

Qualitative Methods

View Online



Ackland, Robert. 2013. *Web Social Science: Concepts, Data and Tools for Social Scientists in the Digital Age*. SAGE.

Allen, Louisa. 2005. 'Managing Masculinity: Young Men's Identity Work in Focus Groups'. *Qualitative Research* 5 (1): 35–57. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794105048650>.

Amber J. n.d. 'Doing Participatory Action Research in a Multicase Study'. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods* 14 (5).
<https://doaj.org/article/8d1648778535466f8ec81c6f91fe6a28>.

Anthias, Floya. 2002. 'Where Do I Belong?' *Ethnicities* 2 (4): 491–514.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/14687968020020040301>.

Antje Ellermann. 2013. 'When Can Liberal States Avoid Unwanted Immigration?: Self-Limited Sovereignty and Guest Worker Recruitment in Switzerland and Germany'. *World Politics* 65 (3): 491–538.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/515524>.

Askews & Holts Library Services. 2008. *Handbook of Constructionist Research*. Edited by James A. Holstein and Jaber F. Gubrium. The Guilford Press.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781593858537>.

Atkinson, Paul, Amanda Coffey, and Sara Delamont. 2001. 'A Debate about Our Canon'. *Qualitative Research* 1 (1): 5–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14687941010010010101>.

Bain, Alison L., and William J. Payne. 2016. 'Queer De-Participation: Reframing the Co-Production of Scholarly Knowledge'. *Qualitative Research* 16 (3): 330–40.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794115619002>.

Barbara Geddes. 1990. 'How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get: Selection Bias in Comparative Politics'. *Political Analysis* 2: 131–50.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/23317768>.

Bates, Robert H. 1998. *Analytic Narratives*. Princeton University Press.

Bazeley, Patricia. 2020. *Qualitative Data Analysis: Practical Strategies*, 14. 2nd edition. SAGE Publications.
<https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5fd23ac155bb504edcba24c4>.

Becker, Howard S. 1967. 'Whose Side Are We On?' *Social Problems* 14 (3): 239–47. <https://doi.org/10.2307/799147>.

Behar, Ruth. 1996. *The Vulnerable Observer: Anthropology That Breaks Your Heart*. Beacon Press.

Beneito-Montagut, Roser. 2011. 'Ethnography Goes Online: Towards a User-Centred Methodology to Research Interpersonal Communication on the Internet'. *Qualitative Research* 11 (6): 716–35. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794111413368>.

Bennett, Andrew, and Jeffrey T. Checkel, eds. 2015. *Process Tracing: From Metaphor to Analytic Tool. Strategies for social inquiry*. Cambridge University Press.

Blaikie, Norman W. H., and Jan Priest. 2017. *Social Research: Paradigms in Action*. Polity Press.

Bouman, Martine P. A., Constance H. C. Drossaert, and Marcel E. Pieterse. 2012. 'Mark My Words: The Design of an Innovative Methodology to Detect and Analyze Interpersonal Health Conversations in Web and Social Media'. *Journal of Technology in Human Services* 30 (3-4): 312–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15228835.2012.743394>.

Bourgois, Philippe. 1998. 'Just Another Night in a Shooting Gallery'. *Theory, Culture & Society* 15 (2): 37–66. <https://doi.org/10.1177/026327698015002002>.

boyd, Danah, and Kate Crawford. 2012. 'Critical Questions for Big Data: Provocations for a Cultural, Technological, and Scholarly Phenomenon'. *Information, Communication & Society* 15 (5): 662–79. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2012.678878>.

Bryant, Antony, and Kathy Charmaz. 2007. *The SAGE Handbook of Grounded Theory*. Pbk. ed. SAGE.

Bryman, Alan. 2015a. *Social Research Methods*. 5th edn. Oxford University Press. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/242728>.

Bryman, Alan. 2015b. *Social Research Methods*. 5th edn. Oxford University Press. <https://app.kortext.com/borrow/242728>.

Bryman, Alan. 2016a. *Social Research Methods*. Fifth edition. Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2016b. *Social Research Methods*. Fifth edition. Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2016c. *Social Research Methods*. Fifth edition. Oxford University Press.

Bryman, Alan. 2016d. *Social Research Methods*. Fifth edition. Oxford University Press.

Burnham, Peter. 2008. *Research Methods in Politics*. 2nd ed. Political analysis. Palgrave Macmillan.

Charmaz, Kathy. 2014. *Constructing Grounded Theory*. 2nd edition. SAGE Publications. <https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5f562b353b6d6d6499f453bf>.

Checkel, Jeffrey T. 2006. 'Tracing Causal Mechanisms'. *International Studies Review* 8 (2): 362–70. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2486.2006.00598_2.x.

Chiang, Shiao-Yun. 2010. "'Well, I'm a Lot of Things, but I'm Sure Not a Bigot": Positive Self-Presentation in Confrontational Discourse on Racism'. *Discourse & Society* 21 (3): 273–94. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926509360653>.

Coffey, Amanda, and Paul Atkinson. 1996. *Making Sense of Qualitative Data: Complementary Research Strategies*. SAGE Publications.

Corbin, Juliet. 2015. *Basics of Qualitative Research: Techniques and Procedures for Developing Grounded Theory*, 14. 4th edition. SAGE Publications. <https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5f5619006d79536ec4fbb9ab>.

Creswell, John W., and Dana L. Miller. 2000. 'Determining Validity in Qualitative Inquiry'. *Theory Into Practice* 39 (3): 124–30. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1477543>.

Creswell, John W., and Cheryl N. Poth. 2018a. *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design: Choosing among Five Approaches*. Fourth edition, International student edition. SAGE.

Creswell, John W., and Cheryl N. Poth. 2018b. *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design: Choosing among Five Approaches*. Fourth edition, International student edition. SAGE.

Davies, Katherine. 2011. 'Knocking on Doors: Recruitment and Enrichment in a Qualitative Interview-based Study'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 14 (4): 289–300. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645579.2010.516645>.

Della Porta, Donatella, and Michael Keating, eds. 2008a. *Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences: A Pluralist Perspective*. Cambridge University Press. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107200159>.

Della Porta, Donatella, and Michael Keating, eds. 2008b. *Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences: A Pluralist Perspective*. Cambridge University Press. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781107200159>.

Denzin, Norman K., and Yvonna S. Lincoln, eds. 2013. *Strategies of Qualitative Inquiry*. Fourth Edition. SAGE Publications, Inc.

Denzin, Norman K., and Yvonna S. Lincoln, eds. 2018a. *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Fifth edition. SAGE Publications, Inc.

Denzin, Norman K., and Yvonna S. Lincoln, eds. 2018b. *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Fifth edition. SAGE Publications, Inc.

DeWalt, Kathleen Musante, and Billie R. DeWalt. 2011. *Participant Observation: A Guide for Fieldworkers*. 2nd ed. Rowman & Littlefield, Md.

'Digital Methods Initiative'. n.d. <https://wiki.digitalmethods.net/Dmi/DmiAbout>.

- Donaghy, Jack, Johanna Jokio, Anna Nienhaus, Dennis Rodgers, and Evan Williams. n.d. 'Intervention - "A Perecian Attempt to Exhaust the Glasgow Subway"'. <https://antipodefoundation.org/2015/09/28/exhausting-the-glasgow-subway/>.
- Eatough, Virginia, and Jonathan A. Smith. 2006. 'I Feel like a Scrambled Egg in My Head: An Idiographic Case Study of Meaning Making and Anger Using Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis'. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice* 79 (1): 115-35. <https://doi.org/10.1348/147608305X41100>.
- Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2014a. *The Oxford Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Edited by Patricia Leavy. Oxford library of psychology. Oxford University Press. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1657789>.
- Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2014b. *The Oxford Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Edited by Patricia Leavy. Oxford library of psychology. Oxford University Press. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1657789>.
- Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2014c. *The Oxford Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Edited by Patricia Leavy. Oxford library of psychology. Oxford University Press. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1657789>.
- Fairclough, Norman. 2003. *Analyzing Discourse: Textual Analysis for Social Research*. Routledge. <http://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=University%20of%20Glasgow&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203697078>.
- Fallon, Grahame, and Reva Berman Brown. 2002. 'Focusing on Focus Groups: Lessons from a Research Project Involving a Bangladeshi Community'. *Qualitative Research* 2 (2): 195-208. <https://doi.org/10.1177/146879410200200204>.
- Farnsworth, John, and Bronwyn Boon. 2010. 'Analysing Group Dynamics within the Focus Group'. *Qualitative Research* 10 (5): 605-24. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794110375223>.
- Final Thoughts. n.d. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?t=106&v=cVGAxMo-kiw>.
- Finch, John H. 2002. 'The Role of Grounded Theory in Developing Economic Theory'. *Journal of Economic Methodology* 9 (2): 213-34. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501780210137119>.
- Fischer, Frank, and John Forester. 1993. *The Argumentative Turn in Policy Analysis and Planning*. UCL Press.
- Flick, Uwe, Ernst von Kardorff, and Ines Steinke. 2004. *A Companion to Qualitative Research*. SAGE.
- Flyvbjerg, Bent. 2006a. 'Five Misunderstandings About Case-Study Research'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 12 (2): 219-45. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800405284363>.
- Flyvbjerg, Bent. 2006b. 'Five Misunderstandings About Case-Study Research'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 12 (2): 219-45. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800405284363>.

- Fraser, Alistair, Susan Batchelor, Leona Ngai Ling Li, and Lisa Whittaker. 2017. 'City as Lens'. *YOUNG* 25 (3): 235–51. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1103308816669642>.
- Gareth. 2010. 'Reflections on Interviewing Elites'. *Area* 42 (1): 70–75. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27801441>.
- George, Alexander L., and Andrew Bennett. 2004a. *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. BCSIA studies in international security. MIT Press.
- George, Alexander L., and Andrew Bennett. 2004b. *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. BCSIA studies in international security. MIT Press.
- Gerard Forsey, Martin. 2010. 'Ethnography as Participant Listening'. *Ethnography* 11 (4): 558–72. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1466138110372587>.
- Gerring, John. 2017. *Case Study Research: Principles and Practices*. Second edition. *Strategies for social inquiry*. Cambridge University Press.
- Giglietto, Fabio, Luca Rossi, and Davide Bennato. 2012. 'The Open Laboratory: Limits and Possibilities of Using Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube as a Research Data Source'. *Journal of Technology in Human Services* 30 (3–4): 145–59. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15228835.2012.743797>.
- Glaser, Barney G., and Anselm L. Strauss. 1968. *The Discovery of Grounded Theory: Strategies for Qualitative Research*. Observations. Weidenfeld & Nicolson.
- Goffmann, Erving. 1989. 'On Fieldwork'. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 18 (2): 123–32. <https://doi.org/10.1177/089124189018002001>.
- Gray, David Edward and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2004. *Doing Research in the Real World*. SAGE. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=354875>.
- Hancock, Dawson R., and Robert Algozzine. 2011. *Doing Case Study Research: A Practical Guide for Beginning Researchers*. 2nd ed. Teachers College Press.
- Hardman, Helen. 2013. 'The Validity of a Grounded Theory Approach to Research on Democratization'. *Qualitative Research* 13 (6): 635–49. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794112445526>.
- Hastings, Annette. n.d. 'Connecting Linguistic Structures and Social Practices: a Discursive Approach to Social Policy Analysis'. *Journal of Social Policy* 27 (2): 191–211. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www-cambridge-org/core/journals/journal-of-social-policy/article/connecting-linguistic-structures-and-social-practices-a-discursive-approach-to-social-policy-analysis/890AD709B06420D680C76144824C0C21>.
- Highfield, Tim. 2012. 'Talking of Many Things: Using Topical Networks to Study Discussions in Social Media'. *Journal of Technology in Human Services* 30 (3–4): 204–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15228835.2012.746894>.
- Holliday, Adrian. 2016. *Doing & Writing Qualitative Research*. Third edition. SAGE Publications Ltd.

'Institute of Network Cultures'. n.d. <http://networkcultures.org/>.

Janes, Julia E. 2016. 'Democratic Encounters? Epistemic Privilege, Power, and Community-Based Participatory Action Research'. *Action Research* 14 (1): 72–87. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1476750315579129>.

Joanne, Una Lynch, Marianne Moutray, et al. n.d. 'Using Focus Groups to Research Sensitive Issues: Insights from Group Interviews on Nursing in the Northern Ireland "Troubles"'. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods* 6 (4): 1–19. <https://doaj.org/article/0998064f5d544f5083fe6af28a54b583>.

Karpf, David. 2012. 'Social Science Research Methods in Internet Time'. *Information, Communication & Society* 15 (5): 639–61. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2012.665468>.

King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. 1994. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton University Press. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781400821211>.

King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, Sidney Verba, and Dawson Books. 1994. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton University Press. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781400821211>.

Knill, Christoph, and Caroline Preidel. 2015a. 'Institutional Opportunity Structures and the Catholic Church: Explaining Variation in the Regulation of Same-Sex Partnerships in Ireland and Italy'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 22 (3): 374–90. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2014.951066>.

Knill, Christoph, and Caroline Preidel. 2015b. 'Institutional Opportunity Structures and the Catholic Church: Explaining Variation in the Regulation of Same-Sex Partnerships in Ireland and Italy'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 22 (3): 374–90. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2014.951066>.

Kozinets, Robert V. 2010. *Netnography: Ethnographic Research Online*. SAGE.

Kozinets, Robert V. 2012. 'Marketing Netnography: Prom/Ot(Ulgat)Ing a New Research Method'. *Methodological Innovations Online* 7 (1): 37–45. <https://doi.org/10.4256/mio.2012.004>.

Krueger, Richard A., and Mary Anne Casey. 2015. *Focus Groups: A Practical Guide for Applied Research*. 5th edition. SAGE Publications, Inc.

Leavy, Patricia, ed. 2014. *The Oxford Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Oxford library of psychology. Oxford University Press. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1657789>.

Lijphart, Arend. 1975. 'The Comparable-Cases Strategy in Comparative Research'. *Comparative Political Studies* 8 (2): 158–77. <https://doi.org/10.1177/001041407500800203>.

- Lucy Pickering. 2009. 'Dancing My True Dance: Reflections on Learning to Express Myself through Ecstatic Dance in Hawai'i'. *Anthropology Matters* 11 (1).
https://www.anthropologymatters.com/index.php/anth_matters/article/view/29/48.
- Lumsden, Karen. 2013. "'You Are What You Research": Researcher Partisanship and the Sociology of the "Underdog"'. *Qualitative Research* 13 (1): 3-18.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794112439012>.
- Lyn. n.d. 'Virtual Focus Groups: New Frontiers in Research'. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods* 4 (2): 32-43.
<https://doaj.org/article/8e4526768ae84e3bb72b69f8f645c0c4>.
- Lynn, Nick, and Susan Lea. 2003. "'A Phantom Menace and the New Apartheid": The Social Construction of Asylum-Seekers in the United Kingdom'. *Discourse & Society* 14 (4): 425-52. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926503014004002>.
- Marres, Noortje, and Esther Weltevrede. 2013. 'Scraping the Social? Issues in Real-Time Social Research'. *Journal of Cultural Economy* 6 (3): 313-35.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17530350.2013.772070>.
- Mason, Jennifer. 2017. *Qualitative Researching*. 3rd edition. SAGE Publications.
<https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5f56323b3b6d6d6499f453df>.
- Mauthner, Natasha S., and Andrea Doucet. 2003. 'Reflexive Accounts and Accounts of Reflexivity in Qualitative Data Analysis'. *Sociology* 37 (3): 413-31.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/00380385030373002>.
- Merriam, Sharan B., and Elizabeth J. Tisdell. 2016. *Qualitative Research: A Guide to Design and Implementation*. Fourth edition. The Jossey-Bass Higher and Adult Education Series. Jossey-Bass.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781119003656>.
- Miles, Matthew B. 2019. *Qualitative Data Analysis - International Student Edition: A Methods Sourcebook*, 14. 4th edition. SAGE Publications.
<https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5f56033c6d79536ec4fbb942>.
- Mills, Jane, and Melanie Birks, eds. 2014. *Qualitative Methodology: A Practical Guide*. SAGE.
- Morgan, Myfanwy, Sara Gibbs, Krista Maxwell, and Nicky Britten. 2002. 'Hearing Children's Voices: Methodological Issues in Conducting Focus Groups with Children Aged 7-11 Years'. *Qualitative Research* 2 (1): 5-20. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794102002001636>.
- 'New Social Media, New Social Science'. n.d. <http://nsmnss.blogspot.co.uk/p/about.html>.
- Oakley, Ann. 2016. 'Interviewing Women Again: Power, Time and the Gift'. *Sociology* 50 (1): 195-213. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038515580253>.
- Peters, Ina. 2014. Too Abstract to Be Feasible? Applying the Grounded Theory Method in

Social Movement Research.

https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/system/files/publications/wp247_peters.pdf.

Phipps, Alison. 2013. 'Intercultural Ethics: Questions of Methods in Language and Intercultural Communication'. *Language and Intercultural Communication* 13 (1): 10–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14708477.2012.748787>.

Pillow, Wanda. 2003. 'Confession, Catharsis, or Cure? Rethinking the Uses of Reflexivity as Methodological Power in Qualitative Research'. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education* 16 (2): 175–96. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0951839032000060635>.

Quinn, Neil. 2014. 'Participatory Action Research with Asylum Seekers and Refugees Experiencing Stigma and Discrimination: The Experience from Scotland'. *Disability & Society* 29 (1): 58–70. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09687599.2013.769863>.

Ragin, Charles C. 1987. *The Comparative Method: Moving beyond Qualitative and Quantative Strategies*. University of California Press.

Ramazanoglu, Caroline, and Janet Holland. 2002. *Feminist Methodology: Challenges and Choices*. Paul Chapman.

Reber, Bernard, and Claire Brossaud. 2010. *Digital Cognitive Technologies: Epistemology and the Knowledge Economy*. ISTE.

Riaño, Yvonne. 2016. 'Minga Biographic Workshops with Highly Skilled Migrant Women: Enhancing Spaces of Inclusion'. *Qualitative Research* 16 (3): 267–79. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794115614884>.

Richards, David. 1996. 'Elite Interviewing: Approaches and Pitfalls'. *Politics* 16 (3): 199–204. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9256.1996.tb00039.x/epdf>.

Richards, Lyn. 2020. *Handling Qualitative Data: A Practical Guide*, 14. 4th edition. SAGE Publications. <https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5fd23ae1411afc4c80b3fb9c>.

Riet, Mary van der. 2008. 'Participatory Research and the Philosophy of Social Science'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 14 (4): 546–65. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800408314350>.

Ritchie, Jane. 2014a. *Qualitative Research Practice: A Guide for Social Science Students and Researchers*. 2nd ed. SAGE Publications Ltd.

Ritchie, Jane. 2014b. *Qualitative Research Practice: A Guide for Social Science Students and Researchers*. 2nd ed. SAGE Publications Ltd.

Robinson, Laura, and Jeremy Schulz. 2009. 'New Avenues for Sociological Inquiry'. *Sociology* 43 (4): 685–98. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038509105415>.

Rogers, Richard. 2010. 'Internet Research: The Question of Method—A Keynote Address from the YouTube and the 2008 Election Cycle in the United States Conference'. *Journal of*

Information Technology & Politics 7 (2-3): 241-60.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/19331681003753438>.

Roulston, Kathryn, Kathleen deMarrais, and Jamie B. Lewis. 2003. 'Learning to Interview in the Social Sciences'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 9 (4): 643-68.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800403252736>.

Rubin, Herbert J., and Irene Rubin. 2005. *Qualitative Interviewing: The Art of Hearing Data*. 2nd ed. Sage Publications.

Rudestam, Kjell Erik, and Rae R. Newton. 2015. *Surviving Your Dissertation: A Comprehensive Guide to Content and Process*. Fourth edition. Sage Publication.

Salmons, Janet E. 2021. *Doing Qualitative Research Online*. 2nd edition. SAGE Publications Ltd. <https://app.talis.com/textbooks/9781529766608>.

Sanford, Victoria, and Asale Angel-Ajani. 2006. *Engaged Observer: Anthropology, Advocacy, and Activism*. Rutgers University Press.

Seale, Clive. 2004. *Social Research Methods: A Reader*. Routledge student readers. Routledge.

Shaw, Rachel. 2010. 'Embedding Reflexivity Within Experiential Qualitative Psychology'. *Qualitative Research in Psychology* 7 (3): 233-43.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14780880802699092>.

Shenton, Andrew K. 2004. 'Strategies for Ensuring Trustworthiness in Qualitative Research Projects.' *Education for Information* 22 (2): 63-75.

Silverman, David. 2013. *Doing Qualitative Research*. 4th ed. SAGE.

Silverman, David. 2016. *Qualitative Research*. 5th edition. SAGE Publications.
<https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5fd23bf555bb504edcba24d6>.

Silverman, David. 2017. *Doing Qualitative Research*. 5th edition. SAGE Publications.
<https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5f561a6d3f2b343bc876568f>.

Slevitch, Lisa. 2011. 'Qualitative and Quantitative Methodologies Compared: Ontological and Epistemological Perspectives'. *Journal of Quality Assurance in Hospitality & Tourism* 12 (1): 73-81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1528008X.2011.541810>.

Smith, Jonathan A. 2015. *Qualitative Psychology: A Practical Guide to Research Methods*, 14. 3rd edition. SAGE Publications.
<https://app.talis.com/glasgow/player#/modules/5f55ffaa3f2b343bc876562b/resources/5f563147eb45501780cc3b39>.

Stake, Robert E. 1995. *The Art of Case Study Research*. Sage Publications.

Stanley, Christine A., and Patrick Slattery. 2003. 'Who Reveals What to Whom? Critical Reflections on Conducting Qualitative Inquiry as an Interdisciplinary, Biracial, Male/Female

Research Team'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 9 (5): 705–28.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800403253004>.

Steinberg, Marc W. 1997. 'Fence Sitting for a Better View: Finding a Middle Ground Between Materialism and the Linguistic Turn in the Epistemology of History'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 3 (1): 26–52. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107780049700300102>.

Swanborn, Peter G. 2010. *Case Study Research: What, Why and How?* SAGE.

The Leader Interviews. n.d. BBC1 London.

<https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/09D36EF0?bcast=115499323>.

Trevisan, Filippo, and Paul Reilly. 2014. 'Ethical Dilemmas in Researching Sensitive Issues Online: Lessons from the Study of British Disability Dissent Networks'. *Information, Communication & Society* 17 (9): 1131–46.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2014.889188>.

Van Evera, Stephen. 1997. *Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science*. Cornell University Press.

Vrasti, Wanda. 2008. 'The Strange Case of Ethnography and International Relations'. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 37 (2): 279–301.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829808097641>.

Warr, Deborah J. 2005. "'It Was Fun... but We Don't Usually Talk about These Things": Analyzing Sociable Interaction in Focus Groups'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 11 (2): 200–225.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800404273412>.

Watt, Diane. 2007. 'On Becoming a Qualitative Researcher: The Value of Reflexivity'. *The Qualitative Report* 12 (1): 82–101. <http://nsuworks.nova.edu/tqr/vol12/iss1/5/>.

Wengraf, Tom. 2001. *Qualitative Research Interviewing: Biographic Narrative and Semi-Structured Methods*. SAGE.

Wilson, Robert E., Samuel D. Gosling, and Lindsay T. Graham. 2012. 'A Review of Facebook Research in the Social Sciences'. *Perspectives on Psychological Science* 7 (3): 203–20.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1745691612442904>.

Yin, Robert K. 2009. *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*. 4th ed. Applied social research methods series. SAGE.

Yin, Robert K. 2012. *Applications of Case Study Research*. 3rd ed. SAGE.