

Politics, Communication and Democracy

View Online



-
- '50,000 Heck*ng Facebook Ad Variants?! – Steve Olson – Medium'. n.d.
<https://medium.com/@steveolson/50-000-heck-ng-facebook-ad-variants-31eed233ac4a>.
- Aaldering, Loes, and Daphne Joanna Van Der Pas. 2018. 'Political Leadership in the Media: Gender Bias in Leader Stereotypes during Campaign and Routine Times'. *British Journal of Political Science*, March, 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123417000795>.
- Aday, Sean, and James Devitt. 2001. 'Style over Substance: Newspaper Coverage of Elizabeth Dole's Presidential Bid'. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics* 6 (2): 52–73. <https://doi.org/10.1177/108118001129172134>.
- Aday, Sean, and Steven Livingston. 2008. 'Taking the State out of State—Media Relations Theory: How Transnational Advocacy Networks Are Changing the Press—State Dynamic'. *Media, War & Conflict* 1 (1): 99–107. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1750635207087630>.
- Aday, Sean, Steven Livingston, and Maeve Hebert. 2005. 'Embedding the Truth'. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics* 10 (1): 3–21.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1081180X05275727>.
- Adcock, Charlotte. 2010. 'The Politician, The Wife, The Citizen, and Her Newspaper'. *Feminist Media Studies* 10 (2): 135–59. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14680771003672254>.
- Albertazzi, Daniele, and Duncan McDonnell. 2008. *Twenty-First Century Populism: The Spectre of Western European Democracy*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Alexander, Jeffrey C. 2010. *The Performance of Politics: Obama's Victory and the Democratic Struggle for Power*. New York: Oxford University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199744466.001.0001>.
- 'American Behavioral Scientist : Special Issue Title: Framing Irregular Immigration in Western Media: Voices, Stories and Audience Impact'. 2015 59 (7).
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/absb/59/7>.
- Ananny, Mike. 2019. *Networked Press Freedom: Creating Infrastructures for a Public Right to Hear*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7551/mitpress/9780262037747.001.0001/upso-9780262037747>.
- Bachmann, Ingrid, Dustin Harp, and Jamie Loke. 2018. 'Covering Clinton (2010–2015): Meaning-Making Strategies in US Magazine Covers'. *Feminist Media Studies* 18 (5):

793–809. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14680777.2017.1358204>.

Baldwin-Philippi, Jessica. 2015. *Using Technology, Building Democracy: Digital Campaigning and the Construction of Citizenship*. New York: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780190231910.001.0001>.

———. 2017. 'The Myths of Data-Driven Campaigning'. *Political Communication* 34 (4): 627–33. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2017.1372999>.

Bauer, Nichole M. 2015. 'Emotional, Sensitive, and Unfit for Office? Gender Stereotype Activation and Support Female Candidates'. *Political Psychology* 36 (6): 691–708. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pops.12186>.

Beharrell, Peter, Richard Hoggart, and Glasgow Media Group. 2010a. *Bad News: Volume 1*. Abingdon: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=455480>.

———. 2010b. *Bad News: Volume 1*. Abingdon: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=455480>.

———. 2010c. *Bad News: Volume 1*. Abingdon: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=455480>.

———. 2010d. *Bad News: Volume 1*. Abingdon: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=455480>.

Bell, Carole V., and Robert M. Entman. 2011. 'The Media's Role in America's Exceptional Politics of Inequality'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 16 (4): 548–72. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161211417334>.

Bell, Emily. 2016. 'Who Owns the News Consumer: Social Media Platforms or Publishers?' *Columbia Journalism Review*. https://www.cjr.org/tow_center/platforms_and_publishers_new_research_from_the_tow_center.php.

Benjamin R. Barber. 1984. *Strong Democracy: Participatory Politics for a New Age*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Bennett, W. Lance. 1990. 'Toward a Theory of Press-State Relations in the United States'. *Journal of Communication* 40 (2): 103–27. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.1990.tb02265.x>.

Bennett, W. Lance, Regina G. Lawrence, and Steven Livingston. 2006. 'None Dare Call It Torture: Indexing and the Limits of Press Independence in the Abu Ghraib Scandal'. *Journal of Communication* 56 (3): 467–85. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2006.00296.x>.

Bennett, W. Lance, and Steven Livingston. 2003. 'Editors' Introduction: A Semi-Independent Press: Government Control and Journalistic Autonomy in the Political Construction of News'. *Political Communication* 20 (4): 359–62. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584600390244086>.

Bennett, W. Lance, and David L. Paletz. 1994. *Taken by Storm: The Media, Public Opinion, and U.S. Foreign Policy in the Gulf War*. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press.

Bennett, W. Lance, Alexandra Segerberg, and Curd B. Knüpfer. 2018. 'The Democratic Interface: Technology, Political Organization, and Diverging Patterns of Electoral Representation'. *Information, Communication & Society* 21 (11): 1655–80.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2017.1348533>.

Benson, Rodney. 2014. *Shaping Immigration News: A French-American Comparison*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Berry, Mike. 2016. 'No Alternative to Austerity: How BBC Broadcast News Reported the Deficit Debate'. *Media, Culture & Society* 38 (6): 844–63.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443715620931>.

Blumler, Jay G. 2013. 'Guest Contribution by Jay G. Blumler: "The Fourth Age of Political Communication"'. 2013.
<http://www.fgpk.de/en/2013/gastbeitrag-von-jay-g-blumler-the-fourth-age-of-political-communication-2/>.

Boczkowski, Pablo J., and Zizi Papacharissi, eds. 2018a. *Trump and the Media*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5326880>.

———, eds. 2018b. *Trump and the Media*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5326880>.

———, eds. 2018c. *Trump and the Media*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5326880>.

Boden, H. 2017. 'In Search of Unbiased Reporting in Light of Brexit, Trump and Other Reporting Challenges in the UK and US - Shorenstein Center'.
<https://shorensteincenter.org/unbiased-reporting-brexit-trump-uk-us/>.

Bos, Linda, and Kees Brants. 2014. 'Populist Rhetoric in Politics and Media: A Longitudinal Study of the Netherlands'. *European Journal of Communication* 29 (6): 703–19.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323114545709>.

Bos, Linda, Wouter van der Brug, and Claes de Vreese. 2011. 'How the Media Shape Perceptions of Right-Wing Populist Leaders'. *Political Communication* 28 (2): 182–206.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2011.564605>.

Boykoff, Maxwell T., and Jules M. Boykoff. 2007. 'Climate Change and Journalistic Norms: A Case-Study of US Mass-Media Coverage'. *Geoforum* 38 (6): 1190–1204.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2007.01.008>.

Brady, Anne-Marie. 2009. 'Mass Persuasion as a Means of Legitimation and China's Popular Authoritarianism'. *American Behavioral Scientist* 53 (3): 434–57.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764209338802>.

———, ed. 2014. *China's Thought Management*. Vol. 40. London: Routledge.

- . 2017. 'Plus Ça Change?: Media Control Under Xi Jinping'. *Problems of Post-Communism* 64 (3-4): 128-40. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10758216.2016.1197779>.
- Bruns, Axel, Gunn Enli, Eli Skogerbø, Anders Olof Larsson, and Christian Christensen, eds. 2015. *The Routledge Companion to Social Media and Politics*. London: Routledge. <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=4218813>.
- Bucy, E. Page, and R. Lance Holbert. 2011. *Sourcebook for Political Communication Research: Methods, Measures, and Analytical Techniques*. New York: Routledge.
- C. Edwin Baker. 2002. *Media, Markets, and Democracy*. Vol. Series: Communication, society, and politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- C. H. de Vreese. 2007. *The Dynamics of Referendum Campaigns: An International Perspective*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780230591189>.
- C. H. de Vreese and Holli A. Semetko. 2004. *Political Campaigning in Referendums: Framing the Referendum Issue*. Vol. Series: Routledge research in political communication. London: Routledge.
- Calhoun, Craig J. 1992. *Habermas and the Public Sphere*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.
- Campus, Donatella. 2013. *Women Political Leaders and the Media*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9781137295545>.
- Caramani, Daniele, ed. 2017. *Comparative Politics*. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Carragee, Kevin M., and Wim Roefs. 2004. 'The Neglect of Power in Recent Framing Research'. *Journal of Communication* 54 (2): 214-33. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2004.tb02625.x>.
- Carroll, Susan J. 2009. 'Reflections on Gender and Hillary Clinton's Presidential Campaign: The Good, the Bad, and the Misogynic'. *Politics & Gender* 5 (01). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X09000014>.
- Chadwick, Andrew. 2017. *The Hybrid Media System: Politics and Power*. Second edition. New York: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780190696726.001.0001>.
- Chadwick, Andrew, Philip N. Howard, and Dawson Books. 2010. *Routledge Handbook of Internet Politics*. London: Routledge. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780203962541>.
- Chadwick, Andrew, and Jennifer Stromer-Galley, eds. n.d. 'Special Issue Title: Digital Media, Power, and Democracy in Election Campaigns'. *The International Journal of*

Press/Politics 21 (3).

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/hijb/21/3>.

Chen, Y., and D. Y. Yang. 2018. 'The Impact of Media Censorship: Evidence from a Field Experiment in China'.

https://calendar.mit.edu/event/the_impact_of_media_censorship_evidence_from_a_field_experiment_in_china#.XDN7q2nggUk.

Chong, Dennis, and James N. Druckman. 2007. 'Framing Theory'. *Annual Review of Political Science* 10 (1): 103–26. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.10.072805.103054>.

Ciboh, Rodney. 2017. 'Journalists and Political Sources in Nigeria'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 22 (2): 185–201. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161216681164>.

Coleman, Stephen, and Deen Freelon, eds. 2015. *Handbook of Digital Politics*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited.

Cook, Timothy E. 2005. *Governing with the News: The News Media as a Political Institution*. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

'Counting Women In - Centre for Women and Democracy'. n.d.

<http://www.cfwd.org.uk/current-projects/counting-women-in>.

Craig, Stephen C., and Paulina S. Rippere. 2016. 'He Said, She Said: The Impact of Candidate Gender in Negative Campaigns'. *Politics & Gender* 12 (02): 391–414.

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X15000550>.

Creemers, Rogier. 2017. 'Cyber China: Upgrading Propaganda, Public Opinion Work and Social Management for the Twenty-First Century'. *Journal of Contemporary China* 26 (103): 85–100. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2016.1206281>.

Curran, James. 2002a. *Media and Power*. London: Routledge.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203417744>

.

———. 2002b. *Media and Power*. London: Routledge.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203417744>

.

Curran, James and Taylor & Francis Group. 2002. *Media and Power*. London: Routledge.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203417744>

.

D. C. Mutz and L. Young. 2011. 'Communication and Public Opinion: Plus Ça Change?' *Public Opinion Quarterly* 75 (5): 1018–44. <https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfr052>.

D. Stockmann and M. E. Gallagher. 2011. 'Remote Control: How the Media Sustain Authoritarian Rule in China'. *Comparative Political Studies* 44 (4): 436–67.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414010394773>.

D. T. Denver. 2012. *Elections and Voters in Britain*. 3rd ed. Vol. Series: Contemporary Political Studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Daniel C. Hallin and Paolo Mancini. 2012. *Comparing Media Systems beyond the Western World*. Vol. Series: Communication, society and politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- David Held. 1996. *Models of Democracy*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Polity.
- David M. Farrell & Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, ed. 2002. *Do Political Campaigns Matter?: Campaign Effects in Elections and Referendums*. London: Routledge.
- David Tewksbury and Jason Rittenberg. 2012. *News on the Internet: Information and Citizenship in the 21st Century*. Vol. Series: Oxford studies in digital politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dawson Books. 2017. *Populist Political Communication in Europe*. Edited by Toril Aalberg, Frank Esser, Jesper Strömbäck, and C. H. de Vreese. Vol. 1. New York, NY: Routledge. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781315623016>.
- Dekker, Rianne, and Peter Scholten. 2017. 'Framing the Immigration Policy Agenda'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 22 (2): 202–22. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161216688323>.
- Denis McQuail. 1992. *Media Performance: Mass Communication and the Public Interest*. London: Sage Publications.
- Diana Carole Mutz. 1998. *Impersonal Influence: How Perceptions of Mass Collectives Affect Political Attitudes*. Vol. Series: Cambridge studies in political psychology and public opinion. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 'Digital-Born and Legacy News Media on Twitter during the UK General Election'. n.d. <https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2017-11/Digital-Born%20and%20Legacy%20News%20Media%20UK%20Factsheet.pdf>.
- Dimitrov, Martin K. 2017. 'The Political Logic of Media Control in China'. *Problems of Post-Communism* 64 (3–4): 121–27. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10758216.2017.1318346>.
- Dimitrova, Daniela V., and Jörg Matthes. 2018. 'Social Media in Political Campaigning Around the World: Theoretical and Methodological Challenges'. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly* 95 (2): 333–42. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077699018770437>.
- Dommett, Katharine, and Luke Temple. 2018. 'Digital Campaigning: The Rise of Facebook and Satellite Campaigns'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 71 (suppl_1): 189–202. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsx056>.
- Doris A. Graber. 2011. *Media Power in Politics*. 6th ed. Washington, DC: CQ Press.
- Downs, W. M. 2012. 'There Goes the Neighbourhood? The "Americanisation" of Elections, with Evidence from Scotland's Parliament'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65 (4): 758–77. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr034>.
- Dunaway, Johanna, Regina G. Lawrence, Melody Rose, and Christopher R. Weber. 2013. 'Traits versus Issues'. *Political Research Quarterly* 66 (3): 715–26.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912913491464>.

Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2016. *The Internet, Social Media, and a Changing China*. Edited by Jacques deLisle, Avery Goldstein, and Guobin Yang. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4540252>.

Egorov, Georgy, Sergei Guriev, and Konstantin Sonin. 2009. 'Why Resource-Poor Dictators Allow Freer Media: A Theory and Evidence from Panel Data'. *The American Political Science Review* 103 (4): 645–68.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/27798530>.

Elena Block. 2017. 'The Populist Communication Style: Toward a Critical Framework'. *International Journal of Communication* 11. <https://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/5820>.

Elmelund-Præstekær, Christian, and Charlotte Wien. 2008. 'What's the Fuss About? The Interplay of Media Hypes and Politics'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 13 (3): 247–66. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161208319292>.

Enli, Gunn. 2017. 'Twitter as Arena for the Authentic Outsider: Exploring the Social Media Campaigns of Trump and Clinton in the 2016 US Presidential Election'. *European Journal of Communication* 32 (1): 50–61. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323116682802>.

Entman, Robert M. 1993. 'Framing: Toward Clarification of a Fractured Paradigm'. *Journal of Communication* 43 (4): 51–58. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.1993.tb01304.x>.

———. 2003. 'Cascading Activation: Contesting the White House's Frame After 9/11'. *Political Communication* 20 (4): 415–32. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584600390244176>.

———. 2007. 'Framing Bias: Media in the Distribution of Power'. *Journal of Communication* 57 (1): 163–73. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2006.00336.x>.

Entman, Robert M, and Nikki Usher. 2018. 'Framing in a Fractured Democracy: Impacts of Digital Technology on Ideology, Power and Cascading Network Activation'. *Journal of Communication* 68 (2): 298–308. <https://doi.org/10.1093/joc/jqx019>.

Ernst, Nicole, Frank Esser, Sina Blassnig, and Sven Engesser. 2018. 'Favorable Opportunity Structures for Populist Communication: Comparing Different Types of Politicians and Issues in Social Media, Television and the Press'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, December. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161218819430>.

Escobar-Lemmon, Maria C., Valerie Hoekstra, Alice Kang, and Miki Caul Kittilson. 2016. 'Just the Facts? Media Coverage of Female and Male High Court Appointees in Five Democracies'. *Politics & Gender* 12 (02): 254–74.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X16000234>.

Esser, Frank, and Barbara Pfetsch. 2004. *Comparing Political Communication: Theories, Cases, and Challenges*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fahey, Anna Cornelia. 2007. 'French and Feminine: Hegemonic Masculinity and the Emasculation of John Kerry in the 2004 Presidential Race'. *Critical Studies in Media*

Communication 24 (2): 132–50. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07393180701262743>.

Faris, Robert M., Hal Roberts, Bruce Etling, Nikki Bourassa, Ethan Zuckerman, and Yochai Benkler. 2017. 'Partisanship, Propaganda, and Disinformation: Online Media and the 2016 U.S. Presidential Election'. <https://cyber.harvard.edu/publications/2017/08/mediacloud>.

Fisher, Justin, ed. 2018. *The Routledge Handbook of Elections, Voting Behavior and Public Opinion*. London, [England]: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315712390>.

Frank Esser, Jesper Stromback, ed. 2014. *Mediatization of Politics: Understanding the Transformation of Western Democracies*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9781137275844>.

Fred S. Siebert, Theodore Peterson, and Wilbur Schramm. 1984. *Four Theories of the Press*. Chicago, Ill: University of Illinois Press.

'Freedom of the Press 2017'. 2013. Freedom House. 2013.
<https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-press/freedom-press-2017>.

Freelon, Deen, and David Karpf. 2015. 'Of Big Birds and Bayonets: Hybrid Twitter Interactivity in the 2012 Presidential Debates'. *Information, Communication & Society* 18 (4): 390–406. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2014.952659>.

Gamson, W., and C. Ryan. 2005. 'Thinking about Elephants. Toward a Dialogue with George Lakoff'. *Public Eye Magazine*.
http://www.publiceye.org/magazine/v19n2/gamson_elephants.html.

Gamson, William A., David Croteau, William Hoynes, and Theodore Sasson. 1992. 'Media Images and the Social Construction of Reality'. *Annual Review of Sociology* 18.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2083459>.

Gamson, William A., and Andre Modigliani. 1989. 'Media Discourse and Public Opinion on Nuclear Power: A Constructionist Approach'. *American Journal of Sociology* 95 (1).
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/2780405>.

Garcia-Blanco, Iñaki, and Karin Wahl-Jorgensen. 2012. 'The Discursive Construction of Women Politicians in the European Press'. *Feminist Media Studies* 12 (3): 422–41.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14680777.2011.615636>.

Geneva Overholser, Kathleen Hall Jamieson, ed. 2005a. *The Press*. Vol. Series: Institutions of American democracy series. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com?id=84383&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Gibson, Rachel K., and Ian McAllister. 2015. 'Normalising or Equalising Party Competition? Assessing the Impact of the Web on Election Campaigning'. *Political Studies* 63 (3): 529–47. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12107>.

Gilboa, Eytan. 2005. 'The CNN Effect: The Search for a Communication Theory of International Relations'. *Political Communication* 22 (1): 27–44.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/10584600590908429>.

Goffman, Erving. 1986. *Frame Analysis: An Essay on the Organization of Experience*. Northeastern University Press ed. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Graber, Doris. 2003. 'THE MEDIA AND DEMOCRACY: Beyond Myths and Stereotypes.' *Annual Review of Political Science*. 6 (1): 139–60.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=10609378&site=ehost-live>.

Grasseger, Hannes, and Mikael Krogerus. 2017. 'The Data That Turned the World Upside Down'. *Motherboard*.

https://motherboard.vice.com/en_us/article/mg9vvn/how-our-likes-helped-trump-win.

Guriev, S., and D. Treisma. 2015. 'How Modern Dictators Survive: Cooptation, Censorship, Propaganda, and Repression'. *CEPR Discussion Papers*.

https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://cepr.org/active/publications/discussion_papers/dp.php?dpno=10454.

Hackett, Robert A. 1984. 'Decline of a Paradigm? Bias and Objectivity in News Media Studies'. *Critical Studies in Mass Communication* 1 (3): 229–59.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/15295038409360036>.

Hallin, Daniel C., and Paolo Mancini. 2012. *Comparing Media Systems beyond the Western World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Harp, Dustin, Jaime Loke, and Ingrid Bachmann. 2016. 'Hillary Clinton's Benghazi Hearing Coverage: Political Competence, Authenticity, and the Persistence of the Double Bind'. *Women's Studies in Communication* 39 (2): 193–210.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/07491409.2016.1171267>.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/07491409.2016.1171267>.

Hassid, Jonathan. 2012. 'Safety Valve or Pressure Cooker? Blogs in Chinese Political Life'. *Journal of Communication* 62 (2): 212–30.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01634.x>.

Hayes, Danny, and Jennifer L. Lawless. 2015. 'A Non-Gendered Lens? Media, Voters, and Female Candidates in Contemporary Congressional Elections'. *Perspectives on Politics* 13 (01): 95–118. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592714003156>.

———. 2016. *Women on the Run: Gender, Media, and Political Campaigns in a Polarized Era*. New York NY: Cambridge University Press.

Heflick, Nathan A., and Jamie L. Goldenberg. 2009. 'Objectifying Sarah Palin: Evidence That Objectification Causes Women to Be Perceived as Less Competent and Less Fully Human'. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 45 (3): 598–601.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2009.02.008>.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2009.02.008>.

Heflick, Nathan A., Jamie L. Goldenberg, Douglas P. Cooper, and Elisa Puvia. 2011. 'From Women to Objects: Appearance Focus, Target Gender, and Perceptions of Warmth, Morality and Competence'. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 47 (3): 572–81.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2010.12.020>.

Heinz Brandenburg and Marcel Van Egmond. 2012. 'Pressed into Party Support? Media Influence on Partisan Attitudes during the 2005 UK General Election Campaign'. *British Journal of Political Science* 42 (02): 441–63. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123411000445>.

Higgins, Michael, and Fiona M McKay. 2016. 'Gender and the Development of a Political Persona: The Case of Scottish First Minister Nicola Sturgeon'. *British Politics* 11 (3): 283–300. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.44>.

HOBBS, WILLIAM R., and MARGARET E. ROBERTS. 2018. 'How Sudden Censorship Can Increase Access to Information'. *American Political Science Review* 112 (03): 621–36. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055418000084>.

Holtz-Bacha, Christina, and Marion R. Just. 2017a. *Routledge Handbook of Political Advertising*. New York, NY: Routledge.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9781315694504>.

———. 2017b. *Routledge Handbook of Political Advertising*. New York, NY: Routledge.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9781315694504>.

Huhe, Narisong, Min Tang, and Jie Chen. 2018. 'Creating Democratic Citizens: Political Effects of the Internet in China'. *Political Research Quarterly* 71 (4): 757–71. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912918764338>.

Ihlen, Øyvind, and Kjersti Thorbjørnsrud. 2014. 'Making News and Influencing Decisions: Three Threshold Cases Concerning Forced Return of Immigrants'. *European Journal of Communication* 29 (2): 139–52. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323114523149>.

Inglehart, Ronald, and Pippa Norris. 2016. 'Trump, Brexit, and the Rise of Populism: Economic Have-Nots and Cultural Backlash'. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2818659>.

Issenberg, Sasha. 2013. *The Victory Lab: The Secret Science of Winning Campaigns*. First paperback edition. New York: B/D/W/Y, Broadway Books.

Iyengar, Shanto, and Donald R. Kinder. 2010. *News That Matters: Television and American Opinion*. Updated ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Iyengar, Shanto, and Richard Reeves. 1997. *Do the Media Govern?: Politicians, Voters, and Reporters in America*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE Publications.

J. Curran, S. Iyengar, A. Brink Lund, and I. Salovaara-Moring. 2009. 'Media System, Public Knowledge and Democracy: A Comparative Study'. *European Journal of Communication* 24 (1): 5–26. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323108098943>.

Jagers, Jan, and Stefaan Walgrave. 2007. 'Populism as Political Communication Style: An Empirical Study of Political Parties' Discourse in Belgium'. *European Journal of Political Research* 46 (3): 319–45. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00690.x>.

Jamieson, Kathleen Hall. 1995. *Beyond the Double Bind: Women and Leadership*. New

York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Jensen, Michael J., and Henrik P. Bang. 2017. 'Populism and Connectivism: An Analysis of the Sanders and Trump Nomination Campaigns'. *Journal of Political Marketing* 16 (3-4): 343-64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15377857.2017.1345846>.

Jesper Strömbäck. 2005. 'In Search of a Standard: Four Models of Democracy and Their Normative Implications for Journalism'. *Journalism Studies* 6 (3): 331-45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616700500131950>.

John Street. 2001. *Mass Media, Politics, and Democracy*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

———. 2011. *Mass Media, Politics and Democracy*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

JOHN ZALLER. 2003. 'A New Standard of News Quality: Burglar Alarms for the Monitorial Citizen'. *Political Communication* 20 (2): 109-30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584600390211136>.

Johnston, Hank, John A. Noakes, and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2005. *Frames of Protest: Social Movements and the Framing Perspective*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. <http://www.GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1322109>.

Joly, Jeroen. 2014. 'Do the Media Influence Foreign Aid Because or in Spite of the Bureaucracy? A Case Study of Belgian Aid Determinants'. *Political Communication* 31 (4): 584-603. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2013.879361>.

Jones, Bryan D., and Frank R. Baumgartner. 2012. 'From There to Here: Punctuated Equilibrium to the General Punctuation Thesis to a Theory of Government Information Processing'. *Policy Studies Journal* 40 (1): 1-20. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1541-0072.2011.00431.x>.

Jungherr, Andreas. 2016. 'Four Functions of Digital Tools in Election Campaigns'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 21 (3): 358-77. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161216642597>.

Kahn, Kim Fridkin. 1996. *The Political Consequences of Being a Woman: How Stereotypes Influence the Conduct and Consequences of Political Campaigns*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Karpf, David. 2012. *The MoveOn Effect: The Unexpected Transformation of American Political Advocacy*. New York: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199898367.001.0001>.

———. 2016. *Analytic Activism: Digital Listening and the New Political Strategy*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780190266127.001.0001>.

———. 2017. 'Digital Politics after Trump'. *Annals of the International Communication Association* 41 (2): 198-207. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23808985.2017.1316675>.

Kathleen Hall Jamieson. 2000. *Everything You Think You Know about Politics-- and Why You're Wrong*. New York: Basic Books.

Kavada, Anastasia. 2018. 'Editorial: Media and the "Populist Moment"'. *Media, Culture & Society* 40 (5): 742-44. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443718772144>.

Kenamer, J. David. 1994. *Public Opinion, the Press, and Public Policy*. Paperback ed. Westport, Conn: Praeger.

Kenski, Kate, and Kathleen Hall Jamieson, eds. 2014a. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Communication*. New York: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199793471.001.0001>.

———, eds. 2014b. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Communication*. New York: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199793471.001.0001>.

———, eds. 2014c. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Communication*. New York: Oxford University Press.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199793471.001.0001>.

Kim, Young Mie, Jordan Hsu, David Neiman, Colin Kou, Levi Bankston, Soo Yun Kim, Richard Heinrich, Robyn Baragwanath, and Garvesh Raskutti. 2018. 'The Stealth Media? Groups and Targets behind Divisive Issue Campaigns on Facebook'. *Political Communication* 35 (4): 515-41. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2018.1476425>.

King, Gary, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts. 2017. 'How the Chinese Government Fabricates Social Media Posts for Strategic Distraction, Not Engaged Argument'. *American Political Science Review* 111 (03): 484-501. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055417000144>.

King, Gary, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts. 2013. 'How Censorship in China Allows Government Criticism but Silences Collective Expression'. *American Political Science Review* 107 (02): 326-43. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055413000014>.

Kingdon, John W. 2003. *Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies*. 2nd ed. New York: Longman.

Kittilson, Miki Caul, and Kim Fridkin. 2008. 'Gender, Candidate Portrayals and Election Campaigns: A Comparative Perspective'. *Politics & Gender* 4 (03).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X08000330>.

Kleis Nielsen, Rasmus, and Sarah Anne Ganter. 2018. 'Dealing with Digital Intermediaries: A Case Study of the Relations between Publishers and Platforms'. *New Media & Society* 20 (4): 1600-1617. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444817701318>.

Klinger, Ulrike, and Uta Russmann. 2017. '"Beer Is More Efficient than Social Media"—Political Parties and Strategic Communication in Austrian and Swiss National Elections'. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics* 14 (4): 299-313.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/19331681.2017.1369919>.

Koch-Baumgarten, Sigrid, and Katrin Voltmer. 2010a. *Public Policy and Mass Media: The Interplay of Mass Communication and Political Decision Making*. Vol. 66. London: Routledge/ECPR.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=257161&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

———. 2010b. *Public Policy and Mass Media: The Interplay of Mass Communication and Political Decision Making*. Vol. 66. London: Routledge/ECPR.

Kreiss, Daniel. 2012. *Taking Our Country Back: The Crafting of Networked Politics from Howard Dean to Barack Obama*. New York: Oxford University Press.

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199782536.001.0001>.

———. 2016a. *Prototype Politics: Technology-Intense Campaigning and the Data of Democracy*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199350247.001.0001>.

———. 2016b. 'Seizing the Moment: The Presidential Campaigns' Use of Twitter during the 2012 Electoral Cycle'. *New Media & Society* 18 (8): 1473–90.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444814562445>.

———. 2017. 'Trump, Breitbart, and the Rejection of Multicultural Democracy – Medium'.

<https://medium.com/@dkreiss/trump-breitbart-and-the-rejection-of-multicultural-democracy-90f3f776bebd>.

Kreiss, Daniel, and Shannon C. McGregor. 2018. 'Technology Firms Shape Political Communication: The Work of Microsoft, Facebook, Twitter, and Google with Campaigns during the 2016 US Presidential Cycle'. *Political Communication* 35 (2): 155–77.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2017.1364814>.

L. Tang and H. Sampson. 2012. 'The Interaction between Mass Media and the Internet in Non-Democratic States: The Case of China'. *Media, Culture & Society* 34 (4): 457–71.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443711436358>.

Lachover, Einat. 2017. 'Signs of Change in Media Representation of Women in Israeli Politics: Leading and Peripheral Women Contenders'. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism* 18 (4): 446–63. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884915610991>.

Lawrence Leduc. 2002. 'Opinion Change and Voting Behaviour in Referendums'. *European Journal of Political Research* 41 (6): 711–32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.00027>.

Lawrence, Regina G. 2004a. 'Framing Obesity'. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics* 9 (3): 56–75. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1081180X04266581>.

———. 2004b. 'Framing Obesity'. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics* 9 (3): 56–75. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1081180X04266581>.

Lawrence, Regina G., and Amber E. Boydston. 2017. 'What We Should Really Be Asking

About Media Attention to Trump'. *Political Communication* 34 (1): 150–53.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2016.1262700>.

Lawrence, Regina G., and Melody Rose. 2010. *Hillary Clinton's Race for the White House: Gender Politics and the Media on the Campaign Trail*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

'Liberation Technology'. 2010. *Journal of Democracy* 21 (3): 69–83.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.0.0190>.

Lilleker, Darren G., and Nigel A. Jackson. 2011. *Political Campaigning, Elections and the Internet: Comparing the US, UK, France and Germany*. Vol. 4. London: Routledge.

Lilleker, Darren G., Jens Tenscher, and Václav Štětka. 2015. 'Towards Hypermedia Campaigning? Perceptions of New Media's Importance for Campaigning by Party Strategists in Comparative Perspective'. *Information, Communication & Society* 18 (7): 747–65. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2014.993679>.

Lilleker, Darren, Daniel Jackson, Einar Thorsen, and Anastasia Veneti, eds. 2016. *US Election Analysis 2016: Media, Voters and the Campaign*. Bournemouth University, Fern Barrow, Poole, Dorset, BH12 5BB, UK. <http://www.electionanalysis2016.us/>.

Livingston, Steven. 1997. 'Clarifying the CNN Effect: An Examination of Media Effects According to Type of Military Intervention - Shorenstein Center'. The Joan Shorenstein Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy.
<https://shorensteincenter.org/clarifying-the-cnn-effect-media-effects-and-military-intervention/>.

Lundström, Ragnar. 2013a. 'Framing Fraud: Discourse on Benefit Cheating in Sweden and the UK'. *European Journal of Communication* 28 (6): 630–45.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323113502737>.

———. 2013b. 'Framing Fraud: Discourse on Benefit Cheating in Sweden and the UK'. *European Journal of Communication* 28 (6): 630–45.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323113502737>.

Lynda Lee Kaid. 2004. *Handbook of Political Communication Research*. Vol. Series: LEA's communication series. Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Lynn Vavreck. 2009. *The Message Matters: The Economy and Presidential Campaigns*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781400830480>.

M. Scammell. 2005b. 'Rethinking the Media's Duties to Democracy: Watchdog, Information and Representation'.
<https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2017-11/Journalism%20Democracy%20%26%20Public%20Interest.pdf>.

M. Wettstein. 2012. 'Frame Adoption in Referendum Campaigns: The Effect of News Coverage on the Public Salience of Issue Interpretations'. *American Behavioral Scientist* 56 (3): 318–33. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764211426328>.

- MacKinnon, Rebecca. 2011. 'China's "Networked Authoritarianism"'. *Journal of Democracy* 22 (2): 32–46. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2011.0033>.
- Magin, Melanie, Nicole Podschuweit, Jörg Haßler, and Uta Russmann. 2017a. 'Campaigning in the Fourth Age of Political Communication. A Multi-Method Study on the Use of Facebook by German and Austrian Parties in the 2013 National Election Campaigns'. *Information, Communication & Society* 20 (11): 1698–1719. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2016.1254269>.
- . 2017b. 'Campaigning in the Fourth Age of Political Communication. A Multi-Method Study on the Use of Facebook by German and Austrian Parties in the 2013 National Election Campaigns'. *Information, Communication & Society* 20 (11): 1698–1719. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2016.1254269>.
- . 2017c. 'Campaigning in the Fourth Age of Political Communication. A Multi-Method Study on the Use of Facebook by German and Austrian Parties in the 2013 National Election Campaigns'. *Information, Communication & Society* 20 (11): 1698–1719. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2016.1254269>.
- March, Luke. 2017. 'Left and Right Populism Compared: The British Case'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (2): 282–303. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117701753>.
- Mark Rice-Oxley. 2018. 'How to Spot a Populist'. *Guardian*, December. <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/dec/03/what-is-populism-trump-farage-orban-bolsonaro>.
- Matthes, Jrg, and Matthias Kohring. 2008. 'The Content Analysis of Media Frames: Toward Improving Reliability and Validity'. *Journal of Communication* 58 (2): 258–79. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2008.00384.x>.
- Mazzoleni, Gianpietro, Julianne Stewart, and Bruce Horsfield. 2003. *The Media and Neo-Populism: A Contemporary Comparative Analysis*. Westport, Conn: Praeger.
- McGregor, Shannon C., Regina G. Lawrence, and Arielle Cardona. 2017. 'Personalization, Gender, and Social Media: Gubernatorial Candidates' Social Media Strategies'. *Information, Communication & Society* 20 (2): 264–83. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2016.1167228>.
- McQuail, Denis. 1992. *Media Performance: Mass Communication and the Public Interest*. London: Sage Publications. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=34349f5a-ef40-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- Meeks, Lindsey. 2012. 'Is She "Man Enough"? Women Candidates, Executive Political Offices, and News Coverage'. *Journal of Communication* 62 (1): 175–93. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2011.01621.x>.
- . 2017. 'Getting Personal: Effects of Twitter Personalization on Candidate Evaluations'. *Politics & Gender* 13 (01): 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X16000696>.
- Melenhorst, Lotte. 2015. 'The Media's Role in Lawmaking'. *The International Journal of*

Press/Politics 20 (3): 297–316. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161215581924>.

Meng, Bingchun and SpringerLink (Online service). 2018. *The Politics of Chinese Media: Consensus and Contestation*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan US.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-46214-5>.

Michael Schudson. 1995. *The Power of News*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Miller, B. A., and M. Gallagher. 2016. 'Astroturfing in China: Three Case Studies'. 2016.
<http://blakeapm.com/>.

Miller, David. 1993. 'Official Sources and `primary Definition': The Case of Northern Ireland'. *Media, Culture & Society* 15 (3): 385–406.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/016344393015003004>.

Miller, Melissa K., and Jeffrey S. Peake. 2013. 'Press Effects, Public Opinion, and Gender'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 18 (4): 482–507.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161213495456>.

Milne, Kirsty. 2005. *Manufacturing Dissent: Single-Issue Protest, the Public and the Press*. Demos. <https://www.demos.co.uk/files/manufacturingdissent.pdf>.

Moffitt, Benjamin, and Simon Tormey. 2014. 'Rethinking Populism: Politics, Mediatization and Political Style'. *Political Studies* 62 (2): 381–97.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12032>.

Morozov, Evgeny. 2011. *The Net Delusion: How Not to Liberate the World*. London: Allen Lane.

Mudde, Cas. 2004. 'The Populist Zeitgeist'. *Government and Opposition* 39 (4): 542–63.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00135.x>.

Mudde, Cas, and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser. 2012. *Populism in Europe and the Americas: Threat or Corrective for Democracy?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139152365>.

———. 2017. *Populism: A Very Short Introduction*. Vol. 510. New York: Oxford University Press.

Müller, Jan-Werner. 2016. *What Is Populism?* Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Murphy, Justin, and Daniel Devine. 2018. 'Does Media Coverage Drive Public Support for UKIP or Does Public Support for UKIP Drive Media Coverage?' *British Journal of Political Science*, July, 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123418000145>.

Murray, Rainbow. 2010. *Cracking the Highest Glass Ceiling: A Global Comparison of Women's Campaigns for Executive Office*. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger Publishers.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780313382499>.

- Nechushtai, Efrat. 2018. 'Could Digital Platforms Capture the Media through Infrastructure?' *Journalism* 19 (8): 1043–58. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884917725163>.
- Neilsen, R. K. 2018. 'The Power of Platforms. Inaugural Lecture, Oxford University'. <https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/risj-review/lecture-power-platforms>.
- NEWTON, KENNETH. 2006. 'May the Weak Force Be with You: The Power of the Mass Media in Modern Politics'. *European Journal of Political Research* 45 (2): 209–34. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00296.x>.
- Nielsen, Rasmus Kleis. 2012. *Ground Wars: Personalized Communication in Political Campaigns*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- . 2014. 'Varieties of Online Gatekeeping'. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2675055>.
- . 2017. 'The One Thing Journalism Just Might Do for Democracy'. *Journalism Studies* 18 (10): 1251–62. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670X.2017.1338152>.
- Norris, Pippa. 2000. *A Virtuous Circle: Political Communications in Postindustrial Societies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Norris, Pippa and World Bank, eds. 2010. *Public Sentinel: News Media & Governance Reform*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
- Oliver, J. Eric, and Wendy M. Rahn. 2016. 'Rise of The'. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 667 (1): 189–206. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716216662639>.
- Page, Benjamin I., and Robert Y. Shapiro. 1992. *The Rational Public: Fifty Years of Trends in Americans' Policy Preferences*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pan, Zhongdang, and Gerald Kosicki. 1993. 'Framing Analysis: An Approach to News Discourse'. *Political Communication* 10 (1): 55–75. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.1993.9962963>.
- Patterson, Thomas E. 2016. 'Pre-Primary News Coverage of the 2016 Presidential Race: Trump's Rise, Sanders' Emergence, Clinton's Struggle - Shorenstein Centre on Media, Politics and Public Policy'. <https://shorensteincenter.org/pre-primary-news-coverage-2016-trump-clinton-sanders>.
- Paul Felix Lazarsfeld, Bernard Berelson, and Hazel Gaudet. 1965. *The People's Choice: How the Voter Makes up His Mind in a Presidential Campaign*. 3d ed. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Paul Manning. 2001. *News and News Sources: A Critical Introduction*. London: SAGE.
- Pauwels, Teun. 2011. 'Measuring Populism: A Quantitative Text Analysis of Party Literature in Belgium'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 21 (1): 97–119. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.539483>.
- Pearce, Katy E., and Sarah Kendzior. 2012. 'Networked Authoritarianism and Social Media

- in Azerbaijan'. *Journal of Communication* 62 (2): 283–98.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2012.01633.x>.
- Peidong, Yang. 2018. "'Positive Energy": Hegemonic Intervention and Online Media Discourse in China's Xi Jinping Era'. *China: An International Journal* 16 (1): 1–22.
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://muse.jhu.edu/article/688045>.
- Penney, Joel. 2017. 'Social Media and Citizen Participation in "Official" and "Unofficial" Electoral Promotion: A Structural Analysis of the 2016 Bernie Sanders Digital Campaign'. *Journal of Communication* 67 (3): 402–23. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcom.12300>.
- Perloff, Richard M. 2018. *The Dynamics of Political Communication: Media and Politics in a Digital Age*. Second edition. New York, NY: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5108778>.
- Perloff, Richard M. and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2014. *The Dynamics of Political Communication: Media and Politics in a Digital Age*. New York: Routledge.
<http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1575976>.
- Perry, Sheila. 2005. 'Gender Difference in French Political Communication: From Handicap to Asset?' *Modern & Contemporary France* 13 (3): 337–52.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09639480500177773>.
- Peter Lorentzen. 2014. 'China's Strategic Censorship'. *American Journal of Political Science* 58 (2): 402–14. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12065>.
- Peters, Chris, and Marcel Jeroen Broersma, eds. 2017. *Rethinking Journalism Again: Societal Role and Public Relevance in a Digital Age*. London, [England]: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781317506416>.
- Pew Research Centre. n.d. 'Election 2016: Campaigns as a Direct Source of News'.
<http://www.journalism.org/topics/2016-election/>.
- . n.d. 'The Modern News Consumer'.
<http://www.journalism.org/2016/07/07/the-modern-news-consumer/>.
- . n.d. 'The Modern News Consumer'.
<http://www.journalism.org/2016/07/07/the-modern-news-consumer/>.
- Philo, Greg, Emma Briant, and Pauline Donald. 2013a. 'The Role of the Press in the War on Asylum'. *Race & Class* 55 (2): 28–41. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306396813497873>.
- . 2013b. 'The Role of the Press in the War on Asylum'. *Race & Class* 55 (2): 28–41.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0306396813497873>.
- Pippa Norris. 1999. *On Message: Communicating the Campaign*. London: Sage.
- Political Populism: A Handbook*, Heinisch: Christina Holtz-Bacha, Oscar Mazzoleni (Eds.). 2017. 1st edition. Vol. Band 3. Baden-Baden: Nomos.
- ProQuest (Firm). 2018. *Trump and the Media*. Edited by Pablo J. Boczkowski and Zizi

- Papacharissi. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=5326880>.
- Qin, Bei, David Strömberg, and Yanhui Wu. 2017. 'Why Does China Allow Freer Social Media? Protests versus Surveillance and Propaganda'. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* 31 (1).
<http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/44133953>.
- Rawnsley, Gary D., and Ming-Yeh T. Rawnsley, eds. 2018. *Routledge Handbook of Chinese Media*. Paperback edition. London: Routledge.
- Reese, Stephen D., Oscar H. Gandy, and August E. Grant. 2003. *Framing Public Life: Perspectives on Media and Our Understanding of the Social World*. Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Reinemann, Carsten, ed. 2014a. *Political Communication*. Vol. volume 18. Berlin: De Gruyter Mouton.
- , ed. 2014b. *Political Communication*. Vol. volume 18. Berlin: De Gruyter Mouton.
- Repnikova, Maria. 2017a. *Media Politics in China: Improvising Power under Authoritarianism*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: University Printing House.
- . 2017b. 'Media Openings and Political Transitions: Versus'. *Problems of Post-Communism* 64 (3-4): 141-51.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10758216.2017.1307118>.
- Reuter, Ora John, and David Szakonyi. 2015. 'Online Social Media and Political Awareness in Authoritarian Regimes'. *British Journal of Political Science* 45 (01): 29-51.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123413000203>.
- 'Reuters Institute Digital News Report 2017'. n.d. <http://www.digitalnewsreport.org/>.
- Robert Alan Dahl. 1989. *Democracy and Its Critics*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Roberts, Margaret E. 2018. *Censored: Distraction and Diversion inside China's Great Firewall*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
<https://press.princeton.edu/titles/11341.html>.
- Roberts, Margaret E., and Brandon M. Stewart. 2014. 'Localization and Coordination: How Propaganda and Censorship Converge in Chinese Newspapers - Working Paper'.
<https://www.kellogg.northwestern.edu/~media/Files/Research/fordcenter/text-as-data-2014/RobertsStewartPropaganda.ashx>.
- Robinson, Piers. 2001. 'Theorizing the Influence of Media on World Politics'. *European Journal of Communication* 16 (4): 523-44. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323101016004005>.
- . 2002a. *The CNN Effect: The Myth of News Foreign Policy and Intervention*. London: Routledge.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=10716&entityid=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

- . 2002b. *The CNN Effect: The Myth of News Foreign Policy and Intervention*. New York: Routledge.
- Rød, Espen Geelmuyden, and Nils B Weidmann. 2015. 'Empowering Activists or Autocrats? The Internet in Authoritarian Regimes'. *Journal of Peace Research* 52 (3): 338–51. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343314555782>.
- Roggeband, Conny, and Rens Vliegthart. 2007. 'Divergent Framing: The Public Debate on Migration in the Dutch Parliament and Media, 1995–2004'. *West European Politics* 30 (3): 524–48. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380701276352>.
- Rooduijn, Matthijs. 2014. 'The Mesmerising Message: The Diffusion of Populism in Public Debates in Western European Media'. *Political Studies* 62 (4): 726–44. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12074>.
- Rooduijn, Matthijs, and Teun Pauwels. 2011. 'Measuring Populism: Comparing Two Methods of Content Analysis'. *West European Politics* 34 (6): 1272–83. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2011.616665>.
- Rose, Max, and Frank R. Baumgartner. 2013. 'Framing the Poor: Media Coverage and U.S. Poverty Policy, 1960–2008'. *Policy Studies Journal* 41 (1): 22–53. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12001>.
- Ross, Karen, and Margie Comrie. 2012. 'The Rules of the (Leadership) Game: Gender, Politics and News'. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism* 13 (8): 969–84. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884911433255>.
- Rovira Kaltwasser, Cristóbal, Paul A. Taggart, Paulina Ochoa Espejo, and Pierre Ostiguy, eds. 2017. *The Oxford Handbook of Populism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198803560.001.0001>.
- Samuel L. Popkin. 1991. *The Reasoning Voter: Communication and Persuasion in Presidential Campaigns*. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Scammell, Margaret. 2014. *Consumer Democracy: The Marketing of Politics*. New York: Cambridge University Press. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139046107>.
- Schnell, Karen Callaghan, Frauke. 2001. 'Assessing the Democratic Debate: How the News Media Frame Elite Policy Discourse'. *Political Communication* 18 (2): 183–213. <https://doi.org/10.1080/105846001750322970>.
- Schuck, A. R.T., and C. H. de Vreese. 2008. 'Reversed Mobilization in Referendum Campaigns: How Positive News Framing Can Mobilize the Skeptics'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 14 (1): 40–66. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161208326926>.
- Schudson, Michael and Dawson Books. 2008. *Why Democracies Need an Unlovable Press*. Cambridge: Polity Press. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9780745675312>.

- Semetko, Holli A., and Hajo G. Boomgaarden. 2007. 'Reporting Germany's 2005 Bundestag Election Campaign: Was Gender an Issue?' *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics* 12 (4): 154–71. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1081180X07307383>.
- Semetko, Holli A., and Margaret Scammell. 2012. *The SAGE Handbook of Political Communication*. London: SAGE.
- Semetko, Holli A., and Patti M. Valkenburg Valkenburg. 2000a. 'Framing European Politics: A Content Analysis of Press and Television News'. *Journal of Communication* 50 (2): 93–109. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2000.tb02843.x>.
- . 2000b. 'Framing European Politics: A Content Analysis of Press and Television News'. *Journal of Communication* 50 (2): 93–109. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2000.tb02843.x>.
- Sevenans, Julie. 2018. 'One Concept, Many Interpretations: The Media's Causal Roles in Political Agenda-Setting Processes'. *European Political Science Review* 10 (02): 245–65. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773917000078>.
- Shehata, Adam. 2007. 'Facing the Muhammad Cartoons: Official Dominance and Event-Driven News in Swedish and American Elite Press'. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics* 12 (4): 131–53. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1081180X07307869>.
- Sides, John, and Henry Farrell. 2016. *The Science of Trump: Explaining the Rise of an Unlikely Candidate*. The Monkey Cage. <https://www.amazon.co.uk/Science-Trump-Explaining-Unlikely-Candidate-ebook/dp/B01IL9DTG8>.
- Sloan, Luke, and Anabel Quan-Haase. 2016. *The Sage Handbook of Social Media Research Methods*. First edition. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Inc. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://methods.sagepub.com/book/the-sage-handbook-of-social-media-research-methods>.
- Smith, David, and David Deacon. 2018. 'Immigration and the British News Media: Continuity or Change?' *Sociology Compass* 12 (9). <https://doi.org/10.1111/soc4.12618>.
- Snow, Dave, and Benjamin Moffitt. 2012. 'Straddling the Divide: Mainstream Populism and Conservatism in Howard's Australia and Harper's Canada'. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics* 50 (3): 271–92. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2012.692922>.
- Starkey, Guy. 2007. *Balance and Bias in Journalism: Representation, Regulation, and Democracy*. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Stockmann, Daniela. 2012a. *Media Commercialization and Authoritarian Rule in China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139087742>.
- . 2012b. *Media Commercialization and Authoritarian Rule in China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139087742>.
- Stoker, Gerry, and Colin Hay. 2017. 'Understanding and Challenging Populist Negativity

towards Politics: The Perspectives of British Citizens'. *Political Studies* 65 (1): 4–23. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321715607511>.

Strömbäck, Jesper, and Lynda Lee Kaid. 2008. *The Handbook of Election News Coverage around the World*. New York: Routledge.

Stromer-Galley, Jennifer. 2014. *Presidential Campaigning in the Internet Age*. New York: Oxford University Press. <http://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199731930.001.0001>.

Sullivan, Jonathan. 2014. 'China's Weibo: Is Faster Different?' *New Media & Society* 16 (1): 24–37. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444812472966>.

Susan L. Shirk, ed. 2011. *Changing Media, Changing China*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <http://GLA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=602492>.

Swanson, David L., and Paolo Mancini. 1996. *Politics, Media, and Modern Democracy: An International Study of Innovations in Electoral Campaigning and Their Consequences*. Westport, Conn: Praeger.

Tager, J., K. Glenn Bass, and S. Lopez. 2017. 'Forbidden Feeds: Government Controls on Social Media in China'. <https://pen.org/research-resources/forbidden-feeds/>.

Tenscher, Jens, Karolina Koc-Michalska, Darren G Lilleker, Juri Mykkänen, Annemarie S Walter, Andrej Findor, Carlos Jalali, and Jolán Róka. 2016. 'The Professionals Speak: Practitioners' Perspectives on Professional Election Campaigning'. *European Journal of Communication* 31 (2): 95–119. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323115612212>.

Tenscher, Jens, Juri Mykkänen, and Tom Moring. 2012. 'Modes of Professional Campaigning: A Four Country Comparison in the European Parliamentary Elections, 2009'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 17 (2): 145–68. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161211433839>.

Thesen, Gunnar. 2018. 'News Content and Populist Radical Right Party Support. The Case of Denmark'. *Electoral Studies* 56 (December): 80–89. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2018.09.003>.

Theviot, Anaïs. 2016. 'Towards a Standardization of Campaign Strategies Dictated by the Obama "Model"? The Case of "American-Style" Canvassing during the 2012 French Presidential Election Campaign'. *French Politics* 14 (2): 158–77. <https://doi.org/10.1057/fp.2016.7>.

Thomas, Melanee Lynn, and Amanda Bittner, eds. 2018. *Mothers and Others: The Role of Parenthood in Politics*. Vancouver, BC: UBC Press.

Toril Aalberg and James Curran, ed. 2012. *How Media Inform Democracy: A Comparative Approach*. Vol. Series: Routledge new developments in communication and society research. New York, N.Y.: Routledge.

Trimble, Linda J. (Linda Jean). 2017. *Ms. Prime Minister: Gender, Media, and Leadership*. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.

- Trimble, Linda, Daisy Raphael, Shannon Sampert, Angelia Wagner, and Bailey Gerrits. 2015. 'Politicizing Bodies: Hegemonic Masculinity, Heteronormativity, and Racism in News Representations of Canadian Political Party Leadership Candidates'. *Women's Studies in Communication* 38 (3): 314–30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07491409.2015.1062836>.
- Trimble, Linda, Angelia Wagner, Shannon Sampert, Daisy Raphael, and Bailey Gerrits. 2013. 'Is It Personal? Gendered Mediation in Newspaper Coverage of Canadian National Party Leadership Contests, 1975–2012'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 18 (4): 462–81. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161213495455>.
- 'United Kingdom - Reuters Institute Digital News Report'. 2018. <http://www.digitalnewsreport.org/survey/2018/united-kingdom-2018/>.
- 'US Election Analysis 2016'. n.d. <http://www.electionanalysis2016.us/us-election-analysis-2016/introduction/>.
- '———'. n.d. <http://www.electionanalysis2016.us/us-election-analysis-2016/introduction/>.
- Vaccari, Cristian. 2013a. *Digital Politics in Western Democracies: A Comparative Study*. Baltimore, Maryland: Johns Hopkins University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3318750>.
- . 2013b. 'From Echo Chamber to Persuasive Device? Rethinking the Role of the Internet in Campaigns'. *New Media & Society* 15 (1): 109–27. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444812457336>.
- Vaccari, Cristian and Ebooks Corporation Limited. 2013. *Digital Politics in Western Democracies: A Comparative Study*. Baltimore, Maryland: Johns Hopkins University Press. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3318750>.
- Valenzuela, Sebastián, and Teresa Correa. 2009. 'Press Coverage and Public Opinion On Women Candidates'. *International Communication Gazette* 71 (3): 203–23. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048508100913>.
- Van Aelst, Peter, Jesper Strömbäck, Toril Aalberg, Frank Esser, Claes de Vreese, Jörg Matthes, David Hopmann, et al. 2017. 'Political Communication in a High-Choice Media Environment: A Challenge for Democracy?' *Annals of the International Communication Association* 41 (1): 3–27. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23808985.2017.1288551>.
- Van Aelst, Peter, and Stefaan Walgrave. 2016. 'Information and Arena: The Dual Function of the News Media for Political Elites'. *Journal of Communication* 66 (3): 496–518. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcom.12229>.
- Van Gorp, Baldwin. 2005. 'Where Is the Frame?' *European Journal of Communication* 20 (4): 484–507. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323105058253>.
- . 2007. 'The Constructionist Approach to Framing: Bringing Culture Back In'. *Journal of Communication* 57 (1): 60–78. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0021-9916.2007.00329.x>.
- Vliegthart, Rens, Hajo G. Boomgaarden, and Joost Van Spanje. 2012. 'Anti-Immigrant Party Support and Media Visibility: A Cross-Party, Over-Time Perspective'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 22 (3): 315–58.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2012.693933>.

Vliementhart, Rens, and Liesbet van Zoonen. 2011. 'Power to the Frame: Bringing Sociology Back to Frame Analysis'. *European Journal of Communication* 26 (2): 101–15.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323111404838>.

'Volume 14, Issue 2, June 2016'. n.d. Volume 14, Issue 2, June 2016.
<https://link-springer-com.ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/journal/41253/14/2>.

Vreese, Claes H. de, Frank Esser, Toril Aalberg, Carsten Reinemann, and James Stanyer. 2018. 'Populism as an Expression of Political Communication Content and Style: A New Perspective'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 23 (4): 423–38.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161218790035>.

W. Lance Bennett and Shanto Iyengar. 2008. 'A New Era of Minimal Effects? The Changing Foundations of Political Communication'. *Journal of Communication* 58 (4): 707–31.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2008.00410.x>.

Wagner, Angelia, Linda Trimble, Shannon Sampert, and Bailey Gerrits. 2017. 'Gender, Competitiveness, and Candidate Visibility in Newspaper Coverage of Canadian Party Leadership Contests'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 22 (4): 471–89.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161217723150>.

Waisbord, Silvio. 2018. 'Truth Is What Happens to News'. *Journalism Studies* 19 (13): 1866–78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670X.2018.1492881>.

Walgrave, Stefaan, Stuart Soroka, and Michiel Nuytemans. 2008. 'The Mass Media's Political Agenda-Setting Power'. *Comparative Political Studies* 41 (6): 814–36.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414006299098>.

Walgrave, Stefaan, and Peter Van Aelst. 2006. 'The Contingency of the Mass Media's Political Agenda Setting Power: Toward a Preliminary Theory'. *Journal of Communication* 56 (1): 88–109. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2006.00005.x>.

Wang, Haiyan, Colin Sparks, Nan Lü, and Yu Huang. 2017. 'Differences within the Mainland Chinese Press: A Quantitative Analysis'. *Asian Journal of Communication* 27 (2): 154–71.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01292986.2016.1240818>.

Ward, Orlanda. 2016. 'Seeing Double: Race, Gender, and Coverage of Minority Women's Campaigns for the U.S. House of Representatives'. *Politics & Gender* 12 (02): 317–43.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X16000222>.

———. 2017. 'Intersectionality and Press Coverage of Political Campaigns'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 22 (1): 43–66.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161216673195>.

Wasburn, Philo C., and Mara H. Wasburn. 2011. 'Media Coverage of Women in Politics: The Curious Case of Sarah Palin'. *Media, Culture & Society* 33 (7): 1027–41.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443711415744>.

Wells, Chris, Dhavan V. Shah, Jon C. Pevehouse, JungHwan Yang, Ayellet Pelled, Frederick Boehm, Josephine Lukito, Shreenita Ghosh, and Jessica L. Schmidt. 2016. 'How Trump

Drove Coverage to the Nomination: Hybrid Media Campaigning'. *Political Communication* 33 (4): 669–76. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2016.1224416>.

West, Darrell M. and Brookings Institution. 2018. *Air Wars: Television Advertising and Social Media in Election Campaigns, 1952-2016*. 7 edition. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE/CQ Press.

Wettstein, Martin, Frank Esser, Anne Schulz, Dominique S. Wirz, and Werner Wirth. 2018. 'News Media as Gatekeepers, Critics, and Initiators of Populist Communication: How Journalists in Ten Countries Deal with the Populist Challenge'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 23 (4): 476–95. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161218785979>.

Weyland, Kurt. 2001. 'Clarifying a Contested Concept: Populism in the Study of Latin American Politics'. *Comparative Politics* 34 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/422412>.

William Lockley Miller. 1991. *Media and Voters: The Audience, Content and Influence of Press and Television at the 1987 General Election*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Wirth, W. 2016. 'The Appeal of Populist Ideas, Strategies and Styles: A Theoretical Model and Research Design for Analyzing Populist Political Communication — NCCR Democracy'. <http://www.nccr-democracy.uzh.ch/publications/workingpaper/wp88>.

Wolfsfeld, Gadi. 1997. *Media and Political Conflict: News from the Middle East*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2011a. *Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication*. New York: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203839874>.

———. 2011b. *Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication*. New York: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203839874>.

———. 2011c. *Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication*. New York: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203839874>.

———. 2011d. *Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication*. New York: Routledge.
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203839874>.

'Women and Journalism | Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism'. n.d.
<https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/our-research/women-and-journalism>.

Wood, Matthew, Jack Corbett, and Matthew Flinders. 2016. 'Just like Us: Everyday Celebrity Politicians and the Pursuit of Popularity in an Age of Anti-Politics'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 18 (3): 581–98.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148116632182>.

Wring, Dominic, Roger Mortimore, and Simon Atkinson, eds. 2017. *Political Communication in Britain*. Cham: Springer International Publishing.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-40934-4>.

Xin, Xin. 2018. 'Popularizing Party Journalism in China in the Age of Social Media: The Case of Xinhua News Agency'. *Global Media and China* 3 (1): 3-17.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/2059436418768331>.

Yang, Guobin. 2014. 'Internet Activism & the Party-State in China'. *Daedalus* 143 (2): 110-23. https://doi.org/10.1162/DAED_a_00276.

Yanovitzky, Itzhak. 2002. 'Effects of News Coverage on Policy Attention and Actions'. *Communication Research* 29 (4): 422-51. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093650202029004003>.

Zoonen, Liesbet van. 2005. *Entertaining the Citizen: When Politics and Popular Culture Converge*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.