

# German Big Business in the 20th Century

[View Online](#)

---

1.

Chandler, A. D., Amatori, F. & Hikino, T. Big business and the wealth of nations. (Cambridge University Press, 1997).

2.

Torp, C. The 'Coalition of "Rye and Iron"' under the Pressure of Globalization: A Reinterpretation of Germany's Political Economy before 1914. *Central European History* **43**, 401-427 (2010).

3.

Herrigel, G. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

4.

Abelshauser, W. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. vol. Making sense of history (Berghahn Books, 2005).

5.

Abelshauser, W. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

6.

Feldman, G. D. Army industry and labor in Germany, 1914-1918. vol. Legacy of the Great War (Berg, 1992).

7.

Hardach, G., Ross, P. & Ross, B. The First World War, 1914-1918. vol. History of the world economy in the twentieth century (Penguin, 1987).

8.

Kobrak, C. National cultures and international competition: the experience of Schering AG, 1851-1950. (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

9.

Chandler, A. D., Amatori, F. & Hikino, T. Big business and the wealth of nations. (Cambridge University Press, 1997).

10.

Hayes, P. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

11.

Shearer, J. R. Talking about Efficiency: Politics and the Industrial Rationalization Movement in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History* **28**, 483-506 (1995).

12.

James, H. The German slump: politics and economics 1924-1936. (Clarendon, 1986).

13.

Chandler, A. D. & Hikino, T. Scale and scope: the dynamics of industrial capitalism. (Belknap Press, 1990).

14.

Nolan, M. Visions of modernity: American business and the modernization of Germany. vol. History e-book project (Oxford University Press, 1994).

15.

Berghahn, V. R. American big business in Britain and Germany: a comparative history of two 'special relationships' in the 20th century. (Princeton University Press, 2014).

16.

Turner, H. A. German big business and the rise of Hitler. (Oxford University Press, 1985).

17.

Berghahn, V. R. American big business in Britain and Germany: a comparative history of two 'special relationships' in the 20th century. (Princeton University Press, 2014).

18.

Hayes, P. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

19.

Gregor, N. Daimler-Benz in the Third Reich. (Yale University Press, 1998).

20.

Overy, R. J. The Nazi economic recovery, 1932-1938. vol. New studies in economic and social history (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

21.

Hayes, P. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

22.

Gregor, N. Daimler-Benz in the Third Reich. (Yale University Press, 1998).

23.

Abelshauser, W. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

24.

Stokes, R. G. Divide and prosper: the heirs of I. G. Farben under Allied authority 1945-1951 . (Jeremy Mills Publishing, 2009).

25.

Stokes, R. G. Constructing socialism: technology and change in East Germany 1945-1990. vol. John Hopkins studies in the history of technology (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000).

26.

Abelshauser, W. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. vol. Making sense of history (Berghahn Books, 2005).

27.

Berghahn, V. R. American big business in Britain and Germany: a comparative history of two 'special relationships' in the 20th century. (Princeton University Press, 2014).

28.

Stokes, R. G. Constructing socialism: technology and change in East Germany 1945-1990. vol. John Hopkins studies in the history of technology (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000).

29.

Berghahn, V. R. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. (Berg, 1986).

30.

Herrigel, G. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

31.

Stokes, R. G. Constructing socialism: technology and change in East Germany 1945-1990. vol. John Hopkins studies in the history of technology (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000).

32.

Abelshauser, W. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. vol. Making sense of history (Berghahn Books, 2005).

33.

Fear, J. Straight Outta Oberberg: Transforming Mid-Sized Family Firms into Global Champions 1970-2010. Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte / Economic History Yearbook **53**, 125-169 (2012).

34.

Karlsch, R. & Stokes, R. G. Faktor Öl: die Mineralölwirtschaft in Deutschland 1859-1974. (C.H. Beck, 2003).

35.

Abelshauser, W. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

36.

Giersch, H., Paqué, K.-H. & Schmieding, H. The fading miracle: four decades of market economy in Germany. vol. Cambridge surveys in economic policies and institutions (Cambridge University Press, 1992).

37.

Herrigel, G. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

38.

Fear, J. R. Organizing control: August Thyssen and the construction of German corporate management. vol. Harvard studies in business history (Harvard University Press, 2005).

39.

Chandler, A. D., Amatori, F. & Hikino, T. Big business and the wealth of nations. (Cambridge University Press, 1997).

40.

Jones, G. & Zeitlin, J. The Oxford handbook of business history. vol. Oxford handbooks in business and management (Oxford University Press, 2008).

41.

Chandler, A. D. & Hikino, T. Scale and scope: the dynamics of industrial capitalism. (Belknap Press, 1990).

42.

Bellon, B. P. Mercedes in peace and war: German automobile workers, 1903-1945. (Columbia University Press, 1990).

43.

Braun, H.-J. The German economy in the twentieth century. vol. Contemporary economic history of Europe series (Routledge, 1990).

44.

Berghahn, V. R. Modern Germany: society, economy, and politics in the twentieth century. vol. History e-book project (Cambridge University Press, 1987).

45.

Fear, J. R. Organizing control: August Thyssen and the construction of German corporate management. vol. Harvard studies in business history (Harvard University Press, 2005).

46.

Hayes, P. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

47.

Herrigel, G. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

48.

Kehr, E. & Craig, G. A. Economic interest, militarism and foreign policy: essays on German history. (University of California P., 1977).

49.

Kocka, J. Industrial culture and bourgeois society: business, labor, and bureaucracy in modern Germany. (Berghahn Books, 1999).

50.

Landes, D. S. The unbound Prometheus: technological change and industrial development in Western Europe from 1750 to the present. vol. History e-book project (Cambridge

University Press, 1969).

51.

Lee, W. R. German industry and German industrialisation: essays in German economic and business history in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. (Routledge, 1991).

52.

Spencer, E. G. Management and labor in imperial Germany: Ruhr industrialists as employers, 1896-1914. (Rutgers University Press, 1984).

53.

Spencer, E. G. Rulers of the Ruhr: Leadership and Authority in German Big Business before 1914. *The Business History Review* **53**, 40-64 (1979).

54.

Torp, C. & Skinner, A. The challenges of globalization: economy and politics in Germany, 1860-1914. (Berghahn Books, 2014).

55.

Torp, C. The 'Coalition of "Rye and Iron"' under the Pressure of Globalization: A Reinterpretation of Germany's Political Economy before 1914. *Central European History* **43**, 401-427 (2010).

56.

Weisbrod, B. Economic Power and Political Stability Reconsidered: Heavy Industry in Weimar Germany. *Social History* **4**, 241-263 (1979).

57.

Berghahn, V. R. American big business in Britain and Germany: a comparative history of two 'special relationships' in the 20th century. (Princeton University Press, 2014).



58.

Balderston, T. & Economic History Society. Economics and politics in the Weimar Republic. vol. New studies in economic and social history (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

59.

Berghahn, V. R. Quest for economic empire: European strategies of German big business in the twentieth century. (Berghahn Books, 1996).

60.

Braun, H.-J. The German economy in the twentieth century. vol. Contemporary economic history of Europe series (Routledge, 1990).

61.

Fulbrook, M. German history since 1800. (Arnold, 1997).

62.

Hayes, P. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

63.

Herrigel, G. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

64.

Kehr, E. & Craig, G. A. Economic interest, militarism and foreign policy: essays on German history. (University of California P., 1977).

65.

Mommsen, H., Petzina, D. & Weisbrod, B. Industrielles System und politische Entwicklung in der Weimarer Republik: Verhandlungen des Internationalen Symposiums in Bochum vom 12.-17. Juni 1973. (Droste, 1974).

66.

Nicholls, A. J. Weimar and the rise of Hitler. vol. The making of the twentieth century (Macmillan, 2000).

67.

Nolan, M. Visions of modernity: American business and the modernization of Germany. vol. History e-book project (Oxford University Press, 1994).

68.

Overy, R. J. The Nazi economic recovery, 1932-1938. vol. New studies in economic and social history (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

69.

Overy, R. J. War and economy in the Third Reich. (Clarendon, 1994).

70.

Turner, H. A. German big business and the rise of Hitler. (Oxford University Press, 1985).

71.

Shearer, J. R. Talking about Efficiency: Politics and the Industrial Rationalization Movement in the Weimar Republic. Central European History **28**, 483-506 (1995).

72.

Veblen, T. & Dorfman, J. Imperial Germany and the industrial revolution. (1939).

73.

Weisbrod, B. Economic Power and Political Stability Reconsidered: Heavy Industry in Weimar Germany. *Social History* **4**, 241–263 (1979).

74.

Hayes, P. Corporate freedom of action in Nazi Germany. *German Historical Institute Bulletin* **45**, 29–42.

75.

Buchheim, C. Corporate freedom of action in Nazi Germany: a response to Peter Hayes. *German Historical Institute Bulletin* **45**, 43–50.

76.

Hayes, P. Rejoinder. *German Historical Institute Bulletin* **45**, 51–51.

77.

Harrison, M. *The economics of World War II: six great powers in international comparison*. (Cambridge University Press, 1998).

78.

Berghahn, V. R. *Modern Germany: society, economy, and politics in the twentieth century*. vol. History e-book project (Cambridge University Press, 1987).

79.

Bellon, B. P. *Mercedes in peace and war: German automobile workers, 1903-1945*. (Columbia University Press, 1990).

80.

Braun, H.-J. *The German economy in the twentieth century*. vol. Contemporary economic history of Europe series (Routledge, 1990).

81.

Carr, W. Arms, autarky and aggression: a study in German foreign policy, 1933-1939. vol. Foundations of modern history (Edward Arnold, 1972).

82.

Gillingham, J. R. Industry and politics in the Third Reich: Ruhr coal, Hitler and Europe. (Methuen, 1985).

83.

Gregor, N. Daimler-Benz in the Third Reich. (Yale University Press, 1998).

84.

Hayes, P. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

85.

Mason, T. W. & Caplan, J. Nazism, fascism and the working class. (Cambridge University Press, 1995).

86.

Overy, R. J. The Nazi economic recovery, 1932-1938. vol. New studies in economic and social history (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

87.

Schoenbaum, D. Hitler's social revolution: class and status in Nazi Germany 1933-1939. (Norton & Company, 1997).

88.

Schweitzer, A. Big business in the Third Reich. vol. Social science series (Indiana University) (Indiana University Press, 1964).

89.

Abelshauser, W. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

90.

Stokes, R. G. The Oil Industry in Nazi Germany, 1936-1945. The Business History Review **59**, 254-277 (1985).

91.

Tooze, J. A. The wages of destruction: the making and breaking of the Nazi economy. (Penguin Books, 2007).

92.

Turner, H. A. German big business and the rise of Hitler. (Oxford University Press, 1985).

93.

Weisbrod, B. Economic Power and Political Stability Reconsidered: Heavy Industry in Weimar Germany. Social History **4**, 241-263 (1979).

94.

Hayes, P. Industry and ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi era. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

95.

Wiesen, S. J. West German industry and the challenge of the Nazi past, 1945-1955. (University of North Carolina Press, 2001).

96.

Harrison, M. The economics of World War II: six great powers in international comparison. (Cambridge University Press, 1998).

97.

Allen, M. T. The business of genocide: the SS, slave labor, and the concentration camps. (University of North Carolina Press, 2002).

98.

Bellon, B. P. Mercedes in peace and war: German automobile workers, 1903-1945. (Columbia University Press, 1990).

99.

Billstein, R., Fings, K. & Kugler, A. Working for the enemy: Ford, General Motors, and forced labor in Germany during the Second World War. (Berghahn, 2000).

100.

Black, E. IBM and the holocaust: the strategic alliance between Nazi Germany and America's most powerful corporation. (Little, Brown and Company, 2001).

101.

Braun, H.-J. The German economy in the twentieth century. vol. Contemporary economic history of Europe series (Routledge, 1990).

102.

Feldman, G. D. Allianz and the German insurance business, 1933-1945. (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

103.

Gillingham, J. R. Coal, steel, and the rebirth of Europe, 1945-1955: the Germans and French from Ruhr conflict to economic community. vol. History e-book project (Cambridge University Press, 1991).

104.

Gillingham, J. R. Industry and politics in the Third Reich: Ruhr coal, Hitler and Europe. (Methuen, 1985).

105.

Gregor, N. Daimler-Benz in the Third Reich. (Yale University Press, 1998).

106.

Hilberg, R. The destruction of the European Jews. (Yale University Press, 2003).

107.

Kitchen, M. Nazi Germany at war. (Longman, 1995).

108.

Overy, R. J. War and economy in the Third Reich. (Clarendon, 1994).

109.

Ford Motor Company Archive. Research Findings about Ford Werke under the Nazi Regime. (2001).

110.

Schneider, M. Business Decision Making in National Socialist Germany: Machine Tools, Business Machines, and Punch Cards at the Wanderer-Werke AG. Enterprise & society **3**, 396–428 (2002).

111.

Steinberg, J. The Deutsche Bank and its gold transactions during the Second World War. (Beck, 1999).

112.

Abelshauser, W. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

113.

Turner, H. A. General Motors and the Nazis: the struggle for control of Opel, Europe's biggest carmaker. (Yale University Press, 2005).

114.

Tooze, J. A. The wages of destruction: the making and breaking of the Nazi economy. (Penguin Books, 2007).

115.

Turner, H. A. German big business and the rise of Hitler. (Oxford University Press, 1985).

116.

Wiesen, S. J. West German industry and the challenge of the Nazi past, 1945-1955. (University of North Carolina Press, 2001).

117.

Harrison, M. The economics of World War II: six great powers in international comparison. (Cambridge University Press, 1998).

118.

Abelshauser, W. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new



economy and the American challenge. vol. Making sense of history (Berghahn Books, 2005).

119.

Berghahn, V. R. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. (Berg, 1986).

120.

Abelshauser, W. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

121.

Judt, M. & Ciesla, B. Technology transfer out of Germany after 1945. vol. Studies in the history of science, technology&medicine (1996).

122.

Zeitlin, J. & Herrigel, G. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. (Oxford University Press, 2000).

123.

Giersch, H., Paqué, K.-H. & Schmieding, H. The fading miracle: four decades of market economy in Germany. vol. Cambridge surveys in economic policies and institutions (Cambridge University Press, 1992).

124.

Zeitlin, J. & Herrigel, G. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. (Oxford University Press, 2000).

125.

Herrigel, G. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

126.

Maier, C. S. & Bischof, G. The Marshall Plan and Germany: West German development within the framework of the European recovery program. (Berg, 1991).

127.

Reich, S. The fruits of fascism: postwar prosperity in historical perspective. vol. Cornell studies in political economy (Cornell University Press, 1990).

128.

Roseman, M. Recasting the Ruhr, 1945-1958: manpower, economic recovery, and labour relations. (Berg, 1992).

129.

Stokes, R. G. Opting for oil: the political economy of technological change in the West German chemical industry, 1945-1961. (Cambridge University Press, 1994).

130.

Stokes, R. G. Technology and the West German Wirtschaftswunder. Technology and Culture **32**, 1-22 (1991).

131.

Tolliday, S. Enterprise and State in the West German Wirtschaftswunder: Volkswagen and the Automobile Industry, 1939-1962. The Business History Review **69**, 273-350 (1995).

132.

Wend, H. B. Recovery and restoration: U.S. foreign policy and the politics of reconstruction of West Germany's shipbuilding industry, 1945-1955. vol. International history (Praeger, 2001).

133.

Wiesen, S. J. West German industry and the challenge of the Nazi past, 1945-1955. (University of North Carolina Press, 2001).

134.

Giersch, H., Paqué, K.-H. & Schmieding, H. The fading miracle: four decades of market economy in Germany. vol. Cambridge surveys in economic policies and institutions (Cambridge University Press, 1992).

135.

Abelshauser, W. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

136.

Abelshauser, W. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. vol. Making sense of history (Berghahn Books, 2005).

137.

Berghahn, V. R. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. (Berg, 1986).

138.

Braun, H.-J. The German economy in the twentieth century. vol. Contemporary economic history of Europe series (Routledge, 1990).

139.

Dornbusch, R. The End of the German Miracle. Journal of Economic Literature **31**, 881-885 (1993).

140.

Gillingham, J. R. Coal, steel, and the rebirth of Europe, 1945-1955: the Germans and

French from Ruhr conflict to economic community. vol. History e-book project (Cambridge University Press, 1991).

141.

Herrigel, G. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

142.

Jánosy, F. The end of the economic miracle: appearance and reality in economic development. vol. Eastern European economics (International Arts and Sciences Press, 1971).

143.

Katzenstein, P. J. Industry and politics in West Germany: toward the Third Republic. vol. Cornell studies in political economy (Cornell University Press, 1989).

144.

Reich, S. The fruits of fascism: postwar prosperity in historical perspective. vol. Cornell studies in political economy (Cornell University Press, 1990).

145.

Roseman, M. Recasting the Ruhr, 1945-1958: manpower, economic recovery, and labour relations. (Berg, 1992).

146.

Sabel, C. F. & Zeitlin, J. World of possibilities: flexibility and mass production in western industrialization. vol. Studies in modern capitalism (Cambridge University Press, 1997).

147.

Servan-Schreiber, J.-J. The American challenge. (H. Hamilton, 1968).

148.

Shiomi, H. & Wada, K. Fordism transformed: the development of production methods in the automobile industry. vol. Fuji conference series (Oxford University Press, 1995).

149.

Stokes, R. G. Opting for oil: the political economy of technological change in the West German chemical industry, 1945-1961. (Cambridge University Press, 1994).

150.

Stokes, R. G. Technology and the West German Wirtschaftswunder. Technology and Culture **32**, 1-22 (1991).

151.

Tolliday, S. Enterprise and State in the West German Wirtschaftswunder: Volkswagen and the Automobile Industry, 1939-1962. The Business History Review **69**, 273-350 (1995).

152.

Zeitlin, J. & Herrigel, G. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. (Oxford University Press, 2000).

153.

Katzenstein, P. J. Industry and politics in West Germany: toward the Third Republic. vol. Cornell studies in political economy (Cornell University Press, 1989).

154.

Stokes, R. G. Constructing socialism: technology and change in East Germany 1945-1990. vol. John Hopkins studies in the history of technology (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000).

155.

Abelshauser, W. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company.

(Cambridge University Press, 2004).

156.

Abelshauser, W. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. vol. Making sense of history (Berghahn Books, 2005).

157.

Altmann, N., Köhler, C. & Meil, P. Technology and work in German industry. (Routledge, 1992).

158.

Berghahn, V. R. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. (Berg, 1986).

159.

Braun, H.-J. The German economy in the twentieth century. vol. Contemporary economic history of Europe series (Routledge, 1990).

160.

Herrigel, G. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

161.

Hilger, S. 'Globalisation by Americanisation': American companies and the internationalisation of German industry after the Second World War. European Review of History: Revue europeenne d'histoire **15**, 375-401 (2008).

162.

Karlsch, R. & Stokes, R. G. Faktor Öl: die Mineralölwirtschaft in Deutschland 1859-1974. (C.H. Beck, 2003).

163.

Katzenstein, P. J. Industry and politics in West Germany: toward the Third Republic. vol. Cornell studies in political economy (Cornell University Press, 1989).

164.

Kipping, M. & Bjarnar, O. The Americanisation of European business: the Marshall Plan and the transfer of US management models. vol. Routledge studies in business history (Routledge, 1998).

165.

Kopstein, J. The politics of economic decline in East Germany, 1945-1989. (University of North Carolina Press, 1997).

166.

Stokes, R. G. Opting for oil: the political economy of technological change in the West German chemical industry, 1945-1961. (Cambridge University Press, 1994).

167.

Zeitlin, J. & Herrigel, G. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. (Oxford University Press, 2000).

168.

Abelshauser, W. The dynamics of German industry: Germany's path toward the new economy and the American challenge. vol. Making sense of history (Berghahn Books, 2005).

169.

Fear, J. Straight Outta Oberberg: Transforming Mid-Sized Family Firms into Global Champions 1970–2010. Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte / Economic History Yearbook **53**, 125–169 (2012).

170.

Abelshauser, W. German industry and global enterprise: BASF : the history of a company. (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

171.

Berghahn, V. R. The Americanisation of West German industry 1945-1973. (Berg, 1986).

172.

Herrigel, G. Industrial constructions: the sources of German industrial power. vol. Structural analysis in the social sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

173.

Jones, G. & Lubinski, C. Making 'Green Giants': Environment sustainability in the German chemical industry, 1950s–1980s. Business History **56**, 623–649 (2014).

174.

Katzenstein, P. J. Industry and politics in West Germany: toward the Third Republic. vol. Cornell studies in political economy (Cornell University Press, 1989).

175.

Kipping, M. & Bjarnar, O. The Americanisation of European business: the Marshall Plan and the transfer of US management models. vol. Routledge studies in business history (Routledge, 1998).

176.

Lubinski, C., Fear, J. R. & Fernández Pérez, P. Family multinationals: entrepreneurship, governance, and pathways to internationalization. vol. Routledge international studies in business history (Routledge, 2013).



177.

Stokes, R. G., Köster, R. & Sambrook, S. C. The business of waste: Great Britain and Germany, 1945 to the present. (Cambridge University Press, 2013).

178.

Zeitlin, J. & Herrigel, G. Americanization and its limits: reworking US technology and management in post-war Europe and Japan. (Oxford University Press, 2000).