of the "Biopsychosocial" Model in Health Psychology: Towards an Integrated Approach and a Critique of Cultural Conceptions. Open Journal of Medical Psychology [Internet]. 2012;1(4):51–62. Available from:

# https://www.scirp.org/journal/PaperInformation.aspx?PaperID=23900

## 274.

Moncrieff J. Antidepressants: misnamed and misrepresented. World Psychiatry. 2015 Oct;14(3):302–3.

# 275.

Wampold BE. How important are the common factors in psychotherapy? An update. World Psychiatry. 2015 Oct;14(3):270–7.

# 276.

WHO. Beyond bias: exploring the cultural contexts of health and well-being measurement [Internet]. Cultural Contexts of Health and Well-being, No.1. World Health Organization; 2015. Available from:

http://www.euro.who.int/en/data-and-evidence/cultural-contexts-of-health/beyond-bias-exp loring-the-cultural-contexts-of-health-and-well-being-measurement-2015

## 277.

Asmal L, Mall S, Emsley R, Chiliza B, Swartz L. Towards a treatment model for family therapy for schizophrenia in an urban African setting: Results from a qualitative study. International Journal of Social Psychiatry. 2014 Jun 1;60(4):315–20.

## 278.

Keys HM, Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Idioms of distress, ethnopsychology, and the clinical encounter in Haiti's Central Plateau. Social Science & Medicine. 2012 Aug;75(3):555–64.

## 279.

Fernando S. Mental Health Worldwide: Culture, Globalization and Development [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9 781137329608

Shetty A. Wake-up call for British psychiatry: responses. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2008 Dec 1;193(6):514–514.

#### 281.

Jablensky A, Sartorius N. What Did the WHO Studies Really Find? Schizophrenia Bulletin. 2007 Apr 9;34(2):253–5.

#### 282.

White RG, Sashidharan SP. Towards a more nuanced global mental health. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2014 Jun 1;204(6):415–7.

#### 283.

Patel V. Why mental health matters to global health. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2014 Dec 1;51(6):777-89.

#### 284.

White, Ross. The globalisation of mental illness. Psychologist [Internet]. 2013;26:182–5. Available from: https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true &db=pbh&AN=91894850&site=ehost-live

#### 285.

Lancet GLobal Mental Health Group. Scale up services for mental disorders: a call for action. The Lancet. 2007 Oct;370(9594):1241–52.

286.

White R, Sashidharan SP. Authors' reply. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2014 Oct 1;205(4):329–30.

Bemme D, D'souza NA. Global mental health and its discontents: An inquiry into the making of global and local scale. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2014 Dec 1;51(6):850–74.

#### 288.

Zipursky RB, Reilly TJ, Murray RM. The Myth of Schizophrenia as a Progressive Brain Disease. Schizophrenia Bulletin. 2013 Nov 1;39(6):1363–72.

#### 289.

Craddock N, Antebi D, Attenburrow MJ, Bailey A, Carson A, Cowen P, et al. Wake-up call for British psychiatry. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2008 Jul 1;193(1):6–9.

### 290.

Smith M. Mixing with Medics. Social History of Medicine. 2011 Apr 1;24(1):142–50.

#### 291.

Read U. 'I want the one that will heal me completely so it won't come back again': The limits of antipsychotic medication in rural Ghana. Transcultural Psychiatry. 2012 Jul 1;49(3–4):438–60.

#### 292.

Roberts B, Browne J. A systematic review of factors influencing the psychological health of conflict-affected populations in low- and middle-income countries. Global Public Health. 2011 Dec;6(8):814–29.

#### 293.

Liberati A, Altman DG, Tetzlaff J, Mulrow C, Gøtzsche PC, Ioannidis JPA, et al. The PRISMA Statement for Reporting Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses of Studies That Evaluate Health Care Interventions: Explanation and Elaboration. PLoS Medicine. 2009 Jul 21;6(7).

Kübler-Ross E, Parkes CM. On death and dying [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2005. Available from: https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=978020 3010495

295.

The development of the Short Explanatory Model Interview (SEMI) and its use among primary-care attenders with common mental disorders. Psychological Medicine [Internet]. 2000;28(05):1231–7. Available from:

https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Keith-Lloyd/publication/13492453\_The\_development\_ of\_the\_Short\_Explanatory\_Model\_Interview\_SEMI\_and\_its\_use\_among\_primary-care\_attend ers\_with\_common\_mental\_disorders/links/5790c42208ae4e917d04612a/The-developmentof-the-Short-Explanatory-Model-Interview-SEMI-and-its-use-among-primary-care-attenderswith-common-mental-disorders.pdf

296.

Moss-Morris R, Weinman J, Petrie K, Horne R, Cameron L, Buick D. The Revised Illness Perception Questionnaire (IPQ-R). Psychology & Health. 2002 Jan;17(1):1–16.

297.

Parry JP. Death in Banaras [Internet]. Vol. The Lewis Henry Morgan lectures. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=39a7cc29-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099

298.

Rees D. Death and bereavement: the psychological, religious and cultural interfaces [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Whurr; 2001. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=52b86b32-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099

299.

Spirituality and Mental Health [Internet]. Royal College of Psychiatrists; Available from: http://www.rcpsych.ac.uk/mentalhealthinformation/therapies/spiritualityandmentalhealth.a spx

300.

Szasz T. The origin of psychiatry: The alienist as nanny for troublesome adults. History of Psychiatry. 1995 Mar 1;6(21):001–19.

301.

Clarke I, editor. Psychosis and spirituality: consolidating the new paradigm [Internet]. Second edition. Hoboken, N.J.: Wiley; 2010. Available from: http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=624743

302.

Tobert, N. & Hinton, J. Mind in Harrow - Somali Advocacy Research Project, 2010. [Internet]. Available from: https://www.mindinharrow.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Mind-in-Harrow.pdf

303.

People Like US - Mind in Harrow [Internet]. 2009. Available from: http://peoplelikeus.info/introduction.asp

304.

Mind in Harrow - Our Reports [Internet]. Available from: http://www.mindinharrow.org.uk/our-reports.asp#.Vugi63qfZdA

305.

Weinman J, Petrie KJ, Moss-morris R, Horne R. The illness perception questionnaire: A new method for assessing the cognitive representation of illness. Psychology & Health. 1996 Mar;11(3):431–45.

Ahn W kyoung, Proctor CC, Flanagan EH. Mental Health Clinicians' Beliefs About the Biological, Psychological, and Environmental Bases of Mental Disorders. Cognitive Science. 2009 Mar;33(2):147–82.

## 307.

Schuster MA, Stein BD, Jaycox LH, Collins RL, Marshall GN, Elliott MN, et al. A National Survey of Stress Reactions after the September 11, 2001, Terrorist Attacks. New England Journal of Medicine. 2001 Nov 15;345(20):1507–12.

## 308.

Schlenger WE, Caddell JM, Ebert L, Jordan BK, Rourke KM, Wilson D, et al. Psychological Reactions to Terrorist Attacks. JAMA. 2002 Aug 7;288(5).

## 309.

Galea S, Ahern J, Resnick H, Kilpatrick D, Bucuvalas M, Gold J, et al. Psychological Sequelae of the September 11 Terrorist Attacks in New York City. New England Journal of Medicine. 2002 Mar 28;346(13):982–7.

## 310.

Silver RC. Nationwide Longitudinal Study of Psychological Responses to September 11. JAMA. 2002 Sep 11;288(10).

## 311.

Galea S. Trends of Probable Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder in New York City after the September 11 Terrorist Attacks. American Journal of Epidemiology. 2003 Sep 15;158(6):514–24.

# 312.

Rubin GJ, Brewin CR, Greenberg N, Hughes JH, Simpson J, Wessely S. Enduring consequences of terrorism: 7-month follow-up survey of reactions to the bombings in London on 7 July 2005. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2007 Apr 1;190(4):350–6.

Bleich A. Exposure to Terrorism, Stress-Related Mental Health Symptoms, and Coping Behaviors Among a Nationally Representative Sample in Israel. JAMA. 2003 Aug 6;290(5).

## 314.

North CS. Psychiatric Disorders Among Survivors of the Oklahoma City Bombing. JAMA. 1999 Aug 25;282(8).

## 315.

Miguel-Tobal JJ, Cano-Vindel A, Gonzalez-Ordi H, Iruarrizaga I, Rudenstine S, Vlahov D, et al. PTSD and depression after the Madrid March 11 train bombings. Journal of Traumatic Stress. 2006 Feb;19(1):69–80.

## 316.

Hobfoll SE, Tracy M, Galea S. The impact of resource loss and traumatic growth on probable PTSD and depression following terrorist attacks. Journal of Traumatic Stress. 2006 Dec;19(6):867–78.

## 317.

Tracy M, Hobfoll SE, Canetti?Nisim D, Galea S. Predictors of Depressive Symptoms Among Israeli Jews and Arabs During the Al Aqsa Intifada: A Population-Based Cohort Study. Annals of Epidemiology. 2008 Jun;18(6):447–57.

#### 318.

Timimi S. Pathological Child Psychiatry and the Medicalization of Childhood [Internet]. Routledge; 2014. Available from: https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315783208

## 319.

Regier DA, Kuhl EA, Kupfer DJ. The DSM-5: Classification and criteria changes. World Psychiatry. 2013 Jun;12(2):92–8.

White RG, Jain S, Orr DMR, Read UM, editors. The Palgrave Handbook of Sociocultural Perspectives on Global Mental Health [Internet]. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK; 2017. Available from:

http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-39510-8