

# German Big Business in the 20th Century

[View Online](#)

---

[1]

Abelshauser, W. 2004. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. Cambridge University Press.

[2]

Abelshauser, W. 2004. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. Cambridge University Press.

[3]

Abelshauser, W. 2004. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. Cambridge University Press.

[4]

Abelshauser, W. 2004. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. Cambridge University Press.

[5]

Abelshauser, W. 2004. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. Cambridge University Press.

[6]

Abelshauser, W. 2004. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. Cambridge University Press.

[7]

Abelshauser, W. 2004. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. Cambridge University Press.

[8]

Abelshauser, W. 2004. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. Cambridge University Press.

[9]

Abelshauser, W. 2004. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. Cambridge University Press.

[10]

Abelshauser, W. 2005. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. Berghahn Books.

[11]

Abelshauser, W. 2005. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. Berghahn Books.

[12]

Abelshauser, W. 2005. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. Berghahn Books.

[13]

Abelshauser, W. 2005. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. Berghahn Books.

[14]

Abelshauser, W. 2005. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. Berghahn Books.

[15]

Abelshauser, W. 2005. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. Berghahn Books.

[16]

Abelshauser, W. 2005. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. Berghahn Books.

[17]

Allen, M.T. 2002. The business of genocide: the SS, slave labor, and the concentration camps. University of North Carolina Press.

[18]

Altmann, N. et al. 1992. Technology and work in German industry. Routledge.

[19]

Balderston, T. and Economic History Society 2002. Economics and politics in the Weimar Republic. Cambridge University Press.

[20]

Bellon, B.P. 1990. Mercedes in peace and war: German automobile workers, 1903-1945. Columbia University Press.

[21]

Bellon, B.P. 1990. Mercedes in peace and war: German automobile workers, 1903-1945. Columbia University Press.

[22]

Bellon, B.P. 1990. Mercedes in peace and war: German automobile workers, 1903-1945. Columbia University Press.

[23]

Berghahn, V.R. 2014. American big business in Britain and Germany: a comparative history of two 'special relationships' in the 20th century. Princeton University Press.

[24]

Berghahn, V.R. 2014. American big business in Britain and Germany: a comparative history of two 'special relationships' in the 20th century. Princeton University Press.

[25]

Berghahn, V.R. 2014. American big business in Britain and Germany: a comparative history of two 'special relationships' in the 20th century. Princeton University Press.

[26]

Berghahn, V.R. 2014. American big business in Britain and Germany: a comparative history of two 'special relationships' in the 20th century. Princeton University Press.

[27]

Berghahn, V.R. 1987. Modern Germany: society, economy, and politics in the twentieth century. Cambridge University Press.

[28]

Berghahn, V.R. 1987. Modern Germany: society, economy, and politics in the twentieth century. Cambridge University Press.

[29]

Berghahn, V.R. 1996. Quest for economic empire: European strategies of German big

business in the twentieth century. Berghahn Books.

[30]

Berghahn, V.R. 1986. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. Berg.

[31]

Berghahn, V.R. 1986. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. Berg.

[32]

Berghahn, V.R. 1986. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. Berg.

[33]

Berghahn, V.R. 1986. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. Berg.

[34]

Berghahn, V.R. 1986. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. Berg.

[35]

Billstein, R. et al. 2000. Working for the enemy: Ford, General Motors, and forced labor in Germany during the Second World War. Berghahn.

[36]

Black, E. 2001. IBM and the holocaust: the strategic alliance between Nazi Germany and America's most powerful corporation. Little, Brown and Company.

[37]

Braun, H.-J. 1990. The German economy in the twentieth century. Routledge.

[38]

Braun, H.-J. 1990. The German economy in the twentieth century. Routledge.

[39]

Braun, H.-J. 1990. The German economy in the twentieth century. Routledge.

[40]

Braun, H.-J. 1990. The German economy in the twentieth century. Routledge.

[41]

Braun, H.-J. 1990. The German economy in the twentieth century. Routledge.

[42]

Braun, H.-J. 1990. The German economy in the twentieth century. Routledge.

[43]

Buchheim, C. Corporate freedom of action in Nazi Germany: a response to Peter Hayes. German Historical Institute Bulletin. 45, 43–50.

[44]

Carr, W. 1972. Arms, autarky and aggression: a study in German foreign policy, 1933-1939 . Edward Arnold.

[45]

Chandler, A.D. et al. 1997. Big business and the wealth of nations. Cambridge University Press.

[46]

Chandler, A.D. et al. 1997. Big business and the wealth of nations. Cambridge University Press.

[47]

Chandler, A.D. et al. 1997. Big business and the wealth of nations. Cambridge University Press.

[48]

Chandler, A.D. and Hikino, T. 1990. Scale and scope: the dynamics of industrial capitalism. Belknap Press.

[49]

Chandler, A.D. and Hikino, T. 1990. Scale and scope: the dynamics of industrial capitalism. Belknap Press.

[50]

Dornbusch, R. 1993. The End of the German Miracle. Journal of Economic Literature. 31, 2 (1993), 881-885.

[51]

Fear, J. 2012. Straight Outta Oberberg: Transforming Mid-Sized Family Firms into Global Champions 1970-2010. Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte / Economic History Yearbook. 53, 1 (May 2012), 125-169. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1524/jbwg.2012.0007>.

[52]

Fear, J. 2012. Straight Outta Oberberg: Transforming Mid-Sized Family Firms into Global Champions 1970-2010. Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte / Economic History Yearbook. 53, 1 (May 2012), 125-169. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1524/jbwg.2012.0007>.

[53]

Fear, J.R. 2005. Organizing control: August Thyssen and the construction of German corporate management. Harvard University Press.

[54]

Fear, J.R. 2005. Organizing control: August Thyssen and the construction of German corporate management. Harvard University Press.

[55]

Feldman, G.D. 2001. Allianz and the German insurance business, 1933-1945. Cambridge University Press.

[56]

Feldman, G.D. 1992. Army industry and labor in Germany, 1914-1918. Berg.

[57]

Ford Motor Company Archive 2001. Research Findings about Ford Werke under the Nazi Regime.

[58]

Fulbrook, M. 1997. German history since 1800. Arnold.

[59]

Giersch, H. et al. 1992. The fading miracle: four decades of market economy in Germany. Cambridge University Press.

[60]

Giersch, H. et al. 1992. The fading miracle: four decades of market economy in Germany. Cambridge University Press.



[61]

Giersch, H. et al. 1992. The fading miracle: four decades of market economy in Germany. Cambridge University Press.

[62]

Gillingham, J.R. 1991. Coal, steel, and the rebirth of Europe, 1945-1955: the Germans and French from Ruhr conflict to economic community. Cambridge University Press.

[63]

Gillingham, J.R. 1991. Coal, steel, and the rebirth of Europe, 1945-1955: the Germans and French from Ruhr conflict to economic community. Cambridge University Press.

[64]

Gillingham, J.R. 1985. Industry and politics in the Third Reich: Ruhr coal, Hitler and Europe. Methuen.

[65]

Gillingham, J.R. 1985. Industry and politics in the Third Reich: Ruhr coal, Hitler and Europe. Methuen.

[66]

Gregor, N. 1998. Daimler-Benz in the Third Reich. Yale University Press.

[67]

Gregor, N. 1998. Daimler-Benz in the Third Reich. Yale University Press.

[68]

Gregor, N. 1998. Daimler-Benz in the Third Reich. Yale University Press.

[69]

Gregor, N. 1998. Daimler-Benz in the Third Reich. Yale University Press.

[70]

Hardach, G. et al. 1987. The First World War, 1914-1918. Penguin.

[71]

Harrison, M. 1998. The economics of World War II: six great powers in international comparison. Cambridge University Press.

[72]

Harrison, M. 1998. The economics of World War II: six great powers in international comparison. Cambridge University Press.

[73]

Harrison, M. 1998. The economics of World War II: six great powers in international comparison. Cambridge University Press.

[74]

Hayes, P. Corporate freedom of action in Nazi Germany. German Historical Institute Bulletin. 45, 29-42.

[75]

Hayes, P. 2001. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. Cambridge University Press.

[76]

Hayes, P. 2001. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. Cambridge University Press.

[77]

Hayes, P. 2001. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. Cambridge University Press.

[78]

Hayes, P. 2001. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. Cambridge University Press.

[79]

Hayes, P. 2001. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. Cambridge University Press.

[80]

Hayes, P. 2001. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. Cambridge University Press.

[81]

Hayes, P. 2001. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. Cambridge University Press.

[82]

Hayes, P. Rejoinder. German Historical Institute Bulletin. 45, 51–51.

[83]

Herrigel, G. 1996. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. Cambridge University Press.

[84]

Herrigel, G. 1996. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. Cambridge University Press.

[85]

Herrigel, G. 1996. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. Cambridge University Press.

[86]

Herrigel, G. 1996. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. Cambridge University Press.

[87]

Herrigel, G. 1996. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. Cambridge University Press.

[88]

Herrigel, G. 1996. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. Cambridge University Press.

[89]

Herrigel, G. 1996. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. Cambridge University Press.

[90]

Herrigel, G. 1996. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. Cambridge University Press.

[91]

Herrigel, G. 1996. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. Cambridge University Press.

[92]

Hilberg, R. 2003. The destruction of the European Jews. Yale University Press.

[93]

Hilger, S. 2008. 'Globalisation by Americanisation': American companies and the internationalisation of German industry after the Second World War. *European Review of History: Revue europeenne d'histoire*. 15, 4 (2008), 375–401.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/13507480802228531>.

[94]

James, H. 1986. The German slump: politics and economics 1924-1936. Clarendon.

[95]

Jánossy, F. 1971. The end of the economic miracle: appearance and reality in economic development. International Arts and Sciences Press.

[96]

Jones, G. and Lubinski, C. 2014. Making 'Green Giants': Environment sustainability in the German chemical industry, 1950s–1980s. *Business History*. 56, 4 (2014), 623–649.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00076791.2013.837889>.

[97]

Jones, G. and Zeitlin, J. 2008. The Oxford handbook of business history. Oxford University Press.

[98]

Judt, M. and Ciesla, B. 1996. Technology transfer out of Germany after 1945.

[99]

Karlsch, R. and Stokes, R.G. 2003. Faktor Öl: die Mineralölwirtschaft in Deutschland 1859-1974. C.H. Beck.

[100]

Karlsch, R. and Stokes, R.G. 2003. Faktor Öl: die Mineralölwirtschaft in Deutschland 1859-1974. C.H. Beck.

[101]

Katzenstein, P.J. 1989. Industry and politics in West Germany: toward the Third Republic. Cornell University Press.

[102]

Katzenstein, P.J. 1989. Industry and politics in West Germany: toward the Third Republic. Cornell University Press.

[103]

Katzenstein, P.J. 1989. Industry and politics in West Germany: toward the Third Republic. Cornell University Press.

[104]

Katzenstein, P.J. 1989. Industry and politics in West Germany: toward the Third Republic. Cornell University Press.

[105]

Kehr, E. and Craig, G.A. 1977. Economic interest, militarism and foreign policy: essays on German history. University of California P.

[106]

Kehr, E. and Craig, G.A. 1977. Economic interest, militarism and foreign policy: essays on German history. University of California P.

[107]

Kipping, M. and Bjarnar, O. 1998. The Americanisation of European business: the Marshall Plan and the transfer of US management models. Routledge.

[108]

Kipping, M. and Bjarnar, O. 1998. The Americanisation of European business: the Marshall Plan and the transfer of US management models. Routledge.

[109]

Kitchen, M. 1995. Nazi Germany at war. Longman.

[110]

Kobrak, C. 2002. National cultures and international competition: the experience of Schering AG, 1851-1950. Cambridge University Press.

[111]

Kocka, J. 1999. Industrial culture and bourgeois society: business, labor, and bureaucracy in modern Germany. Berghahn Books.

[112]

Kopstein, J. 1997. The politics of economic decline in East Germany, 1945-1989. University of North Carolina Press.

[113]

Landes, D.S. 1969. The unbound Prometheus: technological change and industrial development in Western Europe from 1750 to the present. Cambridge University Press.

[114]

Lee, W.R. 1991. German industry and German industrialisation: essays in German

economic and business history in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Routledge.

[115]

Lubinski, C. et al. 2013. Family multinationals: entrepreneurship, governance, and pathways to internationalization. Routledge.

[116]

Maier, C.S. and Bischof, G. 1991. The Marshall Plan and Germany: West German development within the framework of the European recovery program. Berg.

[117]

Mason, T.W. and Caplan, J. 1995. Nazism, fascism and the working class. Cambridge University Press.

[118]

Mommsen, H. et al. 1974. Industrielles System und politische Entwicklung in der Weimarer Republik: Verhandlungen des Internationalen Symposiums in Bochum vom 12.-17. Juni 1973. Droste.

[119]

Nicholls, A.J. 2000. Weimar and the rise of Hitler. Macmillan.

[120]

Nolan, M. 1994. Visions of modernity: American business and the modernization of Germany. Oxford University Press.

[121]

Nolan, M. 1994. Visions of modernity: American business and the modernization of Germany. Oxford University Press.



[122]

Overy, R.J. 1996. The Nazi economic recovery, 1932-1938. Cambridge University Press.

[123]

Overy, R.J. 1996. The Nazi economic recovery, 1932-1938. Cambridge University Press.

[124]

Overy, R.J. 1996. The Nazi economic recovery, 1932-1938. Cambridge University Press.

[125]

Overy, R.J. 1994. War and economy in the Third Reich. Clarendon.

[126]

Overy, R.J. 1994. War and economy in the Third Reich. Clarendon.

[127]

Reich, S. 1990. The fruits of fascism: postwar prosperity in historical perspective. Cornell University Press.

[128]

Reich, S. 1990. The fruits of fascism: postwar prosperity in historical perspective. Cornell University Press.

[129]

Roseman, M. 1992. Recasting the Ruhr, 1945-1958: manpower, economic recovery, and labour relations. Berg.

[130]

Roseman, M. 1992. Recasting the Ruhr, 1945-1958: manpower, economic recovery, and labour relations. Berg.

[131]

Sabel, C.F. and Zeitlin, J. 1997. *World of possibilities: flexibility and mass production in western industrialization*. Cambridge University Press.

[132]

Schneider, M. 2002. Business Decision Making in National Socialist Germany: Machine Tools, Business Machines, and Punch Cards at the Wanderer-Werke AG. *Enterprise & society*. 3, (2002), 396-428.

[133]

Schoenbaum, D. 1997. *Hitler's social revolution: class and status in Nazi Germany 1933-1939*. Norton & Company.

[134]

Schweitzer, A. 1964. *Big business in the Third Reich*. Indiana University Press.

[135]

Servan-Schreiber, J.-J. 1968. *The American challenge*. H. Hamilton.

[136]

Shearer, J.R. 1995. Talking about Efficiency: Politics and the Industrial Rationalization Movement in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History*. 28, 4 (1995), 483-506.

[137]

Shearer, J.R. 1995. Talking about Efficiency: Politics and the Industrial Rationalization Movement in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History*. 28, 4 (1995), 483-506.

[138]

Shiomi, H. and Wada, K. 1995. Fordism transformed: the development of production methods in the automobile industry. Oxford University Press.

[139]

Spencer, E.G. 1984. Management and labor in imperial Germany: Ruhr industrialists as employers, 1896-1914. Rutgers University Press.

[140]

Spencer, E.G. 1979. Rulers of the Ruhr: Leadership and Authority in German Big Business before 1914. The Business History Review. 53, 1 (1979), 40-64.

[141]

Steinberg, J. 1999. The Deutsche Bank and its gold transactions during the Second World War. Beck.

[142]

Stokes, R.G. 2000. Constructing socialism: technology and change in East Germany 1945-1990. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[143]

Stokes, R.G. 2000. Constructing socialism: technology and change in East Germany 1945-1990. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[144]

Stokes, R.G. 2000. Constructing socialism: technology and change in East Germany 1945-1990. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[145]

Stokes, R.G. 2000. Constructing socialism: technology and change in East Germany 1945-1990. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[146]

Stokes, R.G. 2009. Divide and prosper: the heirs of I. G. Farben under Allied authority 1945-1951. Jeremy Mills Publishing.

[147]

Stokes, R.G. 1994. Opting for oil: the political economy of technological change in the West German chemical industry, 1945-1961. Cambridge University Press.

[148]

Stokes, R.G. 1994. Opting for oil: the political economy of technological change in the West German chemical industry, 1945-1961. Cambridge University Press.

[149]

Stokes, R.G. 1994. Opting for oil: the political economy of technological change in the West German chemical industry, 1945-1961. Cambridge University Press.

[150]

Stokes, R.G. 1991. Technology and the West German Wirtschaftswunder. Technology and Culture. 32, 1 (1991), 1-22.

[151]

Stokes, R.G. 1991. Technology and the West German Wirtschaftswunder. Technology and Culture. 32, 1 (1991), 1-22.

[152]

Stokes, R.G. et al. 2013. The business of waste: Great Britain and Germany, 1945 to the present. Cambridge University Press.

[153]

Stokes, R.G. 1985. The Oil Industry in Nazi Germany, 1936-1945. The Business History Review. 59, 2 (1985), 254-277.

[154]

Tolliday, S. 1995. Enterprise and State in the West German Wirtschaftswunder: Volkswagen and the Automobile Industry, 1939-1962. The Business History Review. 69, 3 (1995), 273-350.

[155]

Tolliday, S. 1995. Enterprise and State in the West German Wirtschaftswunder: Volkswagen and the Automobile Industry, 1939-1962. The Business History Review. 69, 3 (1995), 273-350.

[156]

Tooze, J.A. 2007. The wages of destruction: the making and breaking of the Nazi economy. Penguin Books.

[157]

Tooze, J.A. 2007. The wages of destruction: the making and breaking of the Nazi economy. Penguin Books.

[158]

Torp, C. 2010. The 'Coalition of "Rye and Iron"' under the Pressure of Globalization: A Reinterpretation of Germany's Political Economy before 1914. Central European History. 43, 3 (2010), 401-427.

[159]

Torp, C. 2010. The 'Coalition of "Rye and Iron"' under the Pressure of Globalization: A Reinterpretation of Germany's Political Economy before 1914. Central European History. 43, 3 (2010), 401-427.

[160]

Torp, C. and Skinner, A. 2014. The challenges of globalization: economy and politics in Germany, 1860-1914. Berghahn Books.

[161]

Turner, H.A. 2005. General Motors and the Nazis: the struggle for control of Opel, Europe's biggest carmaker. Yale University Press.

[162]

Turner, H.A. 1985. German big business and the rise of Hitler. Oxford University Press.

[163]

Turner, H.A. 1985. German big business and the rise of Hitler. Oxford University Press.

[164]

Turner, H.A. 1985. German big business and the rise of Hitler. Oxford University Press.

[165]

Turner, H.A. 1985. German big business and the rise of Hitler. Oxford University Press.

[166]

Veblen, T. and Dorfman, J. 1939. Imperial Germany and the industrial revolution.

[167]

Weisbrod, B. 1979. Economic Power and Political Stability Reconsidered: Heavy Industry in Weimar Germany. *Social History*. 4, 2 (1979), 241-263.

[168]

Weisbrod, B. 1979. Economic Power and Political Stability Reconsidered: Heavy Industry in

Weimar Germany. *Social History*. 4, 2 (1979), 241–263.

[169]

Weisbrod, B. 1979. Economic Power and Political Stability Reconsidered: Heavy Industry in Weimar Germany. *Social History*. 4, 2 (1979), 241–263.

[170]

Wend, H.B. 2001. Recovery and restoration: U.S. foreign policy and the politics of reconstruction of West Germany's shipbuilding industry, 1945-1955. Praeger.

[171]

Wiesen, S.J. 2001. West German industry and the challenge of the Nazi past, 1945-1955. University of North Carolina Press.

[172]

Wiesen, S.J. 2001. West German industry and the challenge of the Nazi past, 1945-1955. University of North Carolina Press.

[173]

Wiesen, S.J. 2001. West German industry and the challenge of the Nazi past, 1945-1955. University of North Carolina Press.

[174]

Zeitlin, J. and Herrigel, G. 2000. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. Oxford University Press.

[175]

Zeitlin, J. and Herrigel, G. 2000. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. Oxford University Press.

[176]

Zeitlin, J. and Herrigel, G. 2000. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. Oxford University Press.

[177]

Zeitlin, J. and Herrigel, G. 2000. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. Oxford University Press.

[178]

Zeitlin, J. and Herrigel, G. 2000. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. Oxford University Press.