Comparative Public Opinion

1.

The American Political Science Review. (1906).

2.

American Journal of Political Science. (1973).

3.

Annual Review of Political Science.

4.

Annual Review of Sociology. (1975).

5.

British Journal of Political Science. (1971).

6.

Comparative Political Studies.

7.

European Journal of Political Research.

8.

European Union Politics.

9.

Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties.

10.

Political Analysis. (1989).

11.

Political Behavior. (1979).

12.

Political Psychology. (1979).

13.

The Public Opinion Quarterly. (1937).

14.

Aldridge, A., Levine, K., Dawson Books: Surveying the social world: principles and practice in survey research. Open University Press, Buckingham (2001).

15.

Denscombe, M., Ebooks Corporation Limited: The good research guide: for small-scale social research projects. Open University Press, Maidenhead, Berkshire (2014).

16.

Donsbach, W., Traugott, M.W., Dawson Books: The SAGE handbook of public opinion research. SAGE, Los Angeles, Calif (2008).

17.

Rae Atkeson, L., Alvarez, R.M.: Introduction to Political Analysis Mini-Symposium on Advances in Survey Methodology. Political Analysis. 22, 281–284 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpu006.

18.

Massey, D.S., Tourangeau, R.: Introduction: New Challenges to Social Measurement. The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. 645, 6–22 (2013). https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716212463314.

19.

Murphy, J., Link, M.W., Childs, J.H., Tesfaye, C.L., Dean, E., Stern, M., Pasek, J., Cohen, J., Callegaro, M., Harwood, P.: Social Media in Public Opinion Research: Executive Summary of the Aapor Task Force on Emerging Technologies in Public Opinion Research. Public Opinion Quarterly. 78, 788–794 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfu053.

20.

Barrington, L.W.: Fragile Snapshot or Stable Relationships?: What the Orange and Rose Revolutions Reveal About the Stability of Cross-Sectional Survey Data. Comparative Political Studies. 45, 312–340 (2012). https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011421311.

21.

Soroka, S.N., Wlezien, C.: Opinion-Policy Dynamics: Public Preferences and Public Expenditure in the United Kingdom. British Journal of Political Science. 35, 665–689 (2005).

22.

Toshkov, D.: Public opinion and policy output in the European Union: A lost relationship. European Union Politics. 12, 169–191 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116510395043.

23.

Franklin, M.N., Wlezien, C.: The Responsive Public: Issue Salience, Policy Change, and Preferences for European Unification. Journal of Theoretical Politics. 9, 347–363 (1997). https://doi.org/10.1177/0951692897009003005.

24.

Wlezien, C.: The Public as Thermostat: Dynamics of Preferences for Spending. American Journal of Political Science. 39, (1995). https://doi.org/10.2307/2111666.

25.

Nicholson-Crotty, S., Peterson, D.A.M., Ramirez, M.D.: Dynamic Representation(s): Federal Criminal Justice Policy and an Alternative Dimension of Public Mood. Political Behavior. 31, 629–655 (2009).

26.

Jennings, W.: The Public Thermostat, Political Responsiveness and Error-Correction: Border Control and Asylum in Britain, 1994-2007. British Journal of Political Science. 39, 847–870 (2009).

27.

Donsbach, W., Traugott, M.W., Dawson Books: The SAGE handbook of public opinion research. SAGE, Los Angeles, Calif (2008).

28.

Norris, P.: Democratic deficit: critical citizens revisited. Cambridge University Press, Leiden (2011).

29.

Hetherington, M.J.: Why trust matters: declining political trust and the demise of American

liberalism. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ (2005).

30.

Armingeon, K., Guthmann, K.: Democracy in crisis? The declining support for national democracy in European countries, 2007-2011. European Journal of Political Research. 53, 423–442 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12046.

31.

Teixeira, C.P., Tsatsanis, E., Belchior, A.M.: Support for Democracy in Times of Crisis: Diffuse and Specific Regime Support in Portugal and Greece. South European Society and Politics. 19, 501–518 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1080/13608746.2014.975770.

32.

Dahlberg, S., Holmberg, S.: Democracy and Bureaucracy: How their Quality Matters for Popular Satisfaction. West European Politics. 37, 515–537 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2013.830468.

33.

Marien, S., Hooghe, M.: Does political trust matter? An empirical investigation into the relation between political trust and support for law compliance. European Journal of Political Research. 50, 267–291 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2010.01930.x.

34.

Esaiasson, P., Gilljam, M., Persson, M.: Which decision-making arrangements generate the strongest legitimacy beliefs? Evidence from a randomised field experiment. European Journal of Political Research. 51, 785–808 (2012). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.02052.x.

35.

Natalia Letki: Investigating the Roots of Civic Morality: Trust, Social Capital, and Institutional Performance. Political Behavior. 28, 305–325 (2006).

36.

Anderson, C.J., Tverdova, Y.V.: Corruption, Political Allegiances, and Attitudes toward Government in Contemporary Democracies. American Journal of Political Science. 47, (2003). https://doi.org/10.2307/3186095.

37.

Anderson, C.J., Tverdova, Y.V.: Winners, Losers, and Attitudes about Government in Contemporary Democracies. International Political Science Review / Revue internationale de science politique. 22, 321–338 (2001).

38.

Rohrschneider, R.: Institutional Quality and Perceptions of Representation in Advanced Industrial Democracies. Comparative Political Studies. 38, 850–874 (2005). https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414005276305.

39.

Norris, P., Oxford University Press: Critical citizens: global support for democratic government. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

40.

Dalton, R.J., Oxford University Press: Democratic challenges, democratic choices: the erosion of political support in advanced industrial democracies. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

41.

Hobolt, S.B., de Vries, C.E.: Public Support for European Integration. Annual Review of Political Science. 19, 413–432 (2016). https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-042214-044157.

42.

Hobolt, S.B., Wratil, C.: Public opinion and the crisis: the dynamics of support for the euro. Journal of European Public Policy. 22, 238–256 (2015). https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2014.994022.

43.

Curtice, P.J.: In or Out? How Britain Decided,
http://www.gla.ac.uk/schools/socialpolitical/research/politics/stevensontrust/videos/.

44.

Brexit vote explained: poverty, low skills and lack of opportunities | JRF.

45.

Gifford, C.: The rise of post-imperial populism: The case of right-wing Euroscepticism in
Britain. European Journal of Political Research. 45, 851–869 (2006).
https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00638.x.

46.

Bruter, M.: Time Bomb?: The Dynamic Effect of News and Symbols on the Political Identity
of European Citizens. Comparative Political Studies. 42, 1498–1536 (2009).
https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009332465.

47.

Sigalas, E.: Cross-border mobility and European identity: The effectiveness of intergroup
contact during the ERASMUS year abroad. European Union Politics. 11, 241–265 (2010).
https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116510363656.

48.

Jackson, J.E., Mach, B.W., Miller-Gonzalez, J.L.: Buying support and regime change: the
evolution of Polish attitudes towards the EU and voting between accession and 2008.
European Union Politics. 12, 147–167 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116511400197.

49.

Clements, B.: The sociological and psychological influences on public support for the
European Union in Britain, 1983–2005. British Politics. 4, 47–82 (2009).

https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2008.39.

50.

van Elsas, E.J., Hakhverdian, A., van der Brug, W.: United against a common foe? The nature and origins of Euroscepticism among left-wing and right-wing citizens. West European Politics. 39, 1181–1204 (2016). https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2016.1175244.

51.

Hooghe, L., Marks, G.: A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining. British Journal of Political Science. 39, 1–23 (2009).

52.

Down, I., Wilson, C.J.: A rising generation of Europeans? Life-cycle and cohort effects on support for 'Europe'. European Journal of Political Research. 52, 431–456 (2013). https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12001.

53.

Rohrschneider, R., Loveless, M.: Macro Salience: How Economic and Political Contexts Mediate Popular Evaluations of the Democracy Deficit in the European Union. The Journal of Politics. 72, 1029–1045 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381610000514.

54.

Munoz, J., Torcal, M., Bonet, E.: Institutional trust and multilevel government in the European Union: Congruence or compensation? European Union Politics. 12, 551–574 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116511419250.

55.

Elenbaas, M., De Vreese, C.H., Boomgaarden, H.G., Schuck, A.R.T.: The impact of information acquisition on EU performance judgements. European Journal of Political Research. 51, 728–755 (2012). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2012.02055.x.

56.

Stoeckel, F.: Ambivalent or indifferent? Reconsidering the structure of EU public opinion. European Union Politics. 14, 23–45 (2013). https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116512460736.

57.

McLaren, L.M.: Identity, interests, and attitudes to European integration. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2006).

58.

Carey, S.: Undivided Loyalties: Is National Identity an Obstacle to European Integration? European Union Politics. 3, 387–413 (2002). https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116502003004001.

59.

Hooghe, L.: Calculation, Community and Cues: Public Opinion on European Integration. European Union Politics. 6, 419–443 (2005). https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116505057816.

60.

Ilonszki, G.: Perceptions of the European Union in new member states: a comparative perspective. Routledge, London (2010).

61.

Hooghe, L., Marks, G.: Does Identity or Economic Rationality Drive Public Opinion on European Integration? PS: Political Science and Politics. 37, 415–420 (2004).

62.

Hooghe, M., Stolle, D. eds: Generating social capital: civil society and institutions in comparative perspective. Palgrave Macmillan, New York, NY (2003).

63.

Field, J.: Social capital. Routledge, Abingdon (2008).

64.

Stolle, D., Hooghe, M.: Inaccurate, Exceptional, One-Sided or Irrelevant? The Debate about the Alleged Decline of Social Capital and Civic Engagement in Western Societies. British Journal of Political Science. 35, 149–167 (2005).

65.

Reeskens, T., Wright, M.: Nationalism and the Cohesive Society: A Multilevel Analysis of the Interplay Among Diversity, National Identity, and Social Capital Across 27 European Societies. Comparative Political Studies. 46, 153–181 (2013). https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012453033.

66.

Kittilson, M.C., Dalton, R.J.: Virtual Civil Society: The New Frontier of Social Capital? Political Behavior. 33, 625–644 (2011).

67.

Hall, P.A.: Social Capital in Britain. British Journal of Political Science. 29, 417–461 (1999).

68.

Hooghe, M., Quintelier, E.: Do All Associations Lead to Lower Levels of Ethnocentrism? A Two-Year Longitudinal Test of the Selection and Adaptation Model. Political Behavior. 35, 289–309 (2013). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-012-9201-5.

69.

Hopkins, D.J., Williamson, T.: Inactive by Design? Neighborhood Design and Political Participation. Political Behavior. 34, 79–101 (2012).

70.

Paraskevopoulos, C.J.: Social Capital: Summing up the Debate on a Conceptual Tool of Comparative Politics and Public Policy. Comparative Politics. 42, 475–494 (2010).

71.

Berman, S.: Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic. World Politics. 49, 401–429 (1997). https://doi.org/10.1353/wp.1997.0008.

72.

Freitag, M., Buhlmann, M.: Crafting Trust: The Role of Political Institutions in a Comparative Perspective. Comparative Political Studies. 42, 1537–1566 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009332151.

73.

Delhey, J., Newton, K., Welzel, C.: How General Is Trust in 'Most People'? Solving the Radius of Trust Problem. American Sociological Review. 76, 786–807 (2011).

74.

Bekkers, R.: Trust and Volunteering: Selection or Causation? Evidence From a 4 Year Panel Study. Political Behavior. 34, 225–247 (2012).

75.

Pichler, F., Wallace, C.: Social Capital and Social Class in Europe: The Role of Social Networks in Social Stratification. European Sociological Review. 25, 319–332 (2009).

76.

Almond, G.A., Verba, S.: The civic culture: political attitudes and democracy in five nations. Sage, Newbury Park, Calif (1989).

77.

Putnam, R.D., Leonardi, R., Nanetti, R.Y.: Making democracy work: civic traditions in modern Italy. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ (1994).

78.

Putnam, R.D.: Bowling alone: the collapse and revival of American community. Simon & Schuster, New York, N.Y. (2000).

79.

Uslaner, E.M.: The moral foundations of trust. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2002).

80.

Muller, E.N., Seligson, M.A.: Civic Culture and Democracy: The Question of Causal Relationships. American Political Science Review. 88, 635–652 (1994). https://doi.org/10.2307/2944800.

81.

Radnitz, S., Wheatley, J., Zurcher, C.: The Origins of Social Capital: Evidence From a Survey of Post-Soviet Central Asia. Comparative Political Studies. 42, 707–732 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414008329893.

82.

Baker, W., Faulkner, R.R.: Social Capital, Double Embeddedness, and Mechanisms of Stability and Change. American Behavioral Scientist. 52, 1531–1555 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764209331525.

83.

van Deth, J.W., Zmerli, S.: Introduction: Civicness, Equality, and Democracy--A 'Dark Side' of Social Capital? American Behavioral Scientist. 53, 631–639 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764209350827.

84.

Sturgis, P., Read, S., Hatemi, P.K., Zhu, G., Trull, T., Wright, M.J., Martin, N.G.: A Genetic Basis for Social Trust? Political Behavior. 32, 205–230 (2010).

85.

Portes, A., Vickstrom, E.: Diversity, Social Capital, and Cohesion. Annual Review of Sociology. 37, 461–479 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-081309-150022.

86.

Uslaner, E.M.: Segregation and Mistrust: Diversity, Isolation, and Social Cohesion. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2012).

87.

Gerritsen, D., Lubbers, M.: Unknown is unloved? Diversity and inter-population trust in Europe. European Union Politics. 11, 267–287 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116510363311.

88.

Sturgis, P., Brunton-Smith, I., Read, S., Allum, N.: Does ethnic diversity erode trust?: Putnam's 'hunkering-down' thesis reconsidered. British Journal of Political Science. 41, 57–82.

89.

Sturgis, P., Brunton-Smith, I., Kuha, J., Jackson, J.: Ethnic diversity, segregation and the social cohesion of neighbourhoods in London. Ethnic and Racial Studies. 37, 1286–1309 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2013.831932.

90.

Hooghe, M., Reeskens, T., Stolle, D., Trappers, A.: Ethnic Diversity and Generalized Trust in Europe: A Cross-National Multilevel Study. Comparative Political Studies. 42, 198–223 (2008). https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414008325286.

91.

You, J.: Social Trust: Fairness Matters More Than Homogeneity. Political Psychology. 33, 701–721 (2012).

92.

Reeskens, T., Wright, M.: Nationalism and the Cohesive Society: A Multilevel Analysis of the Interplay Among Diversity, National Identity, and Social Capital Across 27 European Societies. Comparative Political Studies. 46, 153–181 (2013). https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012453033.

93.

Walzer, M., Askews & Holts Library Services: On toleration. Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut (1997).

94.

Mendus, S., Edwards, D., MyiLibrary: On toleration. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1987).

95.

Iyengar, S., McGuire, W.J.: Explorations in political psychology. Duke University Press, Durham, N.C. (1993).

96.

Hainmueller, J., Hopkins, D.J.: Public Attitudes Toward Immigration. Annual Review of Political Science. 17, 225–249 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-102512-194818.

97.

Quillian, L.: New Approaches to Understanding Racial Prejudice and Discrimination. Annual Review of Sociology. 32, 299–328 (2006).

98.

Gilens, M., Dawson Books: Why Americans hate welfare: race, media, and the politics of

antipoverty policy. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Ill (1999).

99.

Schmidt-Catran, A.W., Spies, D.C.: Immigration and Welfare Support in Germany. American Sociological Review. 81, 242–261 (2016). https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122416633140.

100.

Iyengar, S., McGuire, W.J.: Explorations in political psychology. Duke University Press, Durham, N.C. (1993).

101.

Hainmueller, J., Hangartner, D.: Who Gets a Swiss Passport? A Natural Experiment in Immigrant Discrimination. American Political Science Review. 107, 159–187. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000494http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000494http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000494http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0003055412000494URL: /core/journals/american-political-science-review.

102.

Abrajano, M., Hajnal, Z.: White backlash: immigration, race, and American politics. Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey (2015).

103.

Newman, B.J., Hartman, T.K., Taber, C.S.: Social Dominance and the Cultural Politics of Immigration. Political Psychology. 35, 165–186 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1111/pops.12047.

104.

Filindra, A., Kaplan, N.J.: Racial Resentment and Whites' Gun Policy Preferences in Contemporary America. Political Behavior. 38, 255–275 (2016). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-015-9326-4.

105.

The Political Quarterly. Volume 85,.

106.

Banks, A.J.: The Public's Anger: White Racial Attitudes and Opinions Toward Health Care Reform. Political Behavior. 36, 493–514 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-013-9251-3.

107.

Ford, R.: Acceptable and Unacceptable Immigrants: How Opposition to Immigration in Britain is Affected by Migrants' Region of Origin. Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies. 37, 1017–1037 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2011.572423.

108.

Sniderman, P.M., Hagendoorn, L., Prior, M.: Predisposing Factors and Situational Triggers: Exclusionary Reactions to Immigrant Minorities. The American Political Science Review. 98, 35–49 (2004).

109.

Sides, J., Citrin, J.: European Opinion about Immigration: The Role of Identities, Interests and Information. British Journal of Political Science. 37, 477–504 (2007).

110.

Blinder, S., Ford, R., Ivarsflaten, E.: The Better Angels of Our Nature: How the Antiprejudice Norm Affects Policy and Party Preferences in Great Britain and Germany. American Journal of Political Science. 57, 841–857 (2013).

111.

Rydgren, J., Sofi, D., Hällsten, M.: Interethnic Friendship, Trust, and Tolerance: Findings from Two North Iraqi Cities1. American Journal of Sociology. 118, 1650–1694 (2013).

112.

Simon, R.J.: Old Minorities, New Immigrants: Aspirations, Hopes, and Fears. The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. 530, 61–73 (1993).

113.

Whitley, B.E.: Right-wing authoritarianism, social dominance orientation, and prejudice. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology. (1999).

114.

Tausch, N., Hewstone, M., Kenworthy, J., Cairns, E., Christ, O.: Cross-Community Contact, Perceived Status Differences, and Intergroup Attitudes in Northern Ireland: The Mediating Roles of Individual-level versus Group-level Threats and the Moderating Role of Social Identification. Political Psychology. 28, 53–68 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9221.2007.00551.x.

115.

McLaren, L., Johnson, M.: Resources, Group Conflict and Symbols: Explaining Anti-Immigration Hostility in Britain. Political Studies. 55, 709–732 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2007.00680.x.

116.

McLaren, L.M.: Anti-Immigrant Prejudice in Europe: Contact, Threat Perception, and Preferences for the Exclusion of Migrants. Social Forces. 81, 909–936 (2003). https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.2003.0038.

117.

Tesler, M.: The Spillover of Racialization into Health Care: How President Obama Polarized Public Opinion by Racial Attitudes and Race. American Journal of Political Science. 56, 690–704 (2012). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2011.00577.x.

118.

Rocha, R.R., Espino, R.: Racial Threat, Residential Segregation, and the Policy Attitudes of Anglos. Political Research Quarterly. 62, 415–426 (2009).

119.

Bowyer, B.T.: The Contextual Determinants of Whites' Racial Attitudes in England. British Journal of Political Science. 39, 559–586 (2009).

120.

Poteat, P.V.: The socialization of dominance: Peer group contextual effects on homophobic and dominance attitudes. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology. (2007).

121.

Andersen, R., Fetner, T.: Cohort Differences in Tolerance of Homosexuality: Attitudinal Change in Canada and the United States, 1981-2000. The Public Opinion Quarterly. 72, 311–330 (2008).

122.

Loftus, J.: America's Liberalization in Attitudes toward Homosexuality, 1973 to 1998. American Sociological Review. 66, 762–782 (2001).

123.

Haider-Markel, D.P., Joslyn, M.R.: Beliefs about the Origins of Homosexuality and Support for Gay Rights: An Empirical Test of Attribution Theory. The Public Opinion Quarterly. 72, 291–310 (2008).

124.

Olson, L.R., Cadge, W., Harrison, J.T.: Religion and Public Opinion about Same-Sex Marriage. Social Science Quarterly. 87, 340–360 (2006). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6237.2006.00384.x.

125.

Miceli, M.S.: Morality Politics vs. Identity Politics: Framing Processes and Competition among Christian Right and Gay Social Movement Organizations. Sociological Forum. 20, 589–612 (2005).

126.

Ohlander, J., Batalova, J., Treas, J.: Explaining educational influences on attitudes toward homosexual relations. Social Science Research. 34, 781–799 (2005). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2004.12.004.

127.

Brewer, J.: Sexuality in the Church: toward a sociology of the Bible. Sociological Research Online. 8, (2003). https://doi.org/10.5153/sro.840.

128.

Crockett, A., Voas, D.: A Divergence of Views: Attitude change and the religious crisis over homosexuality. A divergence of views: Attitude change and the religious crisis over homosexuality. 8,.

129.

Herek, G.M.: Gender Gaps in Public Opinion about Lesbians and Gay Men. The Public Opinion Quarterly. 66, 40–66 (2002).

130.

Walzer, M., Askews & Holts Library Services: On toleration. Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut (1997).

131.

Mendus, S., Edwards, D., MyiLibrary: On toleration. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1987).

132.

Gibson, J.L.: Alternative Measures of Political Tolerance: Must Tolerance be 'Least-Liked'? American Journal of Political Science. 36, (1992). https://doi.org/10.2307/2111491.

133.

Peterson, M., Slothuus, R., Stubager, R., Togeby, L.: Freedom for All? The Strength and Limits of Political Tolerance. British Journal of Political Science. 41, 581–597. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123410000451http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0007123410000451http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0007123410000451http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0007123410000451URL: /core/journals/british-journal-of-political-science.

134.

Gibson, J.L.: Political Intolerance and Political Repression During the McCarthy Red Scare. The American Political Science Review. 82, (1988). https://doi.org/10.2307/1957398.

135.

Gibson, J.L.: Intolerance and Political Repression in the United States: A Half Century after McCarthyism. American Journal of Political Science. 52, 96–108 (2008).

136.

Gibson, J.L., Gouws, A.: Making Tolerance Judgments: The Effects of Context, Local and National. The Journal of Politics. 63, 1067–1090 (2001).

137.

Hinckley, R.A.: Personality and Political Tolerance: The Limits of Democratic Learning in Postcommunist Europe. Comparative Political Studies. 43, 188–207 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009349327.

138.

Crawford, J.T., Pilanski, J.M.: Political Intolerance, Right and Left. Political Psychology. 35, 841–851 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9221.2012.00926.x.

139.

Djupe, P.A., Calfano, B.R.: American Muslim Investment in Civil Society: Political Discussion, Disagreement, and Tolerance. Political Research Quarterly. 65, 516–528 (2012).

140.

Bobo, L., Licari, F.C.: Education and Political Tolerance: Testing the Effects of Cognitive Sophistication and Target Group Affect. The Public Opinion Quarterly. 53, 285–308 (1989).

141.

Sniderman, P.M., Fletcher, J.F., Russell, P.H., Tetlock, P.E., Gaines, B.J.: The Fallacy of Democratic Elitism: Elite Competition and Commitment to Civil Liberties. British Journal of Political Science. 21, 349–370 (1991).

142.

Stouffer, S.A.: Communism, conformity, and civil liberties: a cross-section of the nation speaks its mind. Transactions Publishers, New Brunswick, N.J. (1992).

143.

Sullivan, J.L., Piereson, J., Marcus, G.E.: Political tolerance and American democracy. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1989).

144.

Gibson, J.L.: A Sober Second Thought: An Experiment in Persuading Russians to Tolerate. American Journal of Political Science. 42, (1998). https://doi.org/10.2307/2991731.

145.

Peffley, M., Rohrschneider, R.: Democratization and Political Tolerance in Seventeen Countries: A Multi-Level Model of Democratic Learning. Political Research Quarterly. 56, (2003). https://doi.org/10.2307/3219786.

146.

Shamir, M., Sullivan, J.: The Political Context of Tolerance: The United States and Israel. American Political Science Review. 77, 911–928 (1983). https://doi.org/10.2307/1957566.

147.

Shamir, M.: Political Intolerance among Masses and Elites in Israel: A Reevaluation of the Elitist Theory of Democracy. The Journal of Politics. 53, 1018–1043 (1991).

148.

Inglehart, R.: Culture shift in advanced industrial society. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1990).

149.

Woodward, I., Skrbis, Z., Bean, C.: Attitudes towards globalization and cosmopolitanism: cultural diversity, personal consumption and the national economy. The British Journal of Sociology. 59, 207–226 (2008). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.2008.00190.x.

150.

Bishop, B.H.: Focusing Events and Public Opinion: Evidence from the Deepwater Horizon Disaster. Political Behavior. 36, 1–22 (2014). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-013-9223-7.

151.

Barker, D.C., Bearce, D.H.: End-Times Theology, the Shadow of the Future, and Public Resistance to Addressing Global Climate Change. Political Research Quarterly. 66, 267–279 (2013).

152.

Schuldt, J.P., Konrath, S.H., Schwarz, N.: 'Global warming' or 'climate change'?: Whether the planet is warming depends on question wording. Public Opinion Quarterly. 75, 115–124 (2011). https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfq073.

153.

Haller, M., Hadler, M.: Dispositions to Act in Favor of the Environment: Fatalism and Readiness to Make Sacrifices in a Cross-National Perspective. Sociological Forum. 23, 281–311 (2008).

154.

Kellstedt, P.M., Zahran, S., Vedlitz, A.: Personal Efficacy, the Information Environment, and Attitudes Toward Global Warming and Climate Change in the United States. Risk Analysis. 28, 113–126 (2008). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1539-6924.2008.01010.x.

155.

Norris, P., Inglehart, R., Ebooks Corporation Limited: Cosmopolitan communications: cultural diversity in a globalized world. Cambridge University Press, New York, NY (2009).

156.

Hellwig, T.: Economic openness, policy uncertainty, and the dynamics of government support. Electoral Studies. 26, 772–786 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2007.06.005.

157.

Inglehart, R.: The Silent Revolution in Europe: Intergenerational Change in Post-Industrial Societies. American Political Science Review. 65, 991–1017 (1971). https://doi.org/10.2307/1953494.

158.

Dalton, R.J.: Citizen politics: public opinion and political parties in advanced industrial democracies. SAGE/CQ Press, Los Angeles, California (2014).

159.

Inglehart, R.: Modernization and postmodernization: cultural, economic, and political change in 43 societies. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1997).

160.

Edwards, M.S.: Public Opinion regarding Economic and Cultural Globalization: Evidence from a Cross-National Survey. Review of International Political Economy. 13, 587–608

(2006).

161.

Skrbis, Z., Woodward, I.: The ambivalence of ordinary cosmopolitanism: Investigating the limits of cosmopolitan openness. The Sociological Review. 55, 730–747 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-954X.2007.00750.x.

162.

Straker, J.: Youth, Globalisation, and Millennial Reflection in a Guinean Forest Town. The Journal of Modern African Studies. 45, 299–319 (2007).

163.

Pervasive Uncertainty in Second Modernity: an Empirical Test. (2005).

164.

Olofsson, A., Ohman, S.: Cosmopolitans and Locals: An Empirical Investigation of Transnationalism. Current Sociology. 55, 877–895 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1177/0011392107081991.

165.

Davis, D.W.: Individual Level Examination of Postmaterialism in the U.S.: Political Tolerance, Racial Attitudes, Environmentalism, and Participatory Norms. Political Research Quarterly. 53,.

166.

Clarke, H.D.: Refutations Affirmed: Conversations Concerning the Euro-Barometer Values Battery. Political Research Quarterly. 53,.

167.

Clarke, H.D., Kornberg, A., McIntyre, C., Bauer-kaase, P., Kaase, M.: The Effect of Economic Priorities on the Measurement of Value Change: New Experimental Evidence. American

Political Science Review.

168.

Davis, D.W., Davenport, C.: Assessing the Validity of the Postmaterialism Index. American Political Science Review.

169.

Clarke, H.D., Dutt, N., Rapkin, J.: Conversations in Context: The (Mis) Measurement of Value Change in Advanced Industrial Societies. Political Behavior. 19, 19–39 (1997).

170.

Abramson, P.R., Ellis, S., Inglehart, R.: Research in Context: Measuring Value Change. Political Behavior. 19, 41–59 (1997).

171.

Duch, R.M., Taylor, M.A.: Postmaterialism and the Economic Condition. American Journal of Political Science. 37, (1993). https://doi.org/10.2307/2111573.

172.

Abramson, P.R., Inglehart, R.: Generational Replacement and Value Change in Eight West European Societies. British Journal of Political Science. 22, 183–228 (1992).

173.

Clarke, H.D., Dutt, N.: Measuring Value Change in Western Industrialized Societies: The Impact of Unemployment. The American Political Science Review. 85, (1991). https://doi.org/10.2307/1963855.

174.

Davis, D.W., Dowley, K.M., Silver, B.D.: Postmaterialism in World Societies: Is It Really a Value Dimension? American Journal of Political Science. 43, (1999). https://doi.org/10.2307/2991841.

175.

Inglehart, R., Abramson, P.R.: Measuring Postmaterialism. American Political Science Review.

176.

Donsbach, W., Traugott, M.W., Dawson Books: The SAGE handbook of public opinion research. SAGE, Los Angeles, Calif (2008).

177.

Kinder, D.R.: Communication and Opinion. Annual Review of Political Science. 1, (1998).

178.

Bruter, M.: Time Bomb?: The Dynamic Effect of News and Symbols on the Political Identity of European Citizens. Comparative Political Studies. 42, 1498–1536 (2009). https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414009332465.

179.

Morris, J.S.: Slanted Objectivity? Perceived Media Bias, Cable News Exposure, and Political Attitudes. Social Science Quarterly. 88, 707–728 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6237.2007.00479.x.

180.

Prior, M.: News vs. Entertainment: How Increasing Media Choice Widens Gaps in Political Knowledge and Turnout. American Journal of Political Science. 49, 577–592 (2005). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2005.00143.x.

181.

Baum, M.A.: Talking the Vote: Why Presidential Candidates Hit the Talk Show Circuit. American Journal of Political Science. 49, (2005). https://doi.org/10.2307/3647673.

182.

Kull, S., Ramsay, C., Lewis, E.: Misperceptions, the Media, and the Iraq War. Political Science Quarterly. 118, 569–598 (2004).

183.

Mutz, D.C., Reeves, B.: The New Videomalaise: Effects of Televised Incivility on Political Trust. The American Political Science Review. 99, 1–15 (2005).

184.

Lau, R.R., Sigelman, L., Rovner, I.B.: The Effects of Negative Political Campaigns: A Meta-Analytic Reassessment. The Journal of Politics. 69, 1176–1209 (2007). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00618.x.

185.

Soroka, S., McAdams, S.: News, Politics, and Negativity. Political Communication. 32, 1–22 (2015). https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2014.881942.

186.

Borah, P.: Interactions of News Frames and Incivility in the Political Blogosphere: Examining Perceptual Outcomes. Political Communication. 30, 456–473 (2013). https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2012.737426.

187.

Wolf, M.R., Strachan, J.C., Shea, D.M.: Incivility and Standing Firm: A Second Layer of Partisan Division. PS: Political Science and Politics. 45, 428–434 (2012).

188.

Schmitt-Beck, R.: Mass Communication, Personal Communication and Vote Choice: The Filter Hypothesis of Media Influence in Comparative Perspective. British Journal of Political Science. 33, 233–259 (2003).

189.

Lawson, C., McCann, J.A.: Television News, Mexico's 2000 Elections and Media Effects in Emerging Democracies. British Journal of Political Science. 35, 1–30 (2005).

190.

White, S., Oates, S., McAllister, I.: Media Effects and Russian Elections, 1999–2000. British Journal of Political Science. 35, 191–208 (2005). https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123405000116.

191.

Baker, W.D., Oneal, J.R.: Patriotism or Opinion Leadership?: The Nature and Origins of the 'Rally 'Round the Flag' Effect. The Journal of Conflict Resolution. 45, 661–687 (2001).

192.

Ansolabehere, S., Iyengar, S., Simon, A., Valentino, N.: Does Attack Advertising Demobilize the Electorate? The American Political Science Review. 88, 829–838 (1994).

193.

Kahn, K.F., Kenney, P.J.: Do Negative Campaigns Mobilize or Suppress Turnout? Clarifying the Relationship between Negativity and Participation. American Political Science Review. 93, 877–889 (1999). https://doi.org/10.2307/2586118.

194.

Ansolabehere, S.D., Iyengar, S., Simon, A.: Replicating Experiments Using Aggregate and Survey Data: The Case of Negative Advertising and Turnout. The American Political Science Review. 93, 901–909 (1999).

195.

Goldstein, K., Freedman, P.: Campaign Advertising and Voter Turnout: New Evidence for a Stimulation Effect. The Journal of Politics. 64, 721–740 (2002).

196.

Norris, P.: Did the Media Matter? Agenda-Setting, Persuasion and Mobilization Effects in the British General Election Campaign. British Politics. 1, 195–221 (2006). https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200022.

197.

Druckman, J.N.: On the Limits of Framing Effects: Who Can Frame? The Journal of Politics. 63, 1041–1066 (2001).

198.

Kellstedt, P.M.: Media Framing and the Dynamics of Racial Policy Preferences. American Journal of Political Science. 44, (2000). https://doi.org/10.2307/2669308.

199.

Stevens, D.: The Relationship between Negative Political Advertising and Public Mood: Effects and Consequences. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties. 18, 153–177 (2008). https://doi.org/10.1080/17457280801987876.

200.

Levendusky, M.: Partisan Media Exposure and Attitudes Toward the Opposition. Political Communication. 30, 565–581 (2013). https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2012.737435.

201.

Gilens, M., Dawson Books: Why Americans hate welfare: race, media, and the politics of antipoverty policy. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Ill (1999).

202.

Miller, J.M., Krosnick, J.A.: News Media Impact on the Ingredients of Presidential Evaluations: Politically Knowledgeable Citizens Are Guided by a Trusted Source. American Journal of Political Science. 44, (2000). https://doi.org/10.2307/2669312.

203.

Nelson, T.E., Clawson, R.A., Oxley, Z.M.: Media Framing of a Civil Liberties Conflict and Its Effect on Tolerance. The American Political Science Review. 91, 567–583 (1997).

204.

Druckman, J.N., Fein, J., Leeper, T.J.: A Source of Bias in Public Opinion Stability. The American Political Science Review. 106, 430–454 (2012).

205.

Haider-Markel, D.P., Joslyn, M.R.: Gun Policy, Opinion, Tragedy, and Blame Attribution: The Conditional Influence of Issue Frames. The Journal of Politics. 63, 520–543 (2001).

206.

Druckman, J.N.: Political Preference Formation: Competition, Deliberation, and the (Ir)relevance of Framing Effects. The American Political Science Review. 98, 671–686 (2004).

207.

Baum, M.A.: Sex, Lies, and War: How Soft News Brings Foreign Policy to the Inattentive Public. The American Political Science Review. 96, 91–109 (2002).

208.

Hartman, T.K., Weber, C.R.: Who Said What? The Effects of Source Cues in Issue Frames. Political Behavior. 31, 537–558 (2009).