

The Invention of History: Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon

[View Online](#)

-
- A. B. Bosworth. 2000. 'The Historical Context of Thucydides' Funeral Oration'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 120:1–16.
- Abbott, H. Porter. 2008. *The Cambridge Introduction to Narrative*. Vol. Cambridge introductions to literature. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Allison, June W. 1990a. *Conflict, Antithesis and the Ancient Historian*. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University Press.
- Allison, June W. 1990b. *Conflict, Antithesis and the Ancient Historian*. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University Press.
- Anderson, J. K. 1974. *Xenophon*. Vol. Classical life and letters. London: Duckworth.
- Askews & Holts Library Services. 2009a. *Thucydides*. edited by J. S. Rusten. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Askews & Holts Library Services. 2009b. *Thucydides*. edited by J. S. Rusten. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Askews & Holts Library Services. 2009c. *Thucydides*. edited by J. S. Rusten. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Askews & Holts Library Services. 2009d. *Thucydides*. edited by J. S. Rusten. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Askews & Holts Library Services. 2009e. *Thucydides*. edited by J. S. Rusten. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Avery, Harry C. 1973. 'Themes in Thucydides' Account of the Sicilian Expedition'. *Hermes* 1–13.
- Bakker, Egbert J., Hans van Wees, and Irene J. F. de Jong. 2002a. *Brill's Companion to Herodotus*. Leiden: Brill.
- Bakker, Egbert J., Hans van Wees, and Irene J. F. de Jong. 2002b. *Brill's Companion to Herodotus*. Leiden: Brill.
- Bakker, Egbert J., Hans van Wees, and Irene J. F. de Jong. 2002c. *Brill's Companion to Herodotus*. Leiden: Brill.

Bakker, Egbert J., Hans van Wees, and Irene J. F. de Jong. 2002d. *Brill's Companion to Herodotus*. Leiden: Brill.

Baragwanath, Emily. 2008a. *Motivation and Narrative in Herodotus*. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Baragwanath, Emily. 2008b. *Motivation and Narrative in Herodotus*. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bloedow, Edmund F. 1996. 'The Speeches of Hermocrates and Athenagoras at Syracuse in 415 B.C.: Difficulties in Syracuse and in Thucydides'. *Historia: Zeitschrift Für Alte Geschichte* 141-58.

C. D. C. Reeve. 1999. 'Thucydides on Human Nature'. *Political Theory* 27(4):435-46.

C. J. Mackie. 1996. 'Homer and Thucydides: Corcyra and Sicily'. *The Classical Quarterly* 46(1):103-13.

C. W. MacLeod. 1978a. 'Reason and Necessity: Thucydides III 9-14, 37-48'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 98:64-78.

C. W. MacLeod. 1978b. 'Reason and Necessity: Thucydides III 9-14, 37-48'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 98:64-78.

Cairns, Douglas L., and Ruth Scodel, eds. 2014. *Defining Greek Narrative*. Vol. Edinburgh Leventis studies. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Cartledge, Paul. 1986. *Agesilaos and the Crisis of Sparta*. London: Duckworth.

Claughton, John S. 2008a. *Herodotus and the Persian Wars*. Vol. Cambridge learning. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Claughton, John S. 2008b. *Herodotus and the Persian Wars*. Vol. Cambridge learning. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Clifford Orwin. 1988a. 'Stasis and Plague: Thucydides on the Dissolution of Society'. *The Journal of Politics* 50(4):831-47.

Clifford Orwin. 1988b. 'Stasis and Plague: Thucydides on the Dissolution of Society'. *The Journal of Politics* 50(4):831-47.

Cogan, Marc. 1981. 'Mytilene, Plataea, and Corcyra Ideology and Policy in Thucydides, Book Three'. *Phoenix* 35(1):1-21.

Connor, W. Robert and American Council of Learned Societies. 1984. *Thucydides*. Vol. History e-book project. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Cornford, Francis Macdonald and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2014a. *Thucydides Mythistoricus*. Vol. Routledge revivals. London: Routledge.

Cornford, Francis Macdonald and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2014b. *Thucydides*

Mythistoricus. Vol. Routledge revivals. London: Routledge.

Crane, Gregory. 1998a. Thucydides and the Ancient Simplicity: The Limits of Political Realism. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Crane, Gregory. 1998b. Thucydides and the Ancient Simplicity: The Limits of Political Realism. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

C.W. MacLeod. 1979. 'Thucydides on Faction (3.82–83)'. 25:52–68.

David Gribble. 1998a. 'Narrator Interventions in Thucydides'. The Journal of Hellenic Studies 118:41–67.

David Gribble. 1998b. 'Narrator Interventions in Thucydides'. The Journal of Hellenic Studies 118:41–67.

Debnar, Paula A. 2000. 'Diodotus' Paradox and The Mytilene Debate (Thucydides 3.37-49)'. Rheinisches Museum Für Philologie 161–78.

Dewald, Carolyn. 2005a. Thucydides' War Narrative: A Structural Study. Vol. The Joan Palevsky imprint in classical literature. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Dewald, Carolyn. 2005b. Thucydides' War Narrative: A Structural Study. Vol. The Joan Palevsky imprint in classical literature. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Dewald, Carolyn, and John Marincola. 2006a. The Cambridge Companion to Herodotus. Vol. Cambridge Companions to Literature. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dewald, Carolyn, and John Marincola. 2006b. The Cambridge Companion to Herodotus. Vol. Cambridge Companions to Literature. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dewald, Carolyn, and John Marincola. 2006c. The Cambridge Companion to Herodotus. Vol. Cambridge Companions to Literature. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dewald, Carolyn, and John Marincola. 2006d. The Cambridge Companion to Herodotus. Vol. Cambridge Companions to Literature. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dillery, John. 1995. Xenophon and the History of His Times. London: Routledge.

Donald A. Nielsen. 1996. 'Pericles and the Plague: Civil Religion, Anomie, and Injustice in Thucydides'. Sociology of Religion 57(4):397–407.

E. M. Craik. 2001. 'Thucydides on the Plague: Physiology of Flux and Fixation'. The Classical Quarterly 51(1):102–8.

Edwards, I. E. S. and Cambridge University Press. 1970a. The Cambridge Ancient History: New Ed. [Revised ed.]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Edwards, I. E. S. and Cambridge University Press. 1970b. The Cambridge Ancient History: New Ed. [Revised ed.]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Fehling, Detlev. 1989. Herodotus and His 'Sources': Citation, Invention and Narrative Art. Vol. ARCA, classical and medieval texts, papers, and monographs. Leeds: Francis Cairns.
- Finley, John Huston. 1963. Thucydides. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan P.
- Finley, John Huston. 1967. Three Essays on Thucydides. Vol. Loeb classical monographs. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- Fornara, Charles W. 1971a. Herodotus: An Interpretative Essay. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Fornara, Charles W. 1971b. Herodotus: An Interpretative Essay. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Foster, Edith. 2010. Thucydides, Pericles, and Periclean Imperialism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Foster, Edith, Donald Lateiner, and Dawson Books. 2012. Thucydides and Herodotus. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Frances Skoczylas Pownall. 1998. 'Condemnation of the Impious in Xenophon's "Hellenica"'. The Harvard Theological Review 91(3):251-77.
- Gill, Christopher, and T. P. Wiseman. 1993. Lies and Fiction in the Ancient World. Exeter: University of Exeter Press.
- Gomme, A. W., Antony Andrewes, and K. J. Dover. 1945. A Historical Commentary on Thucydides. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Gould, John. 1989. Herodotus. Vol. Historians on historians. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
- Gould, John. 1991. Give and Take in Herodotus: A Lecture Delivered at New College, Oxford, on 23rd May, 1989. Vol. J.L. Myres memorial lecture. Oxford: Leopard's Head Press.
- Gray, Vivienne. 1989a. The Character of Xenophon's Hellenica. London: Duckworth.
- Gray, Vivienne. 1989b. 'The Character of Xenophon's Hellenica'. London: Duckworth.
- Gray, Vivienne. 1989c. 'The Character of Xenophon's Hellenica'. London: Duckworth.
- Gray*, Vivienne. 2003. 'Interventions and Citations in Xenophon, Hellenica and Anabasis.' Classical Quarterly 53(1):111-23.
- Gray, Vivienne. 2009. Xenophon. Vol. Oxford readings in classical studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Greenwood, Emily. 2006. Thucydides and the Shaping of History. Vol. Classical literature and society. London: Duckworth Academic.
- Grethlein, Jonas, and Antonios Rengakos. 2009. Narratology and Interpretation: The Content of Narrative Form in Ancient Literature. Vol. Trends in classics. Supplementary volumes. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.

Guppy, Henry and John Rylands Library. 1903. 'Bulletin of the John Rylands Library'.

Harrison, Thomas and Oxford University Press. 2002a. *Divinity and History: The Religion of Herodotus*. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Harrison, Thomas and Oxford University Press. 2002b. *Divinity and History: The Religion of Herodotus*. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hartog, François, Janet Lloyd, and American Council of Learned Societies. 1988a. *The Mirror of Herodotus: The Representation of the Other in the Writing of History*. Vol. New historicism: studies in cultural poetics. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Hartog, François, Janet Lloyd, and American Council of Learned Societies. 1988b. *The Mirror of Herodotus: The Representation of the Other in the Writing of History*. Vol. New historicism: studies in cultural poetics. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Hau, Lisa. n.d.-a. *Moral History from Herodotus to Diodorus*. Edinburgh, Edinburgh University Press, 2016.

Hau, Lisa. n.d.-b. *Moral History from Herodotus to Diodorus*. Edinburgh, Edinburgh University Press, 2016.

Hau, Lisa. n.d.-c. *Moral History from Herodotus to Diodorus*. Edinburgh, Edinburgh University Press, 2016.

Hobden, Fiona, Christopher Tuplin, and Dawson Books. 2012a. *Xenophon: Ethical Principles and Historical Enquiry*. Vol. Mnemosyne. Supplements. History and archaeology of classical antiquity. Leiden: Brill.

Hobden, Fiona, Christopher Tuplin, and Dawson Books. 2012b. 'Xenophon: Ethical Principles and Historical Enquiry'. in Vol. Mnemosyne. Supplements. History and archaeology of classical antiquity. Leiden: Brill.

Hornblower, Simon. 1987a. *Thucydides*. London: Duckworth.

Hornblower, Simon. 1987b. *Thucydides*. London: Duckworth.

Hornblower, Simon. 1991a. *A Commentary on Thucydides*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hornblower, Simon. 1991b. *A Commentary on Thucydides*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hornblower, Simon. 1994a. *Greek Historiography*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Hornblower, Simon. 1994b. *Greek Historiography*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Hornblower, Simon. 2011. *Thucydidean Themes*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hunter, Virginia J. 1973a. *Thucydides: The Artful Reporter*. Toronto, Ont: Hakkert.

Hunter, Virginia J. 1973b. *Thucydides: The Artful Reporter*. Toronto, Ont: Hakkert.

Immerwahr, Henry R. and American Philological Association. 1986. *Form and Thought in Herodotus*. Vol. American Philological Association monograph series. Chico, Calif: Scholars Press.

Irwin, Elizabeth, and Emily Greenwood. 2007a. *Reading Herodotus: A Study of the Logoi in Book 5 of Herodotus' Histories*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Irwin, Elizabeth, and Emily Greenwood. 2007b. *Reading Herodotus: A Study of the Logoi in Book 5 of Herodotus' Histories*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

J. L. Moles. 1994. 'Xenophon and Callicratidas'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 114:70-84.

Jong, Irene J. F. de. 2001. *A Narratological Commentary on the Odyssey*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jong, Irene J. F. de. 2014. *Narratology and Classics: A Practical Guide*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Jong, Irene J. F. de, and Rene Nünlist. 2007. *Time in Ancient Greek Literature*. Vol. *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava*. Leiden: Brill.

Jong, Irene J. F. de, Rene Nünlist, and Angus M. Bowie. 2004a. *Narrators, Narratees, and Narratives in Ancient Greek Literature*. Vol. *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava*. Leiden: Brill.

Jong, Irene J. F. de, Rene Nünlist, and Angus M. Bowie. 2004b. *Narrators, Narratees, and Narratives in Ancient Greek Literature*. Vol. *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava*. Leiden: Brill.

Jong, Irene J. F. de, Rene Nünlist, and Angus M. Bowie. 2004c. *Narrators, Narratees, and Narratives in Ancient Greek Literature*. Vol. *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava*. Leiden: Brill.

Kallet, Lisa. 2001. *Money and the Corrosion of Power in Thucydides: The Sicilian Expedition and Its Aftermath*. Vol. Joan Palevsky imprint in classical literature. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Krentz, Peter and Xenophon. 1989. 'Hellenika I-II.3.10'. Warminster: Aris & Phillips.

Krentz, Peter and Xenophon. 1995. 'Hellenika II.3.11-IV.2.8'. in Vol. *Classical texts*. Warminster, England: Aris & Phillips.

Lang, Mabel L. 1984. *Herodotean Narrative and Discourse*. Vol. *Martin classical lectures*. Cambridge, Mass: Published for Oberlin College by Harvard University Press.

Lateiner, Donald. 1985. 'Nicias' Inadequate Encouragement (Thucydides 7. 69. 2)'. *Classical Philology* 80(3):201-13.

- Lateiner, Donald. 1989a. *The Historical Method of Herodotus*. Vol. Phoenix. Supplementary volume. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
- Lateiner, Donald. 1989b. *The Historical Method of Herodotus*. Vol. Phoenix. Supplementary volume. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
- Luce, T. James. 1997. *The Greek Historians*. London: Routledge.
- Luraghi, Nino. 2001. *The Historian's Craft in the Age of Herodotus*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- MacLeod, C. W. 1974. 'Form and Meaning in the Melian Dialogue'. *Historia: Zeitschrift Für Alte Geschichte* 385-400.
- MacLeod, C. W. 1977a. 'Thucydides' Plataean Debate'. *Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies* 18(3).
- MacLeod, C. W. 1977b. 'Thucydides' Plataean Debate'. *Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies* 18(3).
- Marincola, John, ed. 2011a. *A Companion to Greek and Roman Historiography*. Chichester, England: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Marincola, John. 2011b. *A Companion to Greek and Roman Historiography*. Vol. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. [New ed.]. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Marincola, John, ed. 2011c. *A Companion to Greek and Roman Historiography*. Chichester, England: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Marincola, John, ed. 2011d. *A Companion to Greek and Roman Historiography*. Chichester, England: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Marincola, John. 2011e. 'A Companion to Greek and Roman Historiography'. in Vol. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Marincola, John and Classical Association (Great Britain). 2001. *Greek Historians*. Vol. Greece and Rome. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Marincola, John and Dawson Books. 2007. 'A Companion to Greek and Roman Historiography'. in Vol. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
- Mikalson, Jon D. 2003. *Herodotus and Religion in the Persian Wars*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press.
- Morpeth, Neil. 2006. *Thucydides' War: Accounting for the Faces of Conflict*. Vol. Spudasmata. Hildesheim: Olms.
- Morrison, James V. 2006. *Reading Thucydides*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.
- Ober, Josiah. 1998. *Political Dissent in Democratic Athens: Intellectual Critics of Popular*

- Rule. Vol. Martin classical lectures. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Orwin, Clifford. 1994. *The Humanity of Thucydides*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Parry, Adam, and Donald Kagan. 1975. *Studies in the Greek Historians: In Memory of Adam Parry*. Vol. Yale classical studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pelling, Christopher. 1997a. 'East Is East and West Is West - or Are They? : National Stereotyping in Herodotus'. *Histos* 1:51–66.
- Pelling, Christopher. 1997b. 'East Is East and West Is West - or Are They? : National Stereotyping in Herodotus'. *Histos* 1:51–66.
- Powell, Anton, ed. 2013. *Hindsight in Greek and Roman History*. Swansea: Classical Press of Wales.
- Rawlings, Hunter R. 1981. *The Structure of Thucydides' History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Rengakos, Antonios, and Antonis Tsakmakis. 2006. *Brill's Companion to Thucydides*. Leiden: Brill.
- Rhodes, P. J. 1994. 'In Defence of the Greek Historians'. *Greece and Rome* 41(02):156–71. doi: 10.1017/S0017383500023378.
- Rhodes, P. J. 2006. *A History of the Classical Greek World: 478-323 BC*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.
- Richmond Lattimore. 1939. 'The Wise Adviser in Herodotus'. *Classical Philology* 34(1):24–35.
- Roberts, Geoffrey. 2001. *The History and Narrative Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Romilly, Jacqueline de. 1963. *Thucydides and Athenian Imperialism*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- de Romilly, Jacqueline. 1974. 'Fairness and Kindness in Thucydides'. *Phoenix* 28(1):95–100.
- Rood, Tim. 1998a. *Thucydides: Narrative and Explanation*. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Rood, Tim. 1998b. *Thucydides: Narrative and Explanation*. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Rood, Tim. 1998c. *Thucydides: Narrative and Explanation*. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Rood, Tim. 1998d. *Thucydides: Narrative and Explanation*. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

- Rusten, Jeffrey S., ed. 2009. Thucydides. Vol. Oxford readings in classical studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- S. Sara Monoson. 1994. 'Citizen as Erastes: Erotic Imagery and the Idea of Reciprocity in the Periclean Funeral Oration'. *Political Theory* 22(2):253–76.
- S. Usher. 1968. 'Xenophon, Critias and Theramenes'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 88:128–35.
- Sian Lewis. 2004. 'Καὶ Σαφω
~
□ Τύραννο□
'Η
~
v: Xenophon's Account of Euphron of Sicyon'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 124:65–74.
- Sicking, C. M. J. 1995. 'The General Purport of Pericles' Funeral Oration and Last Speech'. *Hermes* 404–25.
- Sommerstein, Alan H., and Judith Fletcher. 2007. *Horkos: The Oath in Greek Society*. Exeter: Bristol Phoenix Press.
- Stahl, Hans-Peter. 2003a. *Thucydides: Man's Place in History*. Swansea: Classical Press of Wales.
- Stahl, Hans-Peter. 2003b. *Thucydides: Man's Place in History*. Swansea: Classical Press of Wales.
- Stevens, Courtenay Edward, and Barbara Levick. 1975. *The Ancient Historian and His Materials: Essays in Honour of C.E. Stevens on His Seventieth Birthday*. Farnborough, Hants: Gregg.
- Taylor, Martha C. 2010. *Thucydides, Pericles, and the Idea of Athens in the Peloponnesian War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Thomas E. Morgan. 1994. 'Plague or Poetry? Thucydides on the Epidemic at Athens'. *Transactions of the American Philological Association* (1974-) 124:197–209.
- Thomas, Rosalind. 2002a. *Herodotus in Context: Ethnography, Science and the Art of Persuasion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Thomas, Rosalind. 2002b. *Herodotus in Context: Ethnography, Science and the Art of Persuasion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tuplin, Christopher. 1993a. *The Failings of Empire: A Reading of Xenophon Hellenica 2.3.11–7.5.27*. Vol. *Historia* (Wiesbaden, Germany). Stuttgart: Franz Steiner.
- Tuplin, Christopher. 1993b. *The Failings of Empire: A Reading of Xenophon Hellenica 2.3.11–7.5.27*. Vol. *Historia* (Wiesbaden, Germany). Stuttgart: Franz Steiner.

Tuplin, Christopher. 1993c. 'The Failings of Empire: A Reading of Xenophon Hellenica 2.3.11-7.5.27'. in Vol. *Historia* (Wiesbaden, Germany). Stuttgart: Franz Steiner.

Tuplin, Christopher, and Vincent Azoulay. 2004a. *Xenophon and His World: Papers from a Conference Held in Liverpool in July 1999*. Vol. *Historia* (Wiesbaden, Germany). Stuttgart: Steiner.

Tuplin, Christopher, and Vincent Azoulay. 2004b. 'Xenophon and His World: Papers from a Conference Held in Liverpool in July 1999'. in Vol. *Historia* (Wiesbaden, Germany). Stuttgart: Steiner.

Tuplin, Christopher, and Vincent Azoulay. 2004c. 'Xenophon and His World: Papers from a Conference Held in Liverpool in July 1999'. in Vol. *Historia* (Wiesbaden, Germany). Stuttgart: Steiner.

Usher, Stephen. 1969. *The Historians of Greece and Rome*. London: Hamilton.

V. J. Gray. 1981. 'Dialogue in Xenophon's Hellenica'. *The Classical Quarterly* 31(2):321-34.

V. J. Gray. 1991a. 'Continuous History and Xenophon, Hellenica 1-2.3.10'. *The American Journal of Philology* 112(2):201-28.

V. J. Gray. 1991b. 'Continuous History and Xenophon, Hellenica 1-2.3.10'. *The American Journal of Philology* 112(2):201-28.

Wassermann, Felix Martin. 1947. 'The Melian Dialogue'. *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association* 78:18-36.

Williams, Mary Frances. 1998. *Ethics in Thucydides: The Ancient Simplicity*. Lanham, Md: University Press of America.

Wiseman, T. P. 1979. *Clio's Cosmetics: Three Studies in Greco-Roman Literature*. [Leicester]: Leicester University Press.

Woodman, A. J. 1988a. *Rhetoric in Classical Historiography: Four Studies*. London: Croom Helm.

Woodman, A. J. 1988b. *Rhetoric in Classical Historiography: Four Studies*. London: Croom Helm.