

Crusading Warfare

View Online



A. J. FOREY. 1980. 'THE MILITARY ORDERS IN THE CRUSADING PROPOSALS OF THE LATE-THIRTEENTH AND EARLY-FOURTEENTH CENTURIES'. *Traditio* 36: 317-45.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/27831079>.

Ailes, Marianne, Malcolm Barber, and Ambroise. 2003. *The History of the Holy War: Ambroise's Estoire de La Guerre Sainte*. Woodbridge, UK: Boydell Press.

Albert. 2016. *Albert of Aachen's History of the Journey to Jerusalem: Volume 1: The First Crusade, 1095-1099. Vol. Volume 24*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781351870412>.

Allmand, Christopher T. 1999. 'War and the Non-Combatant in the Middle Ages'. In *Medieval Warfare: A History*, 163-83. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=44526&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Anon. 1992. *Richard the Lionheart*. Cambridge [eng.]: Proquest LLC.
https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://gateway.proquest.com/openurl?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2003&xri:pqil:res_ver=0.2&res_id=xri:lion&rft_id=xri:lion:po:Z000435687.

Anonymous. 1831. 'Poem Describing the Assault on Mansoura'. In *Excerpta Historica, or, Illustrations of English History*, edited by Samuel Bentley, 64-84. London: Printed by and for Samuel Bentley.
<https://archive.org/stream/excerptahistoric00bentuoft#page/n5/mode/2up>.

Asbridge, Thomas S. 2000. *The Creation of the Principality of Antioch, 1098-1130*. Woodbridge: Boydell.

———. 2005. *The First Crusade: A New History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ashe, Laura. 2014. 'The Ideal of Knighthood in English and French Writing, 1100-1230: Crusade, Piety, Chivalry and Patriotism'. In *Writing the Early Crusades: Text, Transmission and Memory*, edited by Marcus Graham Bull and D. Kempf, 155-68. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Ayalon, David. 1953. 'Studies on the Structure of the Mamluk Army--II'. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* 15 (3): 448-76.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/608649>.

———. 1988. 'The Auxiliary Forces of the Mamluk Sultanate'. *Der Islam; Zeitschrift Für*

Geschichte Und Kultur Des Islamischen Orients 65.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1308660553>.

———. 1994. *Islam and the Abode of War: Military Slaves and Islamic Adversaries*. Vol. Collected studies series. Aldershot, Great Britain: Variorum.

———. 1996. 'The Mamluks of the Seljuks: Islam's Military Might at the Crossroads'. *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 6 (3): 305–33.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/25183239>.

Bachrach, Bernard S. 1994. 'Medieval Siege Warfare: A Reconnaissance - The Medieval Siege by Jim Bradbury / Latin Siege Warfare in the Twelfth Century by R. Rogers / Arms and Armour of the Crusading Era: 1050-1350 by David C. Nicolle (Book Review)'. *The Journal of Military History* 58 (1): 119–34.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1296634785?accountid=14540>.

Bachrach, David Steward. 2003. *Religion and the Conduct of War, c.300-1215*. Vol. *Warfare in history*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Baldwin, Marshall Whithed. 1969. *Raymond III of Tripolis and the Fall of Jerusalem (1140-1187)*. Reprint of 1936 ed. Amsterdam: Adolf M. Hakkert.

Bar Hebraeus. 1932. *The Chronography of Gregory Abû'l Faraj, the Son of Aaron, the Hebrew Physician, Commonly Known as Bar Hebraeus: Being the First Part of His Political History of the World*. Edited by E. A. Wallis Budge. London: Oxford University Press.

Barber, Malcolm. 1994a. *The Military Orders: Fighting for the Faith and Caring for the Sick*. Aldershot: Variorum.

———. 1994b. *The New Knighthood: A History of the Order of the Temple*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1998. 'Frontier Warfare in the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem: The Campaign of Jacob's Ford, 1178-1179'. In *The Crusades and Their Sources: Essays Presented to Bernard Hamilton*, edited by John France and William G. Zajac, 9–22. Aldershot: Ashgate.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=97f058d4-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2012. *The Crusader States*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780300189315>.

Barber, Malcolm, and A. K. Bate. 2010a. *Letters from the East: Crusaders, Pilgrims and Settlers in the 12th-13th Centuries*. Vol. *Crusade texts in translation*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4523572>.

———. 2010b. *Letters from the East: Crusaders, Pilgrims and Settlers in the 12th-13th Centuries*. Vol. *Crusade texts in translation*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4523572>.

Bennett, Matthew. 1988a. 'La Règle Du Temple as a Military Manual or How to Deliver a

- Cavalry Charge'. In *Studies in Medieval History Presented to R. Allen Brown*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6dbb1f04-e040-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- . 1988b. 'La Règle Du Temple as a Military Manual or How to Deliver a Cavalry Charge'. In *Studies in Medieval History Presented to R. Allen Brown*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6dbb1f04-e040-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- . 2001. 'The Crusaders' `Fighting March' Revisited'. *War in History* 8 (1): 1–18.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/096834450100800101>.
- . 2005. 'The Myth of Military Supremacy of Knightly Cavalry'. In *Medieval Warfare 1000-1300*, edited by John France, The international library of essays on military history:171–84. Aldershot, Hants: Ashgate.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=245a320a-e040-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- Bentley, Samuel. 1831. 'Poem Describing the Assault of Massoura; and More Particularly the Valiant Conduct and Death of William de Longespee, Commonly Called Earl of Salisbury, and of Several English Knights in the Crusade by King Louis IX. King of France . 24 Hen. III. 1250 (Cotton MS. British Museum)'. In *Excerpta Historica, or Illustrations of English History* [Edited by Samuel Bentley]: Bentley, Samuel, 1785-1868, edited by Samuel Bentley. <https://archive.org/details/excerptahistoric00bentuoft/page/n17>.
- Bonner, Michael David. 1996. *Aristocratic Violence and Holy War: Studies in the Jihad and the Arab-Byzantine Frontier*. Vol. American oriental series. New Haven, Conn: American Oriental Society.
- Bonner, Michael David and Walter de Gruyter & Co. 2006. *Jihad in Islamic History: Doctrines and Practice*. English edition. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1515/9781400827381>.
- Bradbury, Jim. 1992. *The Medieval Siege*. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press.
- . 2004. *The Routledge Companion to Medieval Warfare*. London: Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=200000>.
- Brett, Martin. 2004. 'Abbasids, Fatimids and Seljuqs'. In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, 4:2:675–720. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521414111.026>.
- Brett, Michael. 2017a. 'The Near East on the Eve of the Crusades'. In *The Eastern Mediterranean Frontier of Latin Christendom*, edited by Jace Stuckey, 285–302. Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/reader.action?docID=4861817&ppg=322>.
- . 2017b. 'The Near East on the Eve of the Crusades'. In *The Eastern Mediterranean Frontier of Latin Christendom*, edited by Jace Stuckey, 285–302. Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/reader.action?docID=4861817&ppg=322>.
- . 2017c. 'The Near East on the Eve of the Crusades'. In *The Eastern Mediterranean Frontier of Latin Christendom*, edited by Jace Stuckey, 285–302. Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/reader.action?docID=4861817&ppg=322>.
- Bronstein, Judith. 2005. *The Hospitallers and the Holy Land: Financing the Latin East, 1187-1274*. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=951629>.

Brundage, James. 2003. 'Crusades, Clerics and Violence: Reflections on a Canonical Theme'. In *The Experience of Crusading: Vol. 1: Western Approaches*, edited by Marcus Graham Bull and Norman Housley, 174–156. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brundage, James A. 1962. 'De Expugnatione Terrae Sanctae per Saladinum'. In *The Crusades: A Documentary Survey*, 153–59. Milwaukee: Marquette University Press.
<http://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=mdp.39015007046967;view=1up;seq=174>.

Buc, Philippe. 2015. *Holy War, Martyrdom, and Terror: Christianity, Violence, and the West*. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Buc, Philippe and Walter de Gruyter & Co. 2015. *Holy War, Martyrdom, and Terror: Christianity, Violence, and the West, ca. 70 C.E. to the Iraq War*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.9783/9780812290974>.

Buchet, Christian, Philip De Souza, Pascal Arnaud, Michel Balard, Gérard Le Bouëdec, and N. A. M. Rodger, eds. 2017. *The Sea in History =: La Mer Dans l'histoire*. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press.

Bull, Marcus Graham. 1993. *Knightly Piety and the Lay Response to the First Crusade: The Limousin and Gascony, c. 970-c. 1130*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 2018. *Eyewitness and Crusade Narrative: Perception and Narration in Accounts of the Second, Third and Fourth Crusades*. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press.

Charles R., Bowlus. 1996. 'Tactical and Strategic Weaknesses of Horse Archers on the Eve of the First Crusade'. In *Autour de La Première Croisade: Actes Du Colloque de La Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East: Clermont-Ferrand, 22-25 Juin 1995*, edited by Michel Balard, 159–66. Paris.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=358df4cc-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Chazan, Robert. 2009. '"Let Not a Remnant or a Residue Escape": Millenarian Enthusiasm in the First Crusade'. *Speculum* 84 (02): 289–313.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0038713400018054>.

Chevedden, Paul E. 2011. 'The View of the Crusades from Rome and Damascus: The Geo-Strategic and Historical Perspectives of Pope Urban II and Alī Ibn Āhir al-Sulamī'. *Oriens* 39 (2): 257–329. <https://doi.org/10.1163/187783711X588132>.

Chevedden, Paul, Les Eigenbrod, Vernard Foley, and Werner Soedel. 1995. 'The Trebuchet'. *Scientific American*, 66–71.
<http://deremilitari.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/02/chevedden1.pdf>.

Christie, Niall. 2006. 'Religious Campaign or War of Conquest? Muslim Views of the Motives of the First Crusade'. In *Noble Ideals and Bloody Realities: Warfare in the Middle Ages*, edited by Niall Christie and Maya Yazigi, 57–74. Leiden: Brill.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9789047409120>.

———. 2007. 'Jerusalem in the Kitab Al-Jihad of Ali Ibn Tahir Al-Sulamī'. *Medieval*

Encounters 13 (2): 209–21. <https://doi.org/10.1163/157006707X194968>.

Christie, Niall, and Deborah Gerish. 2003. 'Parallel Preachings: Urban II and al-Sulamī'. *Al-Masaq* 15 (2): 139–48. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0950311032000117430>.

Christie, Niall and Taylor & Francis Group. 2020. *Muslims and Crusaders: Christianity's Wars in the Middle East, 1095-1382, from the Islamic Sources*. Second edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781351007368>.

Christie, Niall, and Maya Yazigi. 2006. *Noble Ideals and Bloody Realities: Warfare in the Middle Ages*. Vol. v. 37. Leiden: Brill. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3004201>.

Cobb, Paul M. 2014. *The Race for Paradise: An Islamic History of the Crusades*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780191625237>.

Comnena, Anna, and E. R. A. Sewter. 1969. *The Alexiad*. Vol. Penguin classics. London: Penguin Books.

Contamine, Philippe. 1984. *War in the Middle Ages*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Coulson, Charles. 1996. 'Cultural Realities and Reappraisals in English Castle-Study'. *Journal of Medieval History* 22 (2): 171–207. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-4181\(96\)80483-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-4181(96)80483-0).

———. 2003. *Castles in Medieval Society: Fortresses in England, France, and Ireland in the Central Middle Ages*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198208242.001.0001>.

Cowdrey, H. E. J. 1985. 'Martyrdom and the First Crusade'. In *Crusade and Settlement: Papers Read at the First Conference of the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East and Presented to R.C. Smail*, edited by Peter W. Edbury, 46–56. Cardiff: University College Cardiff Press.

Crawford, Paul. 2016. *The 'Templar of Tyre': Part III of the 'Deeds of the Cypriots'*. London, [England]: Routledge. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781351881333>.

Crosby, Everett Uberto. 2000. *Medieval Warfare: A Bibliographical Guide*. Vol. 21. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780429240010>.

Daftary, Farhad. 2007. *The Ism'*

il

is: Their History and Doctrines. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dajani-Shakeel, Hadia. 1976. 'JIHAD IN TWELFTH-CENTURY ARABIC POETRY: A MORAL AND RELIGIOUS FORCE TO COUNTER THE CRUSADES'. *The Muslim World* 66 (2): 96–113. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-1913.1976.tb03190.x>.

———. 1978. 'Displacement of the Palestinians during the Crusades'. *The Muslim World* 68 (3): 157–75. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-1913.1978.tb03351.x>.

David Ayalon. 1953. 'Studies on the Structure of the Mamluk Army --I'. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* 15 (2): 203–28. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/608548>.

———. 1954. 'Studies on the Structure of the Mamluk Army--III'. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* 16 (1): 57–90. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/608909>.

De Souza, Philip, and John France. 2008. *War and Peace in Ancient and Medieval History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=334997>.

DeVries, Kelly. 1992. *Medieval Military Technology*. Peterborough., Ont: Broadview Press. ———. 2005. *A Cumulative Bibliography of Medieval Military History and Technology: Update 2004*. Vol. *History of warfare*. Leiden: Brill.

DeVries, Kelly R. 2006. 'Medieval Warfare and the Value of a Human Life'. In *Noble Ideals and Bloody Realities: Warfare in the Middle Ages*, edited by Niall Christie and Maya Yazigi, *History of warfare*:27–56. Leiden: Brill. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9789047409120>.

Dominic, Francis. 1993. 'Oliver of Paderborn and His Siege Engine at Damietta'. *Nottingham Medieval Studies* 37: 28–32. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299570981/fulltext?accountid=14540>.

Dostourian, Ara Edmond, Matthew, and Grifor. 1993a. *Armenia and the Crusades: Tenth to Twelfth Centuries : The Chronicle of Matthew of Edessa*. Vol. *Armenian heritage series*. Lanham, Md: University Press of America.

———. 1993b. *Armenia and the Crusades: Tenth to Twelfth Centuries : The Chronicle of Matthew of Edessa*. Vol. *Armenian heritage series*. Lanham, Md: University Press of America.

Edbury, Peter. 1999. 'Warfare in the Latin East'. In *Medieval Warfare: A History*, 89–112. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=44526&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Edgington, Susan B. 1996. 'The Doves of War: The Part Played by Carrier Pigeons in the Crusades'. In *Autour de La Première Croisade: Actes Du Colloque de La Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East: Clermont-Ferrand, 22-25 Juin 1995*, edited by Michel Balard, 167–75. Paris.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=348df4cc-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Edwards, Robert W. 1987. *The Fortifications of Armenian Cilicia*. Vol. *Dumbarton Oaks studies*. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection.

Ehrenkreutz, A. S. 1955a. 'The Place of Saladin in the Naval History of the Mediterranean Sea in the Middle Ages'. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 75 (2): 100–116.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/595012>.

———. 1955b. 'The Place of Saladin in the Naval History of the Mediterranean Sea in the Middle Ages'. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 75 (2): 100–116.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/595012>.

Ehrenkreutz, Andrew S. and American Council of Learned Societies. 1972. *Saladin*. 1st ed. Vol. *History e-book project*. Albany: State University of New York Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00878>.

Ehrlich, Michael. 2007. 'The Battle of Hattin: A Chronicle of a Defeat Foretold?' *Journal of Medieval Military History* 5: 16–32.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3941e9b8-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

El-Azhari, Taef Kamal. 1997. *The Saljuqs of Syria: During the Crusades, 463-549 A.H./1070-1154 A.D.* Vol. *Islamkundliche Untersuchungen*. Berlin: Klaus Schwarz.

———. 2016. *Zengi and the Muslim Response to the Crusades: The Politics of Jihad*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Ellenblum, Roni. 2007. *Crusader Castles and Modern Histories*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=288456>.

Ellenblum, Ronnie. 2001. 'Frankish and Muslim Siege Warfare and the Construction of Frankish Concentric Castles'. In *Dei Gesta per Francos: Etudes Sur Les Croisades Dédiées à Jean Richard, Crusade Studies in Honour of Jean Richard*, 187–98. Aldershot: Ashgate.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ad2d8af0-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2006. 'Frankish Castle-Building in the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem'. In *Medieval Warfare: 1000 - 1300*, edited by John France, 487–92. Aldershot: Ashgate.

———. 2007. 'Geography of Fear and the Spatial Distribution of Frankish Castles'. In *Crusader Castles and Modern Histories*, 103–86. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2012. *The Collapse of the Eastern Mediterranean*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139151054>.

Favreau-Lilie, Marie-Luise. 1993a. 'The Military Orders and the Escape of the Christian Population from the Holy Land in 1291'. *Journal of Medieval History* 19 (3): 201–27.

[https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4181\(93\)90014-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4181(93)90014-4).

———. 1993b. 'The Military Orders and the Escape of the Christian Population from the

Holy Land in 1291'. *Journal of Medieval History* 19 (3): 201–27.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4181\(93\)90014-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4181(93)90014-4).

Flori, Jean. 1999. *Richard the Lionheart: King and Knight*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=6141523>.

Forey, Alan. 1992. *The Military Orders from the Twelfth to the Early Fourteenth Centuries*. Vol. *New studies in medieval history*. London: Macmillan.

———. 1994. *Military Orders and Crusades*. Vol. *Collected studies*. Aldershot: Variorum.

France, John. 1994. *Victory in the East: A Military History of the First Crusade*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1582575>.

———. 1996. 'The Destruction of Jerusalem and the First Crusade'. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History* 47 (01). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022046900018613>.

———. 1997. 'The First Crusade as a Naval Enterprise'. *The Mariner's Mirror* 83 (4): 389–97. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00253359.1997.10656660>.

———. 1999a. 'Crusading and Warfare in the Middle East'. In *Western Warfare in the Age of the Crusades, 1000-1300*, 204–29. London: UCL Press.

———. 1999b. 'Crusading and Warfare in the Middle East'. In *Western Warfare in the Age of the Crusades, 1000-1300*, 204–29. London: UCL Press.

———. 2000. 'Crusading Warfare and Its Adaptation to Eastern Conditions in the Twelfth Century'. *Mediterranean Historical Review* 15 (2): 49–66.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09518960008569778>.

———. 2001a. 'Recent Writing on Medieval Warfare: From the Fall of Rome to c. 1300'. *Journal of Military History* 65: 441–73.

———. 2001b. 'The Fall of Antioch during the First Crusade'. In *Dei Gesta per Francos: Etudes Sur Les Croisades Dédiées à Jean Richard, Crusade Studies in Honour of Jean Richard*, edited by Benjamin Z. Kedar, Jonathan S. C. Riley-Smith, and Michel Balard, 13–20. Aldershot: Ashgate.

———. 2002. 'Christianity, Violence and the Origins of Crusading: A Propos of a Recent Study'. *Revue Belge de Philologie et d'histoire* 80 (2).
https://www.persee.fr/web/revues/home/prescript/article/rbph_0035-0818_2002_num_80_2_4631.

———. 2005. 'Crusading Warfare'. In *Palgrave Advances in the Crusades*, edited by Helen J. Nicholson, Palgrave advances:58–80. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780230524095>.

———. 2006. 'Thinking about Crusader Strategy'. In *Noble Ideals and Bloody Realities: Warfare in the Middle Ages*, edited by Niall Christie and Maya Yazigi, History of warfare:75–96. Leiden: Brill.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9789047409120>.

———, ed. 2008a. *Mercenaries and Paid Men: The Mercenary Identity in the Middle Ages : Proceedings of a Conference Held at University of Wales, Swansea, 7th-9th July 2005*. Vol. *History of warfare*. Leiden: Brill.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=468071>.

———. 2008b. 'Siege Conventions in Western Europe and the Latin East'. In *War and Peace in Ancient and Medieval History*, edited by Philip De Souza and John France, 158–72. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=334997>.

———. 2011. 'Warfare in the Mediterranean Region in the Age of the Crusades, 1095-1291: A Clash of Contrasts'. In *The Crusades and the Near East*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203841976>.

———. 2013a. 'Patterns of War and Peace in the Latin East: Antioch, Edessa and Aleppo 1099-1127'. In *Pilgrims and Pilgrimages as Peacemakers in Christianity, Judaism and Islam*, edited by Antón M. Pazos, 215–28. Farnham.

———. 2013b. 'Patterns of War and Peace in the Latin East: Antioch, Edessa and Aleppo 1099-1127'. In *Pilgrims and Pilgrimages as Peacemakers in Christianity, Judaism and Islam*, edited by Antón M. Pazos, 215–28. Farnham.

———. 2015. *Hattin*. Vol. *Great battles*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———, ed. 2016a. *Medieval Warfare, 1000-1300*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315249247>.

———, ed. 2016b. *Medieval Warfare, 1000-1300*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315249247>.

———, ed. 2016c. *Medieval Warfare, 1000-1300*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315249247>.

———, ed. 2016d. *Medieval Warfare, 1000-1300*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315249247>.

———, ed. 2016e. *Medieval Warfare, 1000-1300*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315249247>.

- , ed. 2016f. *Medieval Warfare, 1000-1300*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315249247>.
- , ed. 2016g. *Medieval Warfare, 1000-1300*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315249247>.
- , ed. 2016h. *Medieval Warfare, 1000-1300*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315249247>.
- . 2016i. *Western Warfare in the Age of the Crusades, 1000-1300*. London: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781003071402>.
- . 2016j. *Western Warfare in the Age of the Crusades, 1000-1300*. London: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781003071402>.
- Frankopan, Peter. 2012. *The First Crusade: The Call from the East*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3301102>.
- Friedman, Yvonne. 1996. 'The Ransom of Captives in the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem'. In *Autour de La Première Croisade: Actes Du Colloque de La Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East: Clermont-Ferrand, 22-25 Juin 1995*, edited by Michel Balard, 177-89. Paris.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=781e1fe7-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- . 2001. 'Did Laws of War Exist in the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem?' In *De Sion Exhibit Lex et Verbum Domini de Hierusalem: Essays on Medieval Law, Liturgy, and Literature in Honour of Amnon Linder*. Vol. v. 1. Turnhout: Brepols.
- . 2002. *Encounter between Enemies: Captivity and Ransom in the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem*. Vol. Cultures, beliefs, and traditions. Leiden: Brill.
- . 2011. 'Peacemaking: Perceptions and Practices in the Medieval Latin East'. In *The Crusades and the Near East*, 229-54. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203841976>.
- Fulcher of Chartres. 1969. *A History of the Expedition to Jerusalem, 1095-1127*. Edited by Frances Rita Ryan. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press.
- Galterius. 2018. *Walter the Chancellors The Antiochene Wars*. Edited by Thomas S. Asbridge and Susan Edgington. Vol. 4. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/978042943222>

4.

Gaposchkin, M. Cecilia. 2008. *The Making of Saint Louis: Kingship, Sanctity, and Crusade in the Later Middle Ages*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3138005>.

Gaposchkin, M. Cecilia and ProQuest (Firm). 2008. *The Making of Saint Louis: Kingship, Sanctity, and Crusade in the Later Middle Ages*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3138005>.

Georgiou, Constantinos. 2018. *Preaching the Crusades to the Eastern Mediterranean: Propaganda, Liturgy, and Diplomacy, 1305-1352*. New York: Routledge.

Gibb, R. 1982a. 'The Armies of Saladin'. In *Studies in the Civilization of Islam*, edited by S. J. Shaw and W. R. Polk, 74-90. New Haven.

———. 1982b. 'The Armies of Saladin'. In *Studies in the Civilization of Islam*, edited by S. J. Shaw and W. R. Polk, 74-90. New Haven.

Gilchrist, John. 1993. 'The Lord's War as the Proving Ground of Faith: Pope Innocent III and the Propaganda of Violence (1198-1216)'. In *Crusaders and Muslims in Twelfth-Century Syria*, edited by Maya Shatzmiller. Leiden: Brill.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=98f058d4-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Gillingham, John. 1994a. *Richard Coeur de Lion: Kingship, Chivalry and War in the Twelfth Century*. London: Hambledon Press.

———. 1994b. *Richard Coeur de Lion: Kingship, Chivalry and War in the Twelfth Century*. London: Hambledon Press.

———. 2000. 'Conquering the Barbarians: War and Chivalry in Twelfth-Century Britain and Ireland'. In *The English in the Twelfth Century: Imperialism, National Identity, and Political Values*, 41-58. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=16523>.

———. 2005. 'Richard I and the Science of War in the Middle Ages'. In *Medieval Warfare 1000-1300*, edited by John France, *The international library of essays on military history*:299-312. Aldershot, Hants: Ashgate.
<http://deremilitari.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/gillingham2.pdf>.

———. 2015a. 'Crusading Warfare, Chivalry and the Enslavement of Women and Children'. In *The Medieval Way of War: Studies in Medieval Military History in Honor of Bernard S. Bachrach*, edited by Gregory I. Halfond, 133-52. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited. <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1969404>.

———. 2015b. 'Crusading Warfare, Chivalry, and the Enslavement of Women and Children'. In *The Medieval Way of War: Studies in Medieval Military History in Honour of Bernard S. Bachrach*, edited by Gregory I. Halfond, 133-52. Farnham: Ashgate.
<http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1969404>.

Grossmann, Eva. 2012. 'Naval Support to Crusader Land Battles at Arsuf in the Holy Land

(1099 and 1191)'. *Skyllis* 12: 173–141.

Hall, Martin, Jonathan Phillips, and Caffarus. 2013. *Caffaro, Genoa and the Twelfth-Century Crusades*. Vol. *Crusade texts in translation*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4513129>.

Hamilton, Bernard. 2000. *The Leper King and His Heirs: Baldwin IV and the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107050662>.

Harari, Yuval. 1997. 'The Military Role of the Frankish Turcopoles: A Reassessment'. *Mediterranean Historical Review* 12 (1): 75–116.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09518969708569720>.

Harari, Yuval N. 2007. *Special Operations in the Age of Chivalry, 1100-1550*. Vol. *Warfare in history*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Hashmi, Sohail H. 2012. *Just Wars, Holy Wars, and Jihads: Christian, Jewish, and Muslim Encounters and Exchanges*. New York: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199755042.001.0001>.

Hay, David. 2006. 'Collateral Damage? Civilian Casualties in the Early Ideologies of Chivalry and Crusade'. In *Noble Ideals and Bloody Realities: Warfare in the Middle Ages*, edited by Niall Christie and Maya Yazigi, v. 37:3–26. Leiden: Brill.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9789047409120>.

Hay, David John. 2006. "'Collateral Damage?' Civilian Casualties in the Early Ideologies of Chivalry and Crusade'. In *Noble Ideals and Bloody Realities: Warfare in the Middle Ages*, edited by Niall Christie and Maya Yazigi, History of warfare:3–26. Leiden: Brill.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9789047409120>.

Hill, Donald R. n.d. 'Trebuchets'. *Viator* 4: 99–115.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1297913919>.

Hill, Rosalind. 1962. *Gesta Francorum et Aliorum Hierosolimitanorum: The Deeds of the Franks and the Other Pilgrims to Jerusalem*. Vol. *Medieval texts*. London: Nelson.

Hillenbrand, Carole. 1999. *The Crusades: Islamic Perspectives*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315063003>.

———. 2010. 'Jihad Poetry in the Age of the Crusades'. In *Crusades: Medieval Worlds in Conflict*, 9–23. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.

Hoch, Martin. 1996. 'The Choice of Damascus as the Objective of the Second Crusade: A Re-Evaluation'. In *Autour de La Première Croisade: Actes Du Colloque de La Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East: Clermont-Ferrand, 22-25 Juin 1995*, edited by Michel Balard, 359–69. Paris.

<http://web.archive.org/web/20110805083806/http://www.deremilitari.org/resources/pdfs/hoch2.pdf>.

Holt, P. M. 1995. *Early Mamluk Diplomacy (1260-1290): Treaties of Baybars and Qalāwūn with Christian Rulers*. Vol. Volume 12. Leiden: E.J. Brill.

Holt, P. M. and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 1986. *The Age of the Crusades: The Near East from the Eleventh Century to 1517*. London: Longman.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1602170>.

Hosler, John D. 2018a. 'The Siege of Acre (1189-1191) in the Historiographical Tradition'. *History Compass* 16 (5). <https://doi.org/10.1111/hic3.12451>.

———. 2018b. *The Siege of Acre, 1189-1191: Saladin, Richard the Lionheart, and the Battle That Decided the Third Crusade*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Hosler, John D. and Walter de Gruyter & Co. 2018. *The Siege of Acre, 1189-1191: Saladin, Richard the Lionheart, and the Battle That Decided the Third Crusade*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.degruyter.com/yaleup/view/title/569617?rskey=cRtsG8>.

Howard, Michael. 1994. 'Constraints on Warfare'. In *The Laws of War: Constraints on Warfare in the Western World*, 1–11. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=0b4c29fa-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Humphreys, R. Stephen. 1977a. *From Saladin to the Mongols: The Ayyubids of Damascus, 1193-1260*. Vol. History e-book project. Albany: State University of New York Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00898>.

———. 1977b. *From Saladin to the Mongols: The Ayyubids of Damascus, 1193-1260*. Vol. History e-book project. Albany: State University of New York Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00898>.

Humphreys, S. 2004. 'Zengids, Ayyubids and Seljuqs'. In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, edited by Jonathan Simon Christopher Riley-Smith and David Luscombe, 4:721–52. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/new-cambridge-medieval-history/zengids-ayyubids-and-seljuqs/DF28E6705A3585BB9AAA1F9D3BF862DC>.

Ibn al-Athīr, 'Izz al-Dīn, and D. S. Richards. 2006a. *The Chronicle of Ibn Al-Athīr for the Crusading Period from al-Kāmil Fī'l-Ta'rīkh*. Vol. *Crusade texts in translation*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

———. 2006b. *The Chronicle of Ibn Al-Athīr for the Crusading Period from al-Kāmil Fī'l-Ta'rīkh*. Vol. *Crusade texts in translation*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Ibn al-Furāt,
Muh

hammad ibn'Abd
al-Rah

īm. 1971a. *Ayyubids, Mamlukes and Crusaders: Selections from the Tār*

ikh al-Duwal Wa'l-Mulūk of Ibn al-Furāt. Cambridge: Heffer.

———. 1971b. *Ayyubids, Mamlukes and Crusaders: Selections from the Tār*

ikh al-Duwal Wa'l-Mulūk of Ibn al-Furāt. Cambridge: Heffer.

Ibn al-Qalānisī, Abū Ya'lā
H

amzah ibn Asad, and H. A. R. Gibb. 1932a. *The Damascus Chronicle of the Crusades*. Vol. Publications (University of London). London: Luzac.

———. 1932b. *The Damascus Chronicle of the Crusades*. Vol. Publications (University of London). London: Luzac.

Ibn Faḍl Allāh al-ʿUmarī, Aḥmad ibn Yaḥyá, and Eva Rodhe Lundquist. 1992. *Saladin and the Crusaders: Selected Annals from Masālik al-Abṣar Fī Mamālik al-Amṣār*. Vol. v. 5. Lund: Lund University Press.

Ibn Jubayr,
Muh

hammad ibn
Ah

mad, and Ronald J. C. Broadhurst. 2007. *The Travels of Ibn Jubayr: Being the Chronicle of a Mediaeval Spanish Moor Concerning His Journey to the Egypt of Saladin, the Holy Cities of Arabia, Baghdad the City of the Caliphs, the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem, and the Norman Kingdom of Sicily*. New Delhi: Goodwood Books.

Ibn Shaddād, Bahā' al-Dīn Yūsuf ibn Rāfi', and D. S. Richards. 2016. *The Rare and Excellent History of Saladin, or, al-Nawādir al-Sultaniyya Wa'l-Mahasin al-Yusufiyya*. Abingdon, Oxon: Taylor & Francis Group.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315237497>.

Irwin, Robert. 1985. 'The Mamluk Conquest of the County of Tripoli'. In *Crusade and Settlement: Papers Read at the First Conference of the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East and Presented to R.C. Smail*. Cardiff: University College Cardiff Press.

———. 2010. *Mamlūks and Crusaders: Men of the Sword and Men of the Pen*. Vol. Variorum collected studies series. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate/Variorum.

Jackson, Peter. 2016. *The Seventh Crusade, 1244-1254: Sources and Documents*. Vol. 16. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/978131523709>

1.

Jacoby, David. 2019. *Crusading and Trading between West and East: Studies in Honour of David Jacoby*. Edited by Sophia Menache, B. Z. Kedar, and Michel Balard. Vol. 12. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Jean Richard. 1952. 'An Account of the Battle of Hattin Referring to the Frankish Mercenaries in Oriental Moslem States'. *Speculum* 27 (2): 168-77.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2854490>.

John France. n.d. 'Byzantium Confronts Its Neighbours: Islam and the Crusaders in the Twelfth Century'. *Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies* 29 (1): 33-48.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1179/0307013113Z.00000000036?src=recsys>.

John France. 2005. 'Close Order and Close Quarter: The Culture of Combat in the West'. *The International History Review* 27 (3).
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40109603>.

———. 2009. 'A Changing Balance: Cavalry and Infantry, 1000-1300'. *Revista de Historia Das Ideias* 30.
https://digitalis-dsp.uc.pt/bitstream/10316.2/41535/1/A_changing_balance.pdf.

John, Simon, and Nicholas Edward Morton, eds. 2014. *Crusading and Warfare in the Middle Ages: Realities and Representations*. Vol. *Crusades-subsidia*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate Publishing Limited.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1734080>.

John William, Nesbitt. 2005. 'The Rate of March of Crusading Armies in Europe: A Study and Computation'. In *Medieval Warfare 1000-1300*, edited by John France, The international library of essays on military history:569-84. Aldershot, Hants: Ashgate.

Joinville, Jean, Geoffrey Villehardouin, and Frank T. Marzials. 2019. *Chronicles of the Crusades*. [Place of publication not identified]: Digireads.com Publishing.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=6000930>.

Jordan, William C. 1979. *Louis IX and the Challenge of the Crusade: A Study in Rulership*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Kaeuper, Richard W. 1999. *Chivalry and Violence in Medieval Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://oxford-universitypressscholarship-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199244584.001.0001/acprof-9780199244584>.

———. 2009. *Holy Warriors: The Religious Ideology of Chivalry*. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press.

———. 2016. *Medieval Chivalry*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/medieval-chivalry/60934D80A106C756B82F4EC7440D7A62>.

Kedar, B. Z. and

H

evrah

la-h

ak

irat Erets-Yiśra'el

v

e-'atik

oteha. 1992. The Horns of

H

at

t

In. Jerusalem: Yad Izhak Ben-Zvi.

Kedar, Benjamin Z. 1992. 'The Battle of Hattin Revisited'. In The Horns of

H

at

t

In. Jerusalem: Yad Izhak Ben-Zvi.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=5cba36de-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.———. 2004. 'The Jerusalem Massacre of July 1099 in the Western Historiography of the Crusades'. *Crusades* 3: 15–75.<http://eleanor.lib.gla.ac.uk/search~S6/r?search=crusading+warfare>.Keen, Maurice. 1996. *Nobles, Knights and Men-at-Arms in the Middle Ages*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1749707>.Keen, Maurice Hugh. 1999. *Medieval Warfare: A History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=886672>.Kennedy, Hugh. 1994. *Crusader Castles*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/crusader-castles/2D26926F2D4F286B485C320C86D31FF3>.Kohler, Michael, P. M. Holt, and Konrad Hirschler. 2013. *Alliances and Treaties between Frankish and Muslim Rulers in the Middle East: Cross-Cultural Diplomacy in the Period of the Crusades*. Vol. The Muslim world in the age of the Crusades. Leiden: Brill.Kortüm, Hans-Henning. 2006a. 'Clash of Typologies. The Naming of Wars and the Invention of Typologies'. In *Transcultural Wars from the Middle Ages to the 21st Century*, edited by

Hans-Henning Kortüm, 11–26. Berlin: Akademie.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1348821>.

———, ed. 2006b. *Transcultural Wars from the Middle Ages to the 21st Century*. Berlin: Akademie. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1348821>.

Kostick, Conor. 2009. *The Siege of Jerusalem: Crusade and Conquest in 1099*. London: Continuum.

Kosto, Adam J. 2012. *Hostages in the Middle Ages*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199651702.001.0001>.

Le Goff, Jacques. 1996. *Saint Louis*. [Paris]: NRF/Gallimard.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3441086>.

Lev, Yaacov. 2006. 'Infantry in Muslim Armies during the Crusades'. In *Logistics of Warfare in the Age of the Crusades: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at the Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Sydney, 30 September to 4 October 2002*, 185–208. Aldershot, Hants: Ashgate.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ac2d8af0-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Lev, Yacoov. 1997. 'Regime, Army and Society in Egypt, 9th-12th Centuries'. In *War and Society in the Eastern Mediterranean, 7th-15th Centuries, The Medieval Mediterranean:115–52*. Leiden: E.J. Brill.

Little, D. P. 1986. 'The Fall of 'Akka in 690/1291: The Muslim Version'. In *Studies in Islamic History and Civilization: In Honour of Professor David Ayalon*, edited by Moše Šārôn, 159–83. Brill.

Lloyd, Simon. n.d. 'WILLIAM LONGESPEE II: THE MAKING OF AN ENGLISH CRUSADING HERO (PART I)'. *Nottingham Medieval Studies* 35.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299563372?q-origsite=summon>.

Lloyd, SimonHunt, Tony. n.d. 'WILLIAM LONGESPEE II: THE MAKING OF AN ENGLISH CRUSADING HERO (PART II)'. *Nottingham Medieval Studies* 36: 74–86.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299556763?q-origsite=summon>.

Loud, G. A. and Frederick. 2010. *The Crusade of Frederick Barbarossa: The History of the Expedition of the Emperor Frederick and Related Texts. Vol. Crusade texts in translation*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.

Lower, Michael. 2014. 'The Papacy and Christian Mercenaries of Thirteenth-Century North Africa'. *Speculum* 89 (03): 601–31. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0038713414000761>.

———. 2018a. *The Tunis Crusade of 1270: A Mediterranean History*. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198744320.001.0001>.

- . 2018b. *The Tunis Crusade of 1270: A Mediterranean History*. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198744320.001.0001>.
- Maier, Christoph T. 2000. *Crusade Propaganda and Ideology: Model Sermons for the Preaching of the Cross*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=144736>.
- Mallett, Alexander. 2016. *Popular Muslim Reactions to the Franks in the Levant, 1097-1291*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315601458>.
- Marshall, Christopher. 1992. *Warfare in the Latin East, 1192-1291*. Vol. Cambridge studies in medieval life and thought. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Menache, Sophia. 2018. *Communicating the Middle Ages: Essays in Honour of Sophia Menache*. Edited by Iris Shagrir, B. Z. Kedar, and Michel Balard. Vol. 11. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Mitchell, Piers D. 2004. *Medicine in the Crusades: Warfare, Wounds and the Medieval Surgeon*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2006. 'The Torture of Military Captives in the Crusades to the Medieval Middle East'. In *Noble Ideals and Bloody Realities: Warfare in the Middle Ages*, edited by Niall Christie and Maya Yazigi, 97-118. Leiden: Brill.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9789047409120>.
- Mitchell, Russ. 2008. 'Light Cavalry, Heavy Cavalry, Horse Archers, Oh My! What Abstract Definitions Don't Tell Us about 1205 Adrianople'. *Journal of Medieval Military History* 6: 95-118.
- Möhring, Hannes. 2006. 'The Christian Concept of the Muslim Enemy during the Crusades'. In *Transcultural Wars from the Middle Ages to the 21st Century*, edited by Hans-Henning Kortüm, 185-93. Berlin: Akademie.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1348821>.
- . 2008. *Saladin: The Sultan and His Times, 1138-1193*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Molin, Kristian. 2001. *Unknown Crusader Castles*. London: Hambledon and London.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=436747>.
- Morgan, Margaret Ruth. 1973. *The 'Chronicle of Ernoul' and the Continuations of William of Tyre*. Vol. Oxford historical monographs. London: Oxford University Press.
- Morillo, Stephen. 2003. 'Battle Seeking: The Contexts and Limits of Vegetian Strategy'. *Journal of Medieval Military History* 1.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3841e9b8-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Morillo, Stephen R. 2008. 'Mercenaries, Mamluks and Militia: Towards a Cross-Cultural Typology of Military Service'. In *Mercenaries and Paid Men: The Mercenary Identity in the Middle Ages* : Proceedings of a Conference Held at University of Wales, Swansea, 7th-9th July 2005, edited by John France, History of warfare:243-60. Leiden: Brill.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=468071>.

Morris, Colin. 1993. 'Martyrs of the Field of Battle before and during the First Crusade'. In *Studies in Church History*, 30:93-104.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=5bba36de-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Morton, Nicholas. 2009. *The Teutonic Knights in the Holy Land, 1190-1291*. Woodbridge, U.K.: Boydell Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=661939>.

———. 2014. *The Medieval Military Orders: 1120-1314*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315833309>.

Mourad, Suleiman A., and James E. Lindsay. n.d. 'Rescuing Syria from the Infidels: The Contribution of Ibn 'Asakir of Damascus to the Jihad Campaign of Sultan Nur-Ad-Din'. *Crusades* 6.

Mourad, Suleiman Ali. 2013. *The Intensification and Reorientation of Sunni Jihad Ideology in the Crusader Period: Ibn 'Asakir of Damascus (1105-1176) and His Age, with an Edition and Translation of Ibn 'Asakir's The Forty Hadiths for Inciting Jihad*, Mourad: With an Edition and Translation of Ibn 'Asakir's The Forty Hadiths for Inciting Jihad. Vol. Islamic history and civilization. Leiden: Brill.

Naus, James L. 2017. *Constructing Kingship: The Capetian Monarchs of France and the Early Crusades*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.7228/manchester/9780719090974.001.0001>.

Neophytos, Ricardus, Osbernus, William Stubbs, and Canterbury Cathedral. 2012. *Chronicles and Memorials of the Reign of Richard I*. Searchable text ed. Vol. [38]. Burlington: TannerRitchie Publishing in collaboration with the Library and Information Services of the University of St Andrews.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://sources.tannerritchie.com/browser.php?bookid=1268>.

Nicholson, Helen J. 2004. *Medieval Warfare: Theory and Practice of War in Europe, 300-1500*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3027490>.

Nicholson, Helen J., and Malcolm Barber. 1998. *The Military Orders: Vol. 2: Welfare and Warfare*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Nicolle, David. 1995. *Medieval Warfare Source Book: Vol.1: Warfare in Western Christendom*. London: Arms and Armour Press.

———. 1996. *The Medieval Warfare Source Book: Vol. 2: Christendom and Its Neighbours*.

London: Arms & Armour.

———. 1999. *Arms and Armour of the Crusading Era, 1050-1350: Islam, Eastern Europe and Asia*. London: Greenhill.

———. 2002. *A Companion to Medieval Arms and Armour*. Woodbridge, UK: Boydell Press. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=54489&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

———. 2007. *Crusader Warfare: Vol. 1: Byzantium, Europe and the Struggle for the Holy Land, 1050-1300 AD*. London: Hambledon Continuum.

Nicolle, David Charles. 2005. 'Wounds, Military Surgery and the Reality of Crusading Warfare: The Evidence of Usamah's Memories'. In *Medieval Warfare 1000-1300*, edited by John France, *The international library of essays on military history*:599–612. Aldershot, Hants: Ashgate.

Odo of Deuil. 1948. *De Profectione Ludovici VII in Orientem: The Journey of Louis VII to the East*. Edited by Virginia G. Berry. Vol. *Records of civilization, sources and studies*. New York: W.W. Norton.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06031>.

Park, Danielle E. A. 2018. *Papal Protection and the Crusader: Flanders, Champagne, and the Kingdom of France, 1095-1222*. Martlesham: The Boydell Press.

Parry, Vernon J., and Malcolm Yapp. 1975. *War, Technology and Society in the Middle East*. London ; New York: Oxford University Press.

Paterson, Linda M. 2018. *Singing the Crusades: French and Occitan Lyric Responses to the Crusading Movements, 1137-1336*. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer.

Paul, Nicholas L. 2014. 'In Search of the Marshal's Lost Crusade: The Persistence of Memory, the Problems of History and the Painful Birth of Crusading Romance'. *Journal of Medieval History* 40 (3): 292–310. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03044181.2014.916082>.

Peacock, A. C. S. 2015. *The Great Seljuk Empire*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Perry, Guy J. M. 2013. *John of Brienne: King of Jerusalem, Emperor of Constantinople, c.1175-1237*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1543642>.

Peter Jackson. 1980. 'The Crisis in the Holy Land in 1260'. *The English Historical Review* 95 (376): 481–513. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/568054>.

Peters, Edward. 1998. *The First Crusade: The Chronicle of Fulcher of Chartres and Other Source Materials*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Middle Ages Series*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Peters, Edward, and John J. Gavigan. 1971. *Christian Society and the Crusades, 1198-1229: Sources in Translation, Including The Capture of Damietta by Oliver of Paderborn*. Vol. *Sources of medieval history*. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3441596>.

Philippe de Novare. 1936. *The Wars of Frederick II against the Ibelins in Syria and Cyprus*. Edited by John L. La Monte and Merton Jerome Hubert. Vol. *Records of civilization, sources and studies*. New York: Columbia University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06037>.

Phillips, Jonathan. 1996. *Defenders of the Holy Land: Relations between the Latin East and the West, 1119-1187*. Oxford: Clarendon.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205401.001.0001>.

———. 2007. *The Second Crusade: Extending the Frontiers of Christendom*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.degruyter.com/yaleup/view/title/532905?rskey=1rw6zd>.

Phillips, Jonathan, and Martin Hoch. 2001. *The Second Crusade: Scope and Consequences*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Pierre Dubois. 1956. *The Recovery of the Holy Land*. Edited by Walther Immanuel Brandt. Vol. *Records of civilization, sources and studies*. New York: Columbia University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.05990>.

Powell, James M. 1986. *Anatomy of a Crusade, 1213-1221*. Vol. *Middle Ages series*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3441476>.

Prawer, Joshua. 1980. 'Military Orders and Crusader Politics in the Second Half of the Thirteenth Century'. In *Die Geistlichen Ritterorden Europas*, edited by J. Fleckenstein and M. Hellmann, 217-29. Sigmaringen: Thorbecke.

———. 1985. 'The Jerusalem the Crusaders Captured: A Contribution to the Medieval Topography of the City'. In *Crusade and Settlement: Papers Read at the First Conference of the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East and Presented to R.C. Smail*, 1-16. Cardiff: University College Cardiff Press.

Pringle, Denys. 1984a. 'King Richard I and the Walls of Ascalon'. *Palestine Exploration Quarterly* 116 (2): 133-47. <https://doi.org/10.1179/peq.1984.116.2.133>.

———. 1984b. 'King Richard I and the Walls of Ascalon'. *Palestine Exploration Quarterly* 116 (2): 133-47. <https://doi.org/10.1179/peq.1984.116.2.133>.

———. 1986. *The Red Tower (al-Burj al-Ahmar): Settlement in the Plain of Sharon at the Time of the Crusaders and Mamluks, A.D. 1099-1516*. Vol. *Monograph series (British School of Archaeology in Jerusalem)*. London: British School of Archaeology in Jerusalem.

———. 2000. *Fortification and Settlement in Crusader Palestine*. Vol. *Collected studies*. Aldershot: Variorum.

———. 2005. 'Crusader Castles: The First Generation'. In *Medieval Warfare 1000-1300*, edited by John France, *The international library of essays on military history*:471-86.

Aldershot, Hants: Ashgate.

———. 2007. 'The Templars in Acre c. 1150–1291'. *Bulletin of the Council for British Research in the Levant* 2 (1): 29–34. <https://doi.org/10.1179/cbrl.2007.2.1.29>.

———. 2013. 'Castles and Frontiers in the Latin East'. In *Norman Expansion: Connections, Continuities and Contrasts*, edited by K. J. Stringer and Andrew Jotischky, 227–39. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1336209>.

Pryor, John. 2008. 'A View from a Masthead: The First Crusade from the Sea'. *Crusades* 7: 87–152. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=18761ec4-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Pryor, John H. 1987. *Commerce, Shipping and Naval Warfare in the Medieval Mediterranean*. Vol. *Collected studies*. London: Variorum.

———. 1988. *Geography, Technology and War: Studies in the Maritime History of the Mediterranean, 649-1571*. Vol. *Past and present publications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2001. '"Water, Water Everywhere, Nor Any Drop to Drink": Water Supplies for the Fleets of the First Crusade'. In *Dei Gesta per Francos: Etudes Sur Les Croisades Dédiées à Jean Richard, Crusade Studies in Honour of Jean Richard*, edited by Michel Balard, Benjamin Z. Kedar, and Jonathan Riley-Smith, 21–28. Aldershot: Ashgate. <https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/926289?page=0>.

———. 2005. 'Transportation of Horses by Sea during the Era of the Crusades: Eight Century to 1285 A.D.'. In *Medieval Warfare 1000-1300*, edited by John France, *The international library of essays on military history*:534–68. Aldershot: Ashgate.

———. 2010. 'Two Excitations for the Third Crusade: The Letters of Brother Thierry of the Temple'. *Mediterranean Historical Review* 25 (2): 147–68. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09518967.2010.536676>.

———, ed. 2016a. *Logistics of Warfare in the Age of the Crusades: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at the Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Sydney, 30 September to 4 October 2002*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315250243>.

———, ed. 2016b. *Logistics of Warfare in the Age of the Crusades: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at the Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Sydney, 30 September to 4 October 2002*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315250243>.

Rabie, Hassanein. 1975. 'The Training of the Mamluk Faris'. In *War, Technology and Society in the Middle East*, 153–63. London: Oxford University Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=0a4c29fa-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Raoul, Bernard S. Bachrach, and David Stewart Bachrach. 2005. *The Gesta Tancredi of*

Ralph of Caen: A History of the Normans on the First Crusade. Vol. 12. Burlington, VT: Ashgate. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=429585>.

Raphael, Kate. 2013. *Climate and Political Climate: Environmental Disasters in the Medieval Levant*. Vol. Volume 3. Leiden: Brill.

———. 2014. *Muslim Fortresses in the Levant: Between Crusaders and Mongols*. Kate Raphael. London: Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=589637>.

Raymond of Aguilers. 1968. *Historia Francorum Qui Ceperunt Iherusalem*. Edited by Laurita Lyttleton Hill and John Hugh Hill. Vol. *Memoirs of the American Philosophical Society*. Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society.

Reuven, Amitai. 1988. 'Mamluk Espionage among Mongols and Franks'. In *The Medieval Levant: Studies in Memory of Eliyahu Ashtor (1914-1984)*, v. 22, nos. 1-3:73-81. Haifa: Gustav Heinemann Institute of Middle Eastern Studies, University of Haifa.

Ricardus. 2019. *Chronicle of the Third Crusade: A Translation of the Itinerarium Peregrinorum et Gesta Regis Ricardi*. Edited by Helen J. Nicholson. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780429202698>.

RICHARD A. LESON. 2011. 'CHIVALRY AND ALTERITY: SALADIN AND THE REMEMBRANCE OF CRUSADE IN A WALTERS "HISTOIRE D'OUTREMER"'. *The Journal of the Walters Art Museum* 68: 87-96.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/24412676>.

Richard, Jean. 2005. 'An Account of the Battle of Hattin Referring to the Frankish Mercenaries in Oriental Moslem States'. In *Medieval Warfare 1000-1300*, edited by John France, *The international library of essays on military history*:53-62. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Richard, Jean, and S. D. Lloyd. 1992. *Saint Louis: Crusader King of France*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Riley-Smith, Jonathan. 1969. 'The Templars and the Castle of Tortosa in Syria: An Unknown Document Concerning the Acquisition of the Fortress'. *The English Historical Review* 84 (331): 278-88. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/564521>.

———. 1984a. 'Death on the First Crusade'. In *The End of Strife: Papers Selected from the Proceedings of the Colloquium of the Commission Internationale d'Histoire Ecclésiastique Comparée Held at the University of Durham, 2 to 9 September 1981*, edited by David M. Loades, 14-31. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark.

———. 1984b. 'Death on the First Crusade'. In *The End of Strife: Papers Selected from the Proceedings of the Colloquium of the Commission Internationale d'Histoire Ecclésiastique Comparée Held at the University of Durham, 2 to 9 September 1981*, edited by David M. Loades, 14-31. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark.

———. 2010. *Templars and Hospitallers as Professed Religious in the Holy Land*. Vol. The

Conway lectures in medieval studies. Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3440966>.

———. 2012. *The Knights Hospitaller in the Levant, c.1070-1309*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=956566>.

———. n.d. 'Casualties and the Number of Knights on the First Crusade'. *Crusades* 1: 13-28.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=e01ddfad-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Riley-Smith, Jonathan Simon Christopher. 1967. *The Knights of St. John in Jerusalem and Cyprus, c.1050-1310*. Vol. History of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem. London: Macmillan.

———. 1986. *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading*. Vol. Middle Ages series. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=436855>.

———. 1997. *The First Crusaders, 1095-1131*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1999. *The Oxford History of the Crusades*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=44460&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

———. 2012. *The Knights Hospitaller in the Levant, c.1070-1309*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Robert, and Carol Sweetenham. 2016. *Robert the Monk's History of the First Crusade =: Historia Iherosolimitana*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5050313>.

Roche, Jason T. 2015. 'The Second Crusade, 1145-49: Damascus, Lisbon and the Wendish Campaigns'. *History Compass* 13 (11): 599-609. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hic3.12286>.

Roche, Jason T., and Janus Møller Jensen, eds. 2015. *The Second Crusade: Holy War on the Periphery of Latin Christendom*. Vol. Volume 2. Turnhout: Brepols.

Rogers, Clifford J., and William Caferro. 2010. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Medieval Warfare and Military Technology*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Rose, Susan. 2002. *Medieval Naval Warfare, 1000-1500*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=169732>.

Rubenstein, J. 2008. 'Cannibals and Crusaders'. *French Historical Studies* 31 (4): 525-52. <https://doi.org/10.1215/00161071-2008-005>.

Rubenstein, Jay. 2011a. *Armies of Heaven: The First Crusade and the Quest for Apocalypse*. New York: Basic Books.

———. 2011b. 'Poetry and History: Baudry of Bourgueil, the Architecture of Chivalry, and the First Crusade'. *The Haskins Society Journal* 23: 87-102.

- Russell, F. H. 1987. 'Love and Hate In Medieval Warfare: The Contribution of Saint Augustine'. *Nottingham Medieval Studies* 31.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.proquest.com/docview/1299556807?accountid=14540>.
- Savvides, Alexis G. C. 1993. 'Late Byzantine and Western Historiographers on Turkish Mercenaries in Greek and Latin Armies: The Turcoples/Tourkopouloi'. In *The Making of Byzantine History: Studies Dedicated to Donald M. Nicol*, edited by Roderick Beaton and Charlotte Roueché, 122–36. Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Scanlon, G. 1961. *A Muslim Manual of War*. Cairo.
<https://aucpress.com/product/a-muslim-manual-of-war/>.
- Schenk, Jochen, and Mike Carr, eds. 2017a. *The Military Orders*. London: Routledge.
- , eds. 2017b. *The Military Orders: Volume 6.1: Culture and Conflict in the Mediterranean World*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Shirley, Janet. 2016. *Crusader Syria in the Thirteenth Century: The Rothelin Continuation of the History of William of Tyre with Part of the Eracles or Acre Text*. Vol. 5. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315258799>.
- Sivan, Emmanuel. 1967.
 'Re
 fugie
 s Syro-Palestiniens Au Temps Des Croisades'. *Revue Des Etudes Islamiques* 35: 134–47.
- Smail, R. C. 1995. *Crusading Warfare, 1097-1193*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- SMITH, CAROLINE. 2003. 'Martyrdom and Crusading in the Thirteenth Century: Remembering the Dead of Louis IX's Crusades'. *Al-Masaq* 15 (2): 189–96.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0950311032000117485>.
- Stacey, Robert C. 1994. 'The Age of Chivalry'. In *The Laws of War: Constraints on Warfare in the Western World*, 27–39. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.
- Sterling, Douglas. 2005a. 'Crusader Siege in the Nile Delta'. *Military History* 22 (5).
- . 2005b. 'Crusader Siege in the Nile Delta'. *Military History* 22 (5).
- Strickland, Matthew. 2006a. 'Rules of War or War without Rules? Some Reflections on Conduct and the Treatment of Non-Combatants in Medieval Transcultural Wars'. In *Transcultural Wars from the Middle Ages to the 21st Century*, edited by Hans-Henning Kortüm, 107–40. Berlin: Akademie.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1348821>.
- . 2006b. 'Rules of War or War without Rules? Some Reflections on Conduct and the

- Treatment of Non-Combatants in Medieval Transcultural Wars'. In *Transcultural Wars from the Middle Ages to the 21st Century*, edited by Hans-Henning Kortüm, 107–40. Berlin: Akademie. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=1348821>.
- Sumberg, A. M. 1959. 'The "Tafurs" and the First Crusade'. *Mediaeval Studies* 21. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=19761ec4-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- Tantum, G. 1979. 'Muslim Warfare. A Study of a Medieval Muslim Treatise on the Art of War'. In *Islamic Arms and Armour*, edited by R. Elgood, 187–201. London.
- Thorau, Peter. 1985a. 'The Battle of 'Ayn Jalut: A Re-Examination'. In *Crusade and Settlement: Papers Read at the First Conference of the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East and Presented to R.C. Smail*, edited by Raymond C. Smail and Peter W. Edbury. Cardiff: University College Cardiff Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=791e1fe7-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- . 1985b. 'The Battle of 'Ayn Jalut: A Re-Examination'. In *Crusade and Settlement: Papers Read at the First Conference of the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East and Presented to R.C. Smail*, edited by Raymond C. Smail and Peter W. Edbury. Cardiff: University College Cardiff Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=791e1fe7-df40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- Tibble, Steven. 2018a. *The Crusader Armies: 1099-1187*. New Haven: Yale University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.degruyter.com/yaleup/view/title/569572?rskey=0Jl5y1>.
- . 2018b. *The Crusader Armies: 1099-1187*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Todd, Jane Marie and Eddé Anne-Marie. 2011. *Saladin*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Tolan, John. 1996. 'Mirror of Chivalry: Salah Al-Din in the Medieval European Imagination'. In *Images of the Other: Europe and the Muslim World before 1700*, 7–38. https://www.academia.edu/1271685/Mirror_of_Chivalry_Salah_Al-Din_in_the_Medieval_European_Imagination.
- Tyerman, Christopher. 2009. 'Court, Crusade and City: The Cultural Milieu of Louis I Duke of Bourbon'. In *Soldiers, Nobles and Gentleman: Essays in Honour of Maurice Keen*, edited by Peter R. Coss, Christopher Tyerman, and Maurice Keen. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell & Brewer. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=661884>.
- . 2012. *Chronicles of the First Crusade, 1096-1099*. London: Penguin. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780141970875>.
- . 2015. *How to Plan a Crusade: Reason and Religious War in the High Middle Ages*. London, England: Allen Lane. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780141970158>.
- Urban, William L. 2003. *The Teutonic Knights: A Military History*. London: Greenhill Books.

Van Steenbergen. 31AD. Mamluk Empire. Edinburgh University Press.

Vander Elst, Stefan Erik Kristiaan. 2017. *The Knight, the Cross, and the Song: Crusade Propaganda and Chivalric Literature, 1100-1400*. 1st edition. Philadelphia: (PENN) University of Pennsylvania Press.

Vegetius Renuatus, Flavius, and N. P. Milner. 1993. *Vegetius: Epitome of Military Science*. Vol. Translated texts for historians. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://online.liverpooluniversitypress.co.uk/doi/book/10.3828/978-0-85323-910-9>.

Verbruggen, J. F. 1997. *The Art of Warfare in Western Europe during the Middle Ages: From the Eighth Century to 1340*. 2nd ed., rev. Enl. Vol. v. 3. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=16645&site=ehost-live>.

Walter J. Karcheski Jr., Thom Richardson, Walter Karcheski, and Paula Turner. n.d. *The Medieval Armour From Rhodes*. Royal Armouries.

William. 2016. *The Conquest of Jerusalem and the Third Crusade: Sources in Translation*. Edited by P. W. Edbury. Vol. 1. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315240565>.

William J., Hamblin. 1992. 'Saladin and Muslim Military Theory'. In *The Horns of Hattin*.
<http://web.archive.org/web/20110805094414/http://www.deremilitari.org/resources/pdfs/hamblin.pdf>.

William of Tyre. 1943. *A History of Deeds Done Beyond the Sea*. Edited by Emily Atwater Babcock and August C. Krey. Vol. *Records of civilization, sources and studies*. New York: Columbia University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.06057>.