

Censoring the Screen

This course explores historical film censorship practices taking an international approach. The main objective is to emphasize the multiplicity of censorship systems that existed during the twentieth century through looking at a small sample of examples. The first part will centre on censorship systems that have a self-regulatory element, prevalent in the UK, the USA, post-war Germany and Japan. Censorship practices undertaken or overseen directly by government departments and local authorities are explored in part two, comprising of Denmark, Russia, China and Ireland.

[View Online](#)



[1]

D. Bilttereyst and R. Vande Winkel, *Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world*, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[2]

L. Grieveson and American Council of Learned Societies, *Policing cinema: movies and censorship in early-twentieth-century America*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08132>

[3]

N. M. Hunnings, *Film censors and the law*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1967.

[4]

S. Curry Jansen, 'Ambiguities and Imperatives of Market Censorship: The Brief History of a Critical Concept', 'Ambiguities and Imperatives of Market Censorship: The Brief History of A Concept' Westminster Papers in Communication and Culture, vol. 7, no. 2. 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.westminsterpapers.org/articles/abstract/10.16997/wpcc.141/>

[5]

A. Kuhn, Cinema, censorship and sexuality, 1909-1925, vol. Cinema and society. London: Routledge, 1988.

[6]

B. Müller, Censorship & cultural regulation in the modern age, vol. Critical studies (Amsterdam, Netherlands). Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2004.

[7]

R. Post and Getty Research Institute for the History of Art and the Humanities, Censorship and silencing: practices of cultural regulation, vol. Issues&debates. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute for the History of Art and the Humanities, 1998.

[8]

'Forbidden Cinema'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.filmcensorship.eu/index.html>

[9]

'censorship | European Film Gateway'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.europeanfilmgateway.eu/node/33/censorship>

[10]

B. Müller, Censorship & cultural regulation in the modern age, vol. Critical studies (Amsterdam, Netherlands). Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2004.

[11]

D. Bilttereyst and R. Vande Winkel, Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[12]

A. Kuhn, Cinema, censorship and sexuality, 1909-1925, vol. Cinema and society. London: Routledge, 1988.

[13]

B. Müller, Censorship & cultural regulation in the modern age, vol. Critical studies (Amsterdam, Netherlands). Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2004.

[14]

R. Post and Getty Research Institute for the History of Art and the Humanities, Censorship and silencing: practices of cultural regulation, vol. Issues&debates. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute for the History of Art and the Humanities, 1998.

[15]

S. Curry Jansen, 'Ambiguities and Imperatives of Market Censorship: The Brief History of a Critical Concept', 'Ambiguities and Imperatives of Market Censorship: The Brief History of A Concept' Westminster Papers in Communication and Culture, vol. 7, no. 2. 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.westminsterpapers.org/articles/abstract/10.16997/wpcc.141/>

[16]

A. Kuhn, Cinema, censorship and sexuality, 1909-1925, vol. Cinema and society. London: Routledge, 1988.

[17]

D. Bilterezst and R. Vande Winkel, Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[18]

J. Petley, Film and video censorship in comtemporary Britain. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.3366/edinburgh/9780748625383.001.0001>

[19]

A. Kuhn, Cinema, censorship and sexuality, 1909-1925, vol. Cinema and society. London: Routledge, 1988.

[20]

'Forbidden Cinema'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.filmcensorship.eu/index.html>

[21]

J. C. Robertson, The hidden cinema: British film censorship in action, 1913-1972, vol. Cinema and society. London: Routledge, 1989.

[22]

C. R. Munro, Television, censorship and the law. Farnborough, Hants: Saxon House, 1979.

[23]

D. Bilttereyst and R. Vande Winkel, Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[24]

L. Wittern-Keller, Freedom of the screen: legal challenges to state film censorship, 1915-1981. Lexington, Ky: University Press of Kentucky, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://dx.doi.org/10.5810/kentucky/9780813124513.001.0001>

[25]

L. Grieveson and American Council of Learned Societies, Policing cinema: movies and censorship in early-twentieth-century America. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:

<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08132>

[26]

W. B. Johnson, Miracles & sacrilege: Roberto Rossellini, the Church and film censorship in Hollywood. Toronto, [Ontario]: University of Toronto Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=4672637>

[27]

C. K. Creekmur and M. Sidel, Cinema, law, and the state in Asia, 1st ed. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.gla.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230604919>

[28]

K. Cather and Ebooks Corporation Limited, The art of censorship in postwar Japan, vol. Studies of the Weatherhead East Asian Institute, Columbia University. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/gla/detail.action?docID=3413526>

[29]

A. A. Gerow, Visions of Japanese modernity: articulations of cinema, nation, and spectatorship, 1895-1925. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2010.

[30]

J. R. A. Obscenity, Pornography, and the Law in Japan: Reconsidering Oshima's In the Realm of the Sense, 'Microsoft Word - 6_AlexanderFinal.doc - APLPJ_04.1_alexander.pdf'. [Online]. Available: http://blog.hawaii.edu/aplpj/files/2011/11/APLPJ_04.1_alexander.pdf

[31]

D. Biltiereyst and R. Vande Winkel, Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[32]

S. Heiduschke, East German cinema: DEFA and film history. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=GlasgowUni&isbn=9781137322326>

[33]

'Forbidden Cinema'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.filmcensorship.eu/index.html>

[34]

B. Müller, Censorship & cultural regulation in the modern age, vol. Critical studies (Amsterdam, Netherlands). Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2004.

[35]

T. Bergfelder, E. Carter, and D. Gokturk, The German cinema book. London: British Film Institute, 2002.

[36]

S. D. Allan and J. 1944- Sandford, DEFA: East German cinema, 1946-1992. New York: Berghahn, 1999.

[37]

D. Biltreyest and R. Vande Winkel, Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[38]

R. Taylor, Film propaganda: Soviet Russia and Nazi Germany, 2nd, rev. ed ed., vol. Kino, the Russian cinema series. London: I.B. Tauris, 1998.

[39]

N. M. Hunnings, Film censors and the law. London: Allen & Unwin, 1967.

[40]

B. Beumers, S. C. Hutchings, and N. Rulyova, Globalisation, freedom and the media after Communism: the past as future. London: Routledge, 2009.

[41]

R. Taylor, October =: Oktiabr vol. BFI film classics. London: British Film Institute, 2002.

[42]

R. Taylor and British Film Institute, The Eisenstein reader. London: British Film Institute, 1998.

[43]

D. Bilttereyst and R. Vande Winkel, Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[44]

D. B. Jones, The portrayal of China and India on the American screen, 1896-1955: The evolution of Chinese and Indian themes, locales, and characters as portrayed on the American screen. Center for International Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1955.

[45]

L. Pang, 'The state against ghosts: a genealogy of China's film censorship policy', Screen, vol. 52, no. 4, pp. 461-476, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1093/screen/hjr039.

[46]

'Boost for Hollywood studios as China agrees to ease quota on US films | World news | The Guardian'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2012/feb/20/china-eases-import-quota-hollywood-films>

[47]

Z. Xiao, 'A Century of America on Chinese Screens', *Journal of American-East Asian Relations*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 305–323, Dec. 2010, doi: 10.1163/187656111X566007.

[48]

Childhood and old age--equals or opposites? Odense [Denmark] :Portland, OR: Odense University Press ;Distribution in the United States and Canada, International Speci, 1999.

[49]

'The Media Council for Children and Young People in Denmark'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.dfi.dk/Service/English/Children-og-Youth/The-Media-Council-for-Children-and-Young-People-in-Denmark.aspx>

[50]

N. M. Hunnings, *Film censors and the law*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1967.

[51]

'Forbidden Cinema'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.filmcensorship.eu/index.html>

[52]

J. Tucker, *Evaluating the achievement of one hundred years of Scandinavian cinema: Dreyer, Bergman, Von Trier, and others*. Lewiston: Edwin Mellen Press, 2012.

[53]

D. Bilterezst and R. Vande Winkel, *Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world*, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[54]

K. Rockett and E. Rockett, *Irish film censorship: a cultural journey from silent cinema to Internet pornography*. Dublin: Four Courts, 2004.

[55]

'IFCO: Irish Film Classification Office - Home'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ifco.ie/website/ifco/ifcoweb.nsf/web/home?OpenDocument>

[56]

'Forbidden Cinema'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.filmcensorship.eu/index.html>

[57]

D. Bilterezst and R. Vande Winkel, *Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world*, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[58]

J. M. Burns and Ohio University. Center for International Studies, *Flickering shadows: cinema and identity in colonial Zimbabwe*, vol. Research in international studies Africa series. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, 2002.

[59]

S. J. Smith and J. Richards, *Children, cinema and censorship: from Dracula to the Dead End Kids*, vol. Cinema and society. London: I.B. Tauris, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://gla.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=677069>

[60]

D. Biltiereyst and R. Vande Winkel, *Silencing cinema: film censorship around the world*, vol. Global cinema. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://ezproxy.lib.gla.ac.uk/login?url=https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057/9781137061980>

[61]

'Forbidden Cinema'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.filmcensorship.eu/index.html>