

# GMH Course 4: Cultural, Social and Biological Determinants of Mental Health

View Online



1.

Kohrt BA, Hruschka DJ. Nepali Concepts of Psychological Trauma: The Role of Idioms of Distress, Ethnopsychology and Ethnophysiology in Alleviating Suffering and Preventing Stigma. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2010 Jun;34(2):322–52.

2.

Collins PY, Patel V, Joestl SS, March D, Insel TR, Daar AS, et al. Grand challenges in global mental health. *Nature*. 2011 Jul 6;475(7354):27–30.

3.

Durie M. Understanding health and illness: research at the interface between science and indigenous knowledge. *International Journal of Epidemiology*. 2004 May 27;33(5):1138–43.

4.

Andrew Solomon: Depression, the secret we share | TED Talk | TED.com [Internet].

Available from:

[http://www.ted.com/talks/andrew\\_solomon\\_depression\\_the\\_secret\\_we\\_share?utm\\_content=awesm-publisherandutm\\_campaign=andutm\\_source=t.coandutm\\_medium=on.ted.com-s.taticandawesm=on.ted.com\\_ASolomon#t-959638](http://www.ted.com/talks/andrew_solomon_depression_the_secret_we_share?utm_content=awesm-publisherandutm_campaign=andutm_source=t.coandutm_medium=on.ted.com-s.taticandawesm=on.ted.com_ASolomon#t-959638).

5.

Nettleton C, Napolitano DA, Stephens C. An overview of current knowledge of the social determinants of Indigenous health [Internet]. 2007. Available from:

<https://researchonline.lshtm.ac.uk/id/eprint/6662/1/An%20Overview%20of%20Current%20>

Knowledge%20of%20the%20Social%20Determinants%20of%20Indigenous%20Health%20Working%20Paper.pdf

6.

Huber M, Knottnerus JA, Green L, Horst H v. d., Jadad AR, Kromhout D, et al. How should we define health? *BMJ*. 2011 Jul 26;343(jul26 2):d4163–d4163.

7.

Engel GL. The need for a new medical model: A challenge for biomedicine. *Families, Systems, & Health* [Internet]. 1992;(3):317–31. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pdh&AN=1993-18472-001&site=ehost-live>

8.

Borrell-Carrio F. The Biopsychosocial Model 25 Years Later: Principles, Practice, and Scientific Inquiry. *The Annals of Family Medicine*. 2004 Nov 1;2(6):576–82.

9.

Kirmayer LJ, Minas H. The Future of Cultural Psychiatry: An International Perspective. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*. 2000 Jun;45(5):438–46.

10.

Kirmayer LJ, Pedersen D. Toward a new architecture for global mental health. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2014 Dec;51(6):759–76.

11.

Fisher M, Baum F. The Social Determinants of Mental Health: Implications for Research and Health Promotion. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*. 2010 Dec;44(12):1057–63.

12.

Sax W. Ritual healing and mental health in India. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2014 Dec;51(6):829–49.

13.

Broom A, Doron A, Tovey P. The inequalities of medical pluralism: Hierarchies of health, the politics of tradition and the economies of care in Indian oncology. *Social science & medicine* [Internet]. 69(5):698–706. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0277953609004249>

14.

White R, Jain S, Giurgi-Onucu C. Counterflows for mental well-being: What high-income countries can learn from Low and middle-income countries. *International Review of Psychiatry*. 2014 Oct;26(5):602–6.

15.

Taylor S. Confronting "Culture" in Medicine's "Culture of No Culture". *Academic Medicine* [Internet]. 78(6):555–9. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC=Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00001888-200306000-00003&LSLIN K=80&D=ovft>

16.

King M, Smith A, Gracey M. Indigenous health part 2: the underlying causes of the health gap. *The Lancet*. 2009 Jul;374(9683):76–85.

17.

WHO | Health of indigenous peoples [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.who.int/gender-equity-rights/knowledge/factsheet-indigenous-healthn-nov2007-eng.pdf?ua=1>

18.

Durie M. Understanding health and illness: research at the interface between science and

indigenous knowledge. *International Journal of Epidemiology*. 2004 May 27;33(5):1138-43.

19.

Andrew Solomon: Depression, the secret we share | TED Talk | TED.com [Internet]. Available from: [https://www.ted.com/talks/andrew\\_solomon\\_depression\\_the\\_secret\\_we\\_share](https://www.ted.com/talks/andrew_solomon_depression_the_secret_we_share)

20.

Nettleton C, Napolitano DA, Stephens C. An overview of current knowledge of the social determinants of Indigenous health [Internet]. 2007. Available from: <https://researchonline.lshtm.ac.uk/id/eprint/6662/1/An%20Overview%20of%20Current%20Knowledge%20of%20the%20Social%20Determinants%20of%20Indigenous%20Health%20Working%20Paper.pdf>

21.

The Health of Indigenous Peoples [Internet]. Inter-Agency Support Group On Indigenous Peoples' Issues; 2014. Available from: <https://www.un.org/en/ga/69/meetings/indigenous/pdf/IASG%20Thematic%20Paper%20-%20Health%20-%20rev1.pdf>

22.

Inter-Agency Support Group (IASG) | United Nations For Indigenous Peoples [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples/about-us/inter-agency-support-group.html>

23.

Teuton J, Bentall R, Dowrick C. Conceptualizing Psychosis in Uganda: The Perspective of Indigenous and Religious Healers. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2007 Mar 1;44(1):79-114.

24.

BHUI K. Explanatory models for mental distress: implications for clinical practice and

research. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2002 Jul 1;181(1):6–7.

25.

Kleinman, Arthur, Eisenberg L, Good B. Culture, Illness, and Care. *Annals of Internal Medicine* [Internet]. 1978 Feb;88(2). Available from: [https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Byron-Good/publication/22514763\\_Culture\\_Illness\\_and\\_Care\\_Clinical\\_Lessons\\_From\\_Anthropologic\\_and\\_Cross-Cultural\\_Research/links/0deec52b226648b7ac000000/Culture-Illness-and-Care-Clinical-Lessons-From-Anthropologic-and-Cross-Cultural-Research.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Byron-Good/publication/22514763_Culture_Illness_and_Care_Clinical_Lessons_From_Anthropologic_and_Cross-Cultural_Research/links/0deec52b226648b7ac000000/Culture-Illness-and-Care-Clinical-Lessons-From-Anthropologic-and-Cross-Cultural-Research.pdf)

26.

Kohrt BA, Hruschka DJ. Nepali Concepts of Psychological Trauma: The Role of Idioms of Distress, Ethnopsychology and Ethnophysiology in Alleviating Suffering and Preventing Stigma. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2010 Jun;34(2):322–52.

27.

Norman Sartorius. The Meanings of Health and its Promotion. *Croatian medical journal* [Internet]. 2006;47(4). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2080455/>

28.

Emmanuel Babalola. The biopsychosocial approach and global mental health: Synergies and opportunities. *Indian Journal of Social Psychiatry* [Internet]. 33(4):291–6. Available from: <https://doaj.org/article/58c4dc557f394908a2f78abf2dacf3f8>

29.

Kirmayer LJ, Brass GM, Tait CL. The Mental Health of Aboriginal Peoples: Transformations of Identity and Community. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*. 2000 Sep;45(7):607–16.

30.

Boyd KM. Disease, illness, sickness, health, healing and wholeness: exploring some elusive concepts. *Medical Humanities*. 2000 Jun 1;26(1):9–17.

31.

Kirmayer LJ, Gone JP, Moses J. Rethinking Historical Trauma. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2014 Jun;51(3):299–319.

32.

Geest S van der, Whyte SR. The context of medicines in developing countries: studies in pharmaceutical anthropology [Internet]. Vol. Culture, illness, and healing. Dordrecht, the Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers; 1988. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=033e8f22-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

33.

Broom A, Doron A, Tovey P. The inequalities of medical pluralism: Hierarchies of health, the politics of tradition and the economies of care in Indian oncology. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2009 Sep;69(5):698–706.

34.

Nina L. Etkin. 'Side Effects': Cultural Constructions and Reinterpretations of Western Pharmaceuticals. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* [Internet]. 1992;6(2):99–113. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/649305>

35.

Kirmayer LJ, Guzder J, Rousseau C. Cultural consultation: encountering the other in mental health care [Internet]. Vol. International and cultural psychology. New York: Springer; Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-7615-3>

36.

Orr DMR. Patterns of Persistence amidst Medical Pluralism: Pathways toward Cure in the Southern Peruvian Andes. *Medical Anthropology*. 2012 Nov;31(6):514–30.

37.

Read U. 'I want the one that will heal me completely so it won't come back again': The limits of antipsychotic medication in rural Ghana. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2012 Jul 1;49(3-4):438-60.

38.

Janelle S. Taylor. The Story Catches You and You Fall down: Tragedy, Ethnography, and 'Cultural Competence'. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* [Internet]. 2003;17(2):159-81. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3655333>

39.

Kirmayer LJ. Beyond the 'New Cross-cultural Psychiatry': Cultural Biology, Discursive Psychology and the Ironies of Globalization. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2006 Mar;43(1):126-44.

40.

Kleinman A. Anthropology and psychiatry. The role of culture in cross-cultural research on illness. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 1987 Oct 1;151(4):447-54.

41.

Kirmayer LJ. Cultural competence and evidence-based practice in mental health: Epistemic communities and the politics of pluralism. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2012 Jul;75(2):249-56.

42.

Ashcroft RE. Current epistemological problems in evidence based medicine. *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 2004 Apr 1;30(2):131-5.

43.

Lewis-Fernández R, Aggarwal NK, Bäärnhielm S, Rohlf H, Kirmayer LJ, Weiss MG, et al. Culture and Psychiatric Evaluation: Operationalizing Cultural Formulation for DSM-5.

Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes [Internet]. 2014 Jun;77(2):130–54.

Available from:

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1521/psyc.2014.77.2.130>

44.

Myers NL. Culture, Stress and Recovery from Schizophrenia: Lessons from the Field for Global Mental Health. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2010 Sep;34(3):500–28.

45.

Helman CG. *Culture, health, and illness* [Internet]. Fifth edition. London: Hodder Arnold; 2007. Available from:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1565630>

46.

Kirmayer LJ, Young A. Culture and Somatization: Clinical, Epidemiological, and Ethnographic Perspectives. *Psychosomatic Medicine* [Internet]. 60(4):420–30. Available from:

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC=Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00006842-199807000-00006&LSLNK=80&D=ovft>

47.

Kirmayer LJ, Minas H. The Future of Cultural Psychiatry: An International Perspective. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*. 2000 Jun;45(5):438–46.

48.

Kirmayer LJ. Psychotherapy and the Cultural Concept of the Person. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2007 Jun;44(2):232–57.

49.

Pugh JF. The semantics of pain in Indian culture and medicine. *Culture, Medicine and*



Psychiatry. 1991 Mar;15(1):19-43.

50.

Laroi F, Luhrmann TM, Bell V, Christian WA, Deshpande S, Fernyhough C, et al. Culture and Hallucinations: Overview and Future Directions. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 2014 Jul 1;40(Suppl 4):S213-20.

51.

Luhrmann TM, Padmavati R, Tharoor H, Osei A. Differences in voice-hearing experiences of people with psychosis in the USA, India and Ghana: interview-based study. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2015 Jan 1;206(1):41-4.

52.

Castillo RJ. Trance, Functional Psychosis, and Culture. *Psychiatry* [Internet]. 2003;66(1):9-21. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1521/psyc.66.1.9.20285>

53.

Taitimu M. Explanatory models of schizophrenia. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2006 Sep 1;189(3):284-284.

54.

Alarcón RD. Cultural psychiatry. Vol. *Advances in psychosomatic medicine*. Basel: Karger; 2013.

55.

Chen CH, Chen CY, Lin KM. Ethnopsychopharmacology. *International Review of Psychiatry*. 2008 Jan;20(5):452-9.

56.

Bhugra D, Bhui K. Ethnic and Cultural Factors in Psychopharmacology. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment*. 1999 Mar 1;5(2):89–95.

57.

Hemmings CP. Rethinking Medical Anthropology: How Anthropology is Failing Medicine. *Anthropology & Medicine*. 2005 Aug;12(2):91–103.

58.

Parker M, Harper I. The anthropology of public health. *Journal of Biosocial Science*. 2005 Nov 23;38(01).

59.

Barnard A, Spencer J. *Encyclopedia of social and cultural anthropology* [Internet]. Vol. Routledge world reference series. London: Routledge; 2002. Available from: [http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E\\_420264\\_0](http://www.GLA.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_420264_0)

60.

Kleinman A. *Rethinking psychiatry: from cultural category to personal experience*. New York: Free Press; 1988.

61.

Aisenberg E. Evidence-based practice in mental health care to ethnic minority communities: has its practice fallen short of its evidence? *Social Work* [Internet]. 53(4). Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A187325475&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon>

62.

Ashcroft RE. Current epistemological problems in evidence based medicine. *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 2004 Apr 1;30(2):131–5.

63.

Gone JP. Reconciling evidence-based practice and cultural competence in mental health services: Introduction to a special issue. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2015 Apr;52(2):139-49.

64.

Helms JE. An examination of the evidence in culturally adapted evidence-based or empirically supported interventions. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2015 Apr;52(2):174-97.

65.

Summerfield D. How scientifically valid is the knowledge base of global mental health? *BMJ*. 2008 May 3;336(7651):992-4.

66.

American Psychiatric Association, American Psychiatric Association. DSM-5 Task Force. *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5* [Internet]. 5th ed. Arlington, Va: American Psychiatric Association; 2013. Available from: <https://doi-org.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596>

67.

Lewis-Fernández R, Aggarwal NK, Bäärnhielm S, Rohlf H, Kirmayer LJ, Weiss MG, et al. Culture and Psychiatric Evaluation: Operationalizing Cultural Formulation for DSM-5. *Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes* [Internet]. 2014 Jun;77(2):130-54. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1521/psyc.2014.77.2.130>

68.

Alarcón RD. Cultural inroads in DSM-5. *World Psychiatry*. 2014 Oct;13(3):310-3.

69.

Helman CG. *Culture, health, and illness* [Internet]. Fifth edition. London: Hodder Arnold;

2007. Available from:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1565630>

70.

Patel V. Cultural factors and international epidemiology. *British Medical Bulletin*. 2001 Mar 1;57(1):33-45.

71.

Trostle JA. *Epidemiology and culture*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2004.

72.

Weiss M. Explanatory Model Interview Catalogue (EMIC): Framework for Comparative Study of Illness. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 1997 Jun 1;34(2):235-63.

73.

Weiss MG. Cultural epidemiology: An introduction and overview. *Anthropology & Medicine*. 2001 Apr;8(1):5-29.

74.

de Jong JTVM, van Ommeren M. Toward a Culture-Informed Epidemiology: Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Research in Transcultural Contexts. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2002 Dec;39(4):422-33.

75.

Myers NL. Culture, Stress and Recovery from Schizophrenia: Lessons from the Field for Global Mental Health. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2010 Sep;34(3):500-28.

76.

Blaxter M. The case of the vanishing patient? Image and experience. *Sociology of Health & Illness*. 2009 Jul;31(5):762–78.

77.

Engel GL. The need for a new medical model: A challenge for biomedicine. *Families, Systems, & Health* [Internet]. 1992;(3):317–31. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pdh&AN=1993-18472-001&site=ehost-live>

78.

Jutel A, Nettleton S. Towards a sociology of diagnosis: Reflections and opportunities. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2011 Sep;73(6):793–800.

79.

World Cultural Psychiatry Research Review. 2007;2(2/3). Available from: <https://www.worldculturalpsychiatry.org/wcpr-journals/volume-2-number-2/>

80.

Ryder A. The cultural shaping of depression: Somatic symptoms in China, psychological symptoms in North America? *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* [Internet]. 2008;(2):300–13. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pdh&AN=2008-05639-005&site=ehost-live>

81.

Kirmayer LJ. Beyond the 'New Cross-cultural Psychiatry': Cultural Biology, Discursive Psychology and the Ironies of Globalization. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2006 Mar 1;43(1):126–44.

82.

Chavan BS, Gupta N, Arun P, Sidana A, Jadhav S, editors. *Community mental health in India* [Internet]. First edition. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd; 2012. Available from:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1611621>

83.

Brhlikova P, Pollock AM, Manners R. Global Burden of Disease estimates of depression - how reliable is the epidemiological evidence? *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*. 2011 Jan 1;104(1):25-34.

84.

Dein S. Transcultural psychiatry. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2002 Dec 1;181(6):535-a-536.

85.

Dein S, Alexander M, Napier AD. Jinn, Psychiatry and Contested Notions of Misfortune among East London Bangladeshis. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2008 Mar 1;45(1):31-55.

86.

Arredondo P, Toporek R. Multicultural Counseling Competencies = Ethical Practice. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling [Internet]*. 2004;26(1):44-55. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=hch&AN=12087967&site=ehost-live>

87.

Sue DW, Arredondo P, McDavis RJ. Multicultural Counseling Competencies and Standards: A Call to the Profession. *Journal of Counseling & Development*. 1992 Mar 4;70(4):477-86.

88.

Prasad SJ, Nair P, Gadhvi K, Barai I, Danish HS, Philip AB. Cultural humility: treating the patient, not the illness. *Medical Education Online*. 2016 Jan;21(1).

89.

DasGupta S. Narrative humility. *The Lancet*. 2008 Mar;371(9617):980-1.

90.

Gunaratnam Y. Cultural vulnerability: A narrative approach to intercultural care. *Qualitative Social Work: Research and Practice*. 2013 Mar;12(2):104-18.

91.

Anderson LM, Scrimshaw SC, Fullilove MT, Fielding JE, Normand J. Culturally competent healthcare systems. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*. 2003 Apr;24(3):68-79.

92.

ALARCÓN RD. Culture, cultural factors and psychiatric diagnosis: review and projections. *World Psychiatry*. 2009 Oct;8(3):131-9.

93.

Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Keys HM, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Strategies for assessing mental health in Haiti: Local instrument development and transcultural translation. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2013 Aug;50(4):532-58.

94.

Raguram R. Traditional community resources for mental health: a report of temple healing from India. *BMJ : British Medical Journal [Internet]*. 2002;325(7354). Available from: [https://www.bmj.com/content/325/7354/38.short?casa\\_token=wRsQskCd2M0AAAAA:KcxwKJAOU1QsRksIsXijZTGpW6B3bGubxZqbs5WBx1xRJbFlo6QVkJMgimQro-41wirghk6rwWzS9](https://www.bmj.com/content/325/7354/38.short?casa_token=wRsQskCd2M0AAAAA:KcxwKJAOU1QsRksIsXijZTGpW6B3bGubxZqbs5WBx1xRJbFlo6QVkJMgimQro-41wirghk6rwWzS9)

95.

Teuton J, Dowrick C, Bentall RP. How healers manage the pluralistic healing context: The perspective of indigenous, religious and allopathic healers in relation to psychosis in Uganda. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2007 Sep;65(6):1260-73.

96.

Sax W. Ritual healing and mental health in India. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2014 Dec;51(6):829–49.

97.

Poltorak M. Anthropology, brokerage, and collaboration in the development of a Tongan public psychiatry: Local lessons for global mental health. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2016 Dec;53(6):743–65.

98.

Barnard A, Spencer J, Ebooks Corporation Limited. *Encyclopedia of social and cultural anthropology* [Internet]. Vol. Routledge world reference series. London: Routledge; 2002. Available from:  
[http://www.GLA.ebib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E\\_420264\\_0](http://www.GLA.ebib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_420264_0)

99.

DHB Māori health plans, profiles and summaries [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.health.govt.nz/publication/dhb-maori-health-profiles>

100.

Baxter J. Māori Mental Health Needs Profile: A Review of the Evidence [Internet]. 2008. Available from:  
[https://www.moh.govt.nz/notebook/nbbooks.nsf/0/32e458d82f95506acc2575430077d620/\\$FILE/MMH%20Needs%20Profile%20Summary.pdf](https://www.moh.govt.nz/notebook/nbbooks.nsf/0/32e458d82f95506acc2575430077d620/$FILE/MMH%20Needs%20Profile%20Summary.pdf)

101.

Durie M. Indigenizing mental health services: New Zealand experience. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2011 Apr 1;48(1–2):24–36.

102.



Te Puawaihero: The Second Maori Mental Health and Addiction National Strategic Framework 2008–2015 [Internet]. Wellington: Ministry of Health; 2008. Available from: <https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/publications/tepuawaihero.pdf>

103.

Auckland DHB Manawanui Oranga Hinengaro □ Healthpoint [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.healthpoint.co.nz/public/mental-health-specialty/auckland-dhb-manawanui-oranga-hinengaro/>

104.

Mark GT, Lyons AC. Maori healers' views on wellbeing: The importance of mind, body, spirit, family and land. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2010 Jun;70(11):1756–64.

105.

Kaiser BN, McLean KE, Kohrt BA, Hagaman AK, Wagenaar BH, Khoury NM, et al. Reflechi twòp—Thinking Too Much: Description of a Cultural Syndrome in Haiti's Central Plateau. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2014 Sep;38(3):448–72.

106.

Keys HM, Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Idioms of distress, ethnopsychology, and the clinical encounter in Haiti's Central Plateau. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2012 Aug;75(3):555–64.

107.

Hinton DE, Pich V, Marques L, Nickerson A, Pollack MH. Khyâl Attacks: A Key Idiom of Distress Among Traumatized Cambodia Refugees. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2010 Jun;34(2):244–78.

108.

Nichter M. Idioms of Distress Revisited. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2010 Jun;34(2):401–16.

109.

Kohrt BA, Rasmussen A, Kaiser BN, Haroz EE, Maharjan SM, Mutamba BB, et al. Cultural concepts of distress and psychiatric disorders: literature review and research recommendations for global mental health epidemiology. *International Journal of Epidemiology*. 2014 Apr 1;43(2):365–406.

110.

Parker R. Australia's Aboriginal Population and Mental Health. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* [Internet]. 2010 Jan;198(1):3–7. Available from: [https://journals.lww.com/jonmd/Fulltext/2010/01000/Short\\_Term\\_Psychodynamic\\_Psychotherapy\\_for.2.aspx?casa\\_token=izEwUt93Hf8AAAAA:ot0YIX9mJeE1lAq7CPB15XaAsJFoLTyPx\\_uV1BW3SS2CPxh7QVg8IHHQ9ebpYLV7Y9mN\\_f\\_ikO1B-pOWRMczPO8XQ7WEyYg](https://journals.lww.com/jonmd/Fulltext/2010/01000/Short_Term_Psychodynamic_Psychotherapy_for.2.aspx?casa_token=izEwUt93Hf8AAAAA:ot0YIX9mJeE1lAq7CPB15XaAsJFoLTyPx_uV1BW3SS2CPxh7QVg8IHHQ9ebpYLV7Y9mN_f_ikO1B-pOWRMczPO8XQ7WEyYg)

111.

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Suicide Prevention Evaluation Project [Internet]. The University of Western Australia,; Available from: <http://www.atsispep.sis.uwa.edu.au/>

112.

Working Together Second Edition | Telethon Kids Institute [Internet]. Telethon Kids Institute; 2014. Available from: <https://aboriginal.telethonkids.org.au/our-research/early-environment/developmental-origins-of-child-health/aboriginal-maternal-health-and-child-development/working-together-second-edition/>

113.

Intergenerational Trauma | Australians Together [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.australianstogether.org.au/discover/the-wound/intergenerational-trauma/>

114.

Trauma informed practices in schools [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.gettingbetter.com.au/>

115.

Developing Traditional and Trauma Informed Care for local people with complex mental health needs - Northern Territory Partners in Recovery [Internet]. Available from: [http://www.ntpartnersinrecovery.com.au/reform\\_projects/test-reform-project/](http://www.ntpartnersinrecovery.com.au/reform_projects/test-reform-project/)

116.

Larrakia Healing Group Resources [Internet]. Available from: [https://www.ntphn.org.au/files/Healing\\_Group\\_Resources\\_2016\\_EMAIL.PDF](https://www.ntphn.org.au/files/Healing_Group_Resources_2016_EMAIL.PDF)

117.

Fernando S, Weerackody C. Challenges in Developing Community Mental Health Services in Sri Lanka. *Journal of Health Management*. 2009 Jan 1;11(1):195–208.

118.

Khoury NM, Kaiser BN, Keys HM, Brewster ART, Kohrt BA. Explanatory Models and Mental Health Treatment: Is Vodou an Obstacle to Psychiatric Treatment in Rural Haiti? *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2012 Sep;36(3):514–34.

119.

Wagenaar BH, Hagaman AK, Kaiser BN, McLean KE, Kohrt BA. Depression, suicidal ideation, and associated factors: a cross-sectional study in rural Haiti. *BMC Psychiatry*. 2012 Dec;12(1).

120.

Wagenaar BH, Kohrt BA, Hagaman AK, McLean KE, Kaiser BN. Determinants of Care Seeking for Mental Health Problems in Rural Haiti: Culture, Cost, or Competency. *Psychiatric Services*. 2013 Apr;64(4):366–72.

121.

Keys HM, Kaiser BN, Foster JW, Burgos Minaya RY, Kohrt BA. Perceived discrimination, humiliation, and mental health: a mixed-methods study among Haitian migrants in the Dominican Republic. *Ethnicity & Health*. 2015 May 4;20(3):219–40.

122.

Dawson A, Toombs E, Mushquash C. Indigenous Research Methods: A Systematic Review. *International Indigenous Policy Journal* [Internet]. 2017;8(2). Available from: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/2492592363?pq-origsite=gscholar&fromopenview=true>

123.

Fassinger R, Morrow SL. Toward Best Practices in Quantitative, Qualitative, and Mixed-Method Research. *Journal for Social Action in Counseling & Psychology* [Internet]. 2013;5(2):69-83. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pbh&AN=93598272&site=ehost-live>

124.

Halder M, Binder J, Stiller J, Gregson M. An overview of the challenges faced during cross-cultural research. *Enquire* [Internet]. 2016;8:1-18. Available from: <https://www.nottingham.ac.uk/sociology/documents/enquire/volume-8.pdf>

125.

Yeager KA, Bauer-Wu S. Cultural humility: Essential foundation for clinical researchers. *Applied Nursing Research*. 2013;26(4):251-6.

126.

Christopoulou R, Lillard DR. Is smoking behavior culturally determined? Evidence from British immigrants. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*. 2015;110:78-90.

127.

World Health Organisation. Prevalence of tobacco smoking [Internet]. Available from: [http://gamapserver.who.int/gho/interactive\\_charts/tobacco/use/atlas.html](http://gamapserver.who.int/gho/interactive_charts/tobacco/use/atlas.html)

128.

Feldman-Savelsberg, P, Ndonko FT, Schmidt-Ehry B. Sterilizing Vaccines or the Politics of

the Womb: Retrospective Study of a Rumor in Cameroon. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* [Internet]. 2000;14(2). Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/649700>

129.

Chentsova-Dutton YE, Chu JP, Tsai JL, Rottenberg J, Gross JJ, Gotlib IH. Depression and emotional reactivity: Variation among Asian Americans of East Asian descent and European Americans. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, [Internet]. 2007;116(4):776-85. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pdh&AN=2007-17062-010&site=ehost-live>

130.

Ghaemi SN. *The rise and fall of the biopsychosocial model: reconciling art and science in psychiatry*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2010.

131.

Campbell WH, Rohrbaugh RM. *The biopsychosocial formulation manual: a guide for mental health professionals*. New York: Routledge; 2006.

132.

Cabaniss DL, Moga DE, Oquendo MA. Rethinking the biopsychosocial formulation. *The Lancet Psychiatry*. 2015 Jul;2(7):579-81.

133.

Benning T. Limitations of the biopsychosocial model in psychiatry. *Advances in Medical Education and Practice*. 2015 May;

134.

C. Butler et al. Medically unexplained symptoms: the biopsychosocial model found wanting. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* [Internet]. 2004;97(5). Available from:  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1079460/>

135.

Mezzich JE, Caracci G. Cultural formulation: a reader for psychiatric diagnosis. Lanham: Jason Aronson; 2008.

136.

Bhugra D, Bhui K, editors. Textbook of cultural psychiatry. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2018.

137.

Keys HM, Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Idioms of distress, ethnopsychology, and the clinical encounter in Haiti's Central Plateau. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2012 Aug;75(3):555-64.

138.

Kaiser BN, Haroz EE, Kohrt BA, Bolton PA, Bass JK, Hinton DE. "Thinking too much": A systematic review of a common idiom of distress. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2015 Dec;147:170-83.

139.

Bhui K, Bhugra D. Explanatory models for mental distress: Implications for clinical practice and research. *British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2002 Jul;181(01):6-7.

140.

WHO traditional medicine strategy: 2014-2023 [Internet]. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2013. Available from: [https://www.who.int/medicines/publications/traditional/trm\\_strategy14\\_23/en/](https://www.who.int/medicines/publications/traditional/trm_strategy14_23/en/)

141.

Allen J, Balfour R, Bell R, Marmot M. Social determinants of mental health. *International Review of Psychiatry*. 2014 Aug;26(4):392-407.

142.

White R, Sashidharan SP. A Nuanced Perspective? Authors' reply. *British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2014 Oct;205(4):329-30.

143.

Paniagua FA, Yamada AM, editors. *Handbook of multicultural mental health: assessment and treatment of diverse populations* [Internet]. 2nd ed. Amsterdam: Academic Press; 2013. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/book/9780123944207>

144.

de Jong JT, Reis R. Kiyang-yang, a West-African Postwar Idiom of Distress. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2010 Jun;34(2):301-21.

145.

L. Griffith. Culture-Bound Syndrome. Cockerham WC, Dingwall R, Quah SR, editors. *The Wiley Blackwell encyclopedia of health, illness, behavior, and society* [Internet]. 2014;1. Available from:  
[https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1002/9781118410868.wbehibs189?saml\\_referrer](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1002/9781118410868.wbehibs189?saml_referrer)

146.

American Psychiatric Association, American Psychiatric Association. *DSM-5 Task Force. Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5*. 5th ed. Arlington, Va: American Psychiatric Association; 2013.

147.

American Psychiatric Association. *Task Force on DSM-IV. Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-IV*. 4th ed. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Association; 1994.

148.

Aggarwal NK. From DSM-IV to DSM-5: an interim report from a cultural psychiatry perspective. *The Psychiatrist*. 2013 May;37(5):171–4.

149.

The ICD-10 classification of mental and behavioural disorders [Internet]. Geneva: World Health Organisation; 1992. Available from: <https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/37958>

150.

Willis J, Jost M, Nilakanta R. Foundations of qualitative research: interpretive and critical approaches [Internet]. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE; 2007. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://methods.sagepub.com/book/foundations-of-qualitative-research>

151.

Patton MQ. Qualitative Research & Evaluation Methods: Integrating Theory and Practice [Internet]. 4th Edition. London: SAGE Publishing; 2015. Available from: <https://app.talis.com/textbooks/9781483301457>

152.

Cory Rodgers. Illness explanatory models in contemporary research: a critique of the Explanatory Model Interview Catalogue [Internet]. 2012. Available from: <http://d-scholarship.pitt.edu/11952/>

153.

Niehaus DJH, Oosthuizen P, Lochner C, Emsley RA, Jordaan E, Mbangwa NI, et al. A Culture-Bound Syndrome 'Amafufunyana' and a Culture-Specific Event 'Ukuthwasa': Differentiated by a Family History of Schizophrenia and other Psychiatric Disorders. *Psychopathology*. 2004 May 14;37(2):59–63.

154.



Lambrecht I. Shamans as expert voice hearers [Internet]. 2009. Available from:  
<http://www.hearingvoices.org.nz/index.php/different-perspectives/shamanic-perspectives/14-shamans-as-expert-voice-hearers-by-ingo-lambrecht-copyright-2009>

155.

Sinclair V, Abrahamsson C, editors. The Fenris wolf: Issue no. 9. Stockholm: Trapart Books; 2017.

156.

Willock B, Bohm LC, Curtis RC, editors. Psychoanalytic perspectives on identity and difference: navigating the divide. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2017.

157.

Dawson Books. The Palgrave handbook of sociocultural perspectives on global mental health [Internet]. White RG, Jain S, Orr D, Read U, editors. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016. Available from:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781137395108>

158.

Feierman, Steven. Explanation and Uncertainty in the Medical World of Ghaambo. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* [Internet]. 74:88–117. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1296269941?q-origsite=summon>

159.

Khoury NM, Kaiser BN, Keys HM, Brewster ART, Kohrt BA. Explanatory Models and Mental Health Treatment: Is Vodou an Obstacle to Psychiatric Treatment in Rural Haiti? *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2012 Sep;36(3):514–34.

160.

Cooper S. Research on help-seeking for mental illness in Africa: Dominant approaches and

possible alternatives. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2016 Dec;53(6):696–718.

161.

Craig SR, Chase L, Lama TN. Taking the MINI to Mustang, Nepal: methodological and epistemological translations of an illness narrative interview tool. *Anthropology & Medicine*. 2010 Apr;17(1):1–26.

162.

Gureje O, Nortje G, Makanjuola V, Oladeji BD, Seedat S, Jenkins R. The role of global traditional and complementary systems of medicine in the treatment of mental health disorders. *The Lancet Psychiatry*. 2015 Feb;2(2):168–77.

163.

Lang C. Trick or treat? Muslim Thangals, psychologisation and pragmatic realism in Northern Kerala, India. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2014 Dec;51(6):904–23.

164.

Last M. The importance of knowing about not knowing. *Social Science & Medicine Part B: Medical Anthropology*. 1981 Jul;15(3):387–92.

165.

Orr DMR. Patterns of Persistence amidst Medical Pluralism: Pathways toward Cure in the Southern Peruvian Andes. *Medical Anthropology*. 2012 Nov;31(6):514–30.

166.

White RG, Jain S, Orr DMR, Read UM, editors. *The Palgrave Handbook of Sociocultural Perspectives on Global Mental Health* [Internet]. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK; 2017. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-39510-8>

167.

Peglidou A. Therapeutic itineraries of 'depressed' women in Greece: power relationships and agency in therapeutic pluralism. *Anthropology & Medicine*. 2010 Apr;17(1):41-57.

168.

Pigg SL. The Credible and the Credulous: The Question of 'Villagers' Beliefs' in Nepal. *Cultural Anthropology* [Internet]. 1996;11(2). Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/656447>

169.

Quack J. "What do I know?" Scholastic fallacies and pragmatic religiosity in mental health-seeking behaviour in India. *Mental Health, Religion & Culture*. 2013 Apr;16(4):403-18.

170.

Basu H, Littlewood R, Steinforth AS, editors. *Spirit & mind: mental health at the Intersection of Religion & Psychiatry*. Vol. Volume 1. Berlin: LIT Verlag; 2017.

171.

Helman CG. *Culture, health, and illness* [Internet]. Fifth edition. London: Hodder Arnold; 2007. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1565630>

172.

Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Keys HM, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Strategies for assessing mental health in Haiti: Local instrument development and transcultural translation. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2013 Aug;50(4):532-58.

173.

Chen P, Ganesan S, McKenna M. Overview of psychiatric scales used in Nepal: Their reliability, validity and cultural appropriateness. *Asia-Pacific Psychiatry* [Internet]. 2013 Sep;5(3):113-8. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=31562eff-e640-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

174.

Fassinger R, Morrow SL. Toward Best Practices in Quantitative, Qualitative, and Mixed-Method Research: A Social Justice Perspective. *Journal for Social Action in Counseling & Psychology* [Internet]. 2013;5(2):69–83. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pbh&AN=93598272&site=ehost-live>

175.

Abramowitz SA. Trauma and Humanitarian Translation in Liberia: The Tale of Open Mole. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2010 Jun;34(2):353–79.

176.

Poltorak M. Anthropology, brokerage, and collaboration in the development of a Tongan public psychiatry: Local lessons for global mental health. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2016 Dec;53(6):743–65.

177.

Halliburton M. Finding a Fit: Psychiatric Pluralism in South India and its Implications for WHO Studies of Mental Disorder. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2004 Mar 1;41(1):80–98.

178.

Wild D, Grove A, Martin M, Eremenco S, McElroy S, Verjee-Lorenz A, et al. Principles of Good Practice for the Translation and Cultural Adaptation Process for Patient-Reported Outcomes (PRO) Measures: Report of the ISPOR Task Force for Translation and Cultural Adaptation. *Value in Health*. 2005 Mar;8(2):94–104.

179.

Wild D, Grove A, Martin M, Eremenco S, McElroy S, Verjee-Lorenz A, et al. Principles of Good Practice for the Translation and Cultural Adaptation Process for Patient-Reported Outcomes (PRO) Measures: Report of the ISPOR Task Force for Translation and Cultural Adaptation. *Value in Health*. 2005 Mar;8(2):94–104.

180.

Aldridge J. Working with vulnerable groups in social research: dilemmas by default and design. *Qualitative Research*. 2014 Feb;14(1):112–30.

181.

D'Amico M, Denov M, Khan F, Linds W, Akesson B. Research as intervention? Exploring the health and well-being of children and youth facing global adversity through participatory visual methods. *Global Public Health*. 2016 Jul 2;11(5–6):528–45.

182.

Didkowsky N, Ungar M, Liebenberg L. Using Visual Methods to Capture Embedded Processes of Resilience for Youth across Cultures and Contexts. *Journal of the Canadian Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* [Internet]. 2010;19(1). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2809441/>

183.

Hussen SA, Tsegaye M, Argaw MG, Andes K, Gilliard D, del Rio C. Spirituality, social capital and service: Factors promoting resilience among Expert Patients living with HIV in Ethiopia. *Global Public Health*. 2014 Mar 16;9(3):286–98.

184.

Glenis M. Indigenising Photovoice: Putting Māori Cultural Values Into a Research Method. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* [Internet]. 2017;18(3). Available from: <http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/2827>

185.

Pain H. A Literature Review to Evaluate the Choice and Use of Visual Methods. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*. 2012 Sep;11(4):303–19.

186.

Pearce K, Coholic D. A Photovoice Exploration of the Lived Experiences of a Small Group of

Aboriginal Adolescent Girls Living Away from their Home Communities. *Pimatisiwin: A Journal of Aboriginal and Indigenous Community Health* [Internet]. 2013;11(1). Available from:  
<https://journalindigenousandwellbeing.com/a-photovoice-exploration-of-the-lived-experiences-of-a-small-group-of-aboriginal-adolescent-girls-living-away-from-their-home-communities/>

187.

Wang C, Burris MA. Photovoice: Concept, Methodology, and Use for Participatory Needs Assessment. *Health Education & Behavior*. 1997 Jun;24(3):369-87.

188.

Holmes SM. The clinical gaze in the practice of migrant health: Mexican migrants in the United States. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2012 Mar;74(6):873-81.

189.

Yates-Doerr E. Translational competency: On the role of culture in obesity interventions. *Medicine Anthropology Theory* [Internet]. 4th ed. 2018;5. Available from:  
<http://journals.ed.ac.uk/index.php/mat/article/view/4885>

190.

Helman C. Why Medical Anthropology Matters. *Anthropology Today* [Internet]. 2006;22(1). Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/3695094>

191.

Leucht S, Hierl S, Kissling W, Dold M, Davis JM. Putting the efficacy of psychiatric and general medicine medication into perspective: review of meta-analyses. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2012 Feb 1;200(2):97-106.

192.

Timimi S, Leo J. *Rethinking ADHD: from brain to culture* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3aa7cc29-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

193.

Thomas P, Bracken P, Timimi S. The anomalies of evidence-based medicine in psychiatry: time to rethink the basis of mental health practice. *Mental Health Review Journal* [Internet]. 17(3):152–62. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ababc40f-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

194.

Timimi S. No More Psychiatric Labels: Campaign to Abolish Psychiatric Diagnostic Systems such as ICD and DSM (CAPSID). *Self & Society*. 2013 Jun;40(4):6–14.

195.

Moncrieff J, Timimi S. The social and cultural construction of psychiatric knowledge: an analysis of NICE guidelines on depression and ADHD. *Anthropology & Medicine*. 2013 Apr;20(1):59–71.

196.

Bracken P, Thomas P, Timimi S, Asen E, Behr G, Beuster C, et al. Psychiatry beyond the current paradigm. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2012 Dec 1;201(6):430–4.

197.

Insel TR. Neuroscience: Shining Light on Depression. *Science*. 2007 Aug 10;317(5839):757–8.

198.

Insel T. NIMHL Mental Illness Defined as Disruption in Neural Circuits [Internet]. 2011. Available from: <https://www.nimh.nih.gov/about/directors/thomas-insel/blog/2011/mental-illness-defined-as-disruption-in-neural-circuits.shtml>

199.

Deacon BJ. The biomedical model of mental disorder: A critical analysis of its validity, utility, and effects on psychotherapy research. *Clinical Psychology Review*. 2013 Nov;33(7):846-61.

200.

Singh I, Rose N. Biomarkers in psychiatry. *Nature*. 2009 Jul 9;460(7252):202-7.

201.

Whitley R. Global Mental Health: concepts, conflicts and controversies. *Epidemiology and Psychiatric Sciences*. 2015 Aug;24(04):285-91.

202.

Roman MW. The Research Basis for Robert Whitaker's "Anatomy of An Epidemic: Magic Bullets, Psychiatric Drugs and the Astonishing Rise of Mental Illness in America. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*. 2012 Oct 3;33(10):707-11.

203.

Glazer WM. Rebuttal: questioning the validity of 'anatomy of an Epidemic' (Part 1): Whitaker's claims are "sensational" but scientifically unsound. *Behavioral Healthcare [Internet]*. 31(7). Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=EAIM&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A272486236&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&authCount=1>

204.

Whitaker R. Anatomy of an Epidemic: Psychiatric Drugs and the Astonishing Rise of Mental Illness in America. *Ethical Human Psychology & Psychiatry [Internet]*. 2005;7(1):23-35. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pbh&AN=17673039&site=ehost-live>



205.

Insel T. Mental Illness Defined as Disruption in Neural Circuits [Internet]. 2011. Available from:  
<https://www.nimh.nih.gov/about/directors/thomas-insel/blog/2011/mental-illness-defined-as-disruption-in-neural-circuits.shtml>

206.

Fernando S. A global mental health program or markets for Big Pharma? Open Mind [Internet]. 2011;168(122). Available from:  
<http://www.sumanfernando.com/Global%20Program%20&%20Big%20Pharma.pdf>

207.

Fernando S. A 'Global' Mental Health Program or Markets for Big Pharma? Openmind [Internet]. 2011;168(22). Available from:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=772db41a-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

208.

John Read. Time to abandon the bio-bio-bio model of psychosis: Exploring the epigenetic and psychological mechanisms by which adverse life events lead to psychotic symptoms. *Epidemiology and Psychiatric Sciences* [Internet]. 18(4):299–310. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/epidemiology-and-psychiatric-sciences/article/time-to-abandon-the-bio-bio-bio-model-of-psychosis-exploring-the-epigenetic-and-psychological-mechanisms-by-which-adverse-life-events-lead-to-psychotic-symptoms/D24702EE2EA7D19ACCA1B4DB0C2B9592>

209.

Cromby J, Chung E, Papadopoulos D, Talbot C. Reviewing the epigenetics of schizophrenia. *Journal of Mental Health*. 2016 Aug 25;1–9.

210.

Schmidt U, Kaltwasser SF, Wotjak CT. Biomarkers in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: Overview and Implications for Future Research. *Disease Markers*. 2013;35:43–54.

211.

Peredo AM, McLean M. Social entrepreneurship: A critical review of the concept. *Journal of World Business*. 2006 Feb;41(1):56-65.

212.

Kidd S, McKenzie K. Social entrepreneurship and services for marginalized groups. *Ethnicity and Inequalities in Health and Social Care* [Internet]. 2014;7(1):3-13. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=665d6806-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

213.

Lund C, Breen A, Flisher AJ, Kakuma R, Corrigall J, Joska JA, et al. Poverty and common mental disorders in low and middle income countries: A systematic review. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2010 Aug;71(3):517-28.

214.

Lund C, De Silva M, Plagerson S, Cooper S, Chisholm D, Das J, et al. Poverty and mental disorders: breaking the cycle in low-income and middle-income countries. *The Lancet*. 2011 Oct;378(9801):1502-14.

215.

Higgins JPT, Altman DG, Gotzsche PC, Juni P, Moher D, Oxman AD, et al. The Cochrane Collaboration's tool for assessing risk of bias in randomised trials. *BMJ*. 2011 Oct 18;343(oct18 2):d5928-d5928.

216.

Armijo-Olivo S, Stiles CR, Hagen NA, Biondo PD, Cummings GG. Assessment of study quality for systematic reviews: a comparison of the Cochrane Collaboration Risk of Bias Tool and the Effective Public Health Practice Project Quality Assessment Tool: methodological research. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*. 2012 Feb;18(1):12-8.

217.

Kirmayer LJ, Pedersen D. Toward a new architecture for global mental health. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2014 Dec;51(6):759–76.

218.

WHO - Social determinants of mental health [Internet]. 2014. Available from:  
[http://www.who.int/mental\\_health/publications/gulbenkian\\_paper\\_social\\_determinants\\_of\\_mental\\_health/en/](http://www.who.int/mental_health/publications/gulbenkian_paper_social_determinants_of_mental_health/en/)

219.

WHO | Social determinants of mental health. Available from:  
[https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&mp;cd=&ved=2ahUKEwithLzQ9KH0AhVji1wKHR8IAK0QFnoECAMQAQ&url=https%3A%2F%2Fapps.who.int%2Firis%2Fbitstream%2Fhandle%2F10665%2F112828%2F9789241506809\\_eng.pdf&usg=AOvVaw14hGGsOunKIYNDi9uN18AX](https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&mp;cd=&ved=2ahUKEwithLzQ9KH0AhVji1wKHR8IAK0QFnoECAMQAQ&url=https%3A%2F%2Fapps.who.int%2Firis%2Fbitstream%2Fhandle%2F10665%2F112828%2F9789241506809_eng.pdf&usg=AOvVaw14hGGsOunKIYNDi9uN18AX)

220.

Pedersen D, Kienzler H, Gamarra J. Llaki and Ñakary: Idioms of Distress and Suffering Among the Highland Quechua in the Peruvian Andes. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 2010 Jun;34(2):279–300.

221.

Das J, Do QT, Friedman J, McKenzie D, Scott K. Revisiting the relationship between mental health and poverty in developing countries: a response to Corrigan. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2008 May;66(9):2064–6.

222.

Das J, Do QT, Friedman J, McKenzie D, Scott K. Mental health and poverty in developing countries: Revisiting the relationship. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2007 Aug;65(3):467–80.

223.

Ecks S, Sax WS. The Ills of Marginality: New Perspectives on Health in South Asia. *Anthropology & Medicine*. 2005 Dec;12(3):199–210.

224.

Summerfield D. Afterword: Against 'global mental health'. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2012 Jul 1;49(3–4):519–30.

225.

CSDH (Commission on Social Determinants of Health). Closing the gap in a generation: Health equity through action on the social determinants of health [Internet]. Commission on Social Determinants of Health-final report. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2008. Available from: [http://www.who.int/social\\_determinants/thecommission/finalreport/en/](http://www.who.int/social_determinants/thecommission/finalreport/en/)

226.

Somasundaram D. Collective trauma in northern Sri Lanka: a qualitative psychosocial-ecological study. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*. 2007;1(1).

227.

Jansen S, White R, Hogwood J, Jansen A, Gishoma D, Mukamana D, et al. The "treatment gap" in global mental health reconsidered: sociotherapy for collective trauma in Rwanda. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*. 2015 Jan;6(1).

228.

Neuner F, Schauer M, Klaschik C, Karunakara U, Elbert T. A Comparison of Narrative Exposure Therapy, Supportive Counseling, and Psychoeducation for Treating Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in an African Refugee Settlement. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* [Internet]. 2004;(4):579–87. Available from: [https://kops.uni-konstanz.de/bitstream/handle/123456789/11155/Neuner2004\\_JCCP\\_NET.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y](https://kops.uni-konstanz.de/bitstream/handle/123456789/11155/Neuner2004_JCCP_NET.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y)

229.

Akello G, Reis R, Richters A. Silencing distressed children in the context of war in northern

Uganda: An analysis of its dynamics and its health consequences. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2010 Jul;71(2):213–20.

230.

Eggerman M, Panter-Brick C. Suffering, hope, and entrapment: Resilience and cultural values in Afghanistan. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2010 Jul;71(1):71–83.

231.

Ventevogel P, Jordans M, Reis R, de Jong J. Madness or sadness? Local concepts of mental illness in four conflict-affected African communities. *Conflict and Health*. 2013;7(1).

232.

Somasundaram D. Collective trauma in northern Sri Lanka: a qualitative psychosocial-ecological study. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*. 2007;1(1).

233.

Lahiri S, van Ommeren M, Roberts B. The influence of humanitarian crises on social functioning among civilians in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review. *Global Public Health*. 2017 Dec 2;12(12):1461–78.

234.

Home - The Resilience Research Centre [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://resilienceresearch.org/>

235.

Ungar M. Resilience across Cultures. *The British Journal of Social Work* [Internet]. 2008;38(2):218–35. Available from:  
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/23722688>

236.

Ungar M. Community resilience for youth and families: Facilitative physical and social capital in contexts of adversity. *Children and Youth Services Review*. 2011 Sep;33(9):1742-8.

237.

Ungar M, Brown M, Liebenberg L, Othman R, Kwong WM, Armstrong M. Unique pathways to resilience across cultures. *Adolescence* [Internet]. 42(166). Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=glasuni&id=GALE|A167585396&v=2.1&it=r&sid=summon&authCount=1>

238.

Ungar M. The social ecology of resilience: Addressing contextual and cultural ambiguity of a nascent construct. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* [Internet]. 2011;81(1):1-17. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1939-0025.2010.01067.x/abstract>

239.

Betancourt TS, Brennan RT, Rubin-Smith J, Fitzmaurice GM, Gilman SE. Sierra Leone's Former Child Soldiers: A Longitudinal Study of Risk, Protective Factors, and Mental Health. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. 2010 Jun;49(6):606-15.

240.

Achenbach TM, Rescorla L. *Multicultural understanding of child and adolescent psychopathology: implications for mental health assessment*. New York: Guilford Press; 2007.

241.

Betancourt TS, Speelman L, Onyango G, Bolton P. A Qualitative Study of Mental Health Problems among Children Displaced by War in Northern Uganda. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2009 Jun;46(2):238-56.

242.

Klasen F, Daniels J, Oettingen G, Post M, Hoyer C, Adam H. Posttraumatic Resilience in Former Ugandan Child Soldiers. *Child Development* [Internet]. 2010;81(4):1096–113. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40801462>

243.

Belsky J. The Differential Susceptibility Hypothesis. *JAMA Pediatrics*. 2016 Apr 1;170(4).

244.

Belsky J, Pluess M. Beyond diathesis stress: Differential susceptibility to environmental influences. *Psychological Bulletin* [Internet]. 2009;(6):885–908. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pdh&AN=2009-19763-005&site=ehost-live>

245.

Danese A, McEwen BS. Adverse childhood experiences, allostasis, allostatic load, and age-related disease. *Physiology & Behavior*. 2012 Apr;106(1):29–39.

246.

Luthar SS, Cicchetti D, Becker B. The Construct of Resilience: A Critical Evaluation and Guidelines for Future Work. *Child Development*. 2000 May;71(3):543–62.

247.

Pluess M, Belsky J. Vantage sensitivity: Individual differences in response to positive experiences. *Psychological Bulletin* [Internet]. 2013;(4):901–16. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pdh&AN=2012-26180-001&site=ehost-live>

248.

Rabinowitz JA, Drabick DAG, Reynolds MD, Clark DB, Olino TM. Child temperamental

flexibility moderates the relation between positive parenting and adolescent adjustment. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*. 2016 Mar;43:43–53.

249.

Ungar M. Practitioner Review: Diagnosing childhood resilience - a systemic approach to the diagnosis of adaptation in adverse social and physical ecologies. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. 2015 Jan;56(1):4–17.

250.

Ungar M. The social ecology of resilience: Addressing contextual and cultural ambiguity of a nascent construct. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* [Internet]. 2011;81(1):1–17. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1939-0025.2010.01067.x/abstract>

251.

Ungar M, Ghazinour M, Richter J. Annual Research Review: What is resilience within the social ecology of human development? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. 2013 Apr;54(4):348–66.

252.

Windle G. What is resilience? A review and concept analysis. *Reviews in Clinical Gerontology*. 2011 May;21(02):152–69.

253.

Ungar M, Liebenberg L, Boothroyd R, Kwong WM, Lee TY, Leblanc J, et al. The Study of Youth Resilience Across Cultures: Lessons from a Pilot Study of Measurement Development. *Research in Human Development*. 2008 Sep 5;5(3):166–80.

254.

Friedli L. Mental health, resilience and inequalities [Internet]. World Health Organization; 2009. Available from: <http://www.euro.who.int/en/health-topics/noncommunicable-diseases/mental-health/public>



ations/2009/mental-health,-resilience-and-inequalities

255.

Kalathil J. Recovery and Resilience: African, African-Caribbean and South Asian Women's Narratives Recovering from Mental Distress [Internet]. London: Mental Health Foundation; 2011. Available from:  
<https://www.mentalhealth.org.uk/publications/recovery-and-resilience>

256.

Betancourt TS, Brennan RT, Rubin-Smith J, Fitzmaurice GM, Gilman SE. Sierra Leone's Former Child Soldiers: A Longitudinal Study of Risk, Protective Factors, and Mental Health. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. 2010 Jun;49(6):606-15.

257.

Cortes L, Buchanan MJ. The Experience of Columbian Child Soldiers from a Resilience Perspective. *International Journal for the Advancement of Counselling*. 2007 Feb 27;29(1):43-55.

258.

Klasen F, Oettingen G, Daniels J, Post M, Hoyer C, Adam H. Posttraumatic Resilience in Former Ugandan Child Soldiers. *Child Development*. 2010 Jul 15;81(4):1096-113.

259.

Nguyen-Gillham V, Giacaman R, Naser G, Boyce W. Normalising the abnormal: Palestinian youth and the contradictions of resilience in protracted conflict. *Health & Social Care in the Community*. 2008 Mar 18;16(3):291-8.

260.

Eggerman M, Panter-Brick C. Suffering, hope, and entrapment: Resilience and cultural values in Afghanistan. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2010 Jul;71(1):71-83.

261.

Chess S, Thomas A. The New York Longitudinal Study (NYLS): The Young Adult Periods. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* [Internet]. 1990 Aug;35(6):557-61. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7bb66cf6-f743-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

262.

Karadzhev D. Assessing Resilience in War-Affected Children and Adolescents: A Critical Review. *Journal of European Psychology Students*. 2015 Oct 13;6(3):1-13.

263.

Chowdhury AN, Chakraborty AK, Weiss MG. Community mental health and concepts of mental illness in the Sundarban Delta of West Bengal, India. *Anthropology & Medicine*. 2001 Apr;8(1):109-29.

264.

Corrigall J, Lund C, Patel V, Plagerson S, Funk MK. Poverty and mental illness: Fact or fiction? A commentary on Das, Do, Friedman, McKenzie & Scott (65:3, 2007, 467-480). *Social Science & Medicine*. 2008 May;66(9):2061-3.

265.

Mental Health and Poverty Project, World Health Organization. Mental health and development: targeting people with mental health conditions as a vulnerable group [Internet]. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2010. Available from: <http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=616070>

266.

Harding C, editor. Religion and psychotherapy in modern Japan [Internet]. Vol. Routledge contemporary Japan series. London: Routledge; 2014. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1783980>

267.

Julie Parle. Witchcraft or Madness? The Amandiki of Zululand, 1894-1914. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 2003;29(1):105–32. Available from: <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3557412>

268.

Kirmayer LJ, Pedersen D. Toward a new architecture for global mental health. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2014 Dec 1;51(6):759–76.

269.

Thomas P, Bracken P, Yasmeen S. Explanatory models for mental illness: limitations and dangers in a global context. *Pakistan Journal of Neurological Sciences* [Internet]. 2(3):176–81. Available from: <http://www.mentalhealth.freeuk.com/pjns.pdf>

270.

Álvarez AS, Pagani M, Meucci P. The Clinical Application of the Biopsychosocial Model in Mental Health. *American Journal of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation* [Internet]. 2012 Feb;91(13 (Supplement 1)):S173–80. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC=Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00002060-201202001-00024&LSLNK=80&D=ovft>

271.

Engel G. The need for a new medical model: a challenge for biomedicine. *Science*. 1977 Apr 8;196(4286):129–36.

272.

Ghaemi SN. The rise and fall of the biopsychosocial model. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2009 Jul 1;195(1):3–4.

273.

Hatala AR. The Status of the "Biopsychosocial" Model in Health Psychology: Towards an Integrated Approach and a Critique of Cultural Conceptions. *Open Journal of Medical Psychology* [Internet]. 2012;1(4):51–62. Available from:

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/PaperInformation.aspx?PaperID=23900>

274.

Moncrieff J. Antidepressants: misnamed and misrepresented. *World Psychiatry*. 2015 Oct;14(3):302–3.

275.

Wampold BE. How important are the common factors in psychotherapy? An update. *World Psychiatry*. 2015 Oct;14(3):270–7.

276.

WHO. Beyond bias: exploring the cultural contexts of health and well-being measurement [Internet]. *Cultural Contexts of Health and Well-being*, No.1. World Health Organization; 2015. Available from:  
<http://www.euro.who.int/en/data-and-evidence/cultural-contexts-of-health/beyond-bias-exploring-the-cultural-contexts-of-health-and-well-being-measurement-2015>

277.

Asmal L, Mall S, Emsley R, Chiliza B, Swartz L. Towards a treatment model for family therapy for schizophrenia in an urban African setting: Results from a qualitative study. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*. 2014 Jun 1;60(4):315–20.

278.

Keys HM, Kaiser BN, Kohrt BA, Khoury NM, Brewster ART. Idioms of distress, ethnopsychology, and the clinical encounter in Haiti's Central Plateau. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2012 Aug;75(3):555–64.

279.

Fernando S. *Mental Health Worldwide: Culture, Globalization and Development* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from:  
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9781137329608>

280.

Shetty A. Wake-up call for British psychiatry: responses. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2008 Dec 1;193(6):514-514.

281.

Jablensky A, Sartorius N. What Did the WHO Studies Really Find? *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 2007 Apr 9;34(2):253-5.

282.

White RG, Sashidharan SP. Towards a more nuanced global mental health. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2014 Jun 1;204(6):415-7.

283.

Patel V. Why mental health matters to global health. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2014 Dec 1;51(6):777-89.

284.

White, Ross. The globalisation of mental illness. *Psychologist* [Internet]. 2013;26:182-5. Available from: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pbh&AN=91894850&site=ehost-live>

285.

Lancet GGlobal Mental Health Group. Scale up services for mental disorders: a call for action. *The Lancet*. 2007 Oct;370(9594):1241-52.

286.

White R, Sashidharan SP. Authors' reply. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2014 Oct 1;205(4):329-30.

287.

Bemme D, D'souza NA. Global mental health and its discontents: An inquiry into the making of global and local scale. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2014 Dec 1;51(6):850-74.

288.

Zipursky RB, Reilly TJ, Murray RM. The Myth of Schizophrenia as a Progressive Brain Disease. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*. 2013 Nov 1;39(6):1363-72.

289.

Craddock N, Antebi D, Attenburrow MJ, Bailey A, Carson A, Cowen P, et al. Wake-up call for British psychiatry. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2008 Jul 1;193(1):6-9.

290.

Smith M. Mixing with Medics. *Social History of Medicine*. 2011 Apr 1;24(1):142-50.

291.

Read U. 'I want the one that will heal me completely so it won't come back again': The limits of antipsychotic medication in rural Ghana. *Transcultural Psychiatry*. 2012 Jul 1;49(3-4):438-60.

292.

Roberts B, Browne J. A systematic review of factors influencing the psychological health of conflict-affected populations in low- and middle-income countries. *Global Public Health*. 2011 Dec;6(8):814-29.

293.

Liberati A, Altman DG, Tetzlaff J, Mulrow C, Gøtzsche PC, Ioannidis JPA, et al. The PRISMA Statement for Reporting Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses of Studies That Evaluate Health Care Interventions: Explanation and Elaboration. *PLoS Medicine*. 2009 Jul 21;6(7).

294.

Kübler-Ross E, Parkes CM. On death and dying [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2005.

Available from:

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203010495>

295.

The development of the Short Explanatory Model Interview (SEMI) and its use among primary-care attenders with common mental disorders. *Psychological Medicine* [Internet]. 2000;28(05):1231–7. Available from:

[https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Keith-Lloyd/publication/13492453\\_The\\_development\\_of\\_the\\_Short\\_Explanatory\\_Model\\_Interview\\_SEMI\\_and\\_its\\_use\\_among\\_primary-care\\_attenders\\_with\\_common\\_mental\\_disorders/links/5790c42208ae4e917d04612a/The-development-of-the-Short-Explanatory-Model-Interview-SEMI-and-its-use-among-primary-care-attenders-with-common-mental-disorders.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Keith-Lloyd/publication/13492453_The_development_of_the_Short_Explanatory_Model_Interview_SEMI_and_its_use_among_primary-care_attenders_with_common_mental_disorders/links/5790c42208ae4e917d04612a/The-development-of-the-Short-Explanatory-Model-Interview-SEMI-and-its-use-among-primary-care-attenders-with-common-mental-disorders.pdf)

296.

Moss-Morris R, Weinman J, Petrie K, Horne R, Cameron L, Buick D. The Revised Illness Perception Questionnaire (IPQ-R). *Psychology & Health*. 2002 Jan;17(1):1–16.

297.

Parry JP. Death in Banaras [Internet]. Vol. The Lewis Henry Morgan lectures. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=39a7cc29-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

298.

Rees D. Death and bereavement: the psychological, religious and cultural interfaces [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Whurr; 2001. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=52b86b32-e740-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

299.

Spirituality and Mental Health [Internet]. Royal College of Psychiatrists; Available from: <http://www.rcpsych.ac.uk/mentalhealthinformation/therapies/spiritualityandmentalhealth.aspx>

300.

Szasz T. The origin of psychiatry: The alienist as nanny for troublesome adults. *History of Psychiatry*. 1995 Mar 1;6(21):001-19.

301.

Clarke I, editor. *Psychosis and spirituality: consolidating the new paradigm* [Internet]. Second edition. Hoboken, N.J.: Wiley; 2010. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=624743>

302.

Tobert, N. & Hinton, J. *Mind in Harrow - Somali Advocacy Research Project*, 2010. [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.mindinharrow.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Mind-in-Harrow.pdf>

303.

People Like US - Mind in Harrow [Internet]. 2009. Available from: <http://peoplelikeus.info/introduction.asp>

304.

Mind in Harrow - Our Reports [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.mindinharrow.org.uk/our-reports.asp#.Vugi63qfZdA>

305.

Weinman J, Petrie KJ, Moss-morris R, Horne R. The illness perception questionnaire: A new method for assessing the cognitive representation of illness. *Psychology & Health*. 1996 Mar;11(3):431-45.



306.

Ahn W kyoung, Proctor CC, Flanagan EH. Mental Health Clinicians' Beliefs About the Biological, Psychological, and Environmental Bases of Mental Disorders. *Cognitive Science*. 2009 Mar;33(2):147-82.

307.

Schuster MA, Stein BD, Jaycox LH, Collins RL, Marshall GN, Elliott MN, et al. A National Survey of Stress Reactions after the September 11, 2001, Terrorist Attacks. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2001 Nov 15;345(20):1507-12.

308.

Schlenger WE, Caddell JM, Ebert L, Jordan BK, Rourke KM, Wilson D, et al. Psychological Reactions to Terrorist Attacks. *JAMA*. 2002 Aug 7;288(5).

309.

Galea S, Ahern J, Resnick H, Kilpatrick D, Bucuvalas M, Gold J, et al. Psychological Sequelae of the September 11 Terrorist Attacks in New York City. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2002 Mar 28;346(13):982-7.

310.

Silver RC. Nationwide Longitudinal Study of Psychological Responses to September 11. *JAMA*. 2002 Sep 11;288(10).

311.

Galea S. Trends of Probable Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder in New York City after the September 11 Terrorist Attacks. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 2003 Sep 15;158(6):514-24.

312.

Rubin GJ, Brewin CR, Greenberg N, Hughes JH, Simpson J, Wessely S. Enduring consequences of terrorism: 7-month follow-up survey of reactions to the bombings in London on 7 July 2005. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 2007 Apr 1;190(4):350-6.

313.

Bleich A. Exposure to Terrorism, Stress-Related Mental Health Symptoms, and Coping Behaviors Among a Nationally Representative Sample in Israel. *JAMA*. 2003 Aug 6;290(5).

314.

North CS. Psychiatric Disorders Among Survivors of the Oklahoma City Bombing. *JAMA*. 1999 Aug 25;282(8).

315.

Miguel-Tobal JJ, Cano-Vindel A, Gonzalez-Ordi H, Iruarrizaga I, Rudenstine S, Vlahov D, et al. PTSD and depression after the Madrid March 11 train bombings. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*. 2006 Feb;19(1):69-80.

316.

Hobfoll SE, Tracy M, Galea S. The impact of resource loss and traumatic growth on probable PTSD and depression following terrorist attacks. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*. 2006 Dec;19(6):867-78.

317.

Tracy M, Hobfoll SE, Canetti-Nisim D, Galea S. Predictors of Depressive Symptoms Among Israeli Jews and Arabs During the Al Aqsa Intifada: A Population-Based Cohort Study. *Annals of Epidemiology*. 2008 Jun;18(6):447-57.

318.

Timimi S. *Pathological Child Psychiatry and the Medicalization of Childhood* [Internet]. Routledge; 2014. Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315783208>

319.

Regier DA, Kuhl EA, Kupfer DJ. The DSM-5: Classification and criteria changes. *World Psychiatry*. 2013 Jun;12(2):92-8.

320.

White RG, Jain S, Orr DMR, Read UM, editors. The Palgrave Handbook of Sociocultural Perspectives on Global Mental Health [Internet]. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK; 2017. Available from:

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-39510-8>